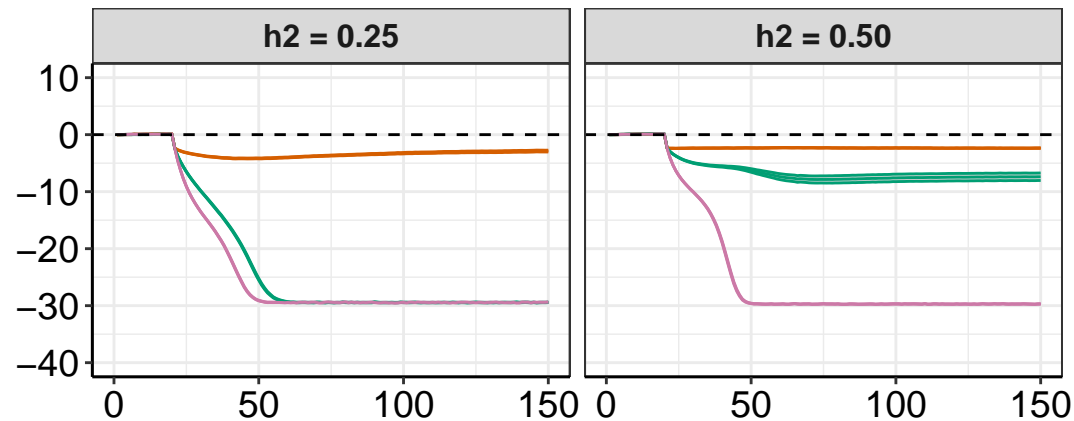


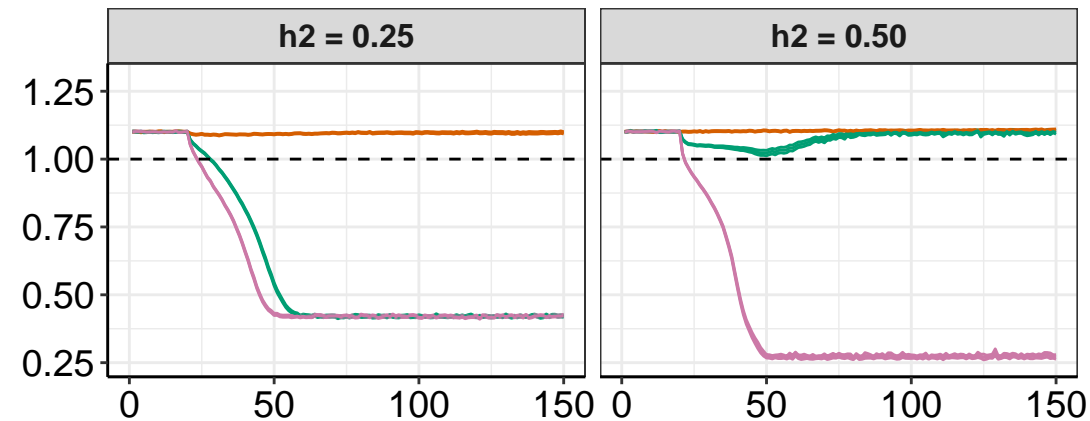
A

Mean of hard-selected trait



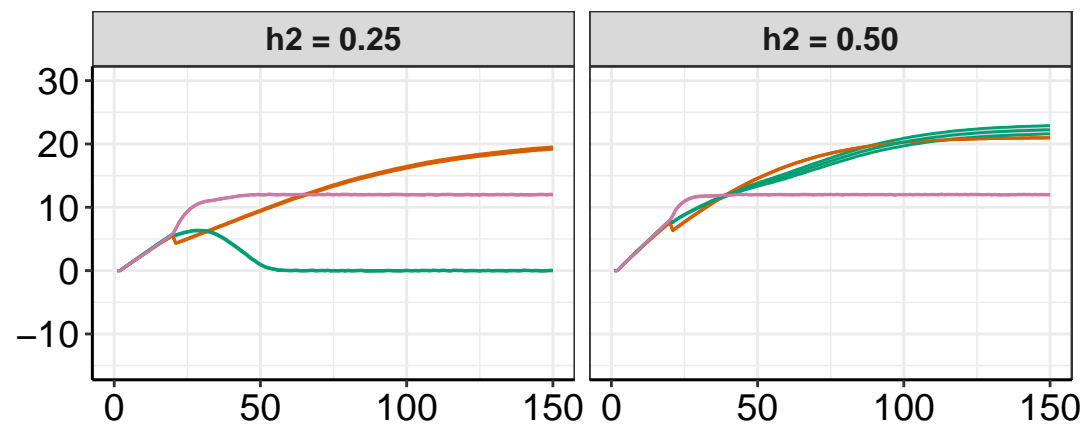
B

Recruits per spawner



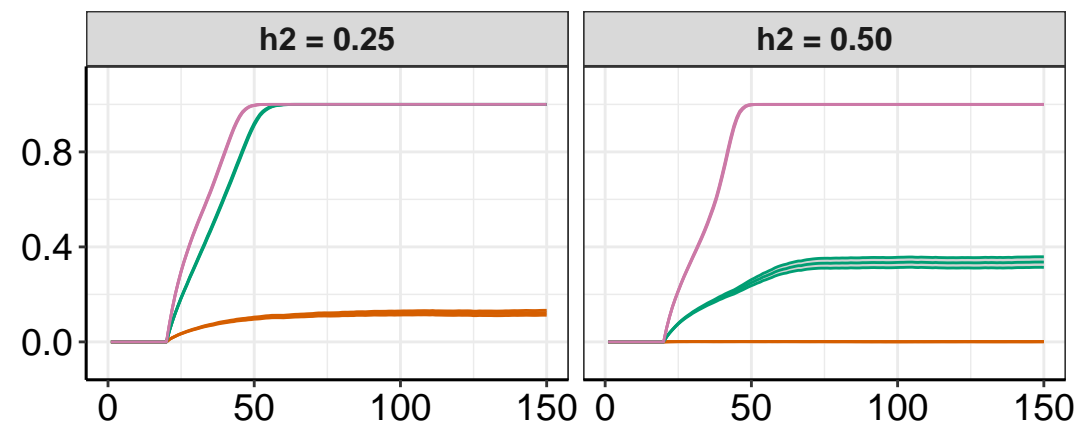
C

Mean of soft-selected trait



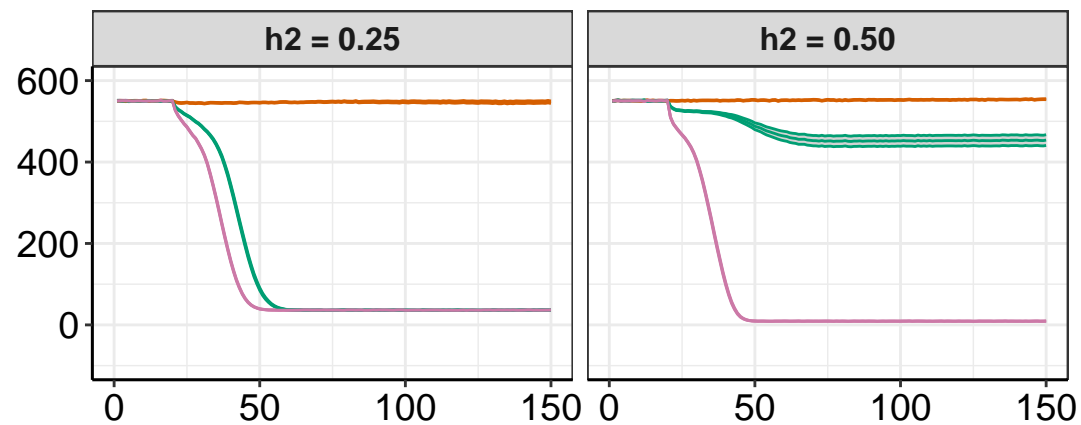
D

Frequency of foreign allele at neutral locus



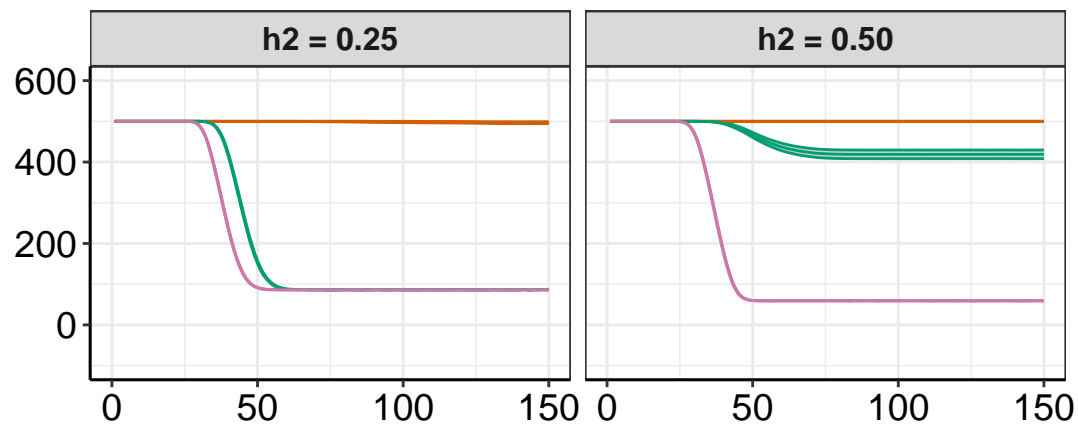
E

Number of recruits



F

Number of spawners



Generation

Generation

Competitive ability — intruders competitively inferior — intruders competitively equal — intruders competitively superior