

# 1. Project Title: [Book-store]

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## Project Overview

**Purpose:** The Book Store project aims to create an engaging and user-friendly online platform for buying, selling, and discovering books. This project will focus on providing a comprehensive and interactive experience for book lovers, making it easy for them to find their favorite books, explore new releases, and manage their collections.

### Goals:

- Provide a vast and diverse collection of books across various genres.
- Enhance the shopping experience with personalized recommendations and user reviews.
- Enable seamless transactions and secure payment options.

### Features:

#### 1. Extensive Book Catalog:

- Wide range of books including fiction, non-fiction, academic, and more.
- Detailed book descriptions, author information, and ratings.

#### 2. User Accounts and Profiles:

- Secure login and user registration.
- Personalized user profiles with the ability to track purchase history and wishlist.

#### 3. Search and Filter:

- Advanced search functionality to find books by title, author, genre, and ISBN.
- Filters to narrow down search results based on preferences.

#### 4. Recommendations and Reviews:

- Personalized book recommendations based on user preferences and purchase history.

- User reviews and ratings to help readers make informed decisions.
- 5. **Shopping Cart and Checkout:**
  - Easy-to-use shopping cart for managing book purchases.
  - Secure and flexible payment options including credit/debit cards and digital wallets.
- 6. **Discounts and Promotions:**
  - Special offers, discounts, and promotions on various book categories.
  - Loyalty programs and reward points for frequent shoppers.
- 7. **Responsive Design:**
  - Mobile-friendly design for a seamless experience on all devices.
  - User-friendly interface with intuitive navigation.
- 8. **Community Features:**
  - Discussion forums for book enthusiasts to share recommendations and reviews.
  - Author interviews and book signing event announcements.

# Architecture Overview: Book Store

## Frontend: React

- **Component-Based Architecture:**
  - **Reusable Components:** Leverage reusable components for elements like book listings, navigation bars, and user profiles.
  - **State Management:** Utilize React's `useState` and `useEffect` hooks, along with Context API or Redux for more complex state management.
  - **Routing:** Use React Router for seamless navigation between different pages (e.g., home, book details, user profile, cart).
  - **UI Framework:** Integrate a UI framework like Material-UI or Bootstrap for a consistent and responsive design.
  - **API Calls:** Utilize Axios or Fetch API to interact with the backend services for fetching book data, user authentication, and transactions.

## Backend: [Node.js](#) and [Express.js](#)

- **RESTful API:**
  - [Express.js](#): Set up a server using [Express.js](#) to handle API requests and responses.
  - **Routing:** Define routes for different functionalities (e.g., `/books`, `/users`, `/orders`).
  - **Middleware:** Implement middleware for logging, error handling, and authentication (e.g., `jsonwebtoken` for JWT authentication).

- **Business Logic:**
  - Handle business logic related to user authentication, book listings, order processing, and payment integration.
  - Validate data using libraries like Joi or Validator.
- **Security:**
  - Implement security best practices such as input validation, secure headers, and rate limiting.
  - Use environment variables to manage configuration settings securely.

#### **Database: MongoDB**

- **Schema Design:**
    - **Users Collection:** Store user details such as name, email, hashed password, and purchase history.
    - **Books Collection:** Store book details including title, author, genre, price, stock, and reviews.
    - **Orders Collection:** Track user orders, including book IDs, quantities, order status, and timestamps.
  - **Interactions:**
    - **Mongoose:** Use Mongoose as an ODM (Object Data Modeling) library to define schemas and interact with MongoDB.
    - **CRUD Operations:** Perform Create, Read, Update, and Delete operations on the database collections.
    - **Aggregation:** Use MongoDB's aggregation framework for advanced data querying and reporting (e.g., total sales, popular books).
  - **Indexes:**
    - Create indexes on frequently queried fields such as book titles, authors, and user emails to optimize search performance.
- #### 4. Setup Instructions
- **Prerequisites:** List software dependencies (e.g., Node.js, MongoDB).
  - **Installation:** Step-by-step guide to clone, install dependencies, and set up the environment variables.
- #### TOPIC book store
- **Setup Instructions for Book Store**
  - **Prerequisites**
  - Before setting up the Book Store project, ensure you have the following software installed:
  - **Node.js:** JavaScript runtime environment. Download and install from [nodejs.org](https://nodejs.org).
  - **npm:** [Node.js](https://nodejs.org) package manager, typically installed with [Node.js](https://nodejs.org).

- **MongoDB:** NoSQL database. Download and install from [mongodb.com](https://mongodb.com).
- **Installation**
- Follow these steps to clone the repository, install dependencies, and set up the environment variables:
- **Clone the Repository:** Open your terminal and run the following command to clone the project repository:
- sh
- git clone https://github.com/yourusername/book-store.git
- cd book-store
- **Install Dependencies:** Navigate to the project directory and install the required dependencies using npm:
- sh
- npm install
- **Set Up Environment Variables:** Create a .env file in the root directory of your project and add the necessary environment variables. For example:
- env
- PORT=3000
- MONGODB\_URI=mongodb://localhost:27017/bookstore
- JWT\_SECRET=your\_jwt\_secret
- **Run the Application:** Start the development server with the following command:
- sh
- npm start
- Your application should now be running locally at http://localhost:3000.
- **Summary of Commands:**
- Clone the repository:
- sh
- git clone https://github.com/yourusername/book-store.git
- cd book-store
- Install dependencies:
- sh
- npm install
- Set up environment variables:

- Env
- PORT=3000
- MONGODB\_URI=mongodb://localhost:27017/bookstore
- JWT\_SECRET=your\_jwt\_secret
- Run the application:
- sh
- npm start

## folder Structure

## Client: React Frontend

The frontend is organized to facilitate modular and maintainable code:

```

client/
├── public/
│   ├── index.html
│   └── ...
├── src/
│   ├── assets/
│   │   └── images/           # Images used in the project
│   ├── components/
│   │   ├── Header.js        # Example of a header component
│   │   ├── Footer.js        # Example of a footer component
│   │   └── ...               # Other reusable components
│   ├── pages/
│   │   ├── HomePage.js      # Home page
│   │   ├── BookDetails.js    # Book details page
│   │   └── ...               # Other pages
│   ├── services/
│   │   └── api.js            # API calls and service functions
│   ├── App.js                # Main application component
│   ├── index.js              # Entry point of the application
│   ├── routes.js             # Routing setup for the application
│   └── styles/                # CSS/SCSS files
└── package.json

```

**Server: Node.js Backend**

The backend is structured to keep the server code organized and maintainable:

```
server/
├── config/
│   └── db.js                # Database connection configuration
├── controllers/
│   ├── authController.js    # Handles authentication logic
│   ├── bookController.js    # Handles book-related logic
│   └── ...                  # Other controllers
├── middleware/
```

```

├── ┌─ authMiddleware.js    # Authentication middleware
│   └─ ...                 # Other middleware
├── models/
│   ├── User.js            # User model schema
│   ├── Book.js           # Book model schema
│   └─ ...                 # Other models
├── routes/
│   ├── authRoutes.js      # Authentication routes
│   ├── bookRoutes.js      # Book-related routes
│   └─ ...                 # Other routes
├── utils/
│   └─ helpers.js          # Utility functions
├── app.js                 # Express app setup
├── server.js              # Server entry point
└── package.json

```

## Running the Application

### Starting the Frontend

Navigate to the `client` directory and start the frontend server:

```

sh

cd client
npm start

```

### Starting the Backend

Navigate to the `server` directory and start the backend server:

```

sh

cd server
npm start

```

## 7. API Documentation

Here is an overview of the API endpoints exposed by the backend of the Book Store project:

### User Endpoints

#### 1. Register User

- o **Method:** POST
- o **Endpoint:** `/api/users/register`
- o **Parameters:**

```

json
{
  "name": "string",
  "email": "string",
  "password": "string"
}

```

- o **Example Response:**

```

json
{
  "message": "User registered successfully"
}

```

#### 2. Login User

- o **Method:** POST

- **Endpoint:** /api/users/login
- **Parameters:**

```
json
{
  "email": "string",
  "password": "string"
}
```

- **Example Response:**

```
json
{
  "token": "jwt_token"
}
```

### 3. Get User Profile

- **Method:** GET
- **Endpoint:** /api/users/profile
- **Headers:** Authorization: Bearer <jwt\_token>
- **Example Response:**

```
json
{
  "id": "user_id",
  "name": "string",
  "email": "string"
}
```

## Book Endpoints

### 1. Get All Books

- **Method:** GET
- **Endpoint:** /api/books
- **Example Response:**

```
json
[
  {
    "id": "book_id",
    "title": "string",
    "author": "string",
    "genre": "string",
    "price": "number",
    "stock": "number"
  }
]
```

### 2. Get Book by ID

- **Method:** GET
- **Endpoint:** /api/books/:id
- **Example Response:**

```
json
{
  "id": "book_id",
  "title": "string",
  "author": "string",
  "genre": "string",
  "price": "number",
  "stock": "number"
}
```

### 3. Create New Book

- **Method:** POST
- **Endpoint:** /api/books
- **Headers:** Authorization: Bearer <jwt\_token>
- **Parameters:**

```
json
{
  "title": "string",
  "author": "string",
}
```

```

    "genre": "string",
    "price": "number",
    "stock": "number"
  }
  ○ Example Response:
  json
  {
    "message": "Book created successfully"
  }

```

#### 4. Update Book

```

  ○ Method: PUT
  ○ Endpoint: /api/books/:id
  ○ Headers: Authorization: Bearer <jwt_token>
  ○ Parameters:

```

```

  json
  {
    "title": "string",
    "author": "string",
    "genre": "string",
    "price": "number",
    "stock": "number"
  }

```

```

  ○ Example Response:
  json
  {
    "message": "Book updated successfully"
  }

```

#### 5. Delete Book

```

  ○ Method: DELETE
  ○ Endpoint: /api/books/:id
  ○ Headers: Authorization: Bearer <jwt_token>
  ○ Example Response:

```

```

  json
  {
    "message": "Book deleted successfully"
  }

```

### Order Endpoints

#### 1. Create Order

```

  ○ Method: POST
  ○ Endpoint: /api/orders
  ○ Headers: Authorization: Bearer <jwt_token>
  ○ Parameters:

```

```

  json
  {
    "books": [
      {
        "bookId": "string",
        "quantity": "number"
      }
    ]
  }

```

```

  ○ Example Response:
  json
  {
    "message": "Order placed successfully"
  }

```

#### 2. Get User Orders

```

  ○ Method: GET
  ○ Endpoint: /api/orders
  ○ Headers: Authorization: Bearer <jwt_token>
  ○ Example Response:

```



```

json
[
  {
    "orderId": "order_id",
    "books": [
      {
        "bookId": "string",
        "quantity": "number"
      }
    ],
    "orderStatus": "string",
    "createdAt": "date"
  }
]

```

## 8. Authentication and Authorization

**Authentication** and **Authorization** in the Book Store project are handled using JSON Web Tokens (JWT).

### Authentication Flow

1. **User Registration:**
  - o When a user registers, their information (name, email, and password) is saved to the database. The password is hashed before storage for security.
2. **User Login:**
  - o Upon login, the user provides their email and password. The backend verifies the credentials. If valid, a JWT is generated and sent back to the user.

### JSON Web Tokens (JWT)

- **Token Generation:**
  - o After a successful login, a JWT is generated using a secret key. The token includes encoded user information and expiration time.
- **Token Structure:**
  - o A JWT consists of three parts: Header, Payload, and Signature. For example:
  - o eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiIxMjMONTY3ODkwIiwibmFtZSI6IkpvaG4gRG9lIiwiaWF0IjoxNTE2MjM5MDIyfQ.SflKxwRJSMeKKF2QT4fwpMeJf36POk6yJV\_adQssw5c
- **Token Verification:**
  - o For protected routes, the token is required in the Authorization header. The backend verifies the token to ensure the user is authenticated.

### Middleware for Authorization

- **Authentication Middleware:**
  - o Middleware verifies the presence and validity of the token. If valid, it allows access to protected routes; otherwise, it returns an error.

```

javascript
const jwt = require('jsonwebtoken');

const authenticateToken = (req, res, next) => {
  const token = req.header('Authorization').split(' ')[1];
  if (!token) return res.status(401).send('Access Denied');

  try {
    const verified = jwt.verify(token, process.env.JWT_SECRET);
    req.user = verified;
    next();
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(400).send('Invalid Token');
  }
}

```

};

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CEO, ABC Company

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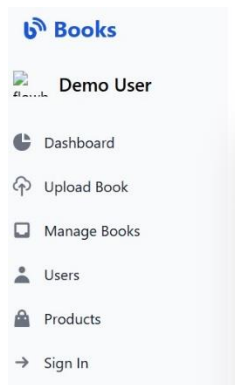
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# Testing

## Testing Strategy:

1. **Unit Testing:**
  - Test individual components and functions to ensure they work as expected.
  - Use frameworks like Jest for JavaScript and React Testing Library for React components.
2. **Integration Testing:**
  - Test how different parts of the application work together.
  - Ensure that components interact correctly with the backend APIs.
3. **End-to-End (E2E) Testing:**
  - Simulate user interactions with the application.
  - Use tools like Cypress or Selenium to automate testing of user workflows.
4. **Manual Testing:**
  - Perform exploratory testing to catch any issues not covered by automated tests.
  - Test on different devices and browsers to ensure compatibility.

## Testing Tools:

- **Jest:** For unit and integration tests.
- **React Testing Library:** For testing React components.
- **Cypress:** For end-to-end testing.
- **Postman:** For testing API endpoints manually.

# Known Issues

## 1. User Authentication Timeout:

- **Description:** Sometimes, user authentication tokens expire too quickly, causing users to log in again frequently.
- **Workaround:** Extend token expiration time or implement refresh tokens.

## 2. Search Functionality Lag:

- **Description:** The search feature may experience a slight delay in returning results, especially with a large database.
- **Workaround:** Optimize search algorithms and consider indexing frequently searched fields.

## 3. Mobile Responsiveness:

- **Description:** Certain pages may not render correctly on smaller screens.
- **Workaround:** Improve CSS media queries and test on various mobile devices.

## 4. Payment Gateway Integration:

- **Description:** Occasionally, payment processing fails due to timeout errors.
- **Workaround:** Implement retry logic and provide clear error messages to users.

## 5. Database Connection Issues:

- **Description:** Sporadic connection issues with MongoDB can lead to temporary unavailability.
- **Workaround:** Implement robust retry and failover mechanisms.

## 6. Review Submission:

- **Description:** Users occasionally face issues when submitting reviews, with some submissions not being saved.
- **Workaround:** Ensure form validation and proper error handling on both client and server sides.

## 13. Future Enhancements

Potential future features or improvements for the Book Store project:

### 1. Enhanced Recommendation System:

- Implement machine learning algorithms to provide more personalized book recommendations based on user behavior and preferences.

### 2. Advanced Analytics Dashboard:

- Develop a comprehensive dashboard for admin users to monitor sales trends, user engagement, and inventory levels in real-time.

**3. Multilingual Support:**

- Add support for multiple languages to cater to a broader audience and improve accessibility.

**4. Social Sharing Features:**

- Enable users to share their favorite books and reviews on social media platforms directly from the website.

**5. Mobile Application:**

- Develop a dedicated mobile application for iOS and Android to provide a seamless mobile experience.

**6. Subscription Model:**

- Introduce a subscription service for premium users offering exclusive discounts, early access to new releases, and other perks.

**7. Enhanced Security Measures:**

- Implement advanced security features such as two-factor authentication (2FA) and biometric login.

**8. Integration with E-Book Platforms:**

- Allow users to purchase and download e-books, and integrate with popular e-book readers.

**9. User-Generated Content:**

- Enable users to create and share book lists, reviews, and recommendations within the community.

**10. Gamification:**

- Introduce gamification elements such as badges, achievements, and leaderboards to enhance user engagement.