```
!pip install ultralytics
!pip install opencv-python
!pip install torch torchvision torchaudio
         Found existing installation: nvidia-cuda-runtime-cul2 12.5.82
\rightarrow
         Uninstalling nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12-12.5.82:
           Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12-12.5.82
       Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12
         Found existing installation: nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12 12.5.82
         Uninstalling nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12-12.5.82:
          Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12-12.5.82
       Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12
         Found existing installation: nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12 12.5.82
         Uninstalling nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12-12.5.82:
           Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12-12.5.82
       Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cublas-cu12
         Found existing installation: nvidia-cublas-cu12 12.5.3.2
         Uninstalling nvidia-cublas-cu12-12.5.3.2:
           Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cublas-cu12-12.5.3.2
       Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cusparse-cu12
         Found existing installation: nvidia-cusparse-cu12 12.5.1.3
         Uninstalling nvidia-cusparse-cu12-12.5.1.3:
           Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cusparse-cu12-12.5.1.3
       Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cudnn-cu12
         Found existing installation: nvidia-cudnn-cu12 9.3.0.75
         Uninstalling nvidia-cudnn-cu12-9.3.0.75:
           Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cudnn-cu12-9.3.0.75
       Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cusolver-cu12
         Found existing installation: nvidia-cusolver-cu12 11.6.3.83
         Uninstalling nvidia-cusolver-cu12-11.6.3.83:
           Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cusolver-cu12-11.6.3.83
    Successfully installed nvidia-cublas-cu12-12.4.5.8 nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12-12.4.127 nvidia-cuda-nvrtc
    Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (4.11.0.86)
    Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.21.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from opency
    Requirement already satisfied: torch in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (2.6.0+cu124)
    Requirement already satisfied: torchvision in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (0.21.0+cu124)
    Requirement already satisfied: torchaudio in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (2.6.0+cu124)
    Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (3.1
    Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages
    Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (3.4
    Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (3.1.6
    Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (2025.
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pa
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pa
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cudnn-cu12==9.1.0.70 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cublas-cu12==12.4.5.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packag
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cufft-cu12==11.2.1.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-curand-cu12==10.3.5.147 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pack
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cusolver-cu12==11.6.1.9 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pack
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cusparse-cu12==12.3.1.170 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pa
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cusparselt-cu12==0.6.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packa
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nccl-cu12==2.21.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nvtx-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages
    Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pac
    Requirement already satisfied: triton==3.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch)
    Requirement already satisfied: sympy==1.13.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch)
    Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4,>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from s
    Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torchvision) (
    Requirement already satisfied: pillow!=8.3.*,>=5.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (frc
    Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from jinj
```

!apt-get install unrar import os

rar_path = "/content/Night1.rar" # Change this to your uploaded file path
extract path = "/content/dataset"

Create extraction directory

os.makedirs(extract_path, exist_ok=True)

```
# Extract dataset
!unrar x -o+ "{rar_path}" "{extract_path}"
# Verify extraction
os.listdir(extract path)
    Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/422.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/423.txt
                                                                           OΚ
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/424.txt
                                                                           OΚ
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/425.txt
                                                                           OΚ
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/426.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/427.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/428.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/429.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/430.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4580.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4581.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4582.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4583.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4584.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4585.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4586.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4587.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4588.txt
                                                                           OK
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4589.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4590.txt
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4591.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4592.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4593.txt
                                                                           OΚ
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4594.txt
                                                                           OK
                /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4595.txt
     Extracting
                                                                           OK
     Extracting
                /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4596.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4597.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4598.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/4599.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/900.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/901.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/902.txt
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/903.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/904.txt
                                                                           0K
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/905.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/906.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/907.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/908.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/909.txt
                                                                           OΚ
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/910.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/911.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/912.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/913.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/914.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/915.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/916.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/917.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/918.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/919.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/920.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/921.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/922.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/923.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/924.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/925.txt
                                                                           OK
     Extracting /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels/926.txt
                                                                           OK
     All OK
     ['Night1']
```

data_yaml = """
path: /content/dataset/Night1 # Root dataset path

 $\overline{2}$

```
train: /content/dataset/Night1/train/images # Training images
val: /content/dataset/Night1/val/images # Validation images
nc: 10 # Number of classes (Change this based on your dataset)
"Stop", "No pedestrian crossing", "No parking", "Parking", "Give way", "One way", "No left turn", "Speed li
with open("/content/dataset/data.yaml", "w") as file:
    file.write(data_yaml)
from ultralytics import YOLO
# Load YOLOv11 model (or latest YOLO version)
model = YOLO("/content/yolo11m.pt") # Change to actual config if necessary
# Train model
model.train(
    data="/content/dataset/data.yaml",
    epochs=50,
    imgsz=640,
    batch=16,
    device="cuda"
)
```

```
26/03/2025. 22:22
                                                Traffic Sign Detection Snow.ipynb - Colab
        fitness: np.float64(0.8431919057280195)
        keys: ['metrics/precision(B)', 'metrics/recall(B)', 'metrics/mAP50(B)', 'metrics/mAP50-95(B)']
                                     0.97927,
                                                 0.95115,
                                                              0.90475,
                        0.94119,
                                                                          0.98486,
                    0.77115,
                                  0.7795,
                                             0.67931])
        names: {0: 'Stop', 1: 'No pedestrian crossing', 2: 'No parking', 3: 'Parking', 4: 'Give way', 5:
        'One way', 6: 'No left turn', 7: 'Speed limit', 8: 'Bus lane', 9: 'Pedestrian crossing'}
        plot: True
        results_dict: {'metrics/precision(B)': np.float64(0.9200448642532819), 'metrics/recall(B)':
        95(B)': np.float64(0.829076065812346), 'fitness': np.float64(0.8431919057280195)}
        save_dir: PosixPath('runs/detect/train')
        speed: {'preprocess': 0.18919575799181942, 'inference': 7.624536707765953, 'loss':
        0.0003863470285326098, 'postprocess': 2.259242488588779}
        task: 'detect'
   results = model.val()
    → Ultralytics 8.3.96 🚀 Python-3.11.11 torch-2.6.0+cu124 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
        YOLO11m summary (fused): 125 layers, 20,037,742 parameters, 0 gradients, 67.7 GFLOPs
        val: Scanning /content/dataset/Night1/val/labels.cache... 219 images, 0 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100%
                                                                             mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
                                  Images Instances
                                                        Box(P
                        Class
                                                                      R
                          all
                                     219
                                               288
                                                        0.921
                                                                  0.946
                                                                             0.971
                                                                                       0.828
                         Stop
                                                41
                                                        0.967
                                                                  0.976
                                                                             0.994
                                                                                       0.937
                                      32
        No pedestrian crossing
                                      27
                                                27
                                                        0.876
                                                                             0.994
                                                                                       0.979
                                                                     1
                    No parking
                                      20
                                                20
                                                        0.895
                                                                   0.95
                                                                             0.984
                                                                                       0.945
                      Parking
                                      21
                                                25
                                                        0.888
                                                                   0.95
                                                                             0.957
                                                                                       0.905
                     Give way
                                      20
                                                21
                                                       0.969
                                                                      1
                                                                             0.995
                                                                                       0.985
                                                                             0.977
                      One way
                                     45
                                                70
                                                        0.913
                                                                  0.957
                                                                                       0.697
                  No left turn
                                     19
                                                                             0.91
                                                                                       0.599
                                                22
                                                        0.822
                                                                  0.838
                   Speed limit
                                     21
                                                21
                                                                  0.897
                                                                             0.98
                                                                                       0.772
                                                          1
                                      20
                                                20
                                                         0.98
                                                                             0.995
                                                                                       0.775
                     Bus lane
                                                                      1
           Pedestrian crossing
                                     19
                                                21
                                                        0.904
                                                                  0.897
                                                                             0.92
                                                                                       0.685
        Speed: 0.5ms preprocess, 15.5ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 1.7ms postprocess per image
        Results saved to runs/detect/train2
   import cv2
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   # Load the trained model
   model = YOLO("/content/runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt") # Update path to best model
   # Path to test image
   image_path = "/content/dataset/Night1/val/images/914.jpg" # Change to your image path
   # Run inference
   results = model(image path)
```

```
# Display results
for r in results:
    im array = r.plot() # Plot results
    im = cv2.cvtColor(im_array, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
    plt.imshow(im)
   plt.axis("off")
    plt.show()
```



image 1/1 /content/dataset/Night1/val/images/914.jpg: 448x640 1 No pedestrian crossing, 48.5ms
Speed: 3.3ms preprocess, 48.5ms inference, 1.4ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 448, 640)

