

XXXX-15
Practice - 3

1) Multiple Queue using 2D-array

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define N 3
int queue[3][N];
int front[3] = {0, 0, 0};
int rear[3] = {-1, -1, -1};
int item, px;

void pqinsert (int px) {
    if (rear[px] == N-1)
        printf("\n Queue overflow\n");
    else ;
    {
        printf("\n enter the item\n");
        scanf("%d", &item);
        rear[px]++;
        queue[px][rear[px]] = item;
    }
    return;
}

void pqdelete () {
    int i;
```

```
for (i=0; i < 3; i++) {
```

```
    if ( rear[i] == front[i] - 1)
```

```
        printf("1n Queue Empty 1n");
```

```
    else {
```

```
        printf("deleted item is %d of queue %d
```

```
1n", queue[i][front[i], i+1];
```

```
        front[i]++;
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void display () {
```

```
    int i, j;
```

```
    for (i=0; i < 3; i++) {
```

```
        if ( rear[i] == front[i] - 1)
```

```
            printf("1n Queue empty %d 1n", i+1);
```

```
        else {
```

```
            printf("1n Queue %d :", i+1);
```

```
            for ( j = front[i]; j <= rear[i]; j++)
```

```
                printf("%d 1t", queue[i][j]);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```

```
void main () {
```

```
    int ch;
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        printf(" Priority Queue Operations 1n");
```

```
printf("\n 1. PQinsert\n2. PQdelete\n3. PQdisplay\n4. Exit ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &ch);
```

```
switch (ch)
{
```

```
    case 1: printf("\nEnter the Priority\nnumber\n");
```

```
        scanf("%d", &pr);
```

```
        if (pr > 0 & & pr < 4)
```

```
            pqinsert (pr-1)
```

```
        else
```

```
            printf("\n only 3 priority\nexists 1, 2, 3\n");
```

```
            break;
```

```
    case 2: pqdelete (1);
```

```
            break;
```

```
    case 3: pqdisplay (1);
```

```
            break;
```

```
    case 4: exit (0);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Practice - 3

Q2 Ascending & Descending Priority Queue

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define SIZE 5
int PQinsert PQ[SIZE], f=0, r=-1;
int PQinsert (int elem)
{
    int i;
    if (Qfull())
        printf("\n Overflow !! \n");
    else
    {
        i = r;
        ++r;
        while (PQ[i] >= elem && i >= 0)
        {
            PQ[i+1] = PQ[i];
            i--;
        }
        PQ[i+1] = elem;
    }
}

int PQdelete - ASC()
{
    int elem;
    if (Qempty()) {
        printf("\n Underflow !! \n");
        return (-1);
    }
}
```



```

else {
    elem = PQ[f];
    f = f + 1;
    return(elem);
}

```

```

}
int PQdelete_DES ()
{
    int elem;
    if (Qempty()) {
        printf("Underflow!!\n");
        return(-1);
    }
    else
    {
        f = f + 1;
        elem = PQ[SIZE - f];
        return(elem);
    }
}

```

```

}
int Qfull ()
{
    if (r == SIZE - 1)
        return 1;
    return 0;
}

```

```

int Qempty ()
{
    if (r > r1)
        return 1;
    return 0;
}

```

```

Void display_ASC ()
{
    int i;
    if (Qempty())
        printf("\n Empty Queue\n");
    else
    {
        for (i = f; i <= r; i++)
            printf("%d\t", PQ[i]);
    }
}

```

```

Void display_DESC ()
{
    int i;
    if (Qempty())
        printf("\n Empty Queue\n");
    else
    {
        for (i = SIZE - (r+1); i >= 0; i--)
            printf("%d\t", PQ[i]);
    }
}

```

```

Void main () {
    int opn, ch, elem;
    printf("Enter what you want : \n 1. Ascending\n 2. Descending\n 3. Priority Queue\n");
    scanf("%d", &ch);
    do
    {
        printf("\n *** Priority Queue Operation ***\n");
    }
}

```

```
printf("\n 1-Insert\n 2-Delete\n 3-Display\n 4-Exit\n");
```

```
scanf("%d", &opn);
```

```
switch (opn)  
{
```

```
Case 1: printf("\n Enter element to be  
Inserted\n");
```

```
scanf("%d", &elem);
```

```
PQinsert(elem);
```

```
break;
```

```
Case 2: if (ch == 1) {
```

```
elem = PQdelete - ASC();
```

```
if (elem != -1)
```

```
printf("\n Deleted Element is:  
%d\n", elem);
```

```
break;
```

```
}
```

```
if (ch == 2) {
```

```
elem = PQdelete - DES();
```

```
if (elem != -1)
```

```
printf("\n Deleted element  
is : %d\n", elem);
```

```
break;
```

```
Case 3: if (ch == 1) {
```

```
printf("\n Queue\n");
```

```
display - ASC();
```

```
break
```

```
if (ch == 2) {
```

```
printf("\n Queue : \n");  
display - DESC();  
break;  
}
```

```
Case 4: exit(0);
```

```
default : printf("\n Invalid Option !! ");  
break;
```

```
}  
} while (opn != 4);  
}
```