

EDITORIAL WORDS

LEARNING ENGLISH & IMPROVING VOCABULARY

WORD LIST-1 (MAY 06, 2023)

1. [ethnic](#) (adjective) – relating to a population subgroup (cultural, national, traditional/folk) with a common national/cultural tradition.
2. [quagmire](#) (noun) – unfortunate situation, muddle, mix-up.
3. [fray](#) (noun) – competition, contest.
4. [above the fray](#) (phrase) – not involved in a difficult argument or struggle.
5. [diversity](#) (noun) – existence/presence of different people (from a variety of backgrounds and perspectives ranging from race to age to gender to hometown to educational experience) within group; variety, variance, difference.
6. [abstract](#) (adjective) – theoretical, conceptual, notional, philosophical.
7. [provincial](#) (adjective) – regional, territorial.
8. [accommodation](#) (noun) – adjustment, adaptation, attunement.
9. [bestow](#) (verb) – grant, confer, present/give.
10. [identity](#) (noun) – identification, recognition; individuality, originality.
11. [identity](#) (noun) – a social category, a set of persons marked by a label and distinguished by rules deciding membership and (alleged) characteristic features or attributes; individuality, character, originality.
12. [strive for](#) (verb) – work towards, aim for, wish for, aspire to, achieve.
13. [tighten](#) (verb) – make stricter, make more rigorous, make more stringent, stiffen, toughen.
14. [exclusivist](#) (adjective) – relating to the doctrine/belief that only one particular belief or system is true.
15. [lead to](#) (verb) – result in, cause, bring on, give rise to.
16. [grievance](#) (noun) – complaint, protestation, protest, criticism, problem, objection.
17. [perceived](#) (adjective) – discernable, noticeable, recognizable; supposed, regarded, considered.
18. [neglect](#) (noun) – lack of care/concern, negligence, carelessness, unconcern, laxity.
19. [dialogue](#) (noun) – talks, discussion, discourse, debate, negotiation, deliberation, consultation.
20. [stem](#) (verb) – stop, check, block, curb.

Note:

1. Click each one of the words above for their definition, more synonyms, pronunciation, example sentences, phrases, derivatives, origin and etc from <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>.
2. Definitions (elementary level) & Synonyms provided for the words above are my personal work and not that of Oxford University Press. Tentative definitions/meanings are provided for study purpose only and they may vary in different context.
3. This word list is for personal use only. Reproduction in any format and/or Commercial use of it is/are strictly prohibited

EDITORIAL WORDS

LEARNING ENGLISH & IMPROVING VOCABULARY

WORD LIST-1 (MAY 06, 2023)

21. deterioration (noun) – degradation, degeneration, decline; worsening, decline, collapse, breakdown.
22. spurt (noun) – sudden increase, rise, surge.
23. displacement (noun) – a forced removal/departure of people from their homes, mainly due to war/natural disaster/persecution.
24. vandalisation (noun) – harm, injury, destruction.
25. arson (noun) – an act of setting fire intentionally to damage/destroy public properties, particularly buildings.
26. long-standing (adjective) – lasting, long-term, continuous, constant, non-stop.
27. valley (noun) – a low area between hills or mountains typically with a river running through it.
28. trigger (noun) – cause.
29. move (noun) - action, step, measure.
30. concede (verb) – cede, relinquish, yield, give up, forgo.
31. Meitei/Manipuri people (noun) – an ethnic group native to the state of Manipur in northeastern India. Meitei people also called Manipuri, dominant population of Manipur in northeastern India.
32. endorse (verb) – approve, validate, uphold, support .
33. eat into (phrasal verb) – damage, spoil, destroy; use up, consume.
34. reservation (noun) – a system of affirmative action in India that provides historically disadvantaged groups representation in education, employment, and politics.
35. pie (noun) – a share of something.
36. raging (adjective) – extreme, severe, strong.
37. compromise (verb) – weaken, impair, undermine.
38. born out of (phrase) - occurring as the result of something; because of, due to, owing to.
39. whip up (phrasal verb) – excite, evoke/provoke, stimulate, encourage (strong emotions in someone intentionally); it also means to prepare something (specifically food) very quickly.
40. hysteric/hysterical (adjective) – overwrought, emotional, uncontrolled, frenzied.
41. conflagration (noun) – flames, blaze, fire, firestorm, inferno.

Note:

1. Click each one of the words above for their definition, more synonyms, pronunciation, example sentences, phrases, derivatives, origin and etc from <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>.
2. Definitions (elementary level) & Synonyms provided for the words above are my personal work and not that of Oxford University Press. Tentative definitions/meanings are provided for study purpose only and they may vary in different context.
3. This word list is for personal use only. Reproduction in any format and/or Commercial use of it is/are strictly prohibited

EDITORIAL WORDS

LEARNING ENGLISH & IMPROVING VOCABULARY

WORD LIST-1 (MAY 06, 2023)

42. **brewing** (adjective) – developing, looming, impending, fuming, simmering, smouldering (of something bad/unpleasant situation).
43. **discontent** (noun) – disappointment, dissatisfaction, disgruntlement, resentment, grievances, unhappiness, displeasure.
44. **biased** (verb) – partial, one-sided, discriminative.
45. **alacrity** (noun) – eagerness, readiness, promptness, willingness, swiftness.
46. **perception** (noun) – understanding, discernment, recognition, realization; interpretation.
47. **come to pass** (phrase) – happen, occur, take place, transpire, come about.
48. **over-zealousness** (noun) – excessive enthusiasm/eagerness; intense passion/fervour.
49. **indulge in** (verb) – become involved in something.
50. **eviction** (noun) – expulsion, banishment, ousting/removal.
51. **drive** (noun) – campaign, push, movement.
52. **bias** (noun) – prejudice, partiality, unfairness, discrimination.
53. **ostensibly** (adverb) – apparently, seemingly, allegedly, professedly, supposedly, purportedly.
54. **in the name of** (phrase) – for the sake of.
55. **rile up** (phrasal verb) – cause a feeling of anger or annoyance; exasperate, anger, irritate, annoy.
56. **livelihood** (noun) – means of making a living with the basic necessities (food, water, shelter and clothing); means of support, subsistence, source of income.
57. **recourse** (noun) – option, choice, possibility/way out, hope, remedy.
58. **tamp down** (phrasal verb) – reduce, lessen, decrease, diminish (the intensity of something).
59. **faltering** (adjective) – delaying, uncertain, unsteady/weak, precarious, irresolute, hesitant.
60. **mechanism** (noun) – apparatus, medium, agency, instrument, channel.
61. **reach out** (phrasal verb) – contact someone to obtain/offer help/assistance/cooperation.

Note:

1. *Click each one of the words above for their definition, more synonyms, pronunciation, example sentences, phrases, derivatives, origin and etc from <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>.*
2. *Definitions (elementary level) & Synonyms provided for the words above are my personal work and not that of Oxford University Press. Tentative definitions/meanings are provided for study purpose only and they may vary in different context.*
3. *This word list is for personal use only. Reproduction in any format and/or Commercial use of it is/are strictly prohibited*