

## WORD LIST-1 (MAR 22, 2023)

1. **fanaticism** (noun) – fundamentalism, radicalism, dogmatism.
2. **opportunism** (noun) – expediency, exploitation, taking advantage, pragmatism, realism.
3. **societal** (adjective) – relating to society or social relations; public.
4. **guard against** (verb) – take care for, beware of, keep watch for, be alert to.
5. **separatism** (noun) – dissension, nonconformity, dissent/faction.
6. **separatist** (noun) – secessionist, dissident, protester, sectarian, nonconformist extremist, radical.
7. **better late than never** (phrase) – doing something late is better than not doing it at all.
8. **raise one's ugly head** (phrase) – an unpleasant/undesirable thing hidden till date, becomes as a problem that people have to deal with.
9. **open** (adjective) – unrestricted.
10. **call** (noun) - demand, appeal, request.
11. **state** (noun) - government.
12. **functionary** (noun) – official, administrator, office-holder, office-bearer, bureaucrat.
13. **mob** (noun) – a large, disorganized, and often violent crowd of people.
14. **overrun** (verb) – invade, storm, occupy, march into, swamp (in large numbers).
15. **suspect** (noun) – accused.
16. **breakdown** (noun) – failure, collapse.
17. **law and order** (noun) – lawful behaviour, order, lawfulness, discipline, peacefulness.
18. **daunting** (adjective) – intimidating, challenging, disconcerting.
19. **inexperienced** (adjective) – immature, inexpert, untrained.
20. **campaign** (noun) – an act of soliciting (asking for/requesting) votes; an organized effort that seeks to influence the decision-making progress within a specific group.
21. **Khalistan** (noun) – Khalistan movement (a Sikh separatist movement) seeking to create a homeland for Sikhs by establishing a sovereign state, called Khālistān ('Land of the Khalsa'), in the Punjab region.

**Note:**

1. *Click each one of the words above for their definition, more synonyms, pronunciation, example sentences, phrases, derivatives, origin and etc from <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>.*
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22. pulverise (verb) – defeat utterly, annihilate, crush/vanquish.
23. sitting (adjective) – current, present.
24. genocidal (adjective) – relating to the deliberate mass murder/killing.
25. outrage (noun) – indignation, fury/anger, disapproval.
26. trauma (noun) – damage, torment, distress, suffering.
27. torment (verb) - persecute, bother, annoy, disturb, trouble.
28. mobile (adjective) – vigorous, expressive, lively.
29. enterprising (adjective) – resourceful, talented, spirited, dynamic, ambitious.
30. stagnation (noun) – lack of activity/development.
31. take its toll (phrase) – have a serious/adverse effect on someone/something; cause damage to someone/something; cause suffering.
32. abuse (noun) – misuse.
33. rampant (adjective) – widespread, present everywhere/pervasive, unrestrained/out of control.
34. smell (verb) - detect or suspect (something).
35. incite (verb) - provoke, instigate, induce, foment, trigger.
36. fester (verb) – (of a problem) to become worse or more intense due to long time negligence.
37. sicken (verb) – become ill.
38. looming (adjective) – appearing/emerging as a large/threatening one; imminent, impending, forthcoming, fast approaching.
39. inflame (verb) – incite, arouse, provoke, stir up.
40. mobilisation (noun) – the act of bringing forces/people/resources together for a particular cause.
41. diaspora (noun) – the people who spread/scatter from their own country to places across the world. Indian diaspora constitutes NRIs (Non-resident Indians) and PIOs (Persons of Indian origins).
42. contain (verb) – control, limit, curb, restrain, reduce, lessen, decrease.
43. malaise (noun) – trouble, unease, depression/unhappiness.

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# **EDITORIAL WORDS**

LEARNING ENGLISH & IMPROVING VOCABULARY

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44. **nip something in the bud** (phrase) – to stop something (a potential problem or bad behaviour) at an early stage so that it does not become a serious problem/issue in the future; suppress, prevent, halt, destroy, stifle, obstruct, impede.
45. **proponent** (noun) – advocate, champion, exponent, promoter, supporter.
46. **pay a price** (phrase) – experience the bad/unpleasant result of something.
47. **at large** (phrase) – as a whole, generally.
48. **toxic** (adjective) – fatal, deadly; poisonous, harmful, dangerous.
49. **tolerate** (verb) – allow, acknowledge, accept, recognize; agree to, accede to, approve of.
50. **lack** (noun) – absence, non-existence, unavailability.
51. **derail** (verb) – obstruct, impede, hinder, hamper, block, interrupt, thwart, stop, restrict.
52. **sought** past tense of **seek** (verb) – try, aim, attempt.
53. **trust-building** (noun) – the process of bringing all the members together and creating trust based on activities and exercises.
54. **at the heart of** (phrase) – at the most important part of, at the centre of.
55. **rhetoric** (noun) – bombast, loftiness, hyperbole/extravagant language.
56. **at any rate** (phrase) – in any case, anyhow, anyway, nevertheless.
57. **quarter** (noun) – a particular group of people.
58. **alienation** (noun) – isolation, estrangement, separation, disaffection, turning away, hostility.

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