

# FUTURE VISION BIE

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Future Vision

By K B Hemanth Raj

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<b>DIGITAL SWITCHING SYSTEMS</b> <b>B.E., VI Semester, Electronics &amp; Communication Engineering/</b> <b>Telecommunication Engineering</b> <b>[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) Scheme]</b>			
<b>Course Code</b>	<b>17EC654</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Number of Lecture Hours/Week</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>SEE Marks</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Total Number of Lecture Hours</b>	<b>40 (8 Hours / Module)</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>03</b>
<b>CREDITS – 03</b>			
<b>Course Objectives:</b> This course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the basics of telecommunication networks and digital transmission of data.</li> <li>• Study about the evolution of switching systems and the digital switching.</li> <li>• Study about the telecommunication traffic and its measurements.</li> <li>• Learn the technologies associated with the data switching operations.</li> <li>• Understand the use of software for the switching and its maintenance.</li> </ul>			
<b>Module-1</b>			
<b>DEVELOPMENT OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS:</b> Network structure, Network services, terminology, Regulation, Standards. Introduction to telecommunications transmission, Power levels, Four wire circuits, Digital transmission, FDM,TDM, PDH and SDH (Text-1) <b>L1, L2</b>			
<b>Module-2</b>			
<b>EVOLUTION OF SWITCHING SYSTEMS:</b> Introduction, Message switching, Circuit switching, Functions of switching systems, Distribution systems, Basics of crossbar systems, Electronic switching. <b>DIGITAL SWITCHING SYSTEMS:</b> Switching system hierarchy, Evolution of digital switching systems, Stored program control switching systems, Building blocks of a digital switching system, Basic call processing. (Text-1 and 2) <b>L1, L2</b>			
<b>Module-3</b>			
<b>TELECOMMUNICATIONS TRAFFIC:</b> Introduction, Unit of traffic, Congestion, Traffic measurement, Mathematical model, lost call systems, Queuing systems. <b>SWITCHING SYSTEMS:</b> Introduction, Single stage networks, Gradings, Link Systems, GOS of Linked systems. (Text-1) <b>L1, L2</b>			
<b>Module-4</b>			
<b>TIME DIVISION SWITCHING:</b> Introduction, space and time switching, Time switching networks, Synchronisation. <b>SWITCHING SYSTEM SOFTWARE:</b> Introduction, Basic software architecture, Software architecture for level 1to 3 control, Digital switching system software classification, Call models, Software linkages during call, Feature flow diagram, Feature interaction. (Text-1 and 2) <b>L1, L2</b>			
<b>Module-5</b>			
<b>MAINTENANCE OF DIGITAL SWITCHING SYSTEM:</b> Introduction , Software maintenance, Interface of a typical digital switching system central office, System outage and its impact on digital switching system reliability, Impact of software patches on digital switching system maintainability, A methodology for proper maintenance of digital switching system <b>A GENERIC DIGITAL SWITCHING SYSTEM MODEL:</b> Introduction, Hardware			

architecture, Software architecture, Recovery strategy, Simple call through a digital system, Common characteristics of digital switching systems. Reliability analysis. (Text-2) **L1, L2**

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students should be able to:

- Describe the electromechanical switching systems and its comparison with the digital switching.
- Determine the telecommunication traffic and its measurements.
- Define the technologies associated with the data switching operations.
- Describe the software aspects of switching systems and its maintenance.

**Text Books:**

1. Telecommunication and Switching, Traffic and Networks - J E Flood: Pearson Education, 2002.
2. Digital Switching Systems, Syed R. Ali, TMH Ed 2002.

**Reference Book:**

Digital Telephony - John C Bellamy: Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 3rd Ed, 2008.