

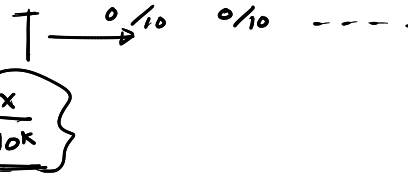
## #Loops in python:

### ① Counting Number of digits in a given number

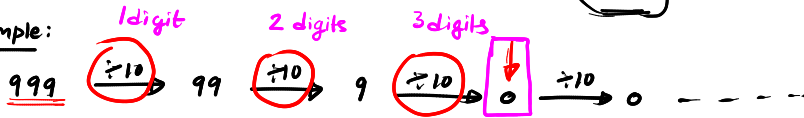
Let  $x$  be a given number.

After  $k$  times

$$x \xrightarrow{\div 10} \frac{x}{10} \xrightarrow{\div 10} \frac{x}{10^2} \dots \xrightarrow{k \text{ times}} \frac{x}{10^k}$$



Example:



In python following integer division ( $//$ )

How many times divided - 3 } we can stop when number becomes zero.  
Digits - 3

### ② Sum of first $n$ even numbers

⑤

$$\{0, 2, 4, 6, 8\} = 0 + 2 + 4 + 6 + 8$$

$$5 \times 2 = 10$$

$$5 \times 2 - 1$$

$$0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, \textcircled{9}, 10$$

ans = 0

for  $i$  in range( $\textcircled{9}$ ):

if  $i$  is even:

ans += i

print(ans)

ans = 0

ans = 0 + 2

ans = 0 + 2 + 4

ans = 0 + 2 + 4 + 6

ans = 0 + 2 + 4 + 6 + 8

range (Start, stop, increment):

range(9):

0, ..., 8

range(10):

0, ..., 9 } 10

Sum of  
first  $n$  even number

all the numbers even + odd

(0,  $\textcircled{2n}$ )

we will pick even only  
 $\underline{\underline{n}}$

for  $i$  in range( $2^n$ ):

if  $i \neq 2 \times 0$ :

ans += i

print(ans)

## # Checking whether a given number is a prime (or) not: