

```
In [70]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [71]: data=pd.read_csv("fiat500.csv")
```

```
In [72]: data
```

```
Out[72]:
```

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	lon	price
0	1	lounge	51	882	25000	1	44.907242	8.611560	8900
1	2	pop	51	1186	32500	1	45.666359	12.241890	8800
2	3	sport	74	4658	142228	1	45.503300	11.417840	4200
3	4	lounge	51	2739	160000	1	40.633171	17.634609	6000
4	5	pop	73	3074	106880	1	41.903221	12.495650	5700
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1533	1534	sport	51	3712	115280	1	45.069679	7.704920	5200
1534	1535	lounge	74	3835	112000	1	45.845692	8.666870	4600
1535	1536	pop	51	2223	60457	1	45.481541	9.413480	7500
1536	1537	lounge	51	2557	80750	1	45.000702	7.682270	5990
1537	1538	pop	51	1766	54276	1	40.323410	17.568270	7900

1538 rows × 9 columns

```
In [73]: data=data.drop(['lat', 'lon', 'ID'],axis=1)
```

In [74]: data

Out[74]:

	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	price
0	lounge	51	882	25000	1	8900
1	pop	51	1186	32500	1	8800
2	sport	74	4658	142228	1	4200
3	lounge	51	2739	160000	1	6000
4	pop	73	3074	106880	1	5700
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1533	sport	51	3712	115280	1	5200
1534	lounge	74	3835	112000	1	4600
1535	pop	51	2223	60457	1	7500
1536	lounge	51	2557	80750	1	5990
1537	pop	51	1766	54276	1	7900

1538 rows × 6 columns

In [75]: data=pd.get\_dummies(data)

In [76]: data.shape  
*#data['model'] =data['model'].map({'lounge':1,'pop':2,'sport':3})*

Out[76]: (1538, 8)

```
In [77]: data
```

```
Out[77]:
```

	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	price	model_lounge	model_pop	model_sport
0	51	882	25000	1	8900	1	0	0
1	51	1186	32500	1	8800	0	1	0
2	74	4658	142228	1	4200	0	0	1
3	51	2739	160000	1	6000	1	0	0
4	73	3074	106880	1	5700	0	1	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1533	51	3712	115280	1	5200	0	0	1
1534	74	3835	112000	1	4600	1	0	0
1535	51	2223	60457	1	7500	0	1	0
1536	51	2557	80750	1	5990	1	0	0
1537	51	1766	54276	1	7900	0	1	0

1538 rows × 8 columns

```
In [78]: y=data['price']
```

```
In [79]: x=data.drop('price',axis=1)
```

In [80]:

y

Out[80]:

0	8900
1	8800
2	4200
3	6000
4	5700
	...
1533	5200
1534	4600
1535	7500
1536	5990
1537	7900

Name: price, Length: 1538, dtype: int64

In [81]: !pip install scikit-learn

Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in ./anaconda3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (1.2.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in ./anaconda3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from scikit-learn) (2.2.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in ./anaconda3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.23.5)  
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.3.2 in ./anaconda3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.10.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.1.1 in ./anaconda3/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.1.1)

In [82]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.33,random_state=42)
```

In [83]: `x_test.head(5)`

Out[83]:

	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	model_lounge	model_pop	model_sport
481	51	3197	120000	2	0	1	0
76	62	2101	103000	1	0	1	0
1502	51	670	32473	1	1	0	0
669	51	913	29000	1	1	0	0
1409	51	762	18800	1	1	0	0

In [84]: `x_train.shape`

Out[84]: (1030, 7)

In [85]: `y_train`

Out[85]:

```
527    9990
129     9500
602     7590
331     8750
323     9100
...
1130   10990
1294    9800
860     5500
1459    9990
1126    8900
Name: price, Length: 1030, dtype: int64
```

In [86]: `from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression`  
`reg = LinearRegression() #creating object of LinearRegression`  
`reg.fit(x_train,y_train) #training and fitting LR object using training data`

Out[86]: `LinearRegression()`

In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.  
 On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.

```
In [87]: ypred=reg.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [88]: ypred
```

```
Out[88]: array([ 5867.6503378 ,  7133.70142341,  9866.35776216,  9723.28874535,
 10039.59101162,  9654.07582608,  9673.14563045, 10118.70728123,
  9903.85952664,  9351.55828437, 10434.34963575,  7732.26255693,
  7698.67240131,  6565.95240435,  9662.90103518, 10373.20344286,
  9599.94844451,  7699.34400418,  4941.33017994, 10455.2719478 ,
 10370.51555682, 10391.60424404,  7529.06622456,  9952.37340054,
  7006.13845729,  9000.1780961 ,  4798.36770637,  6953.10376491,
  7810.39767825,  9623.80497535,  7333.52158317,  5229.18705519,
  5398.21541073,  5157.65652129,  8948.63632836,  5666.62365159,
  9822.1231461 ,  8258.46551788,  6279.2040404 ,  8457.38443276,
  9773.86444066,  6767.04074749,  9182.99904787, 10210.05195479,
  8694.90545226, 10328.43369248,  9069.05761443,  8866.7826029 ,
  7058.39787506,  9073.33877162,  9412.68162121, 10293.69451263,
 10072.49011135,  6748.5794244 ,  9785.95841801,  9354.09969973,
  9507.9444386 , 10443.01608254,  9795.31884316,  7197.84932877,
 10108.31707235,  7009.6597206 ,  9853.90699412,  7146.87414965,
  6417.69133992,  9996.97382441,  9781.18795953,  8515.83255277,
  8456.30006203,  6499.76668237,  7768.57829985,  6832.86406122,
  8347.96113362, 10439.02404036,  7356.43463051,  8562.56562053,
  8820.78555100, 10025.02571520,  7270.77100022,  8411.45004000]
```

```
In [89]: from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
r2_score(y_test,ypred)
```

```
Out[89]: 0.8415526986865394
```

```
In [90]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
mean_squared_error(ypred,y_test)
```

```
Out[90]: 581887.727391353
```

```
In [ ]: #from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
#accuracy_score(y_test)
```

In [92]:

```
Results= pd.DataFrame(columns=['price', 'predicted'])
Results['price']=y_test
Results['predicted']=ypred
Results=Results.reset_index()
Results['Id']=Results.index
Results.head(15)
```

Out[92]:

	index	price	predicted	Id
0	481	7900	5867.650338	0
1	76	7900	7133.701423	1
2	1502	9400	9866.357762	2
3	669	8500	9723.288745	3
4	1409	9700	10039.591012	4
5	1414	9900	9654.075826	5
6	1089	9900	9673.145630	6
7	1507	9950	10118.707281	7
8	970	10700	9903.859527	8
9	1198	8999	9351.558284	9
10	1088	9890	10434.349636	10
11	576	7990	7732.262557	11
12	965	7380	7698.672401	12
13	1488	6800	6565.952404	13
14	1432	8900	9662.901035	14

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