

## **WORD LIST-2 (MAR 12, 2022)**

1. [the skies](#) (noun) – airspace.
2. [wide open](#) (phrase) - fully open.
3. [resumption](#) (noun) – reopening, restarting, recommencement.
4. [hospitality](#) (noun) – an industry that includes restaurants, hotels, casinos, amusement parks, events, cruises, entertainment, and other tourism-related services.
5. [scheduled flights](#) (noun) – (commercial) flights by the aircraft company on a regular basis (schedule) for the public transport of passengers, mail or cargo. The departure times are fixed and so is the routing. Flight details are very static and standard.
6. [non-scheduled flights](#) (noun) – charter flights; non-scheduled flights are hired by individual passengers for their special purpose; flights as per the schedule of the individual passengers to meet their needs. The departure times and final destinations are set as per the individual agreement between the hirer and the aircraft company.
7. [resume](#) (verb) – restart, start again, recommence.
8. [among](#) (preposition) - one of, some of, amongst.
9. [hit](#) (verb) – affect badly.
10. [pandemic](#) (noun) – the worldwide spread of a new disease; The illness spreads around the world and typically affects a large number of people across a wide area.
11. [International Air Transport Association \(IATA\)](#) - The International Air Transport Association (IATA) is the trade association for the world's airlines, representing some 290 airlines or 83% of total air traffic.
12. [estimate](#) (verb) -roughly calculate, approximate, guess, evaluate.
13. [aviation](#) (noun) – air transport.
14. [due to](#) (phrase) – because of, owing to, on account of, as a result of.
15. [accompanying](#) (adjective) – attendant, coexisting, coincident, coincidental, concomitant, concurrent.
16. [curb](#) (noun) – control, restraint, check, restriction, limitation.
17. [overseas](#) (adjective) – relating to a foreign country.
18. [domestic](#) (verb) - national, state, not international.
19. [mobility](#) (noun) - transportability.
20. [largely](#) (adverb) – mostly, mainly, generally.
21. [feed off](#) (phrasal verb) – support, strengthen, fortify.
22. [evident](#) (verb) - visible, apparent, clear, obvious.

*Note:*

1. *Click each one of the words above for their definition, more synonyms, pronunciation, example sentences, phrases, derivatives, origin and etc from <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>.*
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# **EDITORIAL WORDS**

LEARNING ENGLISH & IMPROVING VOCABULARY

## **WORD LIST-2 (MAR 12, 2022)**

23. **lockdown** (noun) – an emergency protocol implemented by the authorities that prevents people from leaving from a place; An extended state of confinement/encirclement/isolation of a person by the authority.
24. **foreign exchange earnings** (noun) – monetary gain made by selling goods and services or by exchanging currencies in global markets
25. **foreign exchange (forex or FX)** (noun) – foreign exchange is exchanging the currency of one country for another at prevailing exchange rates.
26. **plummet** (verb) - fall, plunge, nosedive, tumble suddenly.
27. **open up** (phrasal verb) - make available, make accessible.
28. **coincide** (verb) - occur simultaneously, happen together, coexist.
29. **intensification** (noun) - escalation, aggravation, exacerbation.
30. **sanctions** (noun) – action taken, or an order given to force a country to obey international laws by limiting or stopping trade with that country, by not allowing economic aid for that country, etc (Courtesy: VOA Learning English).
31. **in the wake of** (phrase) – as a result of, in the aftermath of, as a consequence of.
32. **invasion** (noun) – occupation, conquering, capture, seizure, annexation, annexing, takeover.
33. **in turn** (phrase) – successively, sequentially.
34. **soar** (verb) – rise, increase (quickly).
35. **crude oil** (noun) – the raw natural resource that is extracted from the earth and refined into products such as gasoline, jet fuel, diesel and other petroleum products.
36. **global value chains (GVC)** (noun) – International production, trade and investments are increasingly organised within so-called global value chains (GVCs) where the different stages of the production process are located across different countries. (also known as the global supply chain).
37. **zoom** (verb) - rise sharply.
38. **aviation turbine fuel (ATF)** (noun) - a specialized byproduct of crude or petroleum used to power aircraft.
39. **jump** (verb) - rise, go up.
40. **year-on-year** (adjective) – year over year (for comparison).
41. **state-owned** (adjective) – government-owned, state-run.
42. **soar** (verb) - increase rapidly, shoot up, rise rapidly, escalate.

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43. constitute (verb) - comprise, make up, compose, add up to, account for.
44. certain (adjective) – unquestionable, sure, definite.
45. margin (noun) - profit margin.
46. viability (verb) - practicality, workability, feasibility (to work successfully).
47. conflict (noun) – war, armed conflict, battle, fighting.
48. trigger (verb) - bring about, cause, prompt, set off.
49. jump (noun) - rise, increase.
50. potentially (adverb) – likely, possibly, probably.
51. quicken (verb) - speed up, accelerate, step up.
52. inflation (noun) – simply meaning “cost of living”; an increase of price level of goods & services and vice versa decrease of currency value.
53. bound to (adjective) - sure, likely, guaranteed.
54. seep into (verb) – permeate, flow, drain into.
55. budget (verb) – allocate, allot, assign, designate, set aside.
56. given (preposition) – considering, taking into account, bearing in mind.
57. uncertainty (noun) – unpredictability, unreliability, riskiness/precariousness.
58. residual (adjective) – lingering, lasting, enduring, abiding, persisting.
59. variant (noun) – different or form or version or mutant of something (virus).
60. novel coronavirus (nCoV) (SARS-CoV-2) (noun) – a new strain (type/variety) coronavirus that has not been previously identified in humans. (Courtesy: [WHO](#))
61. add to (phrasal verb) - increase, exacerbate, aggravate, inflame, worsen.
62. steer (verb) – guide, conduct, direct/lead.
63. a big/tough ask (phrase) - a difficult task.
64. enforcement (noun) – imposition, implementation, execution.
65. protocol (noun) – procedure, convention; pattern, method, system.
66. vaccination (noun) – treatment with a vaccine to protect against a particular disease; immunization.
67. hobble (verb) – restrict/control/limit the activity or development of something.
68. weigh (verb) – consider, contemplate, think about, give thought to, deliberate about, mull over, chew over, reflect on.
69. woo (verb) - pursue, tempt, coax, persuade, seek the support of, try to win, try to attract.

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