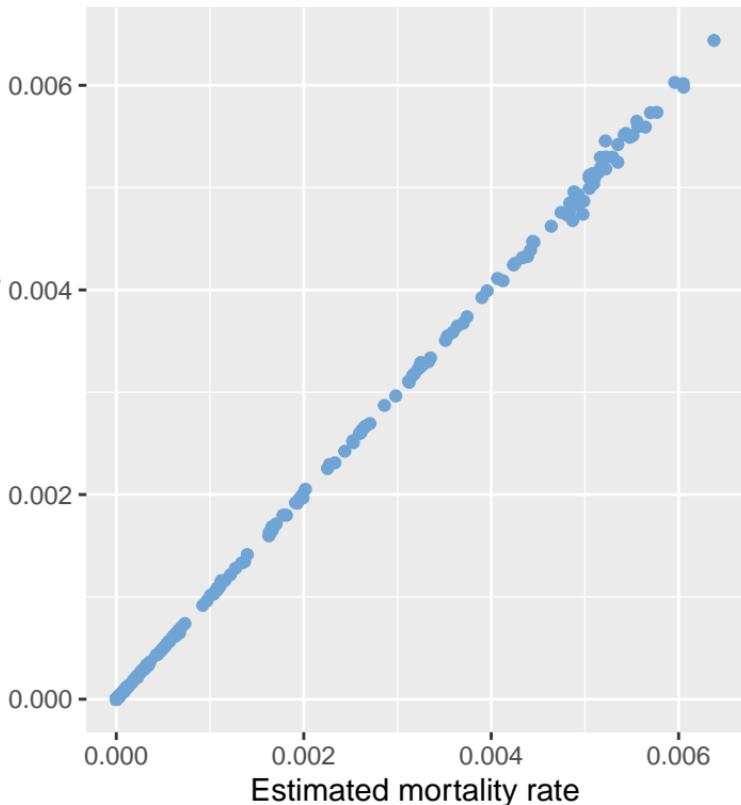


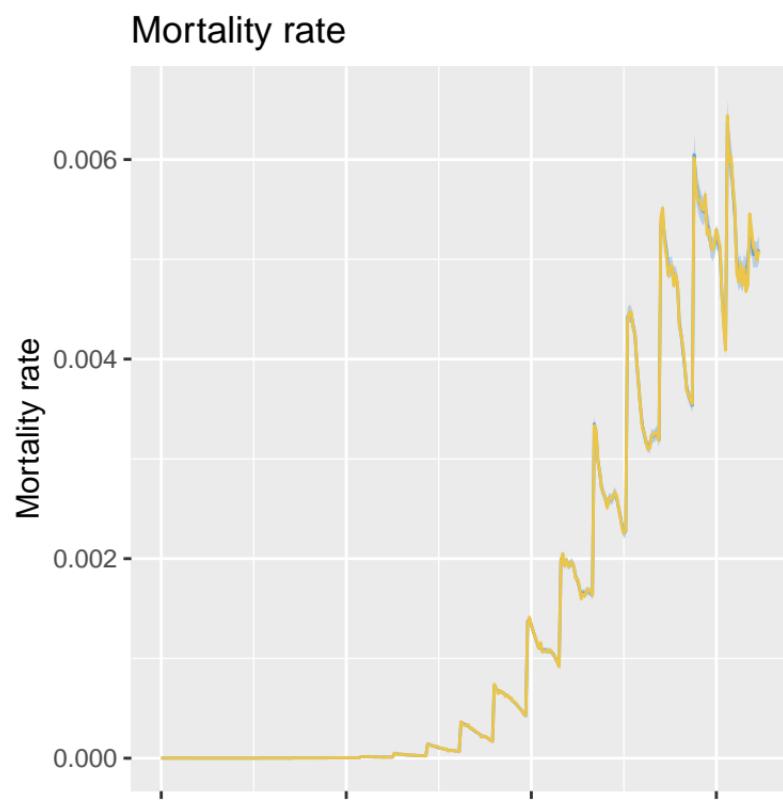
### Mortality rate

Observed mortality rate



### Mortality rate

Mortality rate



Estimated      Observed