

Creating a RESTful API using express.js and creating a database and index in MongoDB.

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source code :

index.js file :

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

EXPLORER

- CRUD
 - api
 - controllers
 - JS emp.controller.js
 - db
 - JS connectToDB.js
 - model
 - JS emp.model.js
 - routers
 - JS user.routes.js
 - JS index.js
 - client
 - node_modules
 - .env
 - .gitignore
 - package-lock.json
 - package.json

api > JS index.js > ...

```
1 import path from 'path';
2 import express from 'express';
3 import {config} from 'dotenv';
4 import { connectToDB } from './db/connectToDB.js';
5 config();
6 import userRoute from './routers/user.routes.js'
7
8
9 const __dirname = path.resolve();
10 const app = express();
11
12 app.use(express.json());
13
14 app.use("/api/user",userRoute);
15
16 app.use(express.static(path.join(__dirname,"client/dist")));
17
18 app.get("*",(req,res)=>{
19   res.sendFile(path.join(__dirname,"client","dist","index.html"))
20 })
21
22 const PORT = process.env.PORT || 5000
23 app.listen(PORT,()=>{
24   connectToDB();
25   console.log("Server is running on PORT : ",PORT)
26 })
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

node + - - - - -

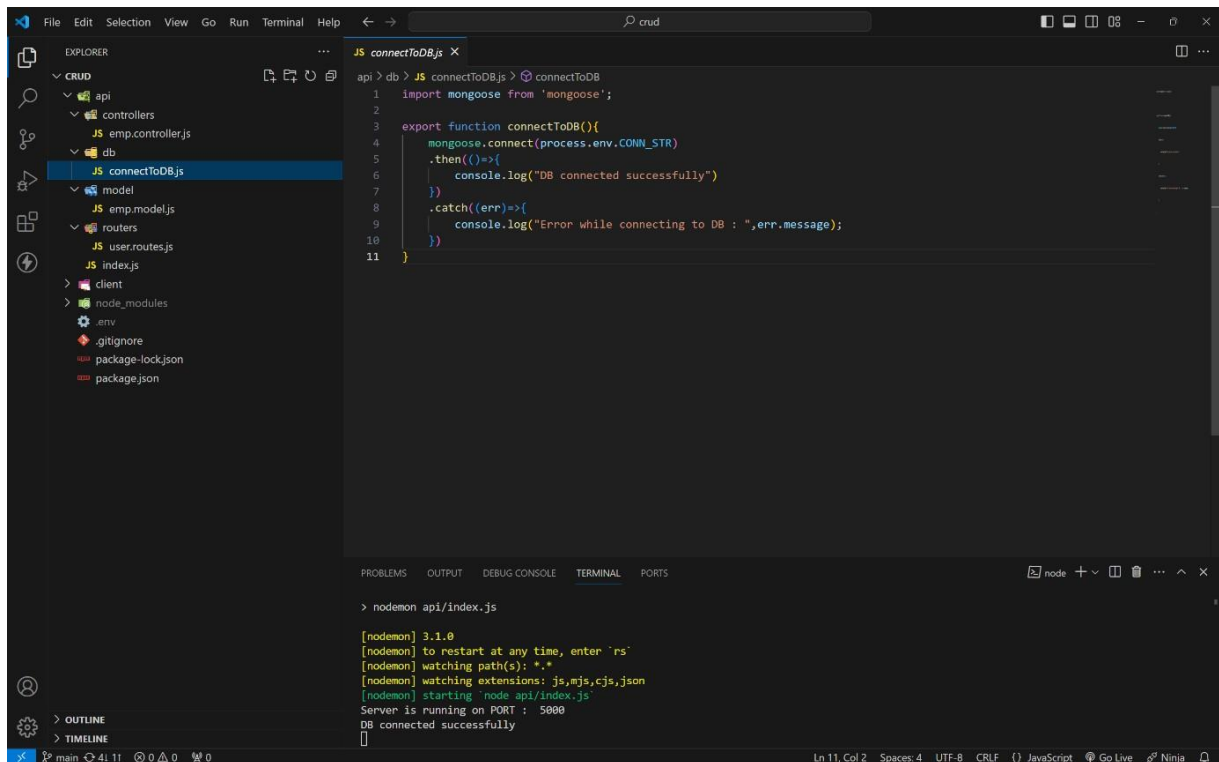
> nodemon api/index.js

```
[nodemon] 3.1.0
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching path(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,cjs,json
[nodemon] starting `node api/index.js`
Server is running on PORT : 5000
DB connected successfully
```

main 41:11 0 0 0 0

Ln 10, Col 23 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF () JavaScript Go Live Ninja

MONGODB CONNECTION :



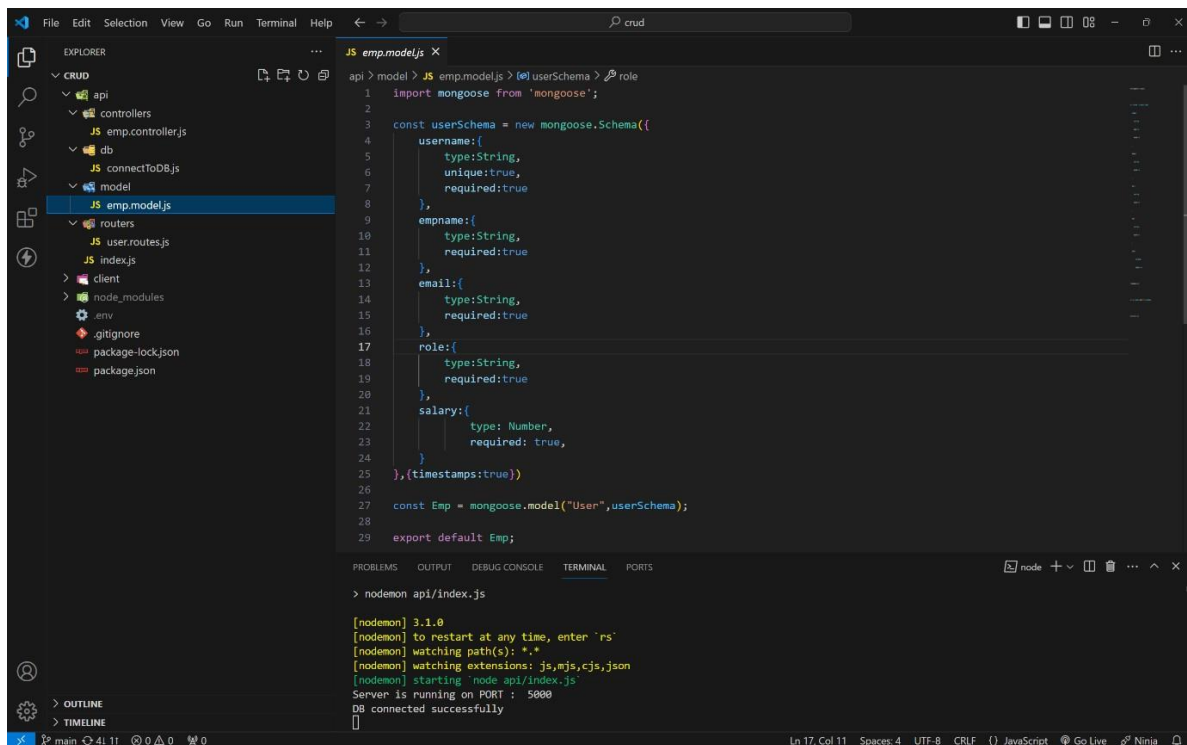
The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the Explorer sidebar on the left. The file 'connectToDB.js' is selected under the 'db' folder. The main editor displays the code for 'connectToDB.js', which imports 'mongoose' and defines a 'connectToDB()' function. The function attempts to connect to a MongoDB instance using 'process.env.CONN_STR'. If successful, it logs 'DB connected successfully'. If an error occurs, it logs the error message. The terminal at the bottom shows the command 'nodemon api/index.js' being executed, and the output indicates that the server is running on port 5000 and the database connection was successful.

```
api > db > JS connectToDB.js > connectToDB
1 import mongoose from 'mongoose';
2
3 export function connectToDB(){
4   mongoose.connect(process.env.CONN_STR)
5   .then(()=>{
6     console.log("DB connected successfully")
7   })
8   .catch((err)=>{
9     console.log("Error while connecting to DB : ",err.message);
10  })
11 }
```

```
> nodemon api/index.js

[nodemon] 3.1.0
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching path(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,cjs,json
[nodemon] starting `node api/index.js`
Server is running on PORT : 5000
DB connected successfully
[]
```

MODEL :



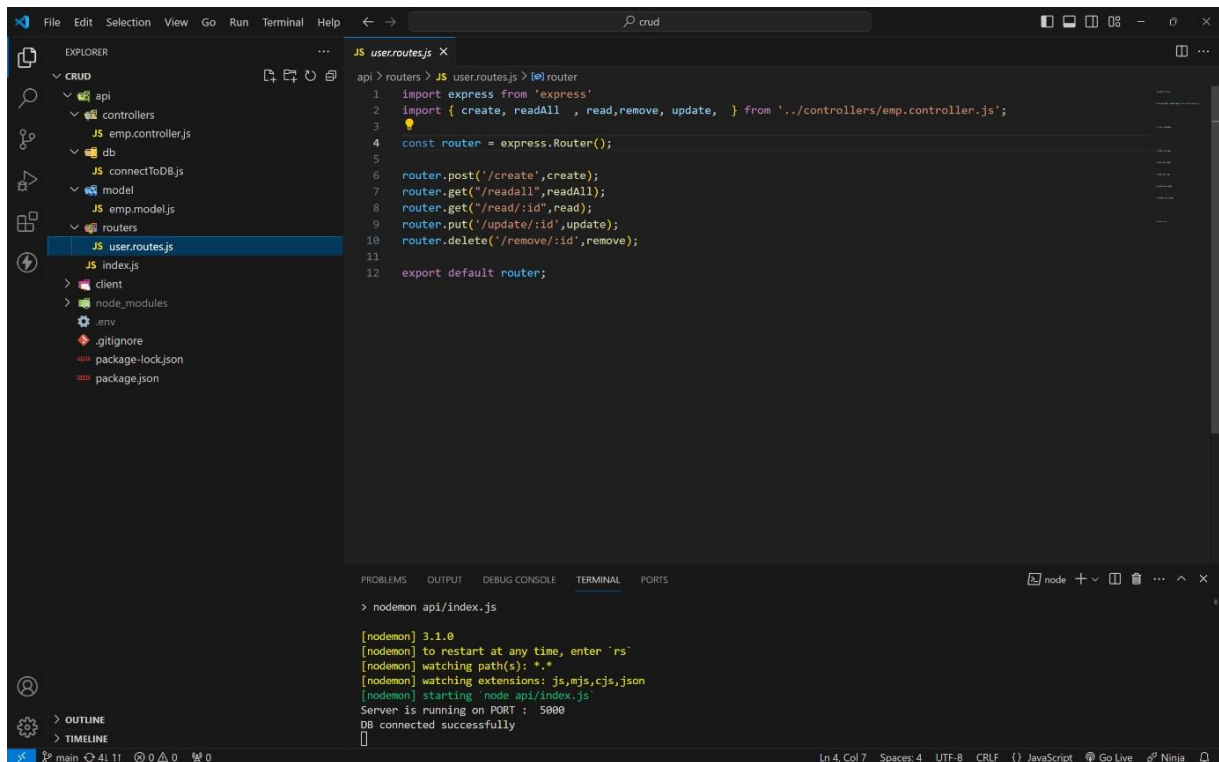
The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the Explorer sidebar on the left. The file 'emp.model.js' is selected under the 'model' folder. The main editor displays the code for 'emp.model.js', which imports 'mongoose' and defines a 'userSchema' using 'mongoose.Schema'. The schema includes fields for 'username', 'email', 'role', and 'salary', each with specific types and validation rules. The schema is then used to create a 'User' model. The terminal at the bottom shows the command 'nodemon api/index.js' being executed, and the output indicates that the server is running on port 5000 and the database connection was successful.

```
api > model > JS emp.model.js > userSchema > role
1 import mongoose from 'mongoose';
2
3 const userSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
4   username:{
5     type:String,
6     unique:true,
7     required:true
8   },
9   empname:{
10    type:String,
11    required:true
12  },
13  email:{
14    type:String,
15    required:true
16  },
17  role:{
18    type:String,
19    required:true
20  },
21  salary:{
22    type: Number,
23    required: true,
24  }
25 },{timestamps:true})
26
27 const Emp = mongoose.model("User",userSchema);
28
29 export default Emp;
```

```
> nodemon api/index.js

[nodemon] 3.1.0
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching path(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,cjs,json
[nodemon] starting `node api/index.js`
Server is running on PORT : 5000
DB connected successfully
[]
```

ROUTES:



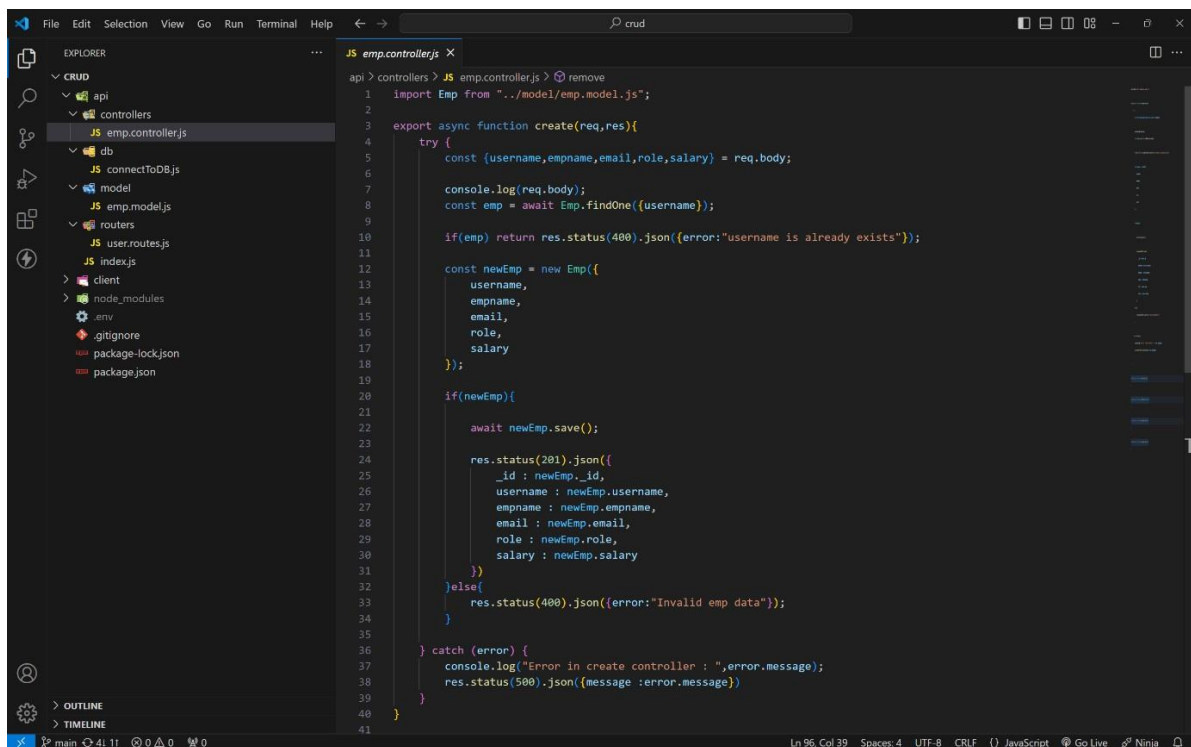
The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with the Explorer sidebar on the left. The 'api' folder is expanded, showing subfolders 'controllers' and 'routes'. The 'user.routes.js' file is selected and open in the editor. The code defines an Express router with routes for create, read, update, and delete operations. The terminal at the bottom shows the command 'nodemon api/index.js' and the output of the nodemon process, indicating the server is running on port 5000.

```
api > routes > JS user.routes.js > router
1 import express from 'express'
2 import { create, readAll, read, remove, update, } from '../controllers/emp.controller.js';
3
4 const router = express.Router();
5
6 router.post('/create', create);
7 router.get('/readall', readAll);
8 router.get('/read/:id', read);
9 router.put('/update/:id', update);
10 router.delete('/remove/:id', remove);
11
12 export default router;
```

```
> nodemon api/index.js
[nodemon] 3.1.0
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching path(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,cjs,json
[nodemon] starting 'node api/index.js'
Server is running on PORT : 5000
DB connected successfully
```

CONTROLLERS :

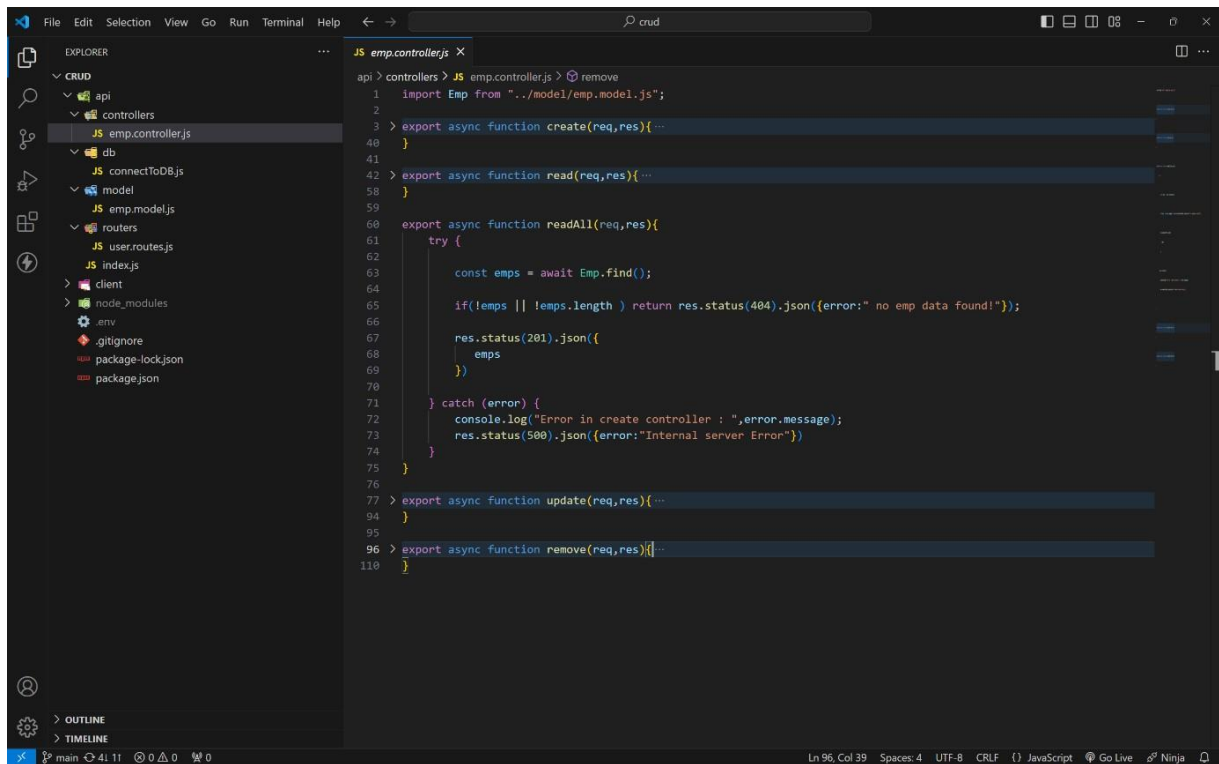
CREATE :



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with the Explorer sidebar on the left. The 'api' folder is expanded, showing subfolders 'controllers' and 'routes'. The 'emp.controller.js' file is selected and open in the editor. The code defines an async function 'create' that takes a request and response object as arguments. It attempts to create a new employee by calling 'Emp.findOne' and 'Emp.save'. It includes error handling for cases where the employee already exists or the data is invalid.

```
api > controllers > JS emp.controller.js > remove
1 import Emp from '../model/emp.model.js';
2
3 export async function create(req,res){
4   try {
5     const {username,empname,email,role,salary} = req.body;
6
7     console.log(req.body);
8     const emp = await Emp.findOne({username});
9
10    if(emp) return res.status(400).json({error:"username is already exists"});
11
12    const newEmp = new Emp({
13      username,
14      empname,
15      email,
16      role,
17      salary
18    });
19
20    if(newEmp){
21      await newEmp.save();
22
23      res.status(201).json({
24        _id : newEmp._id,
25        username : newEmp.username,
26        empname : newEmp.empname,
27        email : newEmp.email,
28        role : newEmp.role,
29        salary : newEmp.salary
30      });
31    }
32  } else {
33    res.status(400).json({error:"Invalid emp data"});
34  }
35
36  } catch (error) {
37    console.log("Error in create controller : ",error.message);
38    res.status(500).json({message : error.message})
39  }
40
41 }
```

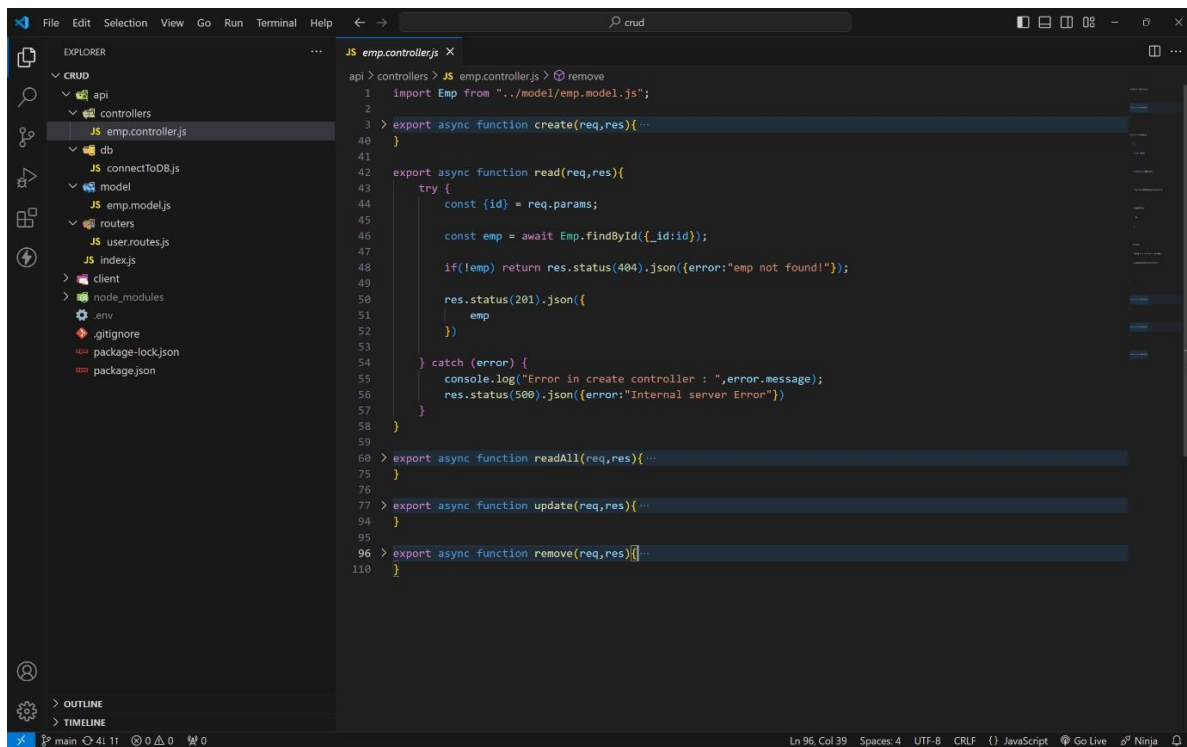
READALL:



The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file explorer on the left displaying the project structure. The main editor window shows the `emp.controller.js` file. The code defines several asynchronous functions: `create`, `read`, `readAll`, `update`, and `remove`. The `readAll` function is the focus, as it is being implemented. It uses `await Emp.find()` to retrieve all employees and returns them in a JSON response with a 201 status code. Error handling is implemented with `catch` blocks for both the `read` and `readAll` functions, logging errors and returning 500 status codes.

```
api > controllers > JS emp.controller.js > remove
1  import Emp from "../model/emp.model.js";
2
3  > export async function create(req,res){ ...
40 }
41
42 > export async function read(req,res){ ...
58 }
59
60 export async function readAll(req,res){
61   try {
62     const emps = await Emp.find();
63
64     if(!emps || !emps.length ) return res.status(404).json({error:" no emp data found!"});
65
66     res.status(201).json({
67       emps
68     })
69   }
70   catch (error) {
71     console.log("Error in create controller : ",error.message);
72     res.status(500).json({error:"Internal server Error"});
73   }
74 }
75
76
77 > export async function update(req,res){ ...
94 }
95
96 > export async function remove(req,res){ ...
110 }
```

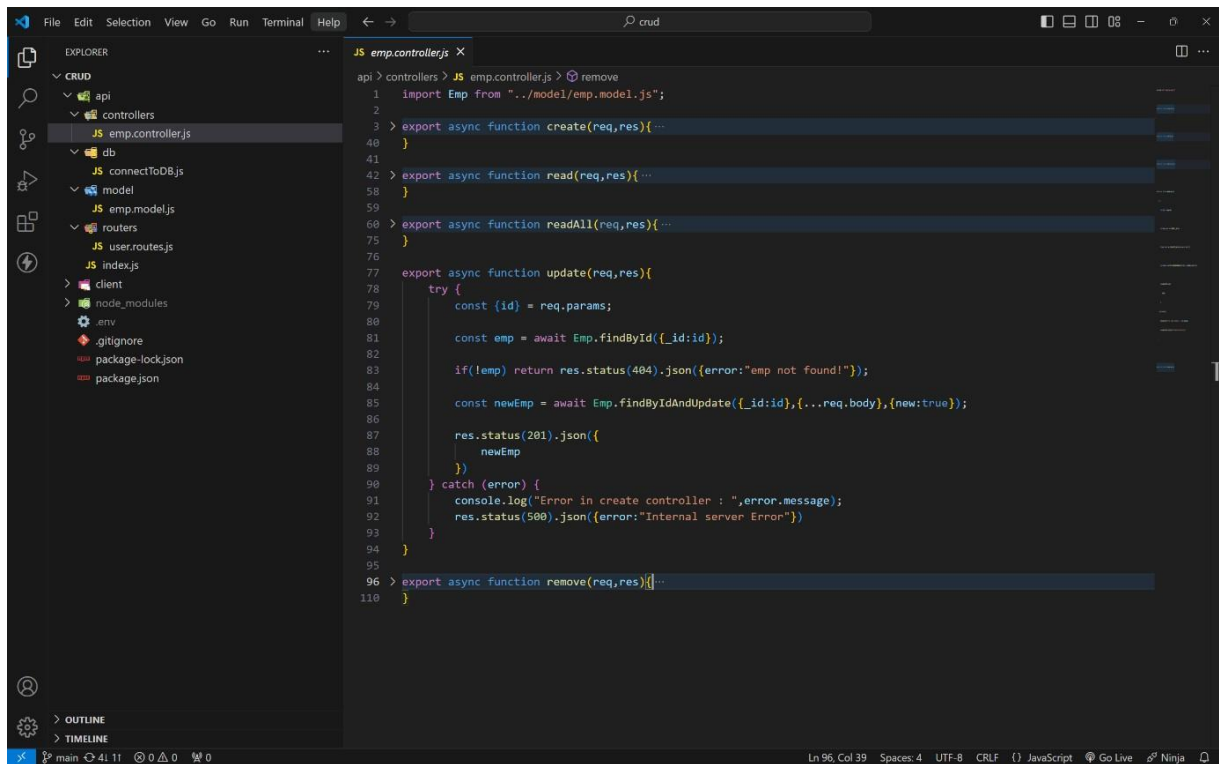
READONE :



The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file explorer on the left displaying the project structure. The main editor window shows the `emp.controller.js` file. The code defines several asynchronous functions: `create`, `read`, `readAll`, `update`, and `remove`. The `read` function is the focus, as it is being implemented. It uses `await Emp.findById(req.params.id)` to retrieve a single employee by ID and returns it in a JSON response with a 201 status code. Error handling is implemented with a `catch` block for the `read` function, logging errors and returning 500 status codes.

```
api > controllers > JS emp.controller.js > remove
1  import Emp from "../model/emp.model.js";
2
3  > export async function create(req,res){ ...
40 }
41
42 export async function read(req,res){
43   try {
44     const {id} = req.params;
45
46     const emp = await Emp.findById({_id:id});
47
48     if(!emp) return res.status(404).json({error:"emp not found!"});
49
50     res.status(201).json({
51       emp
52     })
53   }
54   catch (error) {
55     console.log("Error in create controller : ",error.message);
56     res.status(500).json({error:"Internal server Error"});
57   }
58 }
59
60 > export async function readAll(req,res){ ...
75 }
76
77 > export async function update(req,res){ ...
94 }
95
96 > export async function remove(req,res){ ...
110 }
```

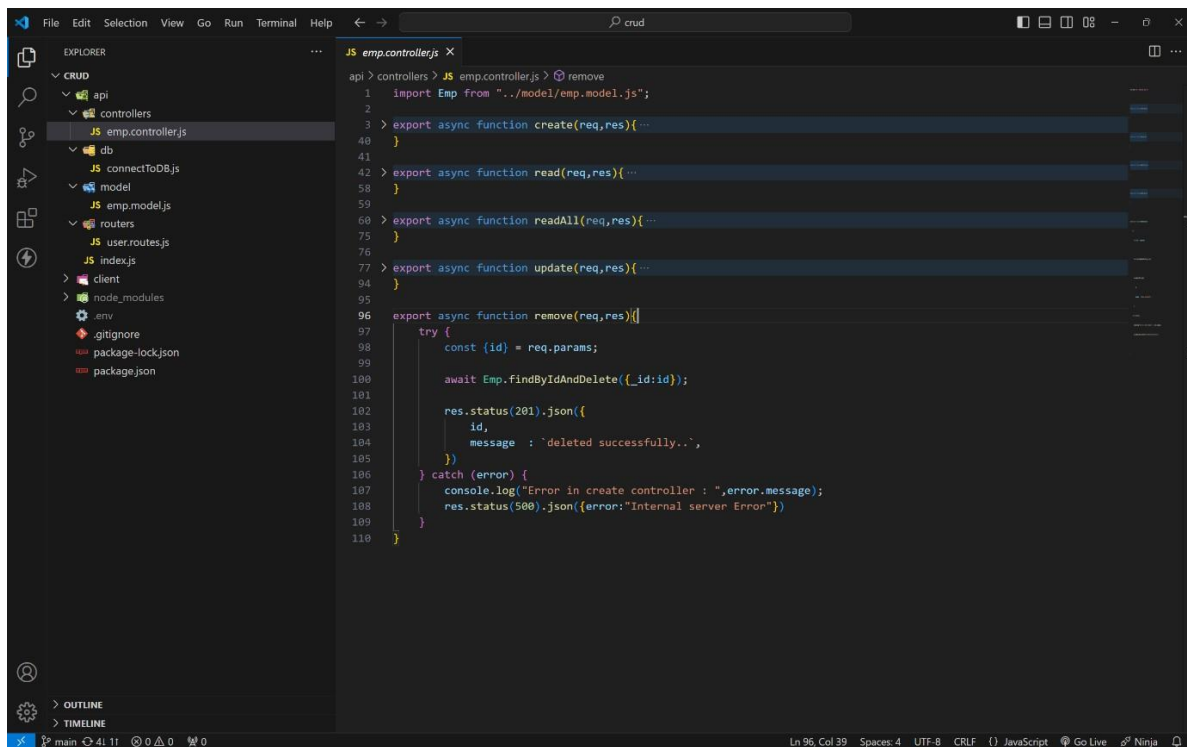
UPDATE :



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the file explorer on the left and the code editor in the center. The file explorer shows a project structure with folders like api, controllers, db, model, routers, and user.routes.js. The file emp.controller.js is selected in the controllers folder. The code editor shows the following JavaScript code:

```
api > controllers > JS emp.controller.js > remove
1  import Emp from "../model/emp.model.js";
2
3  > export async function create(req,res){ ...
40 }
41
42 > export async function read(req,res){ ...
58 }
59
60 > export async function readAll(req,res){ ...
75 }
76
77 export async function update(req,res){
78   try {
79     const {id} = req.params;
80
81     const emp = await Emp.findById(_id:id);
82
83     if(!emp) return res.status(404).json({error:"emp not found!"});
84
85     const newEmp = await Emp.findByIdAndUpdate(_id:id,{...req.body},{new:true});
86
87     res.status(201).json({
88       newEmp
89     })
90   } catch (error) {
91     console.log("Error in create controller : ",error.message);
92     res.status(500).json({error:"Internal server Error"});
93   }
94 }
95
96 > export async function remove(req,res){ ...
110 }
```

DELETE :



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the file explorer on the left and the code editor in the center. The file explorer shows a project structure with folders like api, controllers, db, model, routers, and user.routes.js. The file emp.controller.js is selected in the controllers folder. The code editor shows the following JavaScript code:

```
api > controllers > JS emp.controller.js > remove
1  import Emp from "../model/emp.model.js";
2
3  > export async function create(req,res){ ...
40 }
41
42 > export async function read(req,res){ ...
58 }
59
60 > export async function readAll(req,res){ ...
75 }
76
77 > export async function update(req,res){ ...
94 }
95
96 export async function remove(req,res){
97   try {
98     const {id} = req.params;
99
100     await Emp.findByIdAndDelete(_id:id);
101
102     res.status(201).json({
103       id,
104       message : 'deleted successfully..',
105     })
106   } catch (error) {
107     console.log("Error in create controller : ",error.message);
108     res.status(500).json({error:"Internal server Error"});
109   }
110 }
```

HOW TO RUN ON LOCALLY :

- 1 . Create a folder as any name.
- 2 . Open that folder in any code editor (vs code).
- 3 . Open terminal (ctrl + ~) on code editor.
- 4 . Type this code to get code locally.

git clone <https://github.com/hemasatya/crud.git>5 .

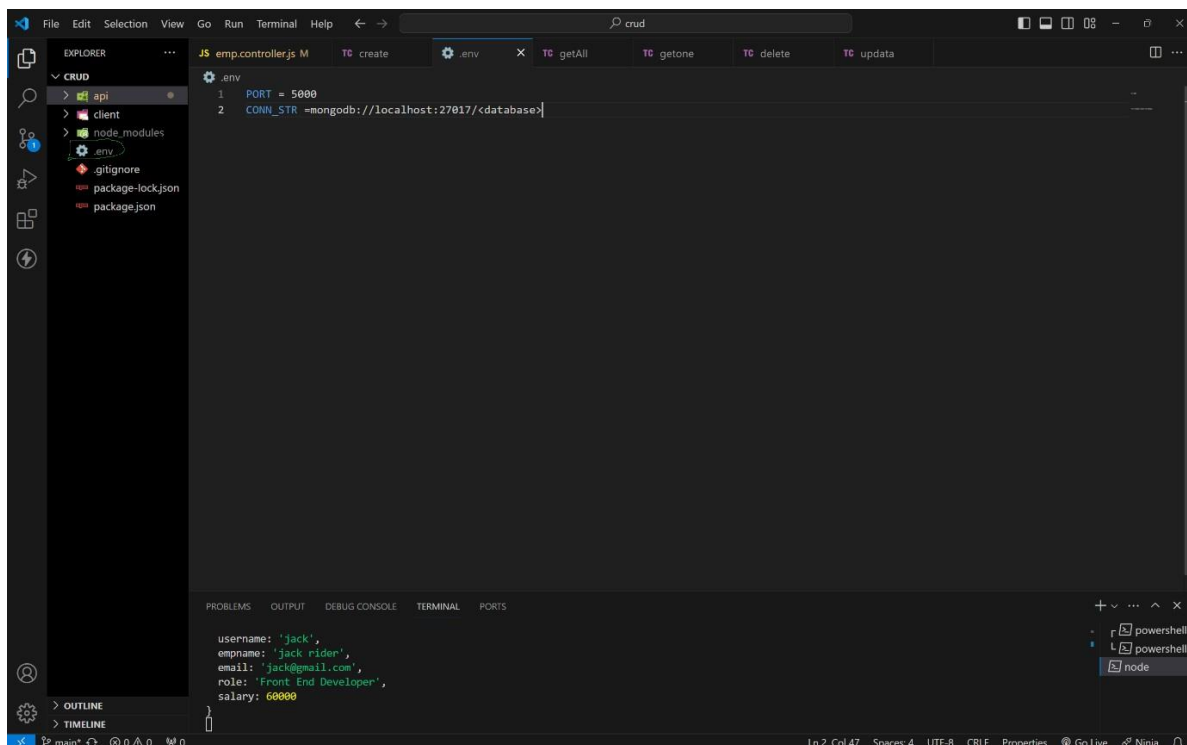
Now move to crud folder (cd crud in terminal)

- 6 . Ignore client folder.
- 7 . Here crud is root folder.
- 8 . In root folder create a .env file and create a PORT and

CONN_STR variables and assign value.

ex : PORT = 3000 (commonly any number between 3000 - 8080).

CONN_STR = your mongodb_connection_string.



--- trouble in above process ? :

simply paste this code in .env file .

PORT = 5000

CONN_STR=mongodb+srv://hemasatya:rough@cluster0.wbclvtg.mongodb.net
/?retryWrites=true&w=majority&appName=Cluster0

9 . After in terminal (in crud folder as root folder) type this command to run server.

npm i (installing all dependencies)

npm run dev (to run server)

10 . if you get below message in terminal then your server will running successfully.

```
PS C:\Users\4727y\OneDrive\Desktop\internshala\crud> npm run dev

> crud@1.0.0 dev
> nodemon api/index.js

[nodemon] 3.1.0
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching path(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,cjs,json
[nodemon] starting `node api/index.js`
Server is running on PORT : 5000
DB connected successfully
█
```


route and its functionality :

For this use any API using tools like Postman or Thunder Client.

i use THUNDER CLIENT.

CREATE ROUTE :

1 . This route is used to create a new employee in database with a below fields.

username, empname, email, role, salary

**2 . in thunder client click on new request and select this options
method as post**

url as `http://localhost:5000/api/user/create`

pass this json data as a body as your required value.

```
{  
  
  "username": "jack",  
  
  "empname": "jack rider",  
  
  "email": "jack@gmail.com",  
  
  "role": "Front End Developer",  
  
  "salary": 60000  
}
```

**3 . finally press send to insert data in mongodb data base and get a
inserted**

data as a response.

**4 . If user is already in db it will return User is already exist as
response.**

for more details visit below output images...

READONE :

- 1 . This route is used to read specific user info by passing that user id as a param.

method as get

url as

http://localhost:5000/api/user/read/65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca

- 2 . After sending you will get that specific user details as response.

READALL :

- 1 . Read all route is used to get all the user data existing in the mongodb data base .

method as get

url as http://localhost:5000/api/user/readall

- 2 . After sending you will get that all user details as response.

UPDATE :

- 1 . This route is used to update specific user by passing that user id as a param.

method as put

url as

http://localhost:5000/api/user/update/65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca

- 2 . After sending you will get updated user details as response.

DELETE :

- 1 . This route is used to delete specific user by passing that user id as a param.

method as delete

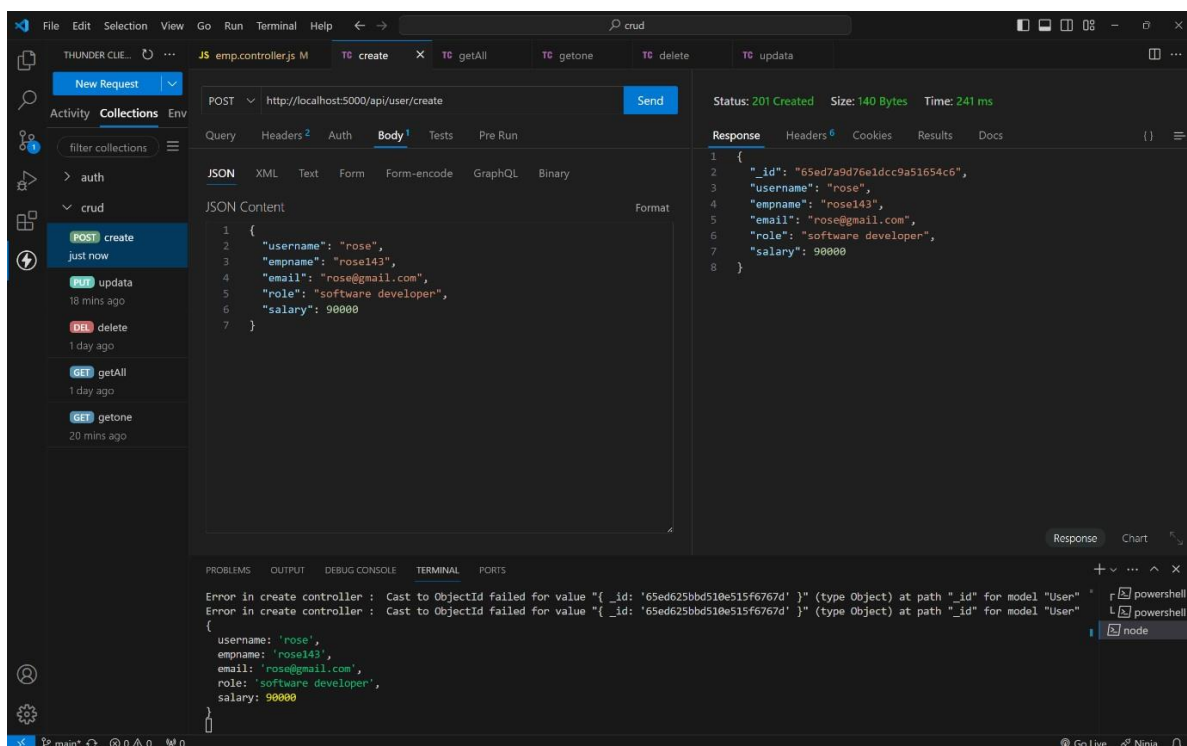
url as

<http://localhost:5000/api/user/delete/65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca>

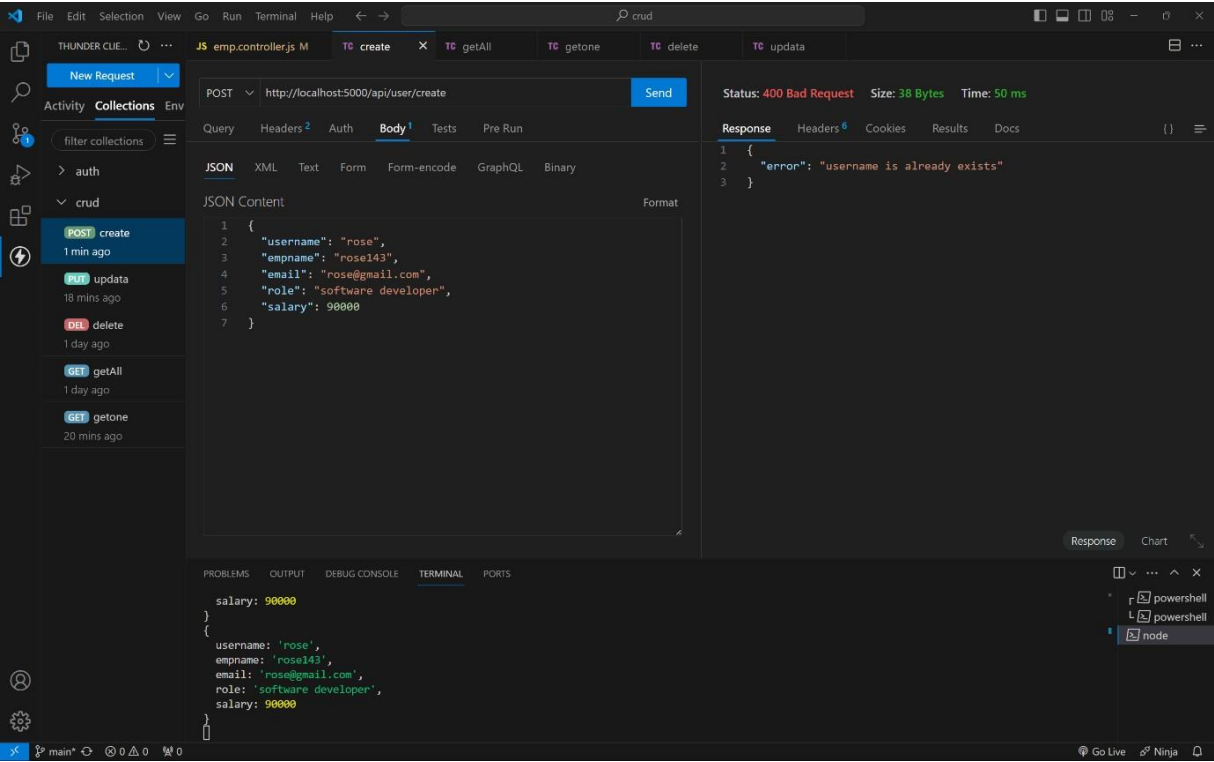
- 2 . After sending you will deleted successfully as response.

OUTPUT :

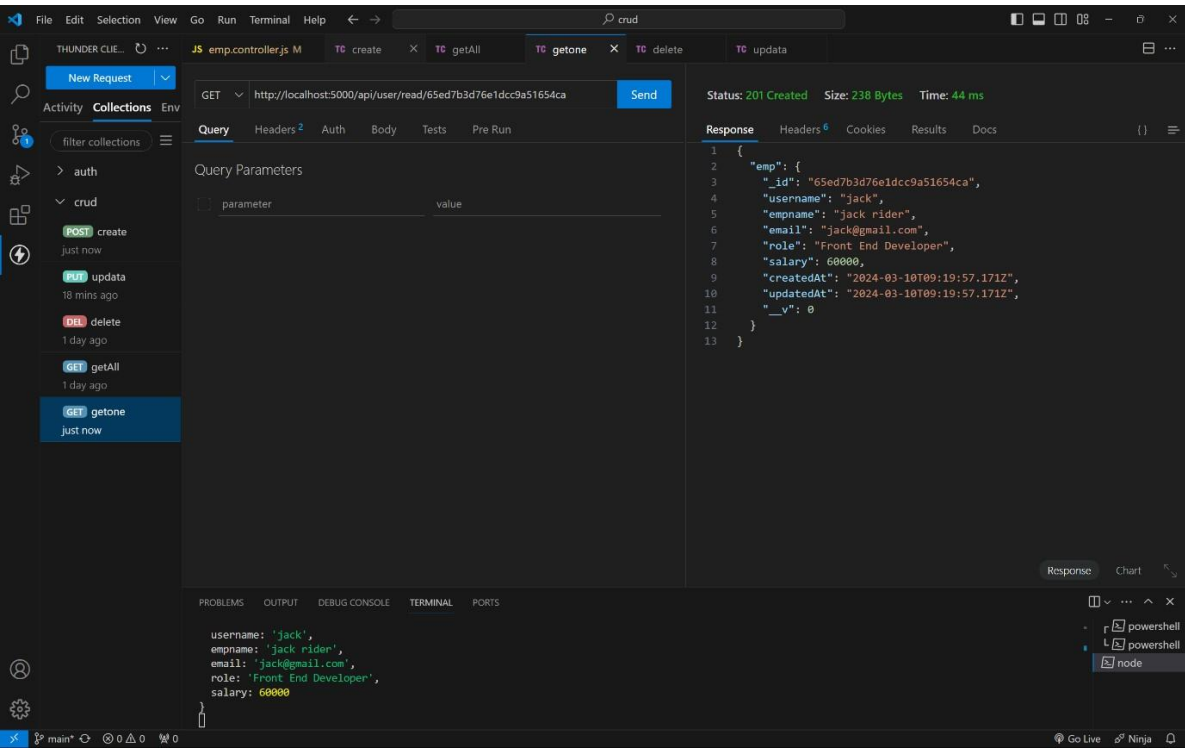
CREATE A NEW USER :



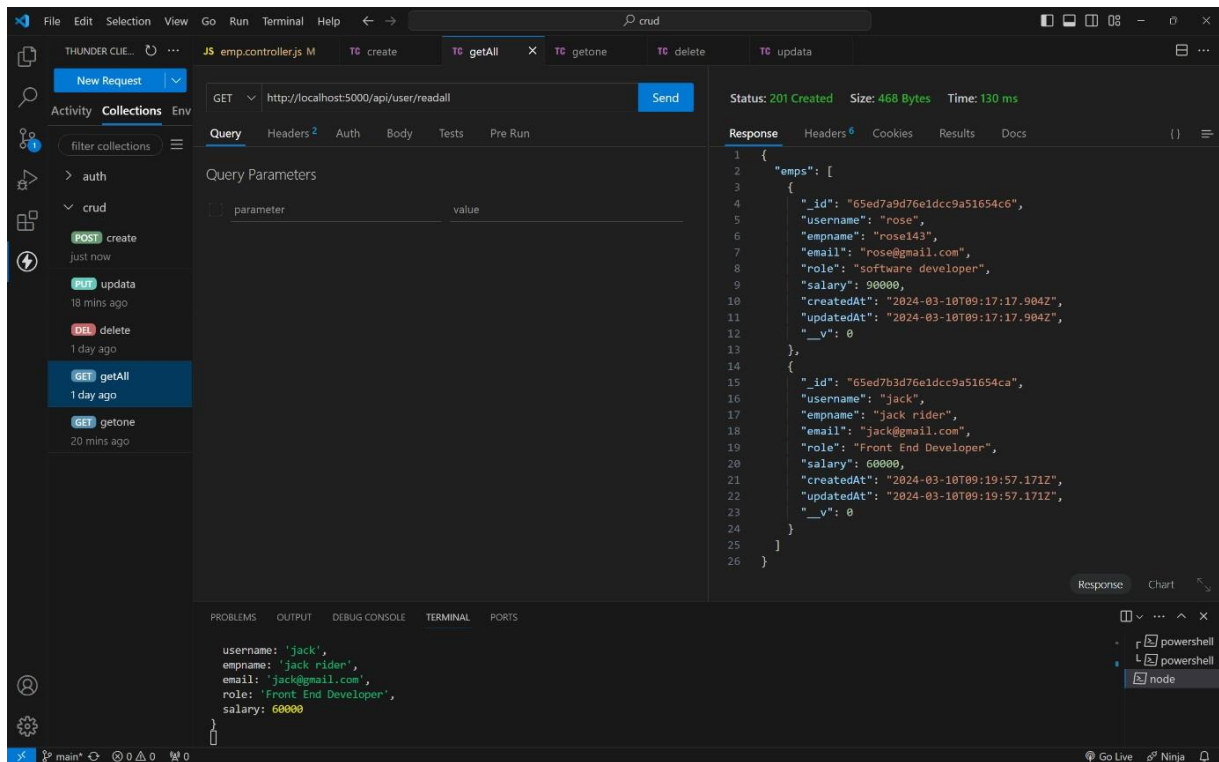
CREATING USER WITH EXISTING USERNAEM :



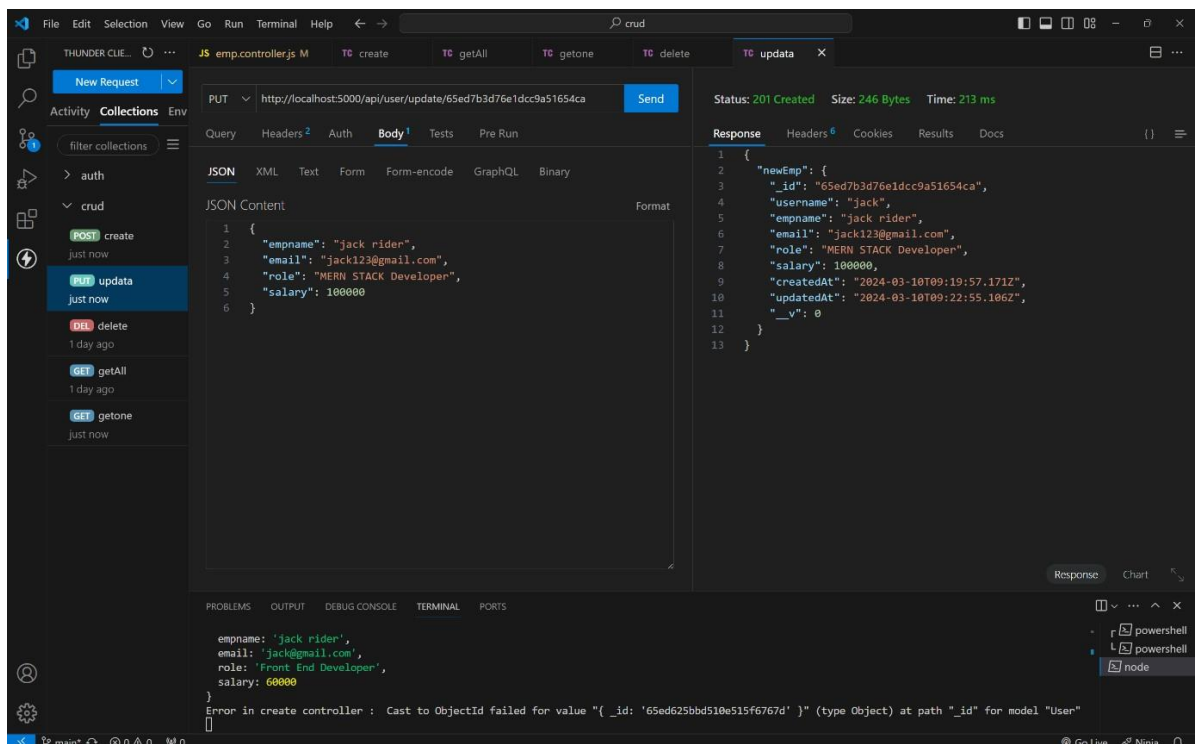
READONE :



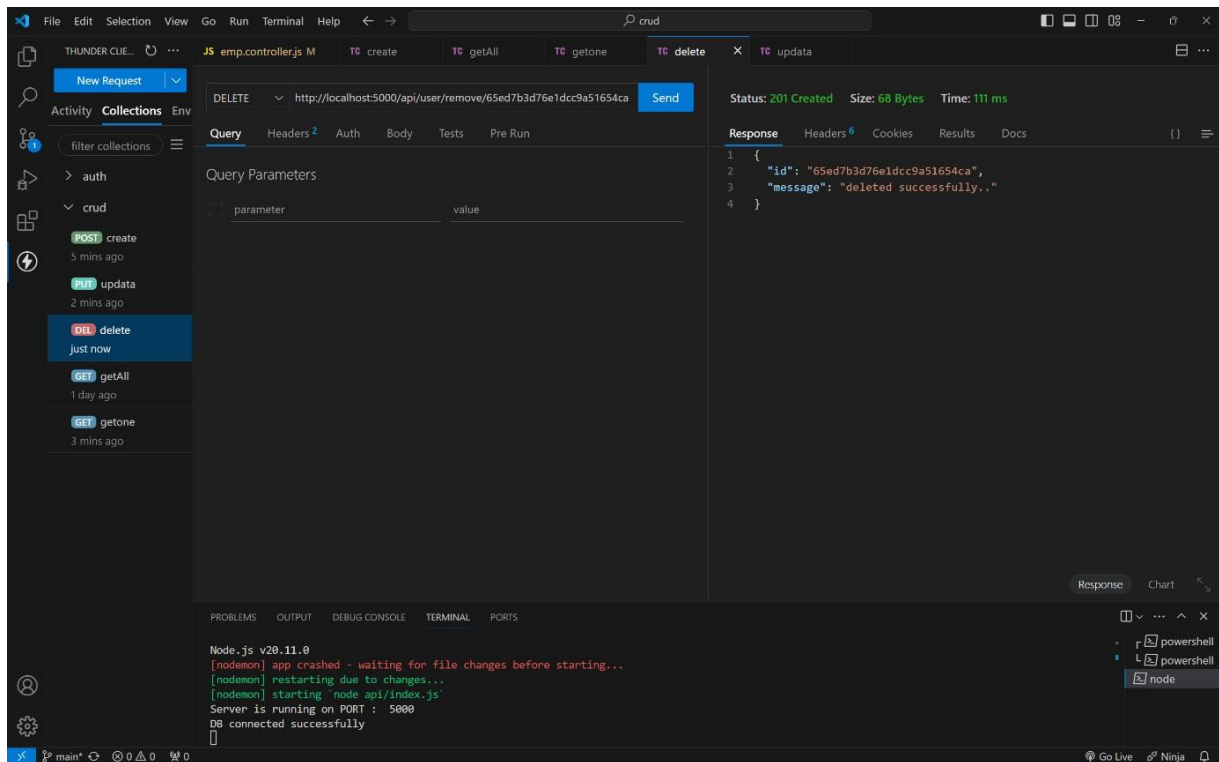
READ ALL :



UPDATE :



DELETE :



SOURCE CODE : <https://github.com/Hemasatyasree/034-HemaSatyaSree>