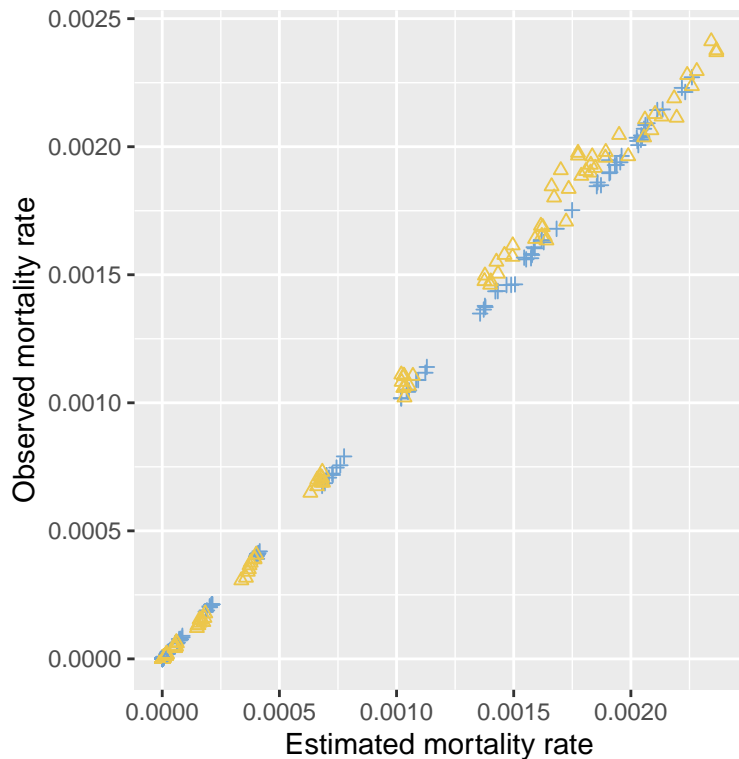
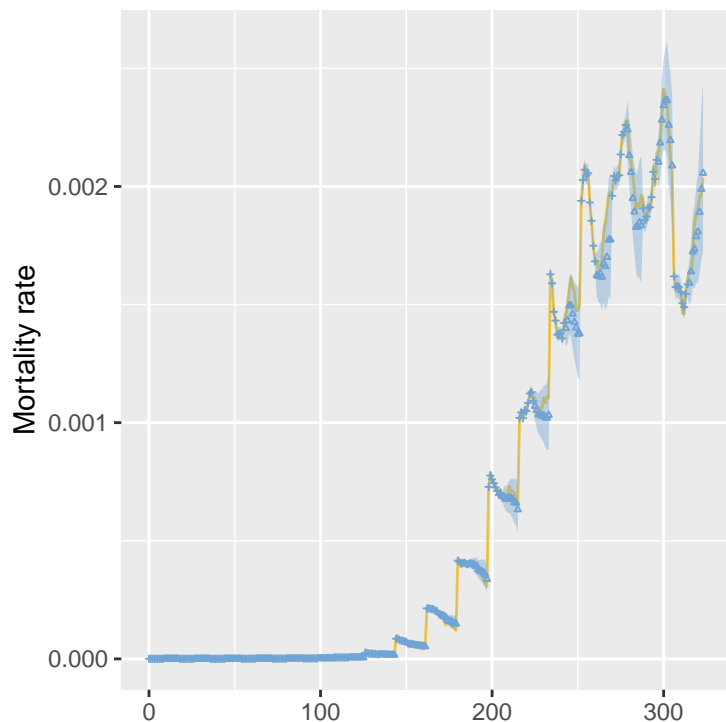


Mortality rate



Mortality rate



+ observed △ predicted —●— Estimated —△— Observed rate + observed △ predicted