

# Build, Evaluate, Iterate on LLM Apps

**Anupam Datta**, Co-Founder, President, and Chief Scientist, TruEra

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LlamaIndex

# Tremendous developer activity in building LLM apps

## Applications

- **Question Answering**
- Conversation
- Code completion
- Creative Generation
- Search
- Translation
- Classification
- ...

## Building by composing

- LLMs (OpenAI GPTs, Google PaLM, HuggingFace BLOOM,...)
- Vector databases (Pinecone, Chroma,...)
- Links to the real world (plug-ins, agents...)
- ...

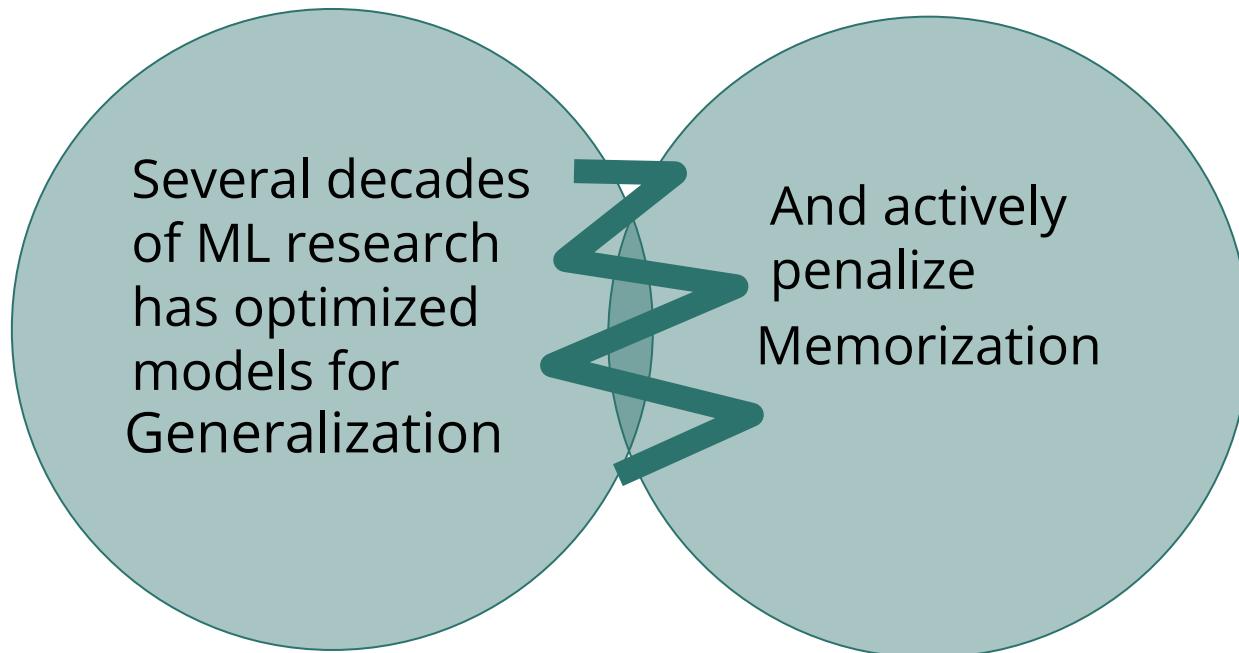


What kinds of apps are you building?

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**Consider LLMs as hallucinatory**  
...unless proven otherwise

This overlap is really murky



Who are the founders of LLama Index?

ss

Unfortunately, I do not have enough information to determine who the founders of LLama Index are. LLama Index does not seem to be a real company that I can find background information about. If you could provide me with more context about what LLama Index is and does, I may be able to help research its founders. Without additional details, I do not have sufficient information to identify the founders of this company.



Copy  Retry



TruEra was founded in 2014 by Anupam Datta, Somesh Jha, and Tomer Geva. Some key details about the founders:

- Anupam Datta - Professor of Computer Science and Electrical and Computer Engineering at Carnegie Mellon University. He served as TruEra's President and Chief Scientist.
- Somesh Jha - Professor of Computer Science at the University of Wisconsin-Madison. He was the Vice President of Research at TruEra.
- Tomer Geva - Previously worked at Microsoft Research and VMware. He was TruEra's CEO.

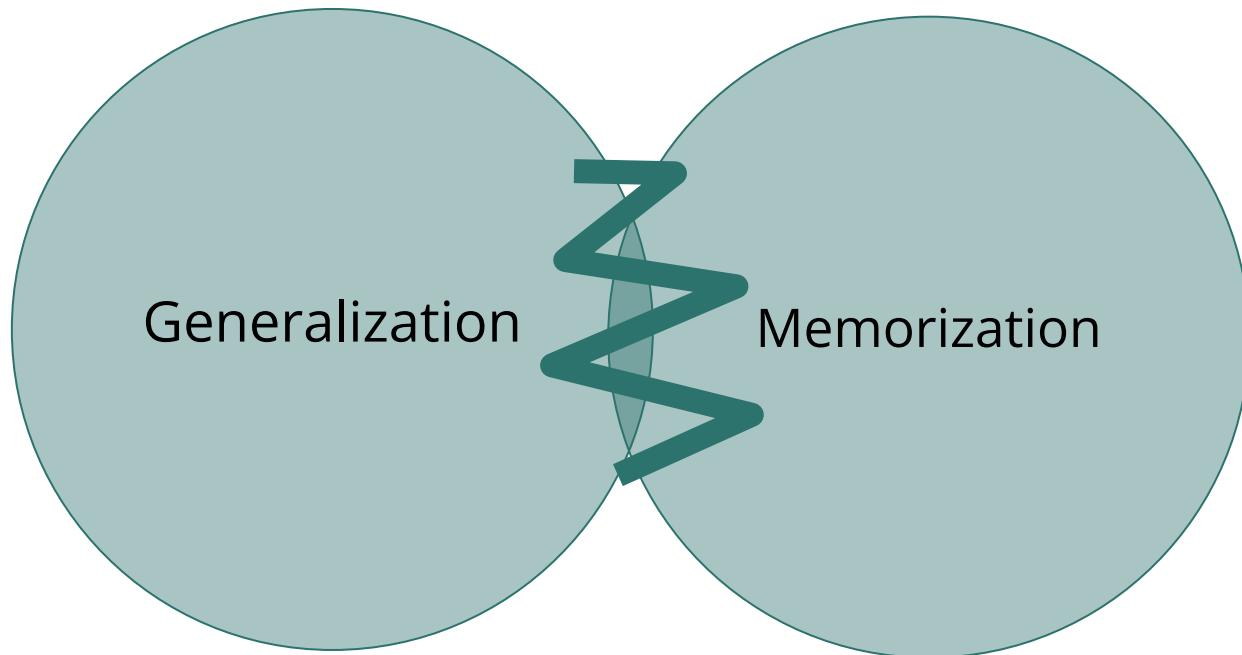
The three founders had extensive backgrounds in AI, machine learning, and computer science research. Their goal with TruEra was to develop AI solutions that could help enterprises manage risks and ensure compliance with regulations. The company was headquartered in Redwood City, California.

In 2019, TruEra was acquired by SAS, the analytics software company, for an undisclosed sum. This allowed SAS to incorporate TruEra's AI auditing and risk intelligence capabilities into its software offerings for financial services, healthcare, government, and other regulated industries. While the TruEra brand was absorbed into SAS, the founders

The founders of Google are Larry Page and Sergey Brin. Here are some key details:

- Larry Page - Co-founder and former CEO of Google. Page first met Sergey Brin in 1995 as a graduate student at Stanford University.
- Sergey Brin - Co-founder and former President of Google. Brin was also a PhD student at Stanford when he met Larry Page.
- They founded Google in 1998 while pursuing their PhD degrees. The initial idea behind Google was to develop a search engine that ranked results based on the popularity of pages, rather than just text matches.
- Page and Brin originally nicknamed their new search engine "Backrub", eventually changing the name to Google. The name is a play on the word "googol," a mathematical term for the number represented by a 1 followed by 100 zeros.
- Page served as Google's CEO until 2001 when Eric Schmidt was brought in. Page took over as CEO again in 2011. Both Page and Brin stepped back from executive roles at Google's parent company Alphabet in 2019.
- While at Stanford, Page and Brin conducted their initial research on the PageRank algorithm that became the core of Google's search technology. The algorithm was named after Larry Page.

This overlap is really murky



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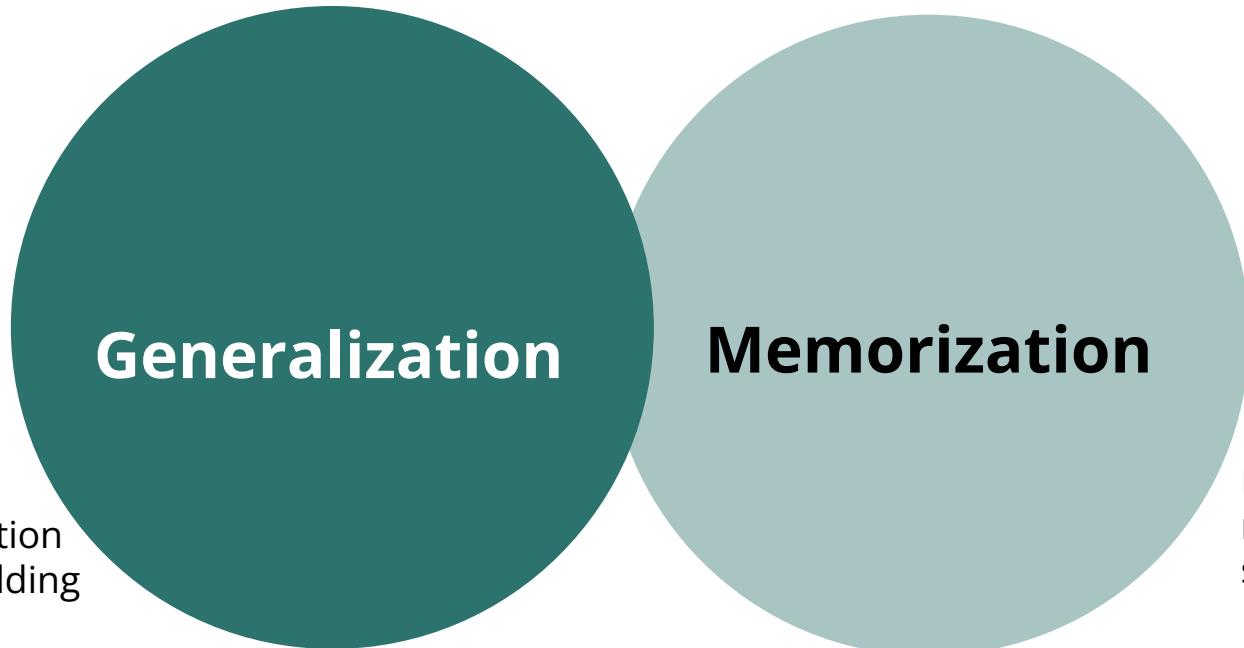
**LLMs are trained to generalize.**

**They sometimes happen to memorize as a side-effect => they sometimes happen to not hallucinate as a side-effect**

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**What's the way forward?**

# Focus LLMs on ‘general’ tasks



- ✓ Summarization
- ✓ Text Embedding
- ✓ Inference
- ✓ Planning

Memorization

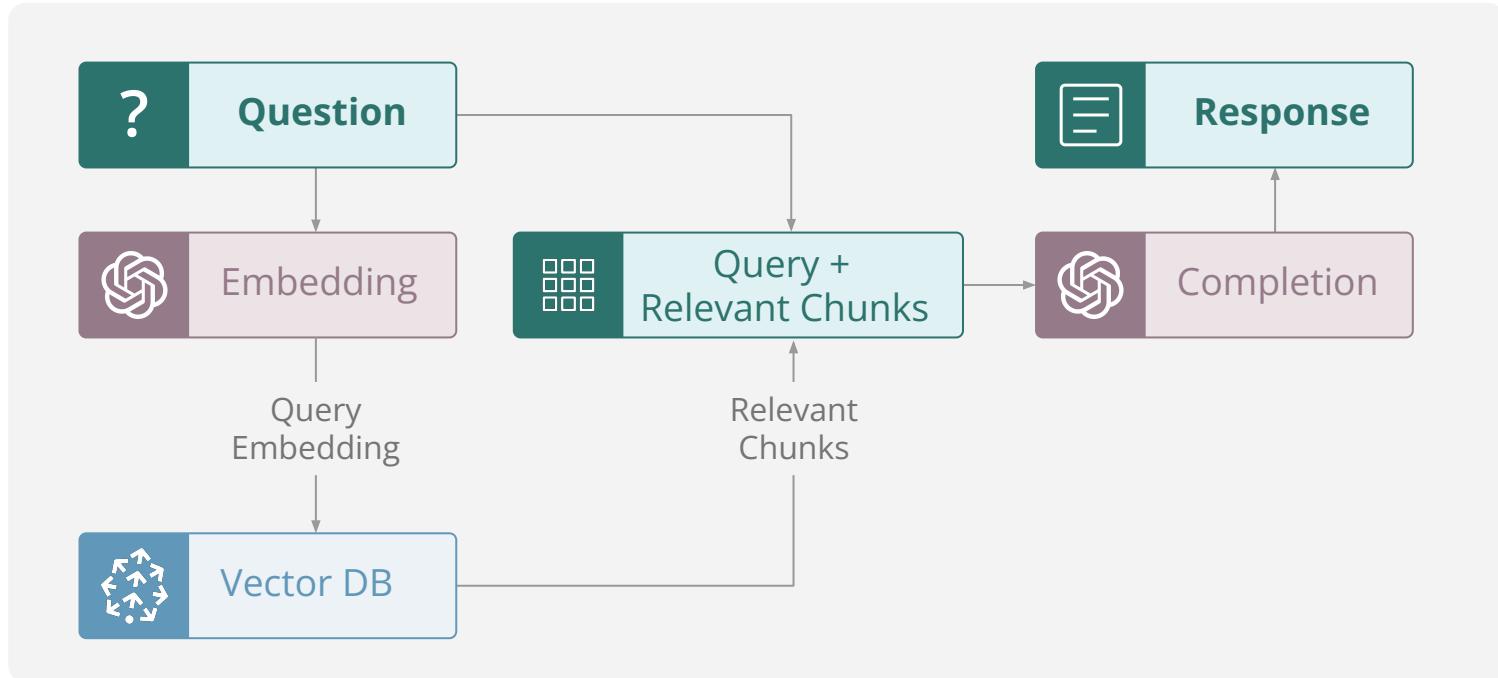
Leave  
memorization to  
something else

# LLMs need a memory store



# RAGs: Generalize with LLMs + Memorize with Vector DBs

Example: Question Answering ChatBot

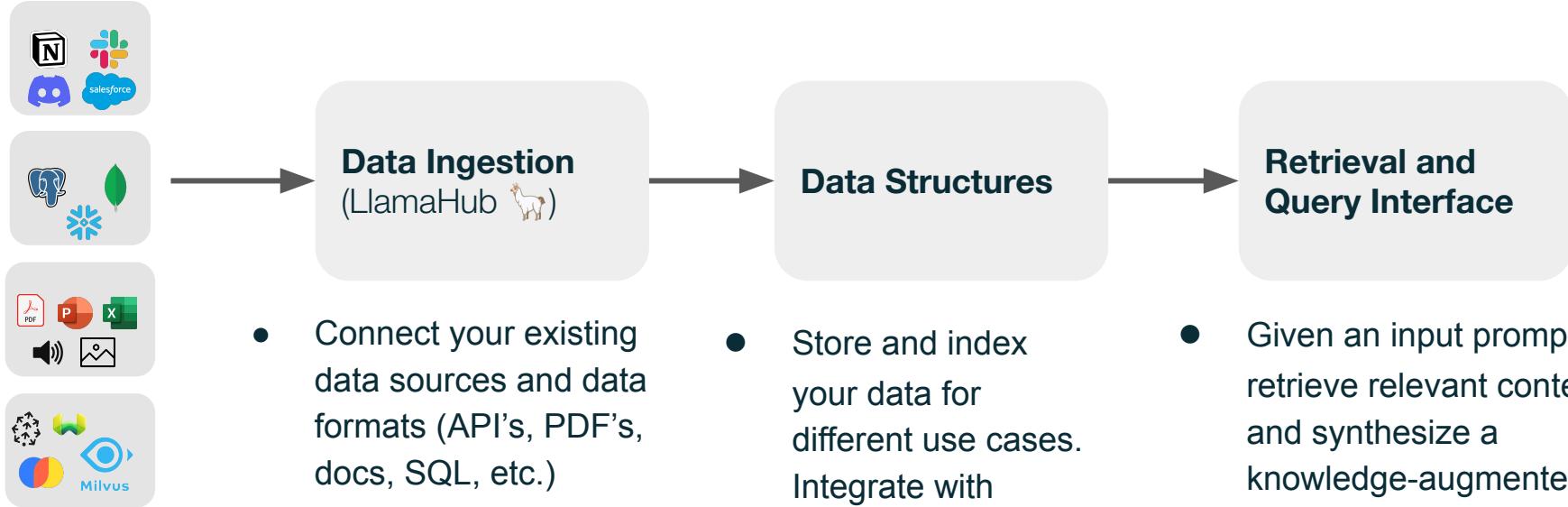


# Agenda

- **Building LLM apps with LlamalIndex**
- Evaluating and tracking LLM apps with TruLens
  - RAG Question Answering
- Build with LlamalIndex, evaluate & track with TruLens
  - Quickstart with LlamalIndex and Trulens
  - RAG QA with query planning
  - **[Optional]** RAG QA with data agents

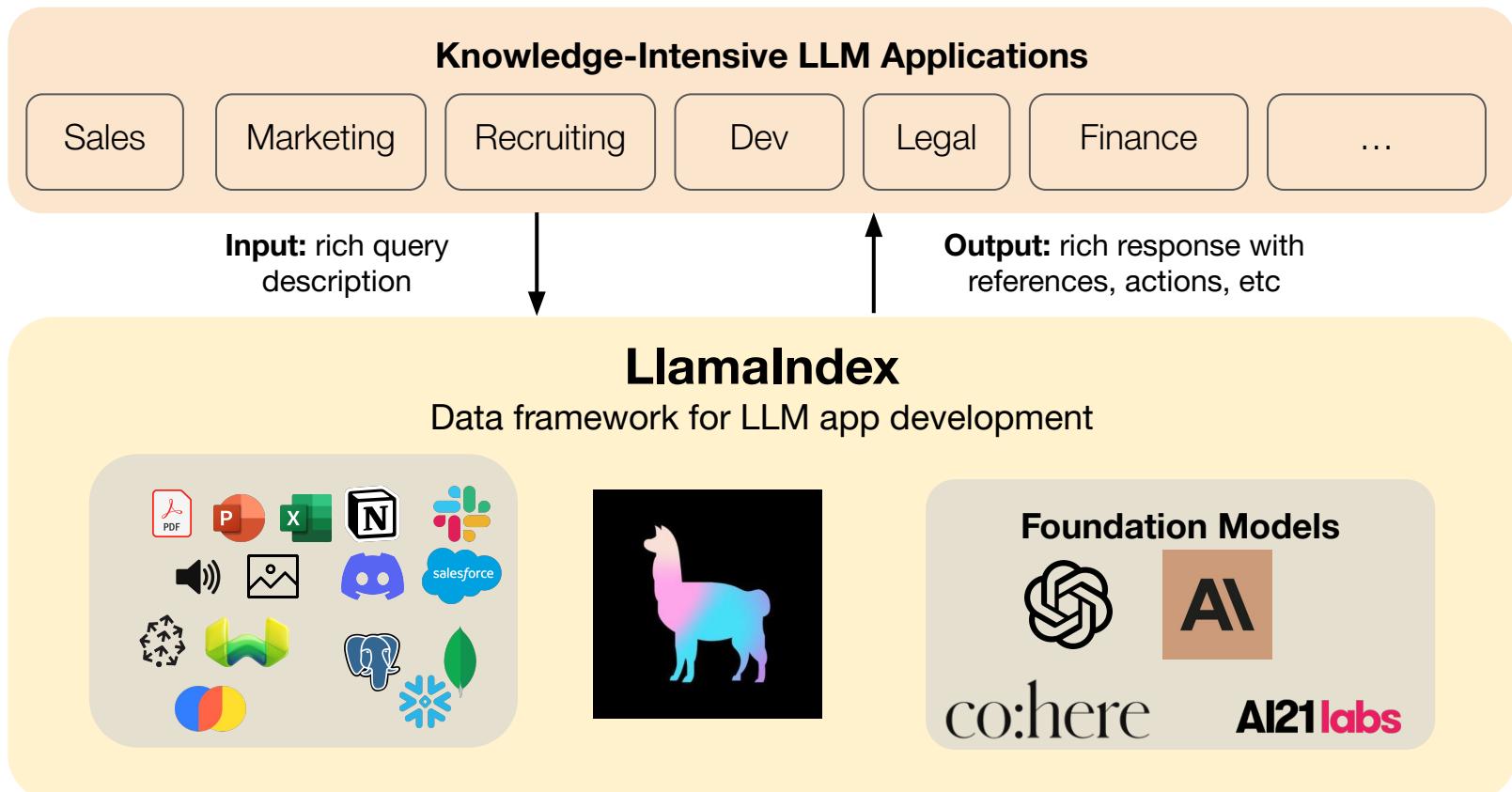
# LlamaIndex introduction

- Data Management and Query Engine for your LLM application
- Offers components across the data lifecycle: ingest, index, and query over data

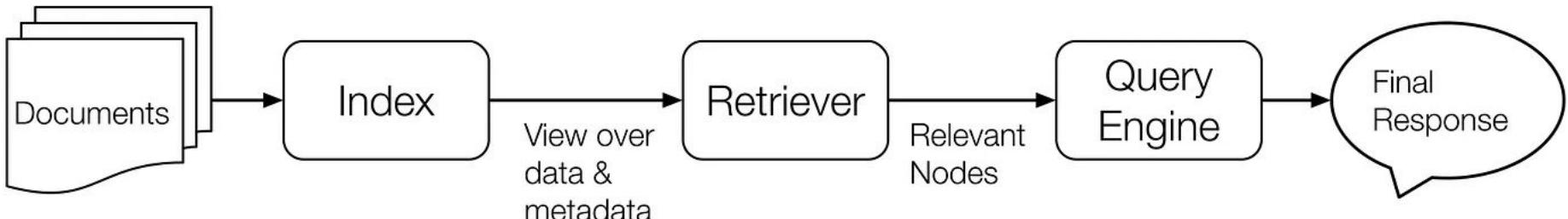


- Connect your existing data sources and data formats (API's, PDF's, docs, SQL, etc.)
- Store and index your data for different use cases. Integrate with different db's.
- Given an input prompt, retrieve relevant context and synthesize a knowledge-augmented output.

# Llamaindex introduction



# Data Indices + Query Interface



Your **source documents** are stored in a data collection

In-memory,  
MongoDB

Our **data indices** help to provide a view of your raw data

Vectors, keyword lookups,  
summaries

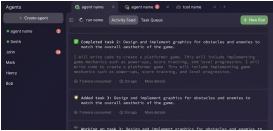
A **retriever** helps to retrieve relevant documents for your query

A **query engine** manages retrieval and synthesis given the query.

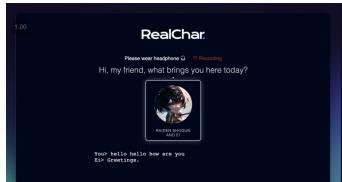
# Perspectives

Agent Complexity

## SuperAGI Autonomous AI Agents



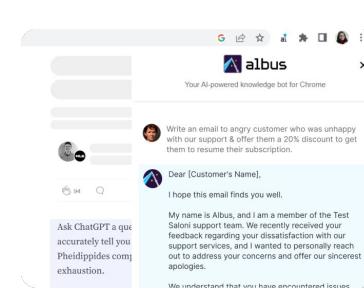
## RealChar Personalized characters



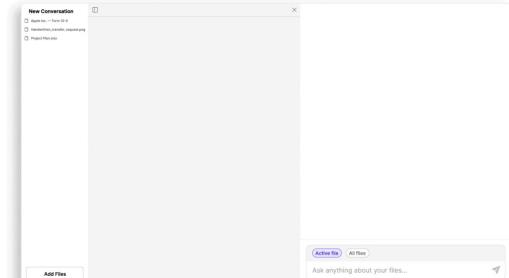
## AskOB (OpenBB) Natural language financial analysis



## Albus (Springworks) AI-powered knowledge bot



## Instabase AI Hub Chat with your Documents



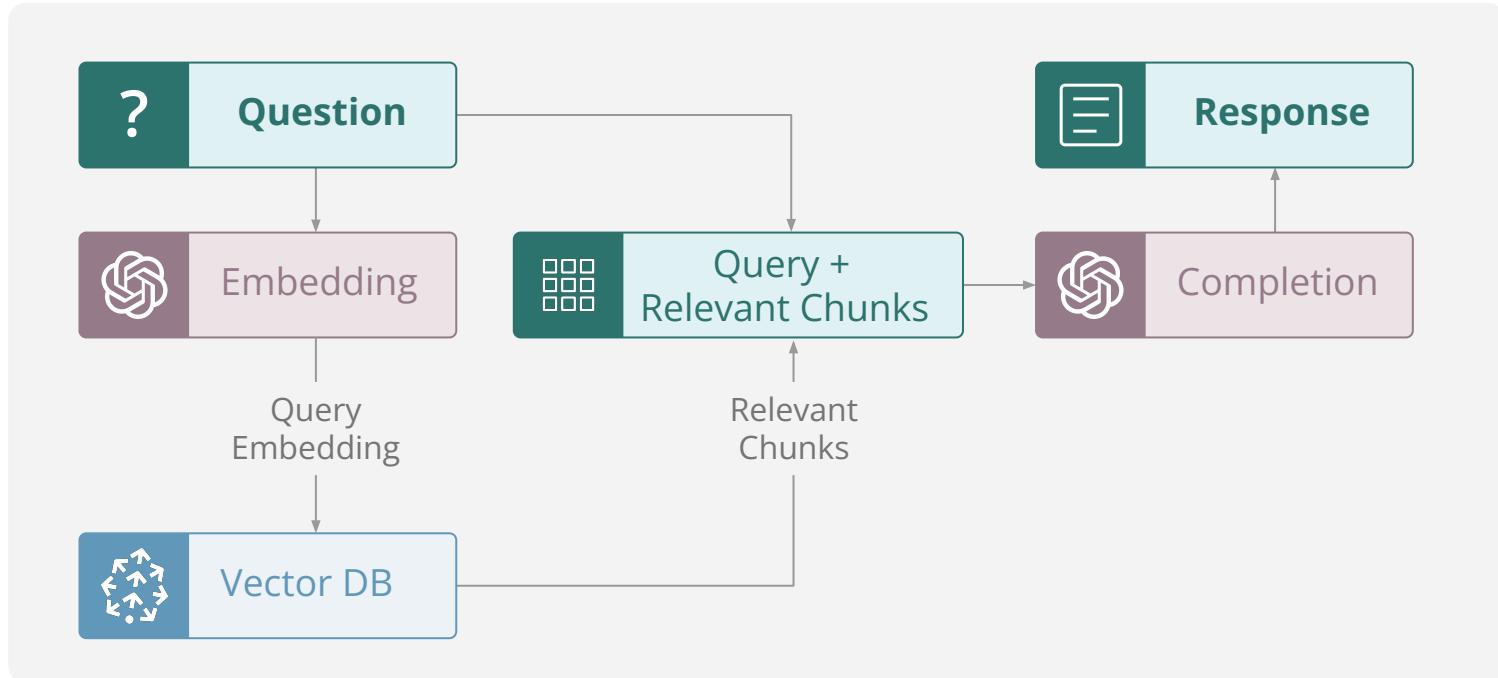
Project/Company Stage

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  - [Optional] RAG QA with data agents

# RAGs: Generalize with LLMs + Memorize with Vector DBs

Example: Question Answering ChatBot



# But RAGs can hallucinate too

Input

Who is Shayak?



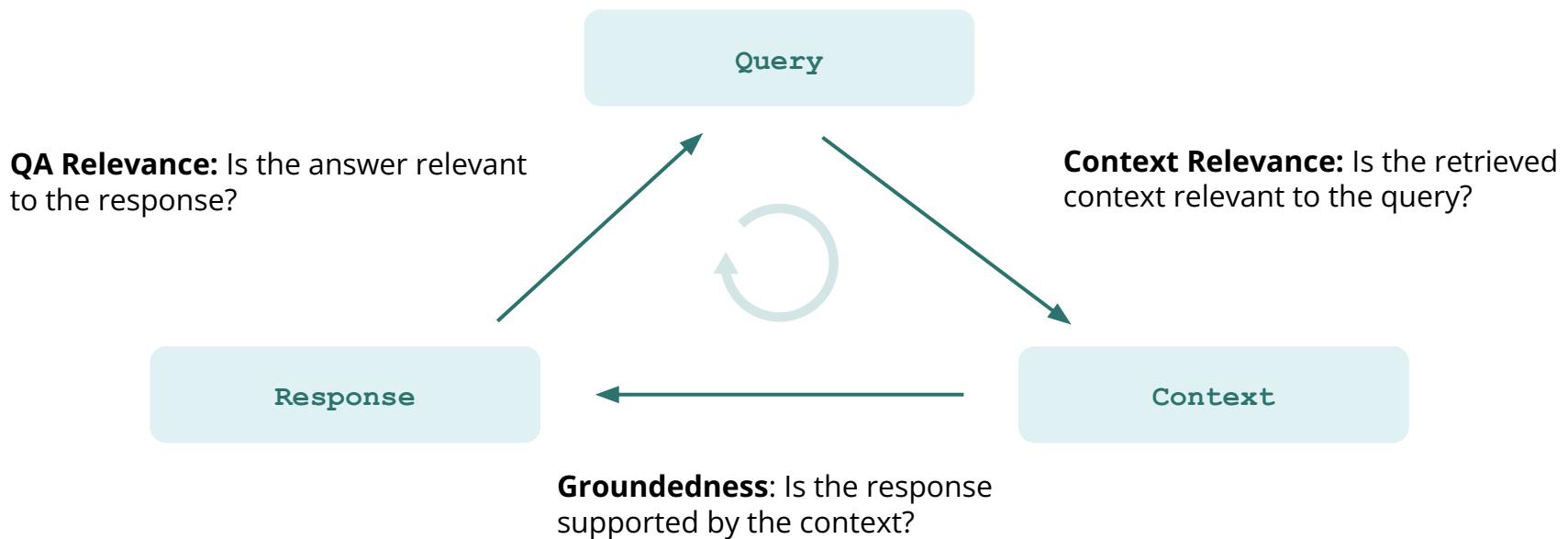
Response

Shayak is a computer scientist who obtained his PhD in Computer Science from Carnegie Mellon University and BTech in Computer Science from the Indian Institute of Technology, Delhi. He has been building systems and leading research to make machine learning and big data systems more explainable, privacy compliant, and fair for the past 10 years. **He is also a member of the Bank of England's AI Public-Private Forum and the OECD Global Partnership on AI.**



# Testing that RAGs are hallucination free

The RAG Triad



# Getting this right requires experimentation

- Build an initial version
- Manually test & eyeball results
- Iterate with prompts, parameters, fine-tuning

Gap in dev tooling to evaluate & track LLM experiments

# TruLens : Track and Evaluate LLM Experiments



github.com/truera/trulens

**1 Build your LLM application**

Human                            AI Agent

**2 Connect your LLM application to TruLens and start logging the records**

```
record_id = tru_llm.log_chain(record_id=chain_id, chain_application='Chatbot', prompt=prompt_input, response=response, details=chain_details, tags=tags, total_tokens=total_tokens, total_cost=total_cost)
```

**3 Add feedback functions to log and evaluate the quality of your LLM application**

**Sentiment**

```
def sentiment(record_id, chain_id, record):
    # Logic to calculate sentiment based on record_id, chain_id, and record.
```

**Relevance**

```
def relevance(record_id, chain_id, record):
    # Logic to calculate relevance based on record_id, chain_id, and record.
```

**Truthfulness**

```
def truthfulness(record_id, chain_id, record):
    # Logic to calculate truthfulness based on record_id, chain_id, and record.
```

**4 Explore records, evaluation results, LLM chain versions in TruLens dashboard**

Evaluations

Record ID	User Input	Response	Relevance	Product 1
1	How are you?	How are you?	0.85	0.95
2	How are you?	How are you?	0.85	0.95
3	How are you?	How are you?	0.85	0.95
4	How are you?	How are you?	0.85	0.95
5	How are you?	How are you?	0.85	0.95
6	How are you?	How are you?	0.85	0.95
7	How are you?	How are you?	0.85	0.95
8	How are you?	How are you?	0.85	0.95

Chain version 1\_

Chain version 2\_

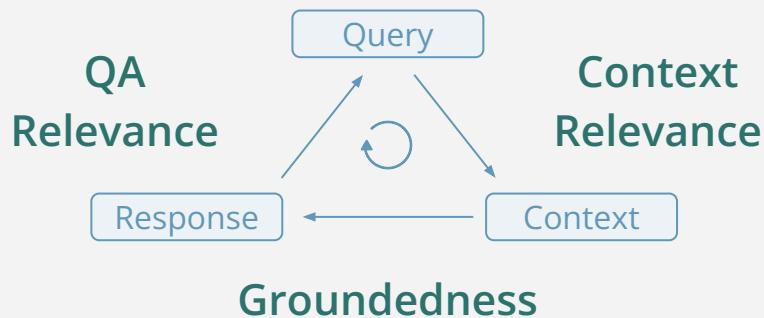
Chain version 3\_

...

**5 Iterate and select the best LLM chain (version) for your application**

# What is a feedback function?

A feedback function provides a score after reviewing an LLM app's inputs, outputs, intermediate results, and metadata.



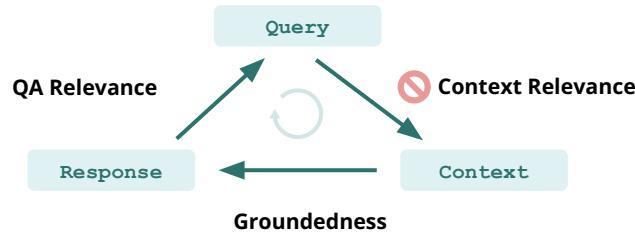
## Additional Examples

- Prompt sentiment
- Language mismatch
- Transcript length
- Response verbosity
- Fairness substitution
- Toxicity
- ...

## Easy to Implement

```
Feedback(hugs.language_match).  
on_input_output()
```

# What happened here?



Input

Who is Shayak?

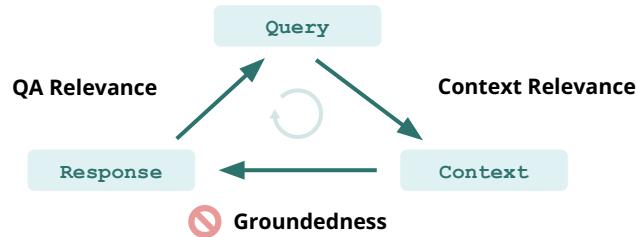
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## Feedback

qs_relevance = 0.55			
	question	statement	result
0	Who is Shayak?	When Shayak started building production grade machine learning models for algorith	1.0
1	Who is Shayak?	When Shayak started building production grade machine learning models for algorith	1.0
2	Who is Shayak?	Most recently, Shameek was Group Chief Data Officer at Standard Chartered Bank, wl	0.1
3	Who is Shayak?	Shameek has spent most of his career in driving responsible adoption of data analyti	0.1

# Sometimes hallucinations can be correct



Input

```
Name some famous dental floss brands?
```

Response

```
Some famous dental floss brands include Oral-B, Colgate, Glide, Reach, and Dentek.
```

## Feedback

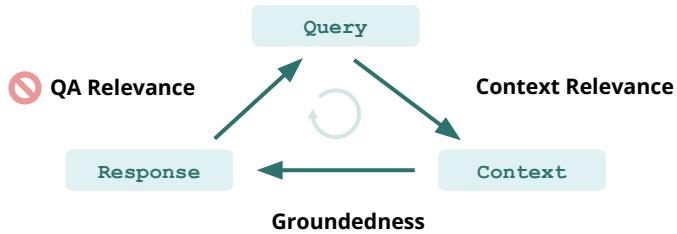
qs\_relevance = 0.55

	question	statement	result
0	Name some famous dental floss brands?	Dental floss can do most things that a toothpick can do but dental floss is much thinner.	0.5
1	Name some famous dental floss brands?	Dental floss is a special type of thread. It is used for cleaning spaces between teeth without hurting them.	0.8
2	Name some famous dental floss brands?	Some things people can do to keep teeth healthy: Brush teeth after every meal and a	0.8
3	Name some famous dental floss brands?	The toothbrush is a tool to clean teeth. The toothbrush has a small brush at the end of the handle.	0.1

relevance = 1

	prompt	response	result
0	Name some famous dental floss brands?	Some famous dental floss brands include Oral-B, Colgate, Glide, Reach, and Dentek.	1.0

# Or we might be answering the wrong question



Input  
Which year was Hawaii's state song written?

Response  
Hawai'i Pono'i

## Feedback

qs\_relevance = 0.325

	question	statement	result
0	Which year was Hawaii's state song written?	"Hawai'i Pono'i" is the state song of Hawaii. The words were written by King David K...	1.0
1	Which year was Hawaii's state song written?	The American business people made Hawaii into a republic for a short time. The new ...	0.1
2	Which year was Hawaii's state song written?	Hawaii (sometimes spelled "Hawai'i") is a U.S. state and the only U.S. State that is in ...	0.1
3	Which year was Hawaii's state song written?	1874 – Hawaii signs a treaty with the United States granting exclusive trade rights. 18...	0.1

relevance = 0.1

	prompt	response	result
0	Which year was Hawaii's state song written?	Hawai'i Pono'i	0.1

# Evaluation Pitfalls & Best Practices

## Overfitting to single examples

Prompt engineering can hyperfocus on getting single examples right, at the expense of the larger corpus

## Not testing performance periodically

Base models keep evolving, even if your app does not change

## Not setting up comprehensive evaluations

Because of the lack of ground truth, developers often just rely on eyeballing a small set of results

Also need to evaluate intermediate steps and not just the LLM results

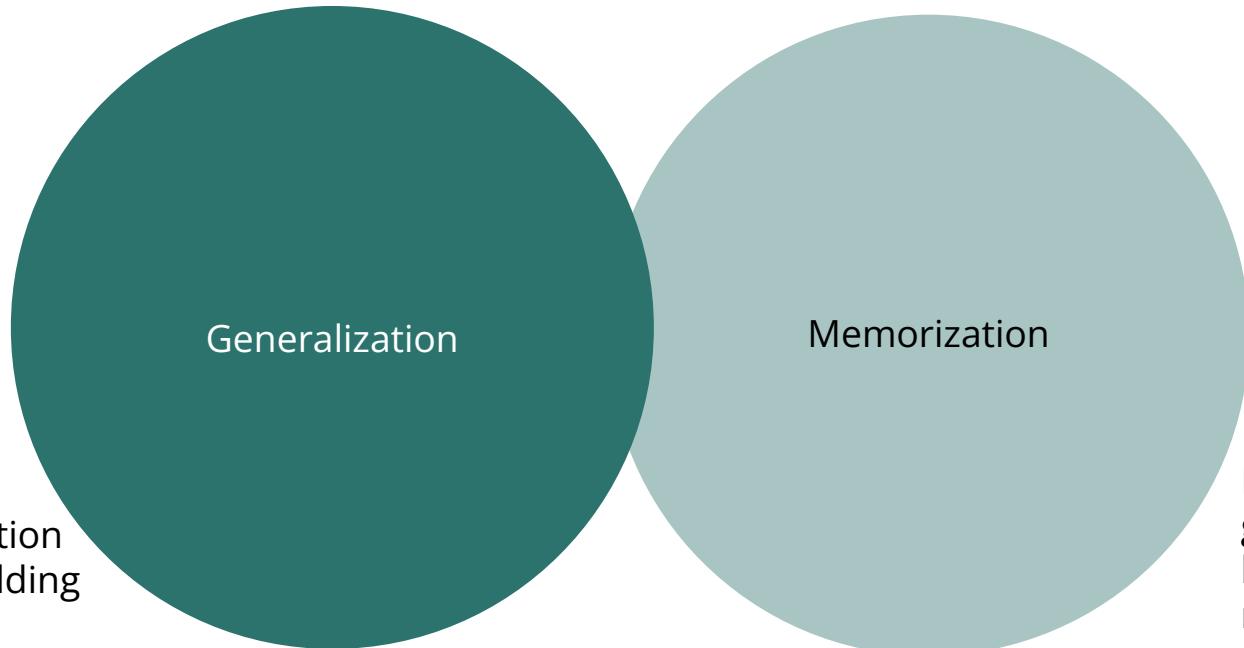
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  - **[Optional]** RAG QA with data agents

---

# Demo 1: Quickstart

# Focus LLMs on ‘general’ tasks



- ✓ Summarization
- ✓ Text Embedding
- ✓ Inference
- ✓ Planning

Let LLMs focus on general tasks, leaving memorization to something else

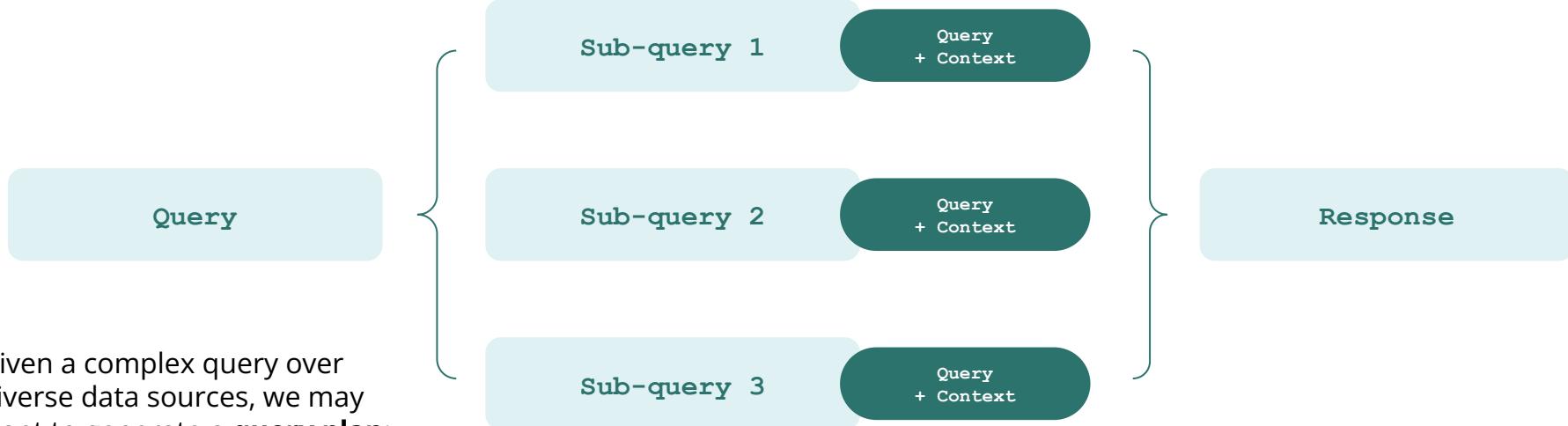
# Improving RAGs with query planning

- Naive RAG: retrieval step (top-k), synthesis (LLM)
- Doesn't always work well for more complex queries - bad retrieval
- Example: "Compare and contrast Uber and Lyft revenues in 2020-2021"
- How do we use LLM to better **reason** over your knowledge sources?

Use LLM to generate a **query plan** over your data

# Improving RAGs with query planning

## Agents for Question-Answering



Given a complex query over diverse data sources, we may want to generate a **query plan**:

- Decompose query into subqueries
- Execute each subquery against a subset of data.
- Combine answers.

# Query Planning



Alice in wonderland



Allows RAGs to answer more complex questions, where direct retrieval could fail

Input

Compare the sentiment of the Mouse's long tale, the Mock Turtle's story and the Lobster-Quadrille.

Response

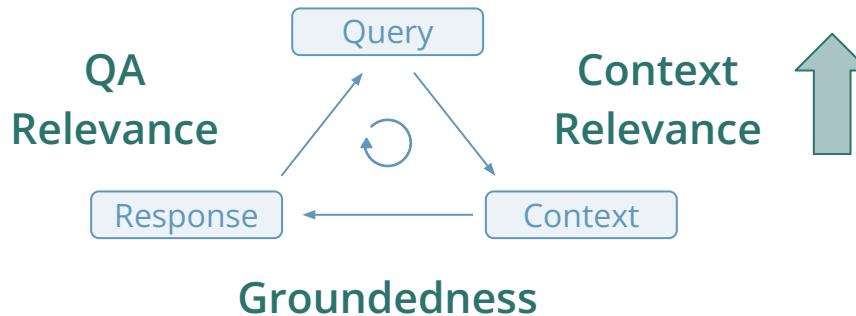
The sentiment of the Mouse's long tale is one of resignation and sadness, while the sentiment of the Mock Turtle's story is one of nostalgia and fondness for the past. The sentiment of the Lobster-Quadrille is one of joy and celebration, making it the most positive of the three.

## Timeline

Timeline						
Total time taken: 31.415s						
App	5000ms	10000ms	15000ms	20000ms	25000ms	30000ms
RetrieverQueryEngine						31356ms
LLMPredictor	14176ms	\ CompactAndRefine	\ CompactAnd	V Compact	CompactAndRefine	7792ms
		CompactAndRefine	CompactAnd	Compact	CompactAndRefine	7766ms
		LLMPredictor3810ms	LLMPredicto	LLMPred	LLMPredictor	7745ms

But can take a lot longer:

# Improving quality by improving the context



More complete context, let the LLM decide  
how much context it needs, and why

# Experimenting with query planning

- Decomposing a complex query into subqueries improves quality, though at the cost of higher token cost and latency
- Parameter changes (such as embedding upgrade) can have significant impact on quality
- Iterating through LLM parameters + automatic tracking and scoring allows for optimal selection

App Leaderboard					
Average feedback values displayed in the range from 0 (worst) to 1 (best).					
SubQuestionQueryEngine_text-embedding-ada-001					
Records	Average Latency (Seconds)	Total Cost (USD)	Total Tokens	model_agreement	Select App
8	38.12	\$0.75	37.5k	0.76	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High
SubQuestionQueryEngine_text-embedding-ada-002					
Records	Average Latency (Seconds)	Total Cost (USD)	Total Tokens	model_agreement	Select App
8	36.75	\$0.74	37.44k	0.55	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High
VectorStoreIndex_text-embedding-ada-001					
Records	Average Latency (Seconds)	Total Cost (USD)	Total Tokens	model_agreement	Select App
8	9.75	\$0.29	14.76k	0.61	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High
VectorStoreIndex_text-embedding-ada-002					
Records	Average Latency (Seconds)	Total Cost (USD)	Total Tokens	model_agreement	Select App
8	8.62	\$0.29	14.76k	0.65	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High



Notebook example:  
<https://tinyurl.com/query-planning-trulens>

Optimal Model

---

## Demo 2

# Check us out



[github.com/truera/trulens](https://github.com/truera/trulens)



[github.com/jerryjliu/llama\\_index](https://github.com/jerryjliu/llama_index)

**Give us a star! Request a feature and contribute, too!**

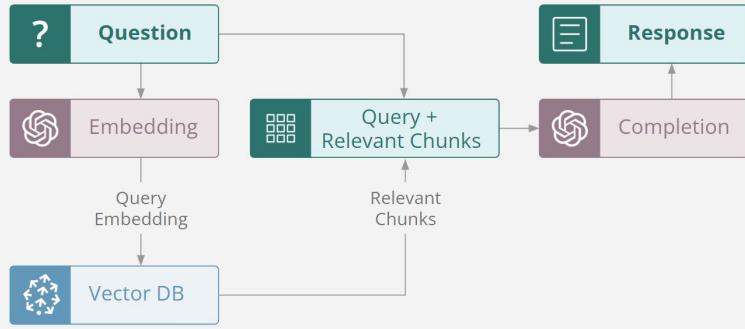
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## LLMs are trained to generalize

They sometimes happen to memorize as a side-effect => they sometimes happen to not hallucinate as a side-effect

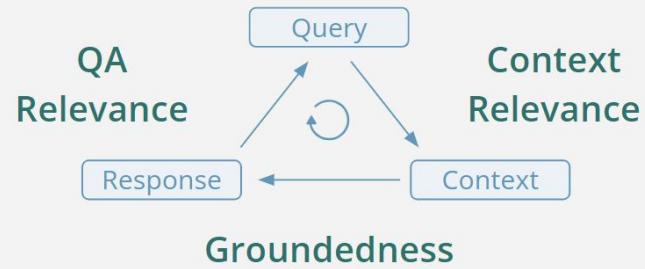
But there is hope :)

# Toward Hallucination Free RAGs



Augment LLMs with  
Retrieval

e.g. with Llama-Index



Evaluate RAGs  
Carefully

e.g. with TruLens



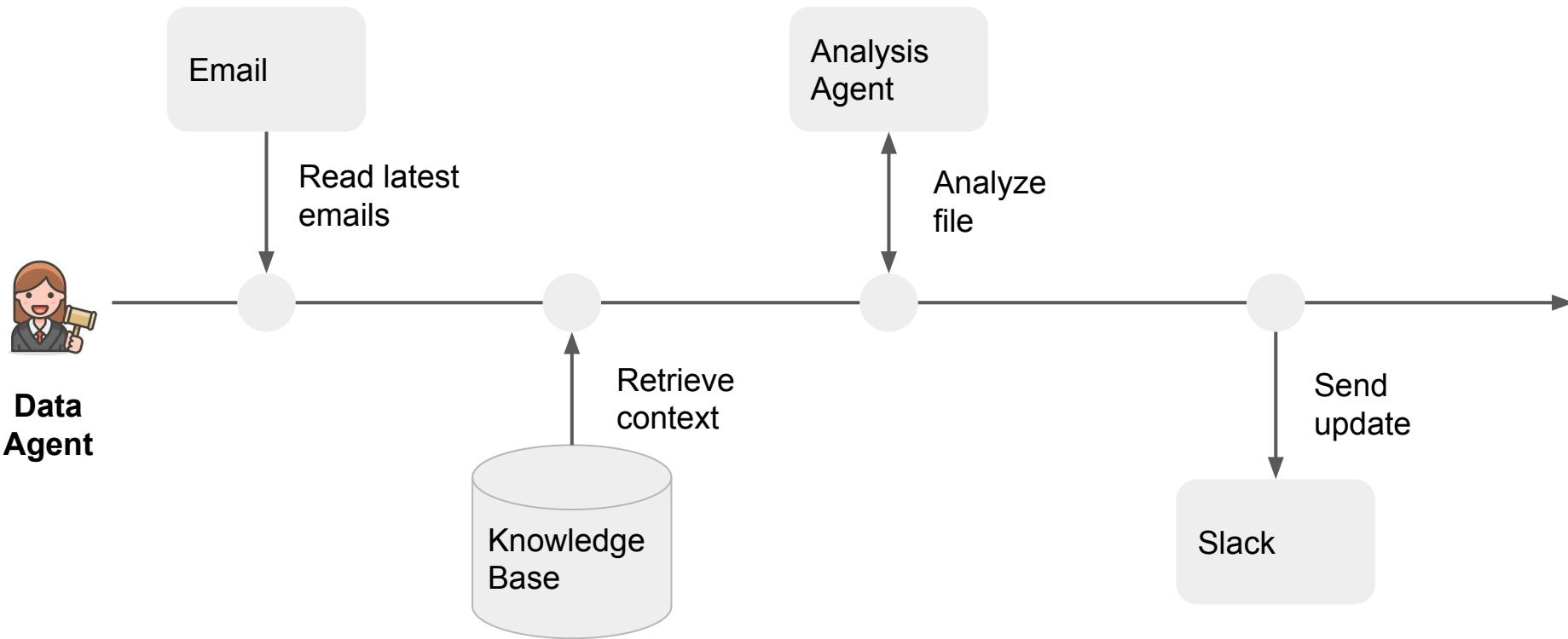
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# Bonus material

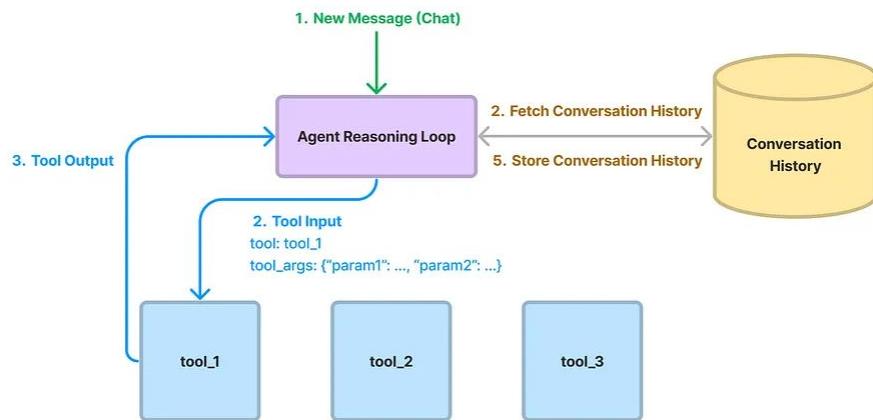
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  - **RAG QA with data agents**

# Data Agents - LLM-powered knowledge workers



# Data Agents - Core Components



## Agent Reasoning Loop

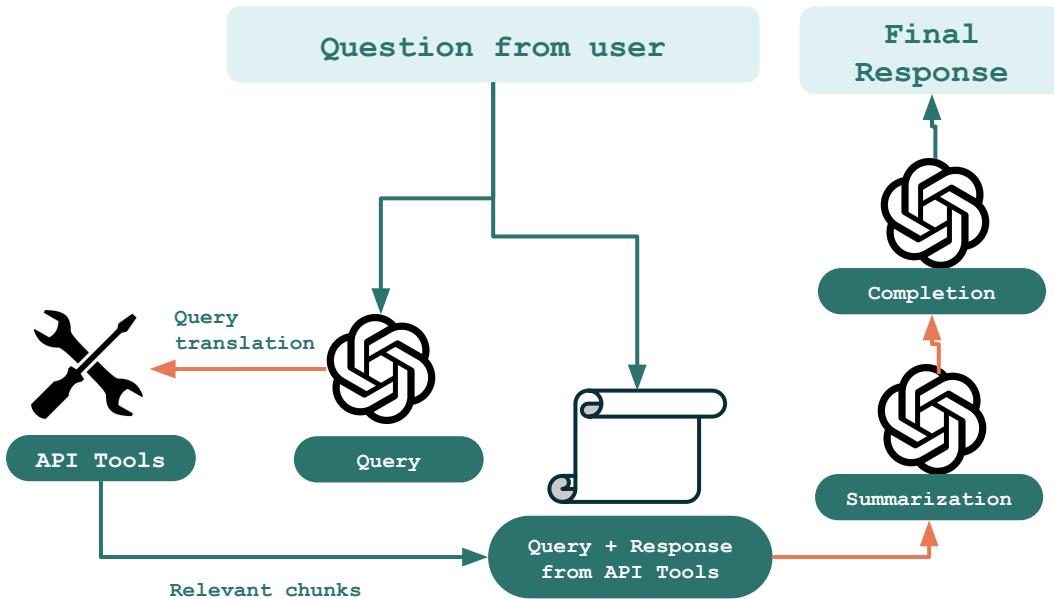
- [OpenAI Agent](#) (only OAI)
- [ReAct Agent](#) (any LLM)

## Tools via [LlamaHub](#)

- [Code interpreter](#)
- [Slack](#)
- [Notion](#)
- [Zapier](#)
- ... (15+ tools, ~100 loaders)

# Data agents for real-time retrieval

Example: Question Answering with ChatBot interface



## Knowledge source

- Yelp API

## Evals

- Query Translation Scores
- Ratings Usage
- Answer Relevance
- Context Relevance
- Ground Truth Agreement

# Experimenting with data agents

- Data agents give more certainty to eval by testing throughout the application
- Thorough testing of LLM apps ensures groundedness

## OpenAIChatCompletion

Records	Average Latency...	Total Cost (USD)	Total Tokens	agreement_mean...	relevance	Select App
16	1	\$0	1.19k	0.72	0.91	<span style="color: orange;">⚠️ medium</span>

## YelpAgent

Records	Average Latency...	Total Cost (USD)	Total Tokens	query_translati...	agreement_mean...	relevance	qs_relevance	ratings_usage	Select App
15	8.07	\$0.76	147k	0.95	0.81	0.8	0.88	0.4	<span style="color: green;">✓ high</span>



Notebook example:  
<https://tinyurl.com/data-agents>

# Verify retrieval

- Custom evals can verify that the correct retrieval is occurring

query\_translation\_score = 0.9

	question1	question2	result
0	What are the reviews like of Gola in SF?	reviews of Gola in SF	0.9



Notebook example:  
<https://tinyurl.com/data-agents>

# Identify failure modes

- Custom evals can also identify app-specific requirements

```
ratings_usage = 0
```

	last_context	result
0	The best pizza places in New York City are Funzi's Pizzeria, Gelso & Grand, Grimaldi's I	0.0

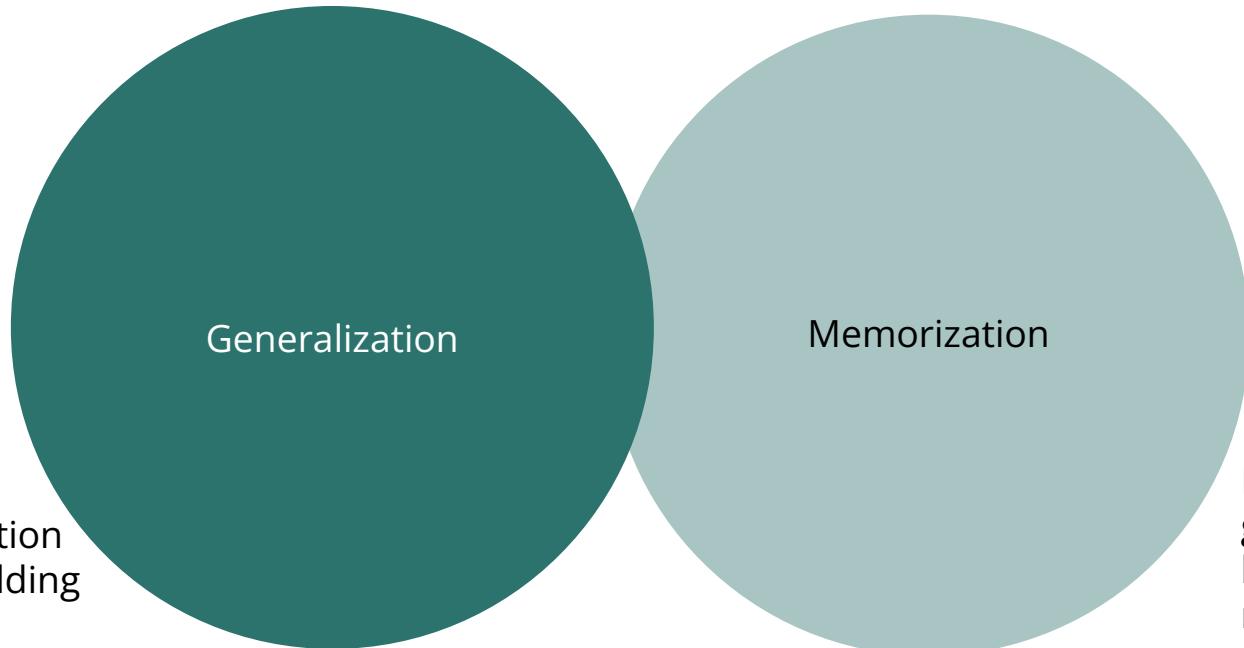


Notebook example:  
<https://tinyurl.com/data-agents>

---

# Demo 3

# Focus LLMs on ‘general’ tasks



- ✓ Summarization
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