

## **WORD LIST-1 (APR 07, 2023)**

1. open (adjective) – transparent, forthright, straightforward, honest, genuine;
2. open justice (noun) - In simple terms, it is the principle that court proceedings are conducted in public. The open justice principle is often rationalised in various ways: to allow scrutiny of proceedings to ensure proper judicial conduct and a fair trial, to enhance public confidence, to deter future offences, and to inform the public about matters in the public interest.
3. strike a blow (for/against) (phrase) – to act in support for (or) to act against something; to support/oppose something
4. set aside (phrasal verb) – overrule, overturn, reverse, revoke, cancel, quash, dismiss, nullify, annul.
5. arbitrary (adjective) – whimsical, capricious, arbitrary, random, erratic, unreasonable, irrational, illogical, groundless, unjustifiable, discretionary, personal, subjective.
6. bar (verb) – prevent, prohibit, forbid, ban.
7. undisclosed (adjective) - confidential, secret, unrevealed, unpublished, covert, hidden.
8. consideration (noun) - factor, point, issue, matter, aspect.
9. pretext (noun) – a false reason that we give for doing something by hiding the real reason; excuse, false excuse, ostensible reason, alleged reason, supposed grounds, pretence, semblance
10. shut down (phrasal verb) – close, discontinue, cease operation, stop.
11. outlet (noun) – an organisation of journalist.
12. term (verb) – describe as.
13. critical (adjective) – censorious, condemnatory, condemning, castigatory, reproving, disparaging, disapproving, scathing, criticizing.
14. airing (noun) - publication, dissemination, expression, broadcasting, spreading, voicing.
15. anti-establishment (adjective) – against the established authority/government.
16. terminology (noun) – terms, expressions, words, language, parlance.

**Note:**

1. *Click each one of the words above for their definition, more synonyms, pronunciation, example sentences, phrases, derivatives, origin and etc from <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>.*
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17. the establishment (noun) – the authority, the government, the powers that be, the ruling class, the regime.
18. clearance (noun) – (official) approval, consent, assent.
19. entitle (verb) – authorize, allow, permit.
20. hold (verb) – have.
21. chilling (adjective) – frightening, terrifying, disturbing/horrifying.
22. free speech (noun) – the right to express one's opinions publicly (without any restraint).
23. bench (noun) – a court of law with a number of judges.
24. cite (verb) – refer to, make reference to, mention, point to.
25. substantive (adjective) – important, significant, considerable.
26. grounds (noun) - reason, rationale, basis, explanation.
27. alleged (adjective) – supposed, claimed, professed, purported, reported, ostensible.
28. stance (noun) – opinion, position, viewpoint, standpoint, point of view.
29. bald (adjective) – plain, simple, blunt, direct.
30. claim (noun) – allegation.
31. find fault with (adjective) – criticize, condemn, censure, attack, reprove, reproach.
32. material (noun) – information, details, documents, particulars.
33. gravity (noun) – importance, top priority, necessity, exigency, seriousness.
34. discernible (adjective) – visible, noticeable, observable, recognizable, perceptible.
35. seek (verb) - try, aim, attempt.
36. resort (noun) – recourse, utilization, the use of, application of.
37. immunity (noun) – exemption, exclusion, exception, indemnity, freedom, exemption from punishment, freedom from punishment.
38. public interest (noun) – the welfare or well-being of the general public and society.
39. draw upon (phrasal verb) - to use something in some beneficial way; rely on, to utilize or make use of.

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# **EDITORIAL WORDS**

LEARNING ENGLISH & IMPROVING VOCABULARY

## **WORD LIST-1 (APR 07, 2023)**

40. [jurisprudence](#) (noun) – legal system.
41. [established](#) (adjective) – accepted, confirmed, common, normal, accustomed, familiar.
42. [disclose](#) (verb) – reveal, release, make public, make known.
43. [exercise](#) (verb) – use, utilize, employ, apply, put to use.
44. [acknowledge](#) (verb) – accept, recognize, realize.
45. [confidentiality](#) (noun) – non-disclosure, secrecy, privacy.
46. [legitimate](#) (adverb) - legal, lawful, legalized; valid, acceptable, justifiable.
47. [blanket](#) (adjective) – outright, overall, total, complete, general.
48. [ascertain](#) (verb) – find out, understand, recognize, get to know.
49. [non-disclosure](#) (noun) – secrecy, privacy, confidentiality.
50. [in the interest of](#) (phrase) – for the benefit of, for the sake of, in order to achieve something.
51. [inference](#) (noun) – meaning, understanding, reading, interpretation; explanation, elucidation, clarification.
52. [bid](#) (noun) – attempt, try, effort, endeavour.
53. [hearing](#) (noun) – litigation, court case, lawsuit, hearing, inquiry, judicial/legal proceedings.
54. [moot](#) (verb) – put forward, introduce, present.
55. [redact](#) (verb) – censor, obscure, hide (some text in a (legal) document for privacy).
56. [redaction](#) (noun) – it means that certain text contained in a document filed with the Court (or a judgment provided by the Court) is concealed from view for privacy protection; Hiding some text in a document for privacy.
57. [gist](#) (noun) – essence, substance, main idea, heart of the matter.
58. [amicus curiae](#) (noun) – a Latin term meaning “friend of the court.” an individual who is not a party to a legal case, but who is allowed to give assistance to a court by offering information, expertise, or insight that has a relation/relevance to the issues in the case.

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