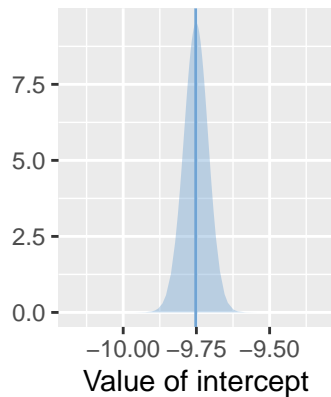
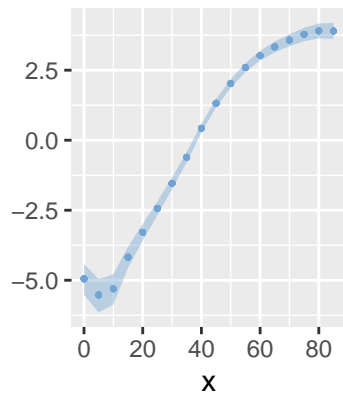


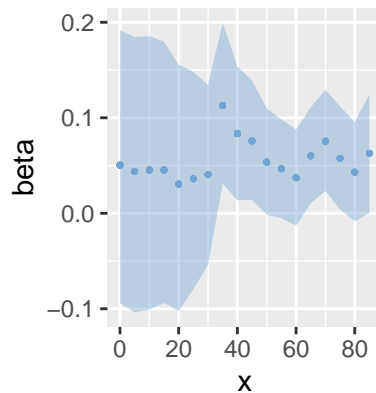
Intercept



Alpha



Beta



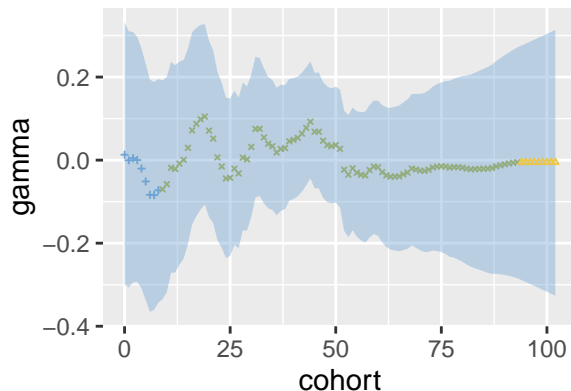
predict

- + observed
- △ predicted

Kappa



Gamma



predicted

- + Fully observed
- △ Fully predicted
- × Partially predicted