



# EV Remote Internship Project Report

Created by

**Bharath,** Simulation Engineer

Project Name

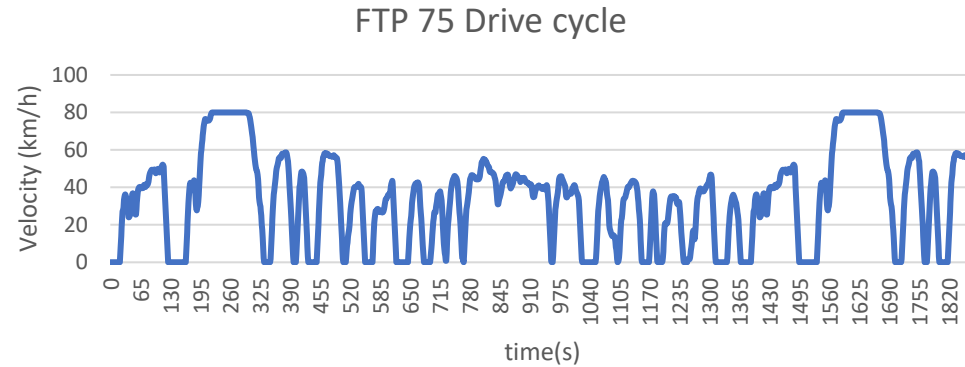
**Nissan Leaf**

Case Studies: FTP-75/MENDC/WLTP Drive Cycle

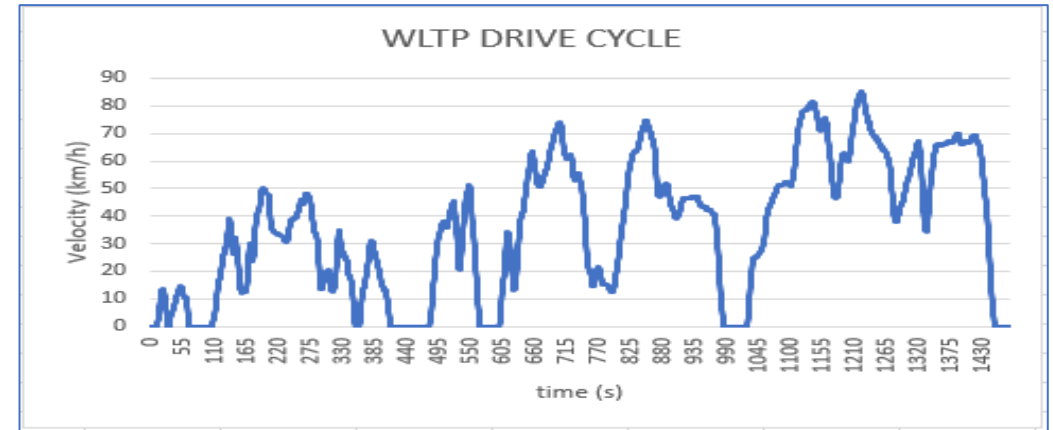


# Drive Cycles

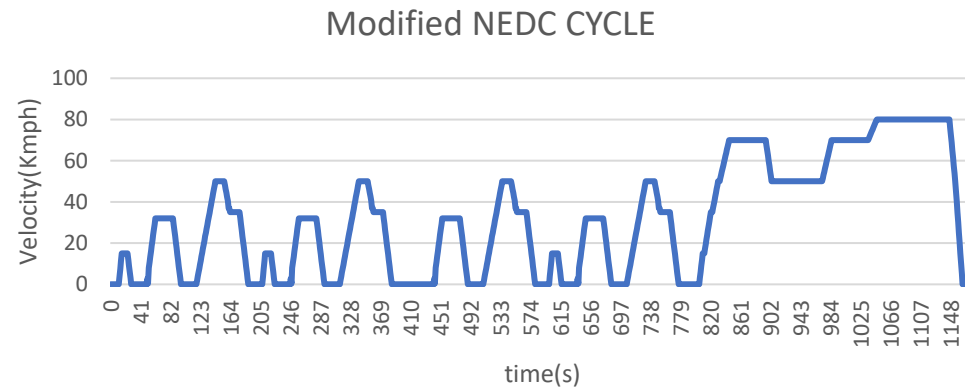
## FTP-75 Drive Cycle



## WLTP Drive Cycle



## NEDC Drive Cycle



This Simulation was performed with respect to drive cycle Distance

- FTP-75 = 17.5 km
- MNEDC = 10.274 km
- WLTP = 14.664 km



# Model Inputs

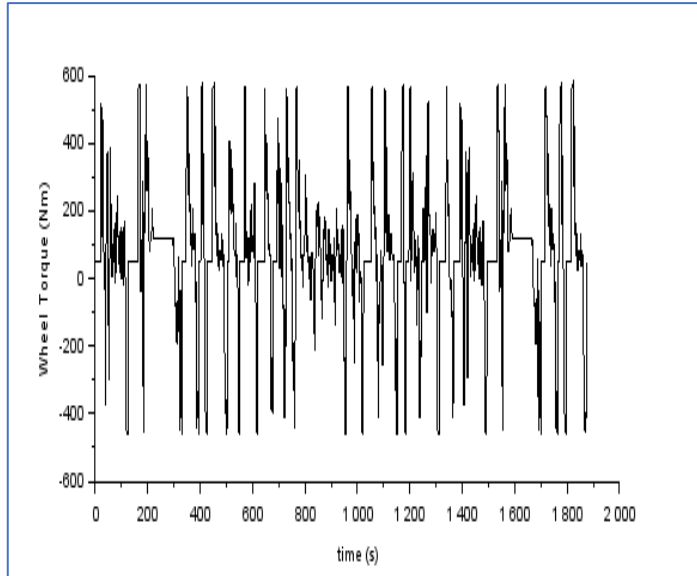
Sl No	Parameter	Value	Units
1	<b>Chassis</b>		
2	• Coefficient of rolling resistance	0.015	
3	• Mass of Vehicle	1630.665	Kg
4	• Mass of Driver	80	Kg
5	• Gravity constant	9.81	m/s
6	• Grade Angle	0	degree
7	• Velocity	From the FTP Drive Cycle data	Kmph
8	• Frontal Area	3.8056	m^2
9	• Air Density	1.225	Kg/m^3
10	• Drag Coefficient	0.28	
11	• Radius of wheel	0.2032	m
12	<b>Transmission</b>		
13	• Gear Ratio	7.9377	
14	• Transmission Efficiency	89	%

14	<b>Motor</b>		
15	Motor Efficiency	92	%
16	<b>Battery</b>		
17	• Motor Controller Efficiency	90	%
18	• Battery Capacity	24000	Wh
19	• Battery Voltage	364.8	V
20	• FTP drive cycle distance	17.5	Km
21	• Battery Initial SOC	100	%
22	• Drive Cycle time or Simulation time	1875	s
23	<b>Cell</b>		
24	• Cell Voltage	3.8	V
25	• Cell Capacity	33.1	Ah

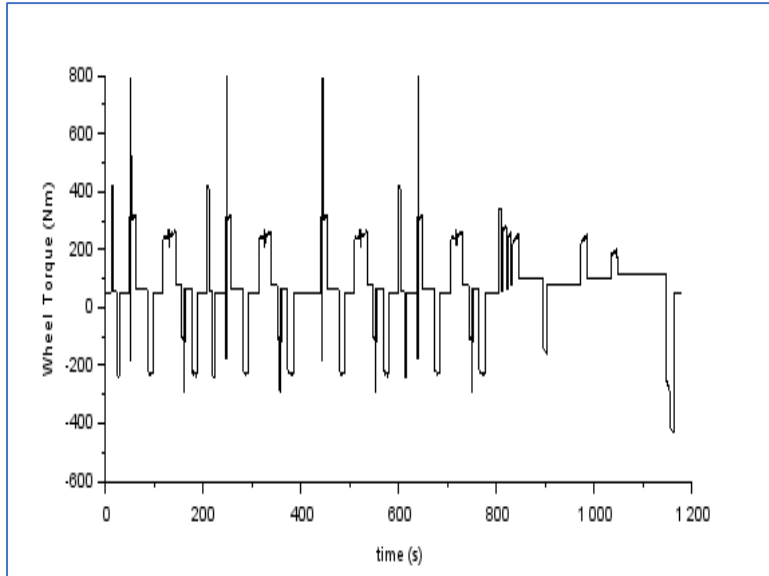


# Wheel Torque for different Drive Cycles

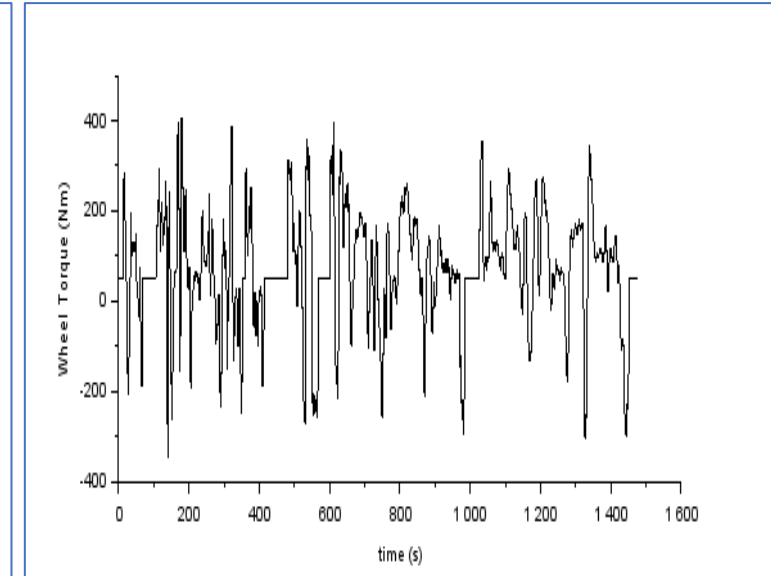
FTP-75 Drive Cycle



MNEDC Drive Cycle



WLTP Drive Cycle



**Nominal Torque = 400**

**Nominal Torque = 400**

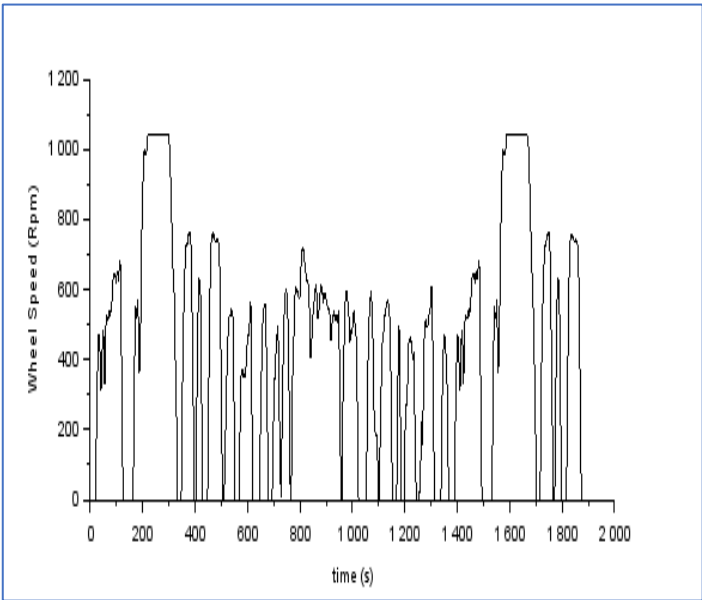
**Nominal Torque = 350**

Average Nominal Torque = 350 to 400 Nm



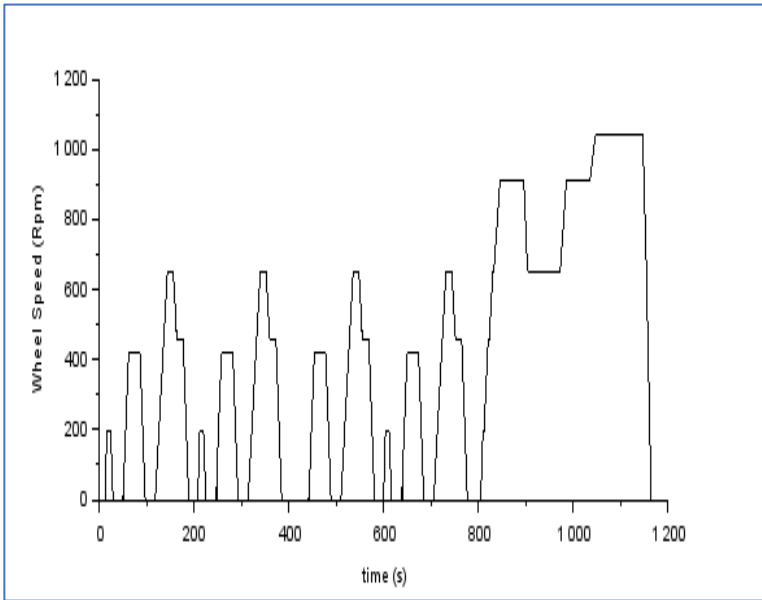
# Wheel Speed for different Drive Cycles

FTP-75 Drive Cycle



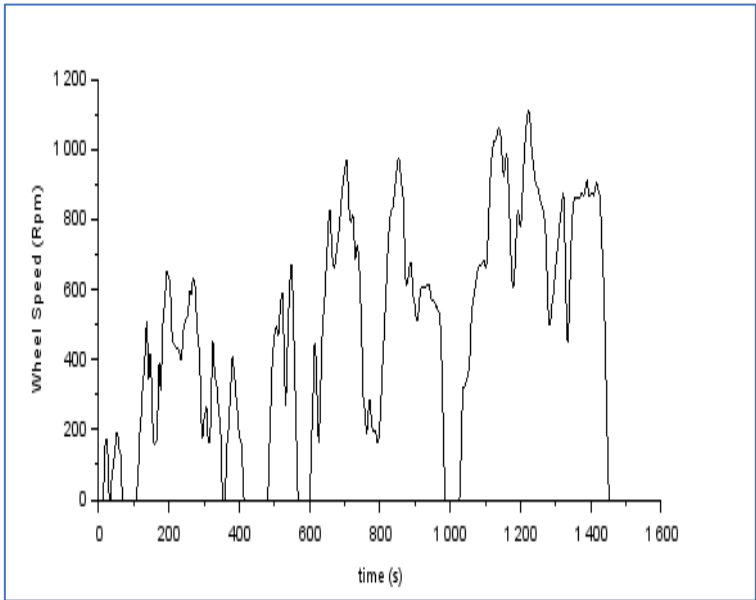
Wheel Speed = 1050

MNEDC Drive Cycle



Wheel Speed = 1050

WLTP Drive Cycle

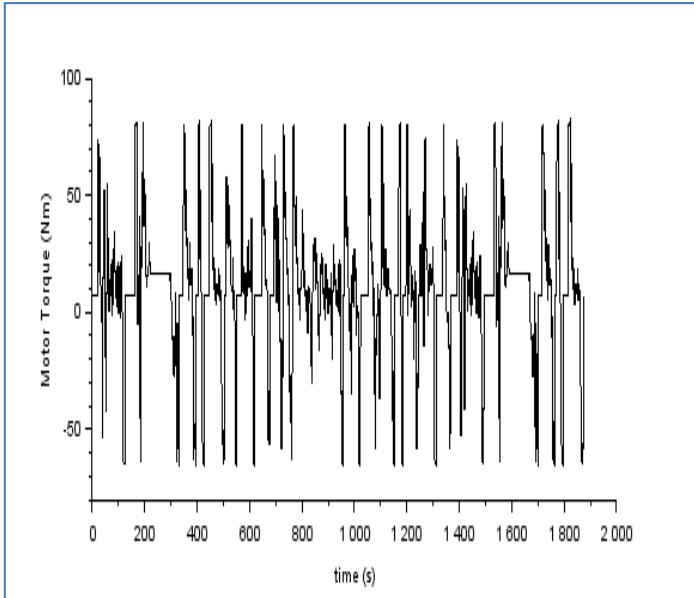


Wheel Speed = 1100

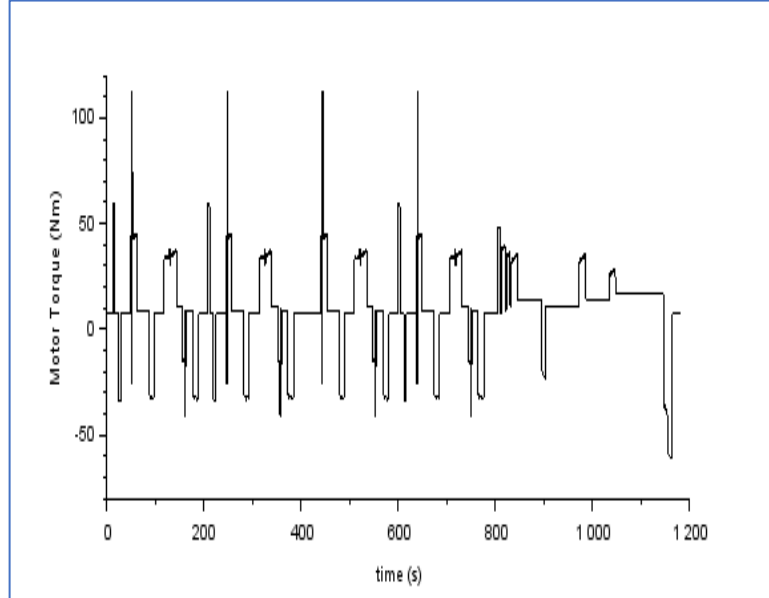


# Motor Torque for different Drive Cycles

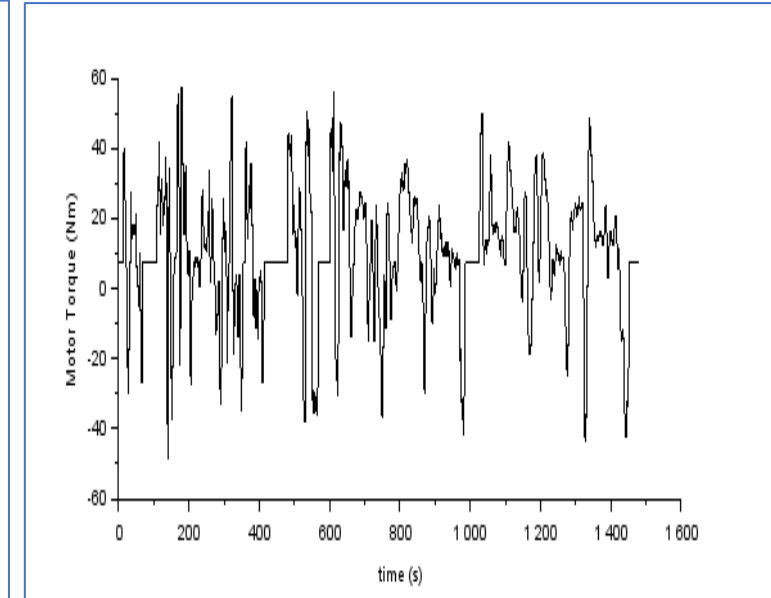
FTP-75 Drive Cycle



MNEDC Drive Cycle



WLTP Drive Cycle



**Nominal Torque = 80**

**Nominal Torque = 110**

**Nominal Torque = 58**

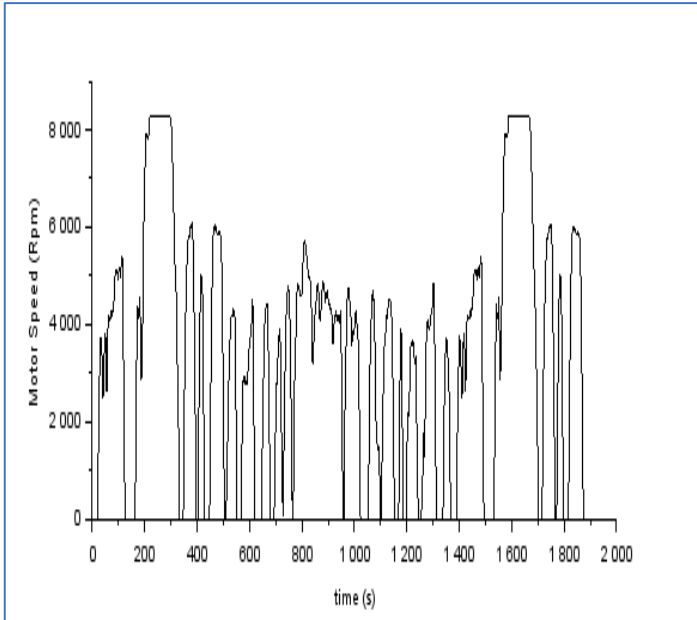
Average Nominal Torque = 58 to 110 Nm

Note: Maximum acceleration for the drive cycle is  $2.15 \text{ m/s}^2$   
Maximum Acceleration for the Acceleration test is  $5.3 \text{ m/s}^2$



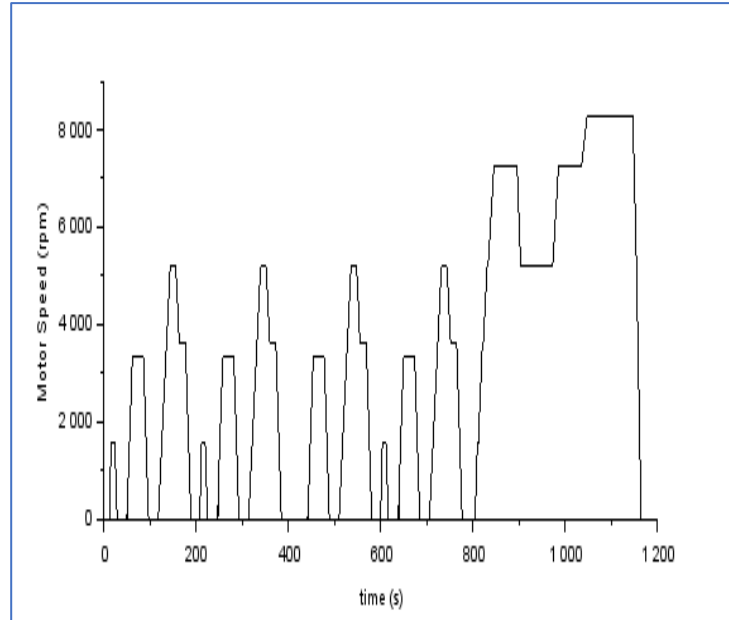
# Motor Speed for different Drive Cycles

FTP-75 Drive Cycle



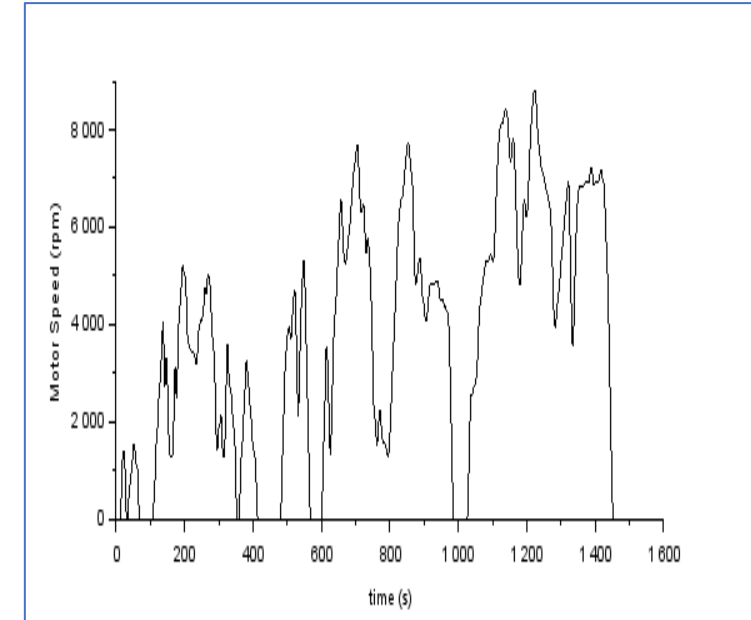
**Motor Speed = 8100**

MNEDC Drive Cycle



**Motor Speed = 8100**

WLTP Drive Cycle



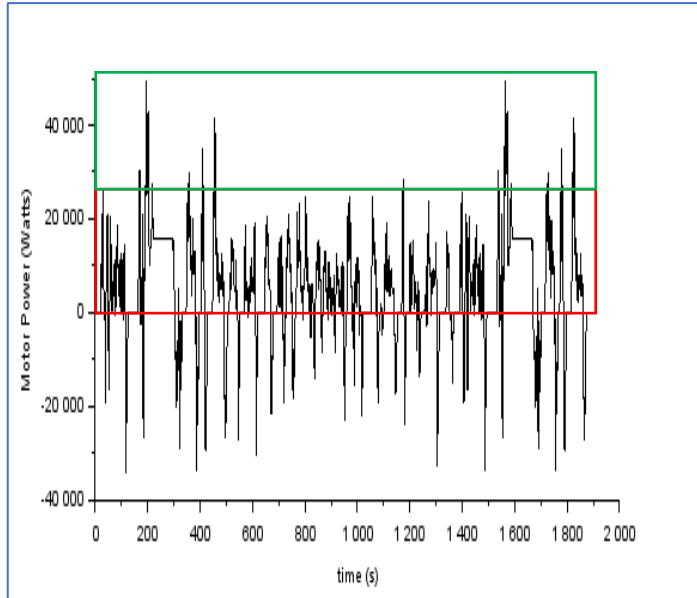
**Motor Speed = 8300**

Motor Speed (for 80 kmph) = 8300 rpm (for 91 Kmph, Motor Speed = 9700 rpm)

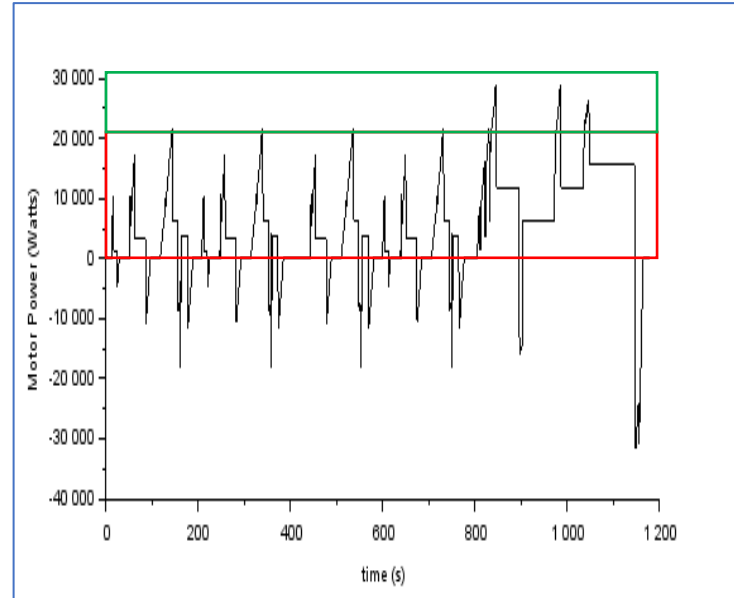


# Motor Power for different Drive Cycles

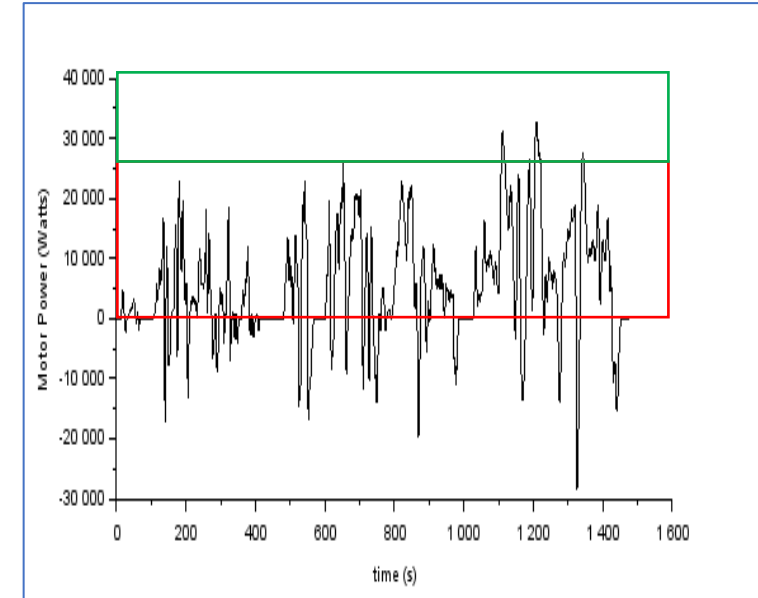
FTP-75 Drive Cycle



MNEDC Drive Cycle



WLTP Drive Cycle



**Nominal Power = 23000**

**Nominal Power = 21000**

**Nominal Power = 26000**

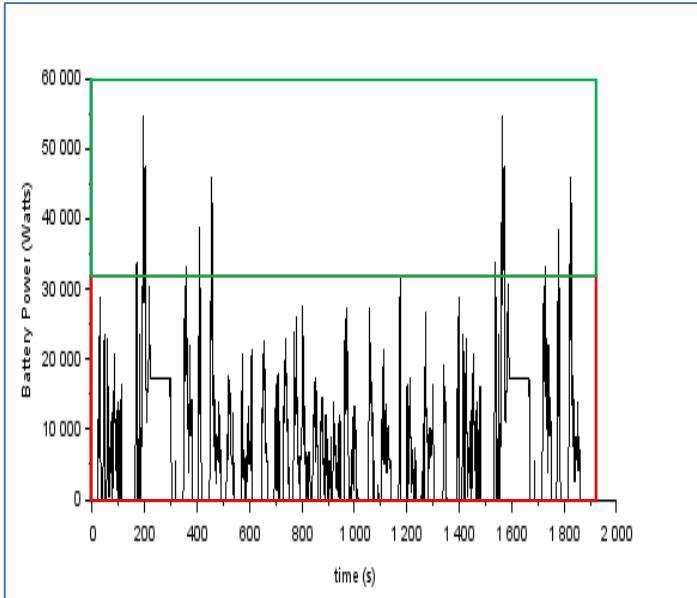
**Average Motor Nominal Power = 21000 to 26000 Watts**



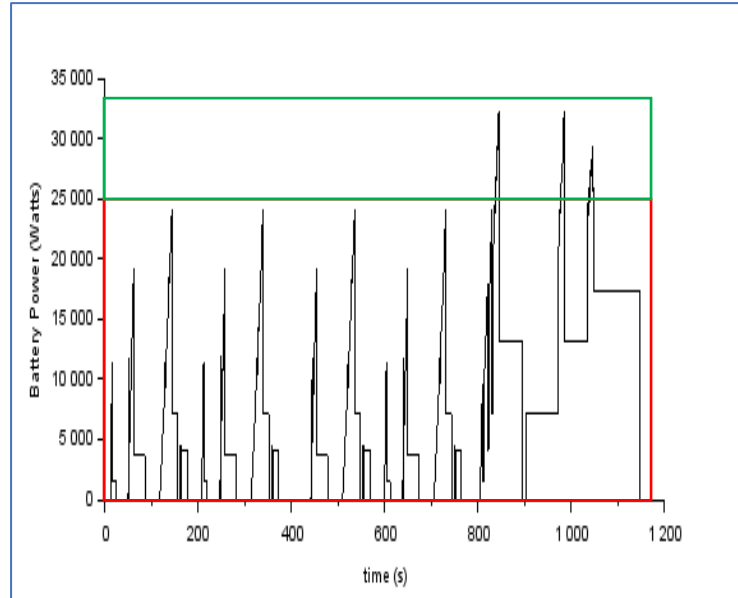


# Battery Power for different Drive Cycles

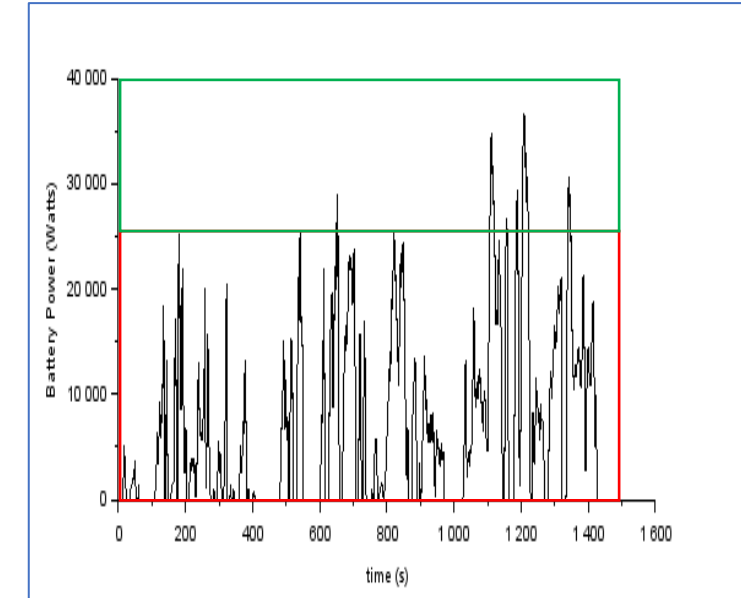
FTP-75 Drive Cycle



MNEDC Drive Cycle



WLTP Drive Cycle



**Nominal Power = 31000**

**Nominal Power = 25000**

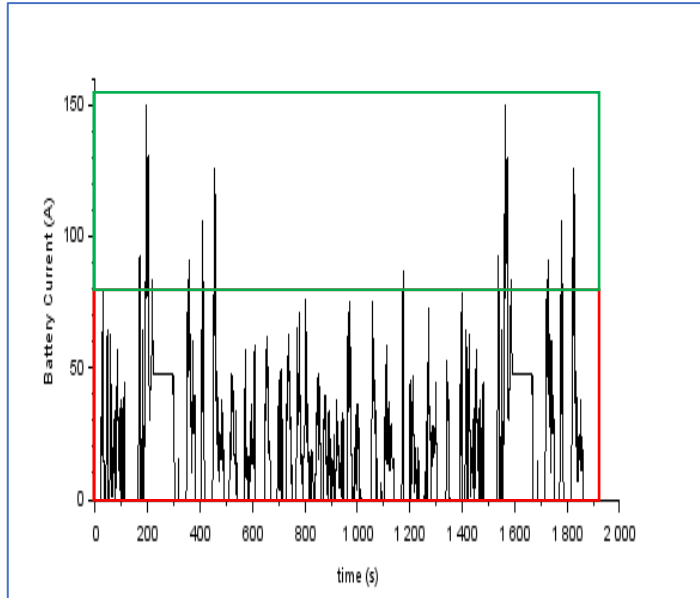
**Nominal Power = 26000**

**Average Battery Nominal Power = 25000 to 31000 Watts**

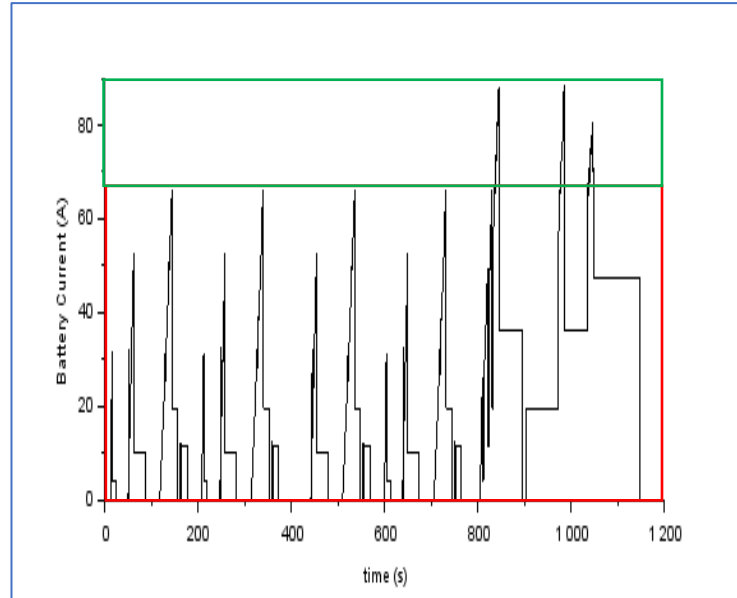


# Battery Current for different Drive Cycles

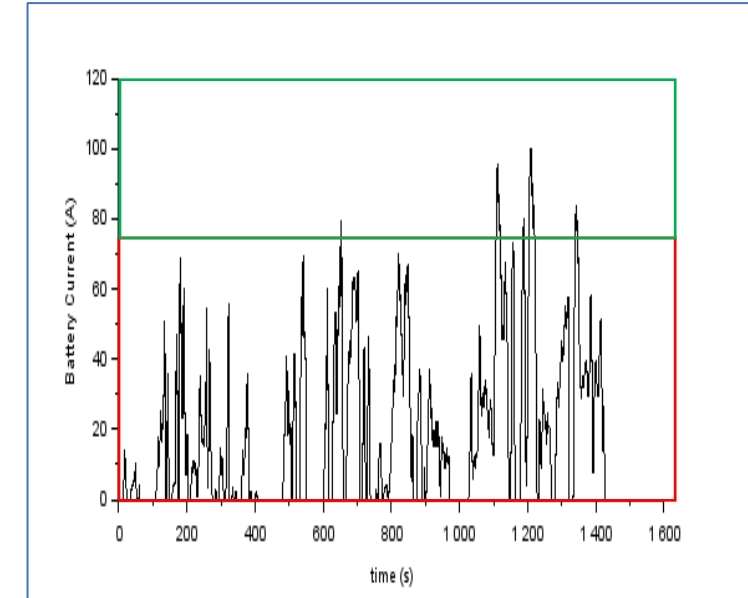
FTP-75 Drive Cycle



MNEDC Drive Cycle



WLTP Drive Cycle



**Nominal Current = 75**

**Nominal Current = 63**

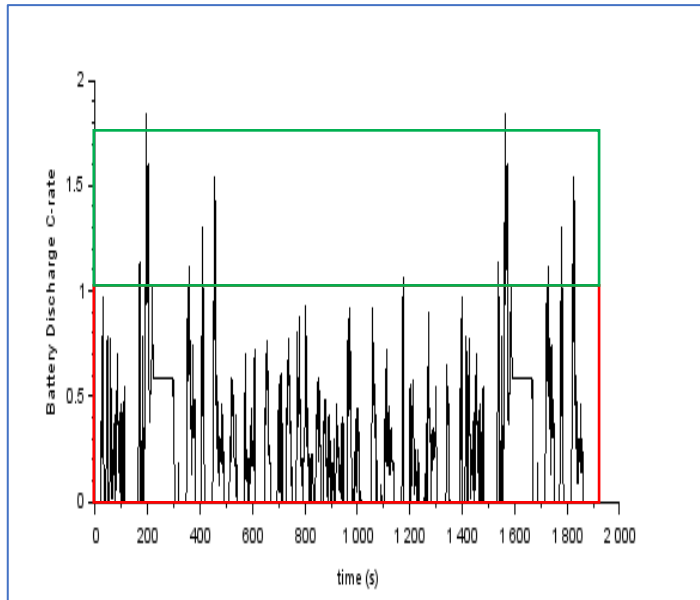
**Nominal Current = 73**

Average Battery Nominal Current = 63 to 75 A

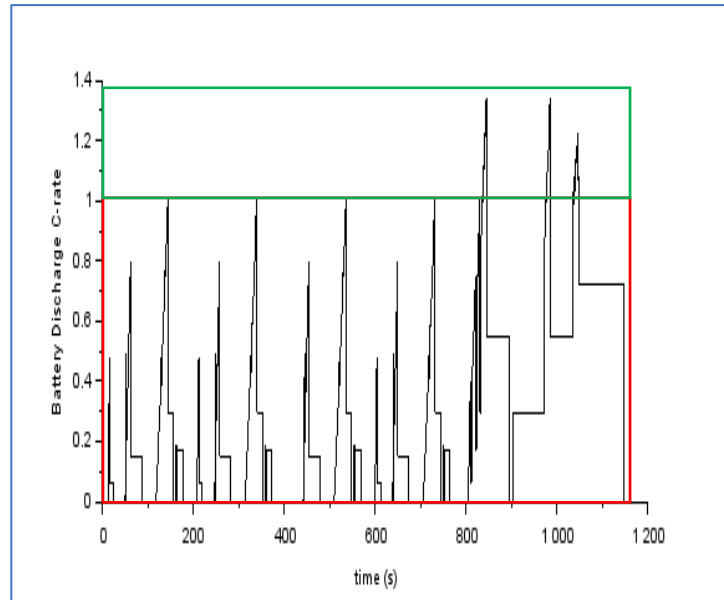


# Battery Discharge C-rate for different Drive Cycles

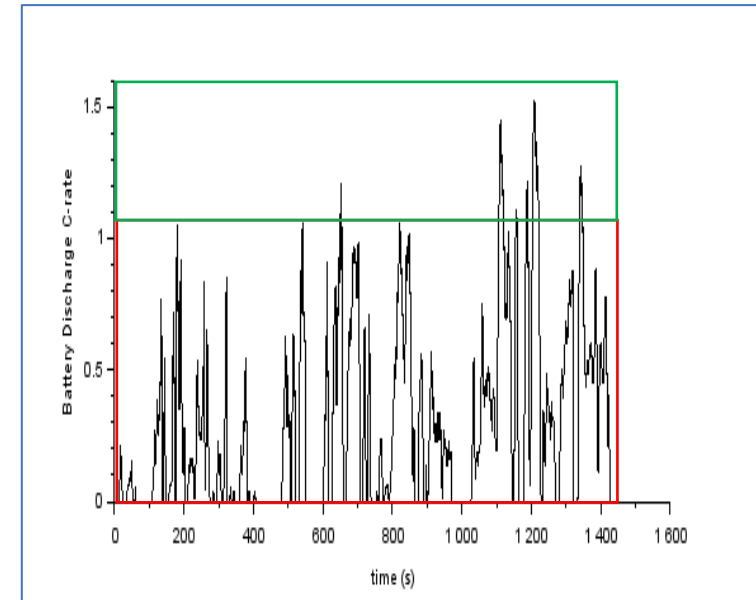
FTP-75 Drive Cycle



MNEDC Drive Cycle



WLTP Drive Cycle



**Nominal C-rate = 1**

**Nominal C-rate = 1**

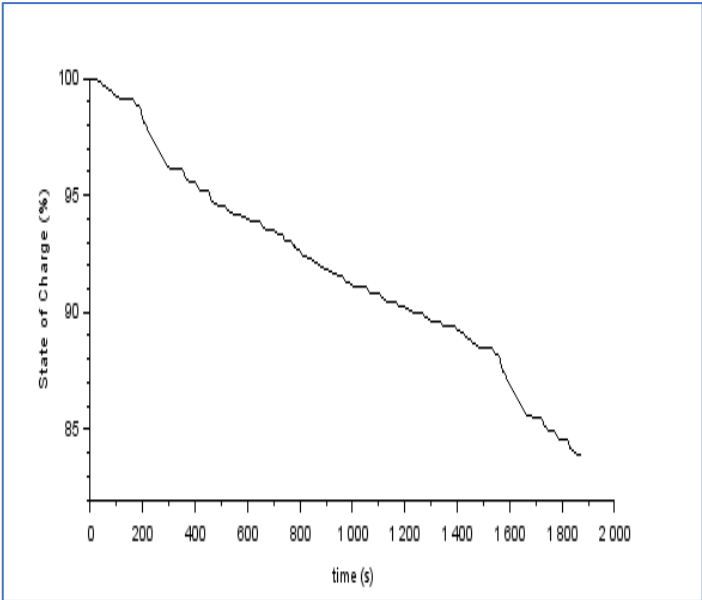
**Nominal C-rate = 1.1**

Average Battery Nominal C-rate = 1 to 1.1 C

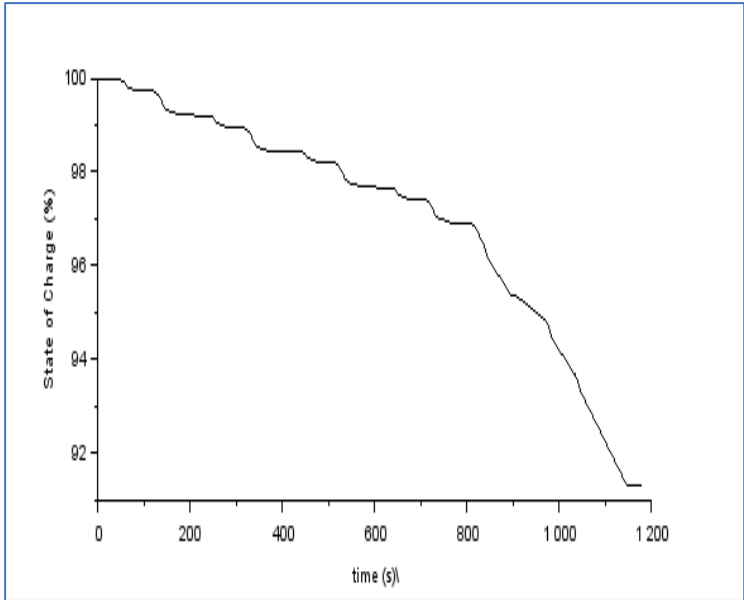


# Battery SOC for different Drive Cycles

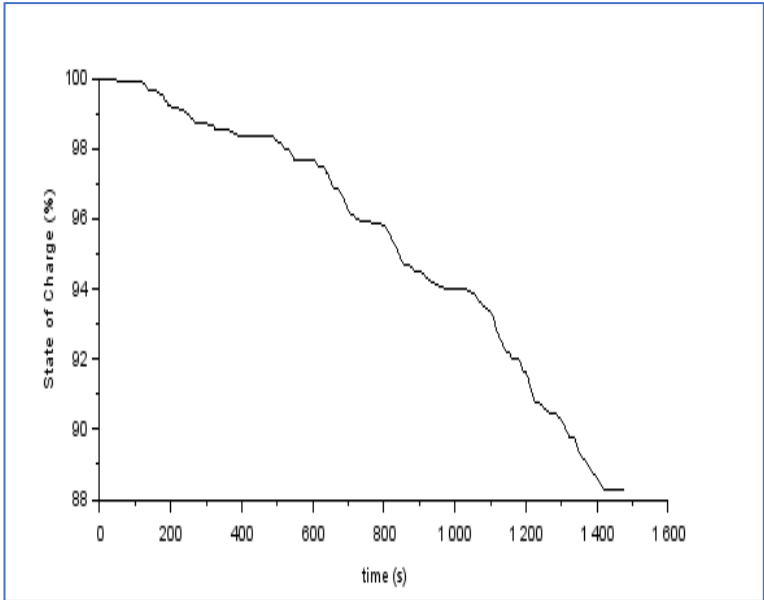
FTP-75 Drive Cycle



MNEDC Drive Cycle



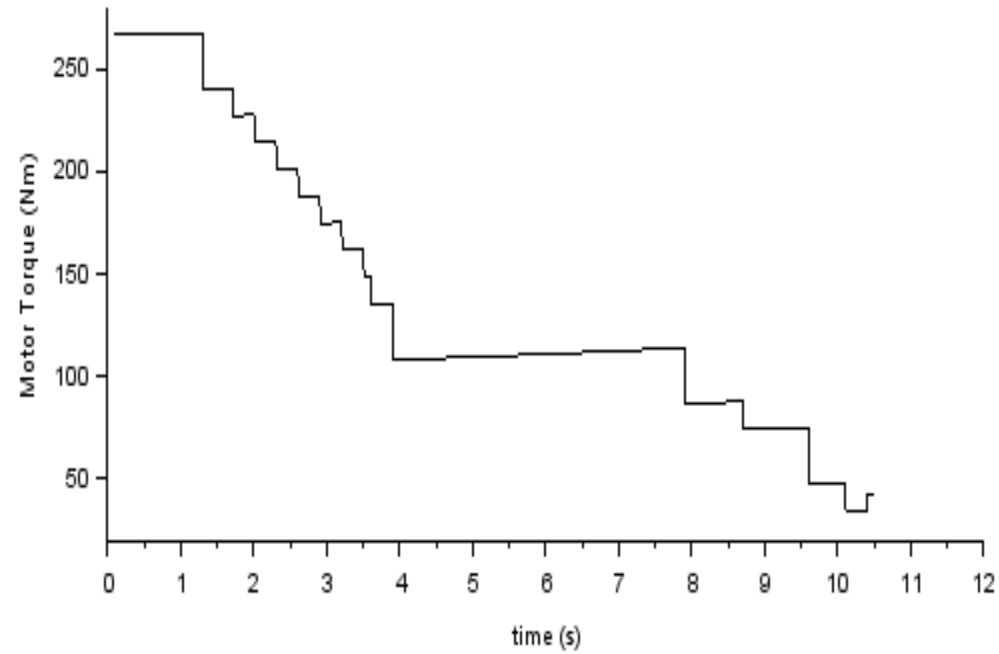
WLTP Drive Cycle



<b>SOC = 84</b>	<b>SOC = 91</b>	<b>SOC = 88</b>
FTP Distance = 17.5 km	MNEDC Distance = 10.274 Km	WLTP Distance = 14.664 Km



# Acceleration Test



**Motor Torque = 267 Nm**



# Range for different Drive Cycles

FTP 75	MNEDC	WLTP
108.7 Km	118.2 Km	124.9 Km



# Thank you

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Email-id :  
Mobile no.: