

EDITORIAL WORDS

LEARNING ENGLISH & IMPROVING VOCABULARY

WORD LIST-1 (FEB 03, 2022)

1. imperial (adjective) – monarchical, authoritative, high-handed/domineering.
2. excess (noun) – the act of exceeding an allowable/preferable limit/level.
3. constitutional (adjective) – legal, lawful, legitimate (per constitution).
4. parameter (noun) – instructions, stipulations, requirements, conditions, provisions, restrictions, guidelines.
5. agent (noun) – representative, spokesperson.
6. outburst (noun) – a sudden eruption/release (of strong emotion).
7. bring to the fore (phrase) – to move something forward to a most important position (to make it more visible).
8. in relation with (phrase) – regarding, concerning, referring to, with regard/respect to, in relation to, in connection with, on the subject of, in the matter of.
9. legislature (noun) – law-making body or governing body; parliament, congress, assembly.
10. counterpart (noun) – someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another; equivalent, equal, fellow.
11. appear (verb) - seem, look.
12. confront (verb) - trouble, bother, burden, distress, cause trouble to, beset.
13. tirade (noun) – attack, verbal onslaught, rant; a long talk of criticism/accusation.
14. dialogue (noun) – discussion, conversation, talk, exchange of views, discourse.
15. harmony (noun) – unity, solidarity, cooperation, agreement/concord.
16. constitutional functionary (noun) – the functionary who derives his/her existence and powers directly from the Constitution. (e.g. the President, the Prime Minister, the Chief Minister, the Chief Justice of India, The Chief Election Commissioner & etc.).
17. functionary (noun) – government official; an official who is involved in public administration or government, through either election, appointment, selection, or employment.
18. promptly (adverb) – quickly, immediately, swiftly, rapidly.
19. bonded labour (noun) - a system in which a person is forced to provide labour in order to pay off debts; debt slavery, debt bondage; it occurs when a person is forced to work to pay off a debt.
20. summon (verb) – call for, ask for, order someone to be present, request/demand the presence of.
21. turn up (phrasal verb) – arrive, be present, attend.

Note:

1. *Click each one of the words above for their definition, more synonyms, pronunciation, example sentences, phrases, derivatives, origin and etc from <http://www.oxforddictionaries.com/>.*
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22. take to (phrasal verb) – begin/start to do something; make a habit of, resort to, turn to, have recourse to.
23. run-in (noun) – fight, quarrel, disagreement, argument, dispute, difference of opinion.
24. premises (noun) – building, buildings, site, office, place.
25. withhold (verb) – refuse to give, stop, hold back.
26. assent (noun) – approval, consent, sanction, agreement, acceptance.
27. Howrah Municipal Corporation (Amendment) Bill 2021 (noun) - it proposes the exclusion of areas of Bally Municipality from the jurisdiction of the Howrah civic body.
28. Bill (noun) – draft statute/law, proposed legislation, proposal (presented to parliament/state legislative assembly for discussion).
29. civic (adjective) – municipal, city, town, urban, metropolitan.
30. civic body (noun) – municipal corporation.
31. allegation (noun) – charge, accusation, indictment.
32. impropriety (noun) – misconduct, wrongdoing, dishonesty, illegitimacy.
33. welfare (noun) – social security, government/state benefit, public assistance.
34. claim (noun) – declaration, profession, affirmation, announcement, statement.
35. pick/take up the cudgels (phrase) – fight, battle, agitate, take up arms.
36. cudgel (noun) – a short heavy stick/club with a rounded head used as a weapon (to attack someone).
37. stall (verb) – obstruct, impede, interrupt, thwart, derail, restrict.
38. fell past of fall (verb) – become.
39. take umbrage (phrase) – take offence, be offended, take something personally, be aggrieved, be upset, be annoyed, be angry.
40. legislative (adjective) – governmental, law-making, policy-making.
41. voice vote (noun) – a voice vote involves the speaker putting a question to the house and then asking the house to put forward its opinion in the forms of ayes (yes) or noes. Based on a rough measure of which side was louder, the speaker decides if the motion was passed or fell through.
42. ballot (noun) – the piece of paper used to record a person's vote.
43. secret ballot (noun) – a ballot in which vote is cast by a voter secretly.
44. coalition (noun) – alliance, union, partnership.
45. bat (verb) - support/back someone.
46. the Council of Ministers (noun) – the supreme executive organ in a government. The term is usually equivalent to the word "cabinet".

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47. **Legislative Council** (noun) – Vidhan Parishad; Legislative Council is the upper house in the state and like the Rajya Sabha, it is a permanent House. Legislative Council is a permanent body, which can be formed or abolished when the Legislative Assembly passes a special resolution. The tenure of the members of the council is six years, and a third of the members of the House retire after every two years. A member of a legislative council is referred to as an MLC.
48. **act on/upon** (phrasal verb) – comply with, act in accordance with, follow, go along with.
49. **the Tamil Nadu Admission to Undergraduate Medical Degree Courses Bill** (noun) - It seeks to permanently exempt Tamil Nadu students from appearing for the National Eligibility cum Entrance Test (NEET) for admissions to the undergraduate (UG) medical degree courses.
50. **reconsideration** (noun) - review, re-examination, reassessment, re-evaluation.
51. **indefinite** (adjective) – unknown, indeterminate, uncertain.
52. **amount to** (phrasal verb) – be equal to, be tantamount to, be equivalent to, represent, be regarded as.
53. **unjustifiable** (adjective) – baseless, flawed, unreasonable, unacceptable.
54. **dispense with** (phrasal verb) – discard, get rid of, do away with; forgo, renounce.
55. **National Eligibility Entrance Test (NEET)** (noun) – The National Eligibility Entrance Test (NEET) is conducted by National Testing Agency (NTA) as a uniform entrance examination for admission to various undergraduate medical courses in approved/recognized Medical/Dental/A YUSH and other Colleges/ Deemed Universities /Institutes (AIIMS & JIPMER) in India, as per Section 14 of The National Medical Commission (NMC) Act, 2019 and relevant Graduate Medical Education Regulations (GMER) 1997, as amended from time to time.
56. **curtail** (verb) – decrease, lessen, reduce, restrict, limit.
57. **aggravate** (verb) – increase, intensify, worsen, exacerbate, compound.
58. **resolution** (noun) – a final decision; motion, proposal, ruling.
59. **overtone** (noun) – suspicion, feeling, atmosphere, implication, connotation, suggestion.
60. **the scheme of things** (phrase) - in the way things normally/generally happen or arranged to happen (when compared with/related to other things) in a particular situation; a general view of the situation as a whole.

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