

EDITORIAL WORDS

LEARNING ENGLISH & IMPROVING VOCABULARY

ADVANCED WORD LIST-1 (AUG 20, 2022)

1. [injustice](#) (noun) – lack of justice, unfairness, misdeed, unjust/unfair act.
2. [exceptionalism](#) (noun) – the state of being special, exceptional or unique. The belief that a country, society, or individual, is “exceptional”.
3. [sentence](#) (verb) – pass judgement on, punish, convict.
4. [imprisonment](#) (noun) – incarceration, custody, confinement.
5. [unjust](#) (adjective) – biased, unfair, prejudiced; unreasonable, unjustifiable, groundless.
6. [revolting](#) (adjective) – disgusting, shocking, horrifying.
7. [on the face of it](#) (phrase) – apparently, seemingly, outwardly, ostensibly, at first glance, it seems (that), it appears (that), at face value, to go by appearances, by all accounts.
8. [remission](#) (noun) – it implies reducing the period of sentence without changing its character (whereas commutation denotes the substitution of a form of punishment for a lighter one).
9. [convicted](#) (adjective) – declared guilty; sentenced.
10. [premature](#) (adjective) – untimely, early, too soon, too early, before time; ill-timed, ill-considered.
11. [conviction](#) (noun) – sentence, judgement, verdict.
12. [the fact that](#) (phrase) – used to refer to a specific situation under consideration/discussion.
13. [offender](#) (noun) - criminal, culprit, wrongdoer, lawbreaker, perpetrator.
14. [call for](#) (phrasal verb) – require, need, necessitate, make necessary.
15. [lay down](#) (phrasal verb) – formulate, stipulate, set down, draw up, frame.
16. [enshrine](#) (verb) – to enclose in, preserve, treasure, protect (as valuable).
17. [Prisons Act of 1894](#) (noun) – An Act to amend the law relating to Prisons. This act contains 62 sections and XII Chapters and it is an exhaustive act which contains law relating to smooth functioning of prisons.
18. [Code of Criminal Procedure \(CrPC\)](#) (noun) – The Code of Criminal Procedure (in India). The main legislation on procedure for administration of substantive criminal law in India. It was enacted in 1973 and came into force on 1 April 1974. CrPC tells about the criminal trial procedure.
19. [convict](#) (noun) – prisoner, inmate; criminal, lawbreaker, offender.
20. [transparency](#) (noun) – clarity, straightforwardness, openness, honesty.
21. [Article 161 of the Constitution](#) (noun) – As per Article 161, the Governor of a State shall have the power to grant pardons, reprieves, respites or remissions of punishment or to suspend, remit or commute the sentence of any person convicted of any offence against any law relating to a matter to which the executive power of the State extends.

Note:

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22. bypass (verb) – circumvent, avoid, dodge, escape, sidestep.
23. borne out past participle of bear out (phrasal verb) – confirm, validate, vindicate, justify/support (a claim).
24. rehabilitative (adjective) - restorative, reconstructive.
25. inherent (adjective) – essential, fundamental, basic, implicit.
26. contrary (adjective) – conflicting, clashing, incompatible, contradictory.
27. conception (noun) - idea, belief, concept, conviction, opinion, view, thought.
28. the state (noun) - the government, the administration, the regime, the authorities, the Establishment.
29. extraordinary (adjective) – unusual, uncommon, rare, surprising, curious, strange, odd, peculiar.
30. bestow (verb) - give, provide, impart, confer, grant, lend.
31. stink (noun) – commotion, rumpus, ruckus, outcry, uproar, brouhaha, furore.
32. consideration (noun) – factor, issue, point, element, detail, aspect.
33. cardinal (adjective) – fundamental, basic, primary, main.
34. legislature (noun) – law-making body or governing body; parliament, congress, council, assembly.
35. the executive (noun) – the executive is a branch of government that enforces the law as written by the legislature and interpreted by the judiciary.
36. judiciary (noun) – a branch of government in which judicial power is vested; judges collectively.
37. checks and balances (plural noun) – all branches (the judiciary, the legislature, and the executive) of a government organization have right to amend/limit the powers of the other branches in order to avoid dominance of one branch.
38. sentence (noun) – punishment, prison term, prison sentence.
39. impunity (noun) – exemption from punishment, freedom from punishment, immunity, indemnity, non-liability.
40. navigate (verb) – travel across, go across, traverse.
41. pronounced (adjective) – noticeable, marked, strong, conspicuous, striking, distinct, prominent, notable, recognizable.
42. qualitatively (adverb) – in relation to the qualities of something.
43. oppression (noun) – persecution, abuse, maltreatment, ill treatment, repression, suppression.
44. intimidation (noun) – threatening, frightening, menacing, terrifying, scaring, domineering, browbeating, bullying, pressurizing, coercion, harassment, tormenting.

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45. perpetrator (noun) – someone who does immoral, harmful, and illegal activity; offender, criminal, wrongdoer/evil-doer, culprit.
46. hostile (adjective) – opposed, averse, antagonistic, ill-disposed, unsympathetic, inimical.
47. uphill (adjective) – arduous, difficult, hard/tough, taxing, demanding.
48. proceeding (noun) – legal action, legal proceedings, lawsuit, case.
49. accompany (verb) – occur with, co-occur with, coincide with, coexist with, go with, appear with.
50. pursue (verb) – strive for, push towards, work towards, try for, seek, search for, quest, quest after, be intent on, aim at, aim for.
51. bear the brunt (phrase) - to suffer or endure the worst part of something (force/burden/pressure) when a very bad or unpleasant thing happens.
52. casteist (adjective) – relating to something which has an attachment to a caste system.
53. Islamophobic (adjective) – (of a person) having an unreasonable fear and dislike of Muslims.
54. given (preposition) – considering, taking into account, bearing in mind.
55. starker comparative adjective of stark (adjective) – distinct, obvious, evident, clear, clear-cut, striking.
56. corresponding (adjective) – comparative, respective, comparable, correlative, relative, reciprocal.
57. legitimization (noun) – the process of making something seem valid or not acceptable.
58. overly (adverb) – unduly, excessively, inordinately; outrageously, unreasonably.
59. punitive (adjective) – disciplinary, corrective, retributive.
60. insurmountable (adjective) – unassailable, unbeatable, unstoppable, overwhelming, hopeless, impossible; no way to overcome/defeat.
61. endure (verb) - suffer, undergo, go through, live through, experience, encounter.
62. dissatisfaction (noun) – discontent, disappointment, unhappiness, disgruntlement, frustration, vexation, annoyance, irritation, anger, resentment, displeasure, disapproval.
63. discriminatory (adjective) – prejudicial, biased, partisan, one-sided, unfair, unjust.

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