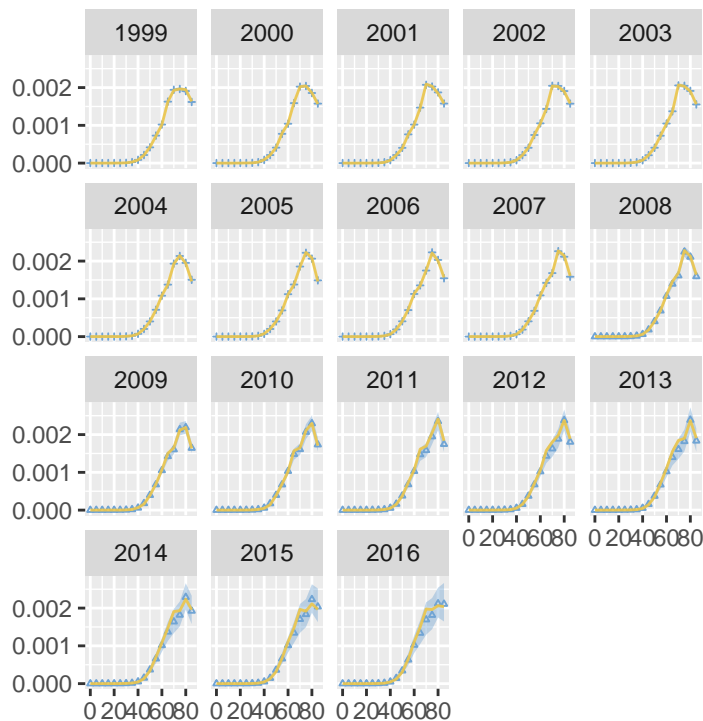
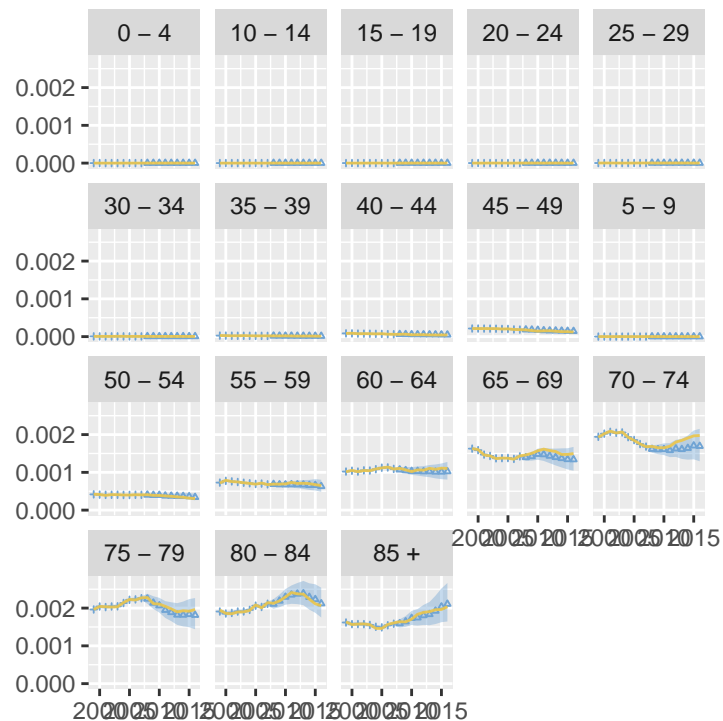


# Mortality rate, for each year



# Mortality rate, for each age



Estimated
  Observed rate
  + observed
  ^ predicted