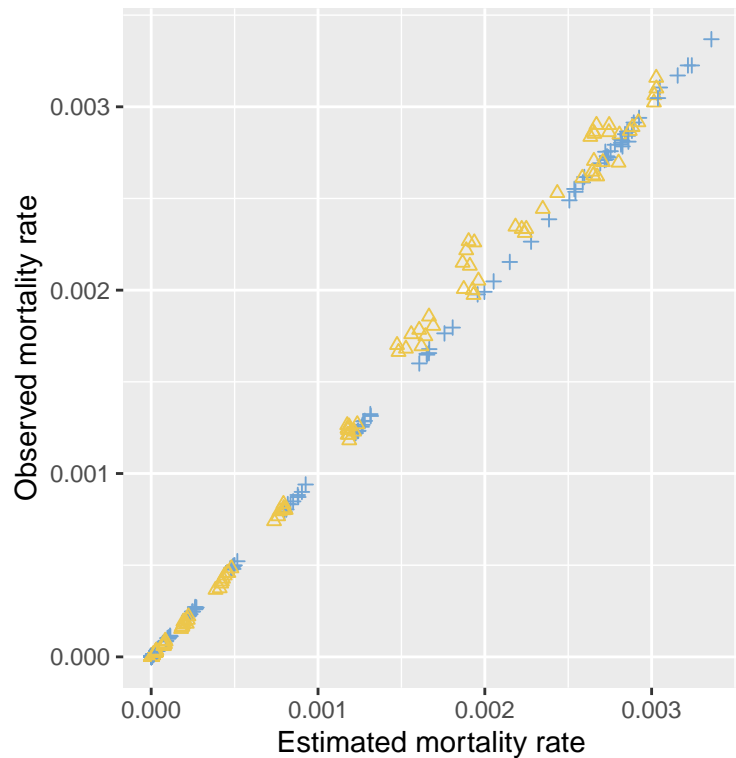
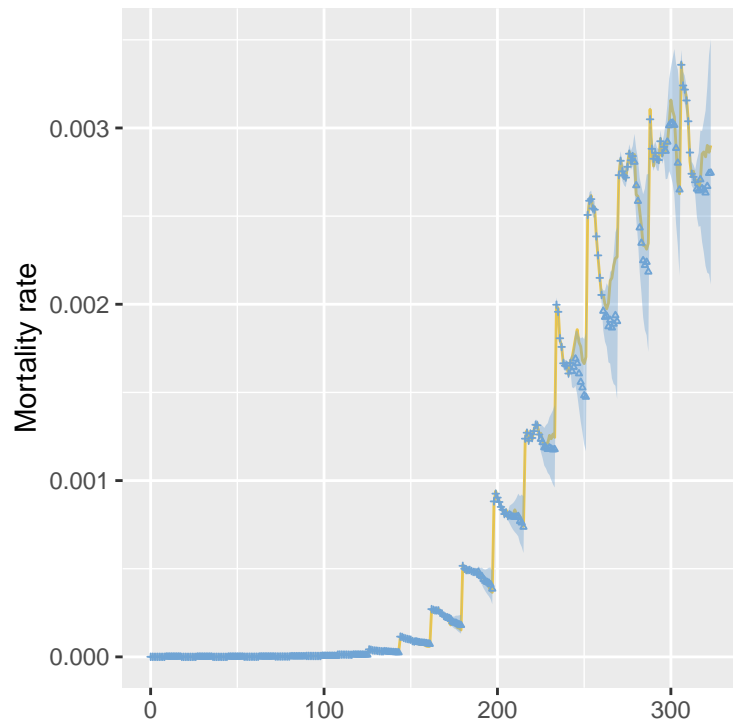


Mortality rate



+ observed    Δ predicted

Mortality rate



—+— Estimated    —Δ— Observed rate    + observed    Δ predicted