

ADVANCED WORD LIST-1 (APR 17, 2023)

1. **diplomacy** (noun) – international politics, foreign affairs, foreign policy; negotiations, discussions, talks, dialogue (related to international politics).
2. **terms of reference** (noun) – scope of reference, field of reference; scope, limits, sweep, purview.
3. **brokered** (adjective) – negotiated (a deal/agreement).
4. **mediation** (noun) – conciliation, arbitration, intervention/negotiation.
5. **precede** (verb) – go/come before, go in advance of,
6. **Article 33 of the United Nations Charter** (noun) – it states that any dispute that is likely to endanger the maintenance of international peace and security should first be addressed through negotiation, mediation or other peaceful means, and states that the Council can call on the parties to use such means to settle their dispute.
7. **Chapter VI of United Nations Charter** (noun) – it deals with "Pacific Settlement of Disputes (Articles 33-38)".
8. **isosceles** (adjective) – (of a triangle) having two equal sides; symmetric, symmetrical.
9. **resumption** (noun) – reinstitution, restoration, recommencement, renewal.
10. **embassy** (noun) – An embassy is larger and more important than a consulate and is described as a permanent diplomatic mission, which is generally located in a country's capital city. An embassy is responsible for representing the home country, for handling major diplomatic issues (such as negotiations), and for preserving the rights of its citizens abroad.
11. **sovereignty** (noun) – a country's independent authority and the right to govern itself; autonomy, independence, self-government, self-rule, self-legislation, self-determination, self-governance, freedom, liberty.
12. **non-interference** (noun) – non-intervention, non-involvement, non-alignment.
13. **affairs** (noun) – concern, matter, business, problem.
14. **Ambassador** (noun) – diplomat, envoy, consul, emissary.

Note:

1. Click each one of the words above for their definition, more synonyms, pronunciation, example sentences, phrases, derivatives, origin and etc from <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>.
2. Definitions (elementary level) & Synonyms provided for the words above are my personal work and not that of Oxford University Press. Tentative definitions/meanings are provided for study purpose only and they may vary in different context.
3. This word list is for personal use only. Reproduction in any format and/or Commercial use of it is/are strictly prohibited

ADVANCED WORD LIST-1 (APR 17, 2023)

15. Supreme Leader of Iran (noun) – the head of state of the Islamic Republic of Iran. The dominant figure in Iranian politics is not the president but rather the supreme leader. According to the constitution of Islamic Republic of Iran, the President of Iran is the chief executive who is elected by direct vote of people of Iran and Supreme Leader of Iran is the highest ranked political and religious head in Islamic Republic of Iran.
16. commentary (noun) – comments, opinions, remarks, reports, analysis.
17. Iran nuclear deal (or) Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA) (noun) – JCPOA, known commonly as the Iran nuclear deal or Iran deal, is an agreement on the Iranian nuclear program reached in Vienna on 14 July 2015, between Iran and the P5+1 (China, France, Germany, Russia, the United Kingdom, and the United States) together with the European Union.
18. commentator (noun) – critic, analyst, observer.
19. play off (phrasal verb) - to bring two people into conflict for one's own benefit.
20. alignment (noun) – alliance, agreement, association, cooperation, union.
21. newfound (adjective) – recently established.
22. underway (adjective) – happening, ongoing, afoot, going on, in operation, in progress.
23. Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) (noun) – a regional intergovernmental political and economic union consisting of all Arab states of the Persian Gulf except Iraq, namely: Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates.
24. implications (noun) – consequence/outcome, ramification, repercussion.
25. bring home (phrase) – to make someone to understand how important or serious something is; emphasize to, stress to, fix deeply in someone's mind.
26. confrontation (noun) – clash, fight, conflict, tussle, skirmish.
27. summit (noun) – meeting, conference, conclave.
28. address (noun) – formal speech.

Note:

1. Click each one of the words above for their definition, more synonyms, pronunciation, example sentences, phrases, derivatives, origin and etc from <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>.
2. Definitions (elementary level) & Synonyms provided for the words above are my personal work and not that of Oxford University Press. Tentative definitions/meanings are provided for study purpose only and they may vary in different context.
3. This word list is for personal use only. Reproduction in any format and/or Commercial use of it is/are strictly prohibited

ADVANCED WORD LIST-1 (APR 17, 2023)

29. **stress** (verb) – emphasize, underline, highlight, underscore, draw attention to.
30. **shake up** (phrasal verb) – weaken, undermine, damage, impair.
31. **architecture** (noun) – structure, framework, formation, composition, organization.
32. **Global Security Initiative (GSI)** (noun) – an initiative proposed by China, it aims to eliminate the root causes of international conflicts, improve global security governance, encourage joint international efforts to bring more stability and certainty to a volatile and changing era, and promote durable peace and development in the world.
33. **uphold** (verb) – confirm, stand by, justify, endorse/approve, vindicate/validate.
34. **lay stress on** (phrase) to emphasize the importance/value of something; highlight, underline, underscore, accentuate, point up.
35. **strategic partnership** (noun) – it is a long-term interaction between two countries based on political, economic, social and historical factors.
36. **memorandum of understanding (MoU)** (noun) – a formal (written) agreement between two (bilateral) or more (multilateral) parties outlined in a formal document.
37. **memoranda** (plural noun) - plural of memorandum.
38. **interest** (noun) – common concerns (in politics/business).
39. **with regard to** (phrase) – regarding, concerning, with respect to, with reference to.
40. **Belt and Road Initiative (BRI)** (noun) – The Belt and Road Initiative, formerly known as One Belt One Road or OBOR for short, is a global infrastructure development strategy adopted by the Chinese government in 2013 to invest in nearly 71 countries and international organizations. It is also referred to as “21st century silk road”. From South-east Asia to Eastern Europe and Africa, Belt and Road includes 71 countries that account for half the world’s population and a quarter of global GDP.
41. **expertise** (noun) – skill, knowledge, proficiency, competence.

Note:

1. Click each one of the words above for their definition, more synonyms, pronunciation, example sentences, phrases, derivatives, origin and etc from <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>.
2. Definitions (elementary level) & Synonyms provided for the words above are my personal work and not that of Oxford University Press. Tentative definitions/meanings are provided for study purpose only and they may vary in different context.
3. This word list is for personal use only. Reproduction in any format and/or Commercial use of it is/are strictly prohibited

ADVANCED WORD LIST-1 (APR 17, 2023)

42. **harmonization** (noun) – it means working on those areas which are complementary in order to have the plans working together for the achievement of an overall strategic objective.
43. **development** (noun) – turn of events, happening, circumstance, situation.
44. **restrained** (adjective) – understated, undemonstrative, unassuming; dispassionate.
45. **proximate** (adjective) – nearest, near, close, closest; immediate; nearly accurate.
46. **hydrocarbon** (noun) – it is an organic compound consisting entirely of hydrogen and carbon which are the main components of petroleum and natural gas.
47. **given** (preposition) – considering, taking into account, bearing in mind.
48. **consciously** (adverb) – deliberately, intentionally, knowingly, purposefully.
49. **refrain from** (verb) – reject, avoid, deny, abstain from.
50. **speculative** (adjective) – risky, hazardous, unsafe, uncertain, unpredictable.
51. **venture** (noun) – project, enterprise, undertaking.
52. **surrogate** (noun) – substitute, proxy, replacement/agent, representative.
53. **outplay** (verb) – be cleverer than, outwit, outsmart, outmanoeuvre.
54. **transitory** (adjective) – brief, short, short-term, short-lived, temporary.
55. **affection** (noun) – liking, feeling, warmth, caring, closeness, attachment.

Note:

1. Click each one of the words above for their definition, more synonyms, pronunciation, example sentences, phrases, derivatives, origin and etc from <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>.
2. Definitions (elementary level) & Synonyms provided for the words above are my personal work and not that of Oxford University Press. Tentative definitions/meanings are provided for study purpose only and they may vary in different context.
3. This word list is for personal use only. Reproduction in any format and/or Commercial use of it is/are strictly prohibited