Fraction of replicates that went extinct Low intrusion Low intrusion Low intrusion Low reproductive excess Moderate reproductive excess **High reproductive excess** 1.00 0.75 0.50 0.250.00 **Moderate intrusion Moderate intrusion Moderate intrusion** Low reproductive excess Moderate reproductive excess **High reproductive excess** 1.00 0.75 0.500.250.00 -**High intrusion High intrusion High intrusion** Low reproductive excess Moderate reproductive excess **High reproductive excess** 1.00 0.750.50 0.25 0.00 competitively superior competitively superior competitively superior competitively interior competitively interior competitively interior competitively equal competitively equal competitively equal

Relative competitiveness of intruders versus locals