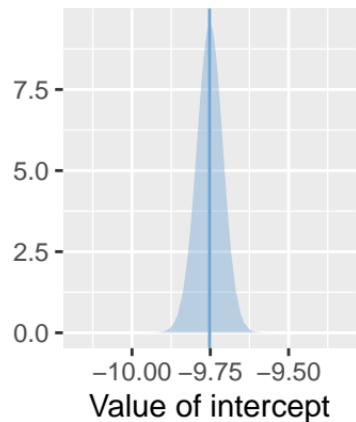
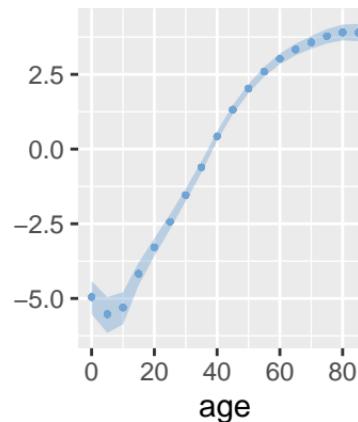


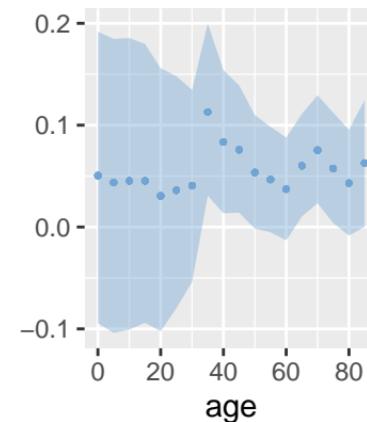
Intercept



Alpha



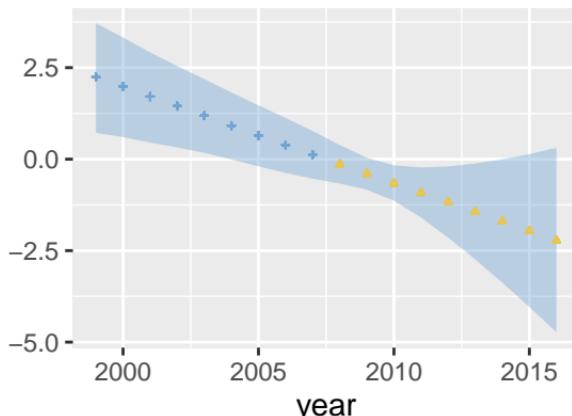
Beta



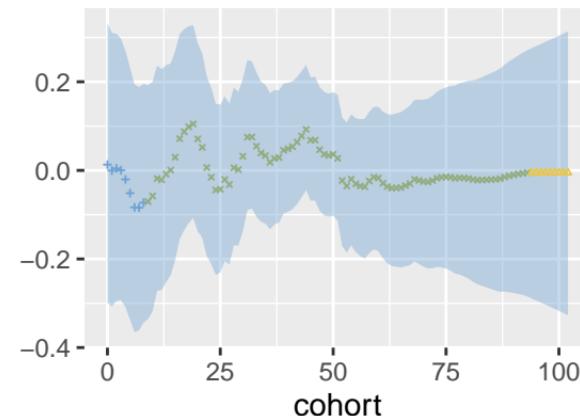
kappa

- + observed
- △ predicted

Kappa



Gamma



gamma

- + fully observed
- △ fully predicted
- ✗ partially predicted