

① write a shell script for creating hard & soft link files.

```
read -p "Enter the filename: " f
```

```
ln -s $f "softlink"
```

```
ln $f "hardlink"
```

Observation:

Softlink has a different  
inode value than file.

hardlink has the same  
inode value as the file.

enter the filename:

②

Enter the filename:

~~new.sh~~ largest.sh

0/10

```
$ ls -li new.sh largest.sh
```

```
19673622 -rw-rw-r-- 2 bmce bmce 250
```

```
NOV 19 12:05 largest.sh
```



\$ ls -li hardlink  
19673622 -rw-rw-r--2 bmlc bmlc  
250 Nov 19 12:05

\$ ls -li softlink  
19662906 lrwxrwxrwx 1 bmlc bmlc 100  
19 12:13

\$ ls -li largest.sh  
softlink -> largest

19673622 -rw-rw-r--2 bmlc bmlc 30  
Nov 19 12:05

② Write a shell script for GCD and LCM

echo "Enter the first number"  
read a.

echo "Enter the second number"  
read b.

if [ \$a -gt \$b ]

then

num=\$a

den=\$b

else

num=\$b

den=\$a



```

$1
r='expr $num % $den'
while [ $r -ne 0 ]
do
num=$den
den=$r
r='expr $num % $den'
done
gcd=$den
lcm='expr $a '*' $b / $gcd'
echo "lcm : $lcm"
echo "gcd : $gcd"

```

a/b: Enter the first number  
 20  
 Enter the second num  
 28  
 lcm: 140  
 gcd: 4.

(3)

Write a shell script to print the pattern below.

```

for i in 1 2 3 4 5
do
j=1

```



```
while [ $j -lt $i ]
do
    echo -n " $j "
    j=$((expr $j + 1))
done
echo
done
```

o/p  
1  
1 2  
1 2 3  
1 2 3 4  
1 2 3 4 5

(4) write a shell script to locate and print from your home directory

a) all files with .html or .htm extension  
ls \*.html \*.htm

o/p -  
0.html 0K.html A.html



8) directory having 666 permissions

```
chmod 666 test.html.
```

```
ll -l test.html.
```

~~O/p 80~~  
~~10/12/22~~

---

Waits for a file to be created.

```
while [ ! -r invoice.lst ]
```

```
do
```

```
    sleep 60
```

```
done
```

```
allcopl.
```

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