

WORD LIST-1 (DEC 28, 2022)

1. **scale up** (phrasal verb) – increase, step up, intensify, boost, escalate, expand, augment.
2. **pace** (noun) – speed, rate.
3. **genome** (noun) – the genetic material (a complete set of DNA, including all of its genes) of an organism. The sum total of the genetic material of a cell or an organism.
4. **sequence** (noun) – the complete order of compounds/building blocks (nucleotides) of nucleic acids, such as RNA or DNA.
5. **genome sequence** (noun) – a process that determines the order, or sequence, of the DNA (nucleotides i.e., A, C, G and U) in each of the genes present in the virus's genome.
6. **enforcement** (noun) – imposition, implementation, application, execution, discharge; forcing, compelling, demanding.
7. **strategy** (noun) – plan of action (in order to achieve a more expansive set of political, economic, and security interests).
8. **abruptly** (adverb) – suddenly, unexpectedly.
9. **lead to** (verb) – result in, cause, bring on, bring about, give rise to.
10. **jump** (noun) - a sudden dramatic rise, increase; upsurge, upswing, escalation.
11. **overwhelming** (adjective) – crowded, swamped, overburdened, overloaded, flooded, inundated, clogged.
12. **crematorium/crematoria** (noun) – a place for the cremation of the dead (person). Cremation is a method of the final disposition of a dead body through burning.
13. **deposit** (verb) - place, settle (in a particular place).
14. **BF.7 variant** (noun) - BF.7 is a sub-lineage of the Omicron variant BA.5 and has the strongest infection ability. The BF.7 is the same as BA.5.2.1.7, which is a sub-lineage of the Omicron sub-lineage BA.5.
15. **sub-lineage** (noun) – a group of similar viruses within a lineage.
16. **lineage/clade** (noun) – a genetically closely related group of virus variants derived from a common ancestor.
17. **Omicron variant** (noun) – On 26 November 2021, WHO designated the (new coronavirus) variant B.1.1.529 a variant of concern, named Omicron, on the advice of WHO's Technical Advisory Group on Virus Evolution (TAG-VE). The first known confirmed Omicron infection was from a specimen collected on November 9. In recent weeks, infections in South Africa have increased steeply, coinciding with the detection.

Note:

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18. **dominant** (adjective) - most powerful.
19. **variant** (noun) – different form or version or mutant of something (virus); strain, variety, kind, type.
20. **result in** (phrasal verb) – cause, bring on, bring about.
21. **transmissibility** (noun) – probability of infection given contact between a susceptible and infected individual.
22. **for instance** (phrase) – as an example.
23. **immune escape/evasion** (noun) – it occurs when the immune system of a host, especially of a human being, is unable to respond to an infectious agent, or in other words that the host's immune system is no longer able to recognize and eliminate a pathogen such as a virus.
24. **mutation** (noun) – a significant and basic “alteration/variation” in the DNA sequence.
25. **severity** (noun) – seriousness.
26. **surge** (noun) – sudden increase or rise of something.
27. **proactive** (adjective) – cautious, careful, foreseeing, wise.
28. **measure** (noun) – action, step, procedure.
29. **eventuality** (noun) – a possible outcome, possibility.
30. **vaccinate** (verb) – inoculate, administer, introduce (with a vaccine to provide immunity against a disease).
31. **boost** (verb) – inoculate, administer, introduce (with a booster dose).
32. **booster dose** (noun) – In medical terms, a booster dose is an extra administration of a vaccine after an earlier dose.
33. **witness** (verb) – see, observe, view.
34. **slim** (adjective) - small, slight, feeble, marginal, negligible.
35. **in fact** (phrase) - actually, in actuality, really, in reality.
36. **given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, bearing in mind.
37. **hybrid immunity** (noun) – natural immunity from an infection combined with the immunity provided by the vaccine. The hybrid immunity offers stronger protection than just infection or full vaccination alone.
38. **vaccination** (noun) – treatment with a vaccine to protect against a particular disease; immunization.
39. **hospitalisation** (noun) – the act of taking (or) admitting someone to (or) in hospital for treatment.
40. **it is not surprising that** (phrase) - as expected.
41. **urge** (verb) - request, demand, call for, call on, appeal to.
42. **ramp up** (phrasal verb) – increase (in amount or number).
43. **track** (verb) - note the progress of something.

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44. **evolve** (verb) - develop, progress, advance.
45. **accumulate** (adjective) - gather, collect, assemble, amass, garner.
46. **dramatic** (adjective) - considerable, substantial, large, significant.
47. **slowdown** (noun) - decline, reduction, decrease.
48. **RT-PCR testing** (noun) – Reverse Transcription Polymerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR) Testing; it is one of the most accurate laboratory methods for detecting, tracking, and studying the coronavirus. It is a nuclear-derived method for detecting the presence of specific genetic material from any pathogen, including a virus. (pathogen is a bacteria/virus that causes disease).
49. **drill** (noun) - training, instruction.
50. **readiness** (noun) - preparedness.
51. **vaccine** (noun) – a biological preparation that improves immunity to a particular disease.
52. **intranasal** (adjective) – relating to a vaccine that is administered by way of the nasal structures.
53. **intranasal vaccine** (noun) – a vaccine that is administered by way of the nasal structures.
54. **platform** (noun) - principles.
55. **self-sufficient** (adjective) - self-supporting, self-sustaining, self-reliant, independent (and so needing no outside assistance).
56. **homologous vaccine booster** (noun) – A homologous booster shot involves the administration of the same vaccine as previously administered.
57. **heterologous vaccine booster** (noun) – A heterologous vaccine booster shot involves the administration of a different vaccine.
58. **World Health Organization (WHO)** (noun) – Founded in 1948, WHO is the United Nations agency that connects nations, partners and people to promote health, keep the world safe and serve the vulnerable – so everyone, everywhere can attain the highest level of health.
59. **generic** (adjective) – unbranded, untrademarked, non-proprietary.
60. **oral** (adjective) – (of medicines) taken by the mouth.
61. **antiviral drugs** (noun) – a class of medication used specifically for treating viral infections.
62. **Paxlovid** (noun) – a treatment regimen (pill) developed by Pfizer Inc. for treating mild-to-moderate Covid-19 in adults and children 12 years and older, who are likely to be at greater risk for severe infection.

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