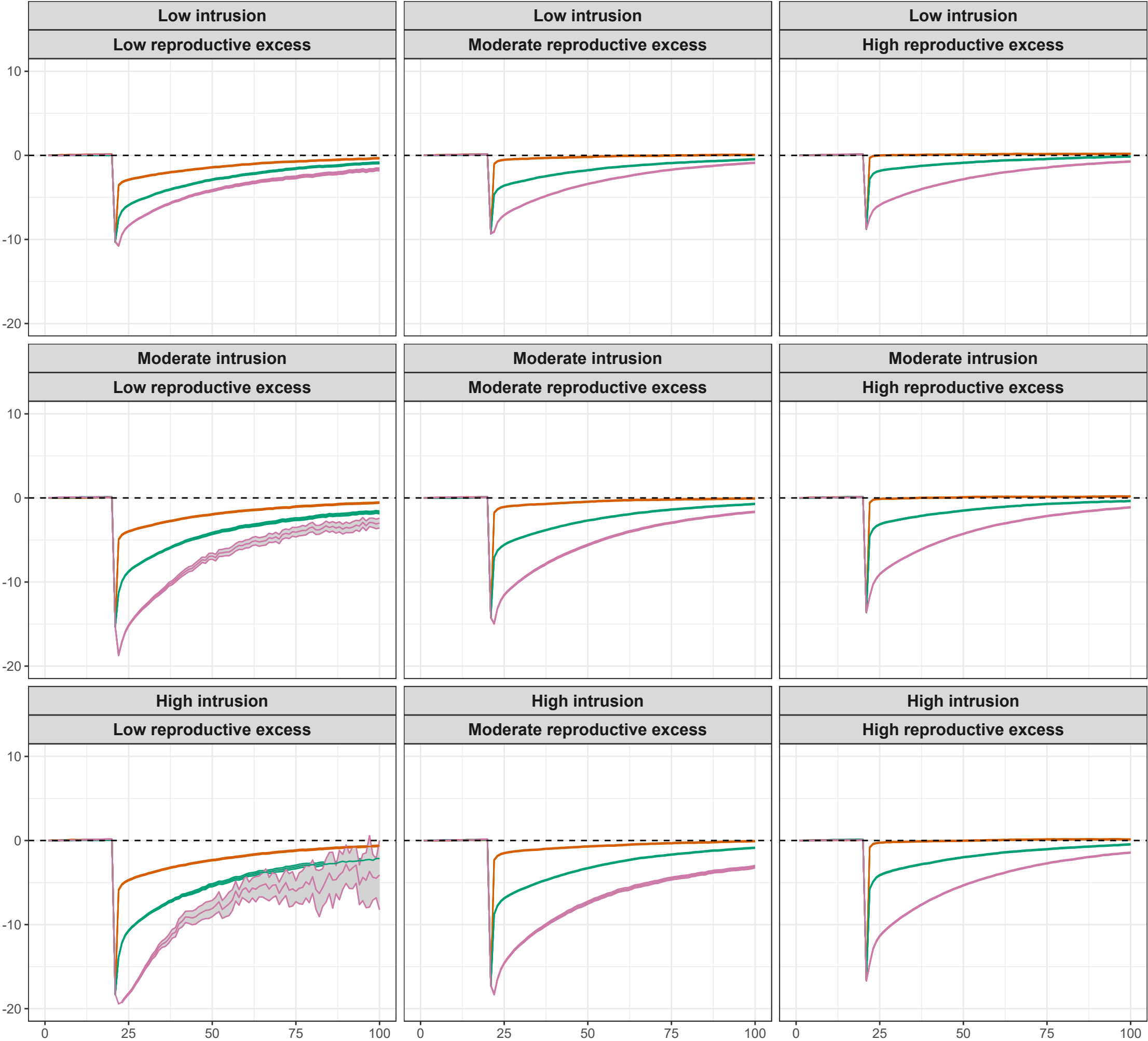


Mean of hard-selected trait



Generation

Competitive ability



intruders competitively inferior



intruders competitively equal



intruders competitively superior