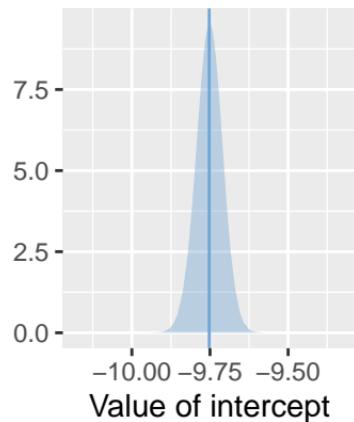
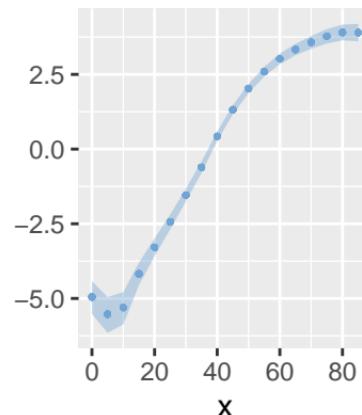


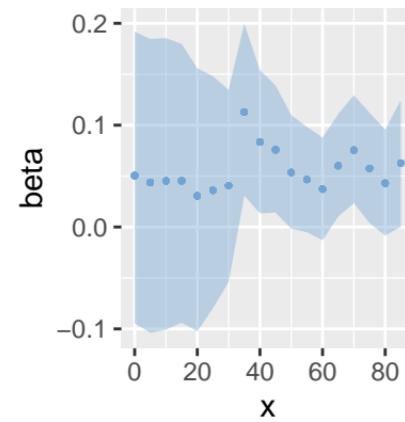
Intercept



Alpha



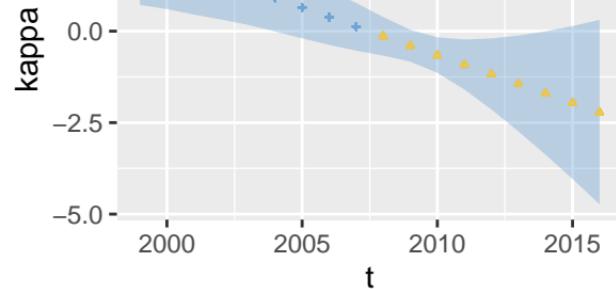
Beta



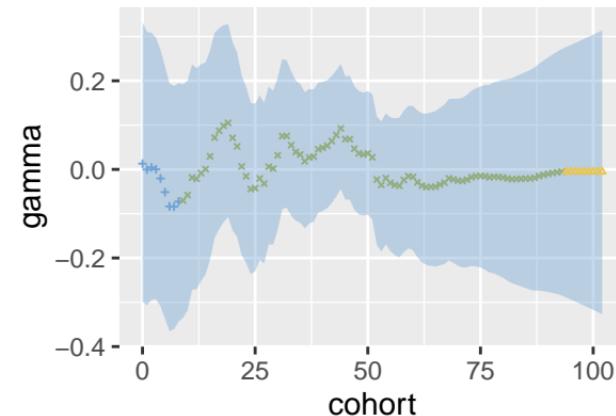
predict

- + observed
- △ predicted

Kappa



Gamma



predicted

- + Fully observed
- △ Fully predicted
- ✗ Partially predicted