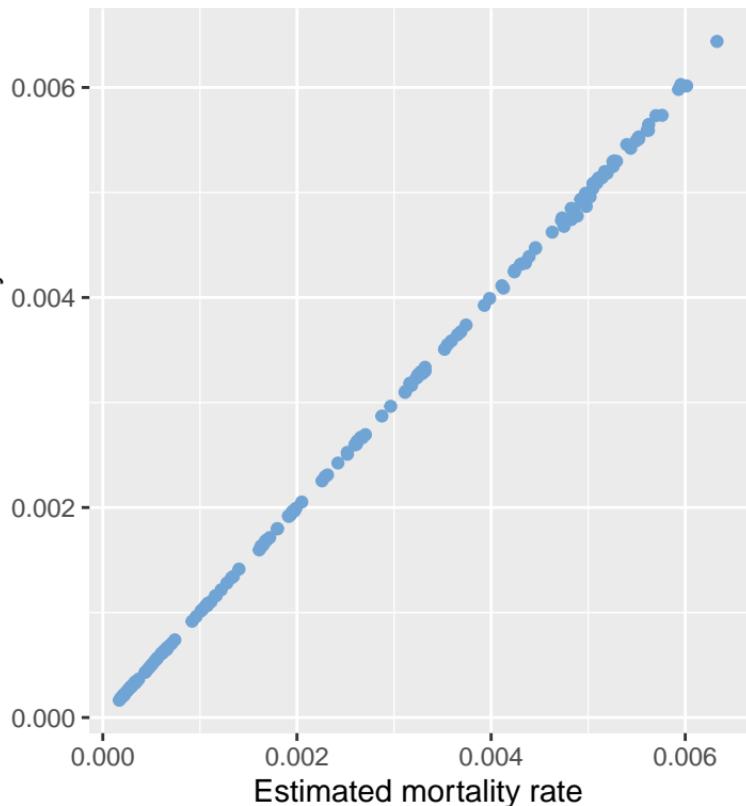


### Mortality rate

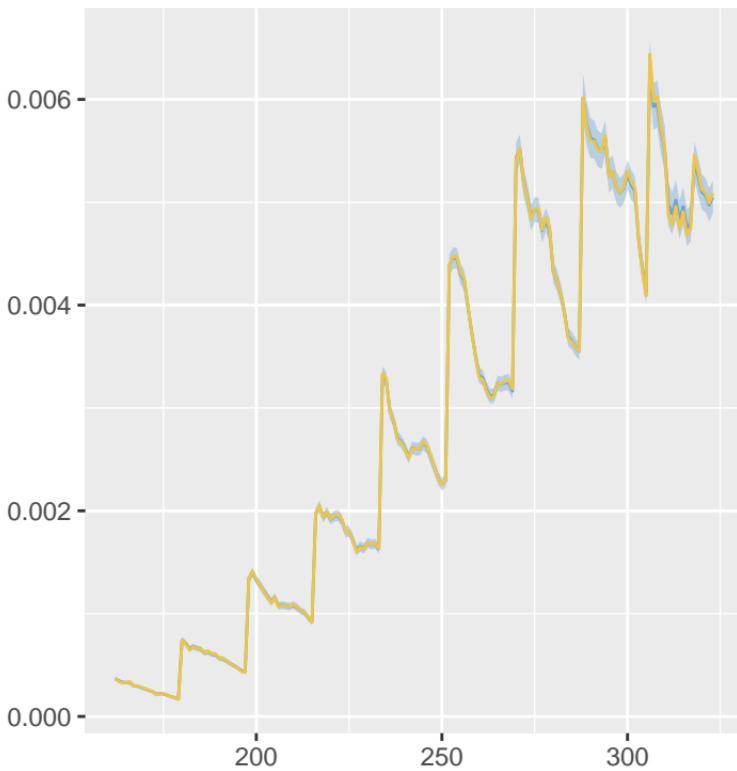
Observed mortality rate



### Mortality rate

Mortality rate

Estimated mortality rate



Estimated      Observed