

EDITORIAL WORDS

LEARNING ENGLISH & IMPROVING VOCABULARY

WORD LIST-1 (NOV 15, 2021)

1. [lost cause](#) (noun) - someone/something that is unlikely to succeed.
2. [Maoist](#) (noun) – a follower of Maoism (it originated in China as a form of communist theory derived from the teachings of Chinese political leader Mao Zedong).
3. [acknowledge](#) (verb) – accept, recognize, realize.
4. [futility](#) (noun) – uselessness, pointlessness, vanity.
5. [cause](#) (noun) - principle, ideal, belief, conviction.
6. [proscribed](#) (adjective) – banned, prohibited, forbidden (by law).
7. [setback](#) (noun) – problem, difficulty, issue.
8. [protracted](#) (adjective) – lengthy, prolonged, extended.
9. [armed](#) (adjective) – using firearms.
10. [armed struggle](#) (noun) – conflict/fight involving weapons.
11. [the state](#) (noun) - the government.
12. [largely](#) (adverb) – mostly, mainly; to a large/great extent.
13. [sought](#) fast tense of [seek](#) (verb) – try, aim, attempt.
14. [neighbouring](#) (adjective) – adjacent.
15. [landmine](#) (noun) – an explosive device/mine hidden under or on the ground.
16. [personnel](#) (noun) – force, staff, employees, workforce.
17. [left-wing](#) (adjective) – liberal, socialist; radical, reforming, revolutionary.
18. [extremism](#) (noun) – fundamentalism, radicalism, fanaticism, dogmatism.
19. [Left Wing Extremism \(LWE\)](#) (noun) – also called Naxalite–Maoist insurgency.
20. [suffer](#) (verb) - undergo, experience, be subjected to, receive, encounter.
21. [infirmity](#) (noun) – weakness, feebleness, impairment; unsteadiness, hesitation, instability.

Note:

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22. [a shrinking](#) (noun) – a decline.
23. [influence](#) (noun) – power, authority, sway, leverage, weight, position.
24. [withdraw](#) (verb) - retreat, pull back from, pull out.
25. [pursuit](#) (noun) – activity, occupation; quest, search for something.
26. [cycle](#) (noun) - recurring series.
27. [strike](#) (noun) - attack, assault.
28. [heft](#) (noun) – influence, ability; weight/strength.
29. [fall into](#) (phrasal verb) - pass into a particular situation/condition suddenly.
30. [beget](#) (verb) – cause, bring about, lead to, result in.
31. [insurgent](#) (noun) – guerrilla, extremist, militant, subversive.
32. [combatant](#) (noun) - fighter, warrior.
33. [caught in a crossfire](#) (phrase) – get involved in an (argumentative &) unpleasant/difficult situation.
34. [prolonged](#) (adjective) – lengthy, extended, protracted, unending, unrelenting.
35. [inability](#) (noun) – incapability, incapacity, helplessness.
36. [entrench](#) (verb) – settle, establish (in a position of great strength or security).
37. [credit](#) (noun) - praise, commendation, acclaim, recognition, regard, admiration.
38. [apparatus](#) (noun) – structure, system, framework, organization.
39. [wean away \(from\)](#) (phrasal verb) – to detach, disconnect, separate someone from depending on something.
40. [marginalised](#) (adjective) – treated as insignificant, treated as unimportant, neglected.
41. [reflection](#) (noun) – indication, display, demonstration.
42. [incongruence](#) (noun) – out of place, not matching up or not fitting.

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43. base on (phrasal verb) – use as a basis; found, construct, form, establish.
44. replicate (verb) – emulate, recreate.
45. Chinese Revolution (1911–12) (noun) - The 1911 Revolution, ended China's last imperial dynasty, the Manchu-led Qing dynasty, and led to the establishment of the Republic of China.
46. quixotic (adjective) – idealistic, unrealistic, impractical.
47. means (noun) - ways, methods.
48. remotely (adverb) - slightly, faintly, vaguely.
49. peasantry (noun) – agricultural labourers.
50. deem (verb) – consider, regard as, view as.
51. enamour (verb) – enchanted by, fascinated by, captivated by.
52. reliance (noun) – dependence.
53. guerilla (noun) – a small group of irregular fighters fighting against a large, traditional military.
54. diverse (adjective) – very different, varying, manifold, multiple.
55. instrument (noun) – means, mechanism, medium, factor.
56. faith (noun) – trust, belief, confidence, conviction.
57. robust (adjective) – strong, powerful.
58. blind (verb) – obscure, hide, conceal, block, obstruct.
59. pursue (verb) – engage in, conduct, take part in, take up (an activity).
60. futile (adjective) – pointless, useless, valueless.
61. isolated (adjective) - secluded, segregated; all alone, lonely, unaccompanied.
62. skirmish (noun) – fight, conflict, clash, confrontation.
63. win over (phrasal verb) – persuade, talk round, convince, induce, sway.

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