

# Stochastic Gradient Descent Algorithm (Assignment-3)

18K41A04D2

Sample(i)	$x_i^a$	$y_i^a$
1	0.2	3.4
2	0.4	3.8

Step 1:  $m=1, c=-1, \eta=0.1, \text{epochs}=2$

Step 2: iter = 1

Step 3: Sample 1

$$\text{Step 4: } \frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = \frac{1}{2}(y_1 - mx_1 - c)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(y_1 - mx_1 - c)x_1 = -0.84$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(y_1 - mx_1 - c) = -4.2$$

$$\text{Step 5: } \Delta m = -\eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = (-0.1)(-0.84) = 0.084$$

$$\Delta c = -\eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = (-0.1)(-4.2) = 0.42$$

$$\text{Step 6: } m = m + \Delta m = 1 + 0.084 = 1.084$$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -1 + 0.42 = -0.58$$

$$\text{Step 7: } \text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1 = 2$$

$$\text{Step 8: } \text{goto step 4 } \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{sample} \leq n_s \\ 2 \leq 2 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\text{Step 4: } \frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(y_2 - mx_2 - c)x_2 = -1.57856$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(y_2 - mx_2 - c) = -3.9464$$

$$\text{Step 5: } \Delta m = -\eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = (-0.1)(-1.57856) = 0.157856$$

$$\Delta c = -\eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = (-0.1)(-3.9464) = 0.39464$$



$$\text{Step 6: } m = m + \Delta m = 1.084 + 0.157856 = 1.241856$$

$$C = C + \Delta C = -0.58 + 0.39464 = -0.18536$$

$$\text{Step 7: } \text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1 = 3$$

$$\text{Step 8: } \text{goto next step } \left[ \underset{3}{\text{sample}} \leq \underset{2}{n_s} \right]$$

$$\text{Step 9: } \text{iter} = \text{iter} + 1 = 1 \quad \left( \underset{1}{\text{iter}} < \underset{2}{\text{epochs}} \right)$$

$$\text{Step 10: } \text{if}(\text{iter} = \text{iter} + 1 = 1) \quad \left( \underset{1}{\text{iter}} < \underset{2}{\text{epochs}} \right)$$

goto step 3

$$\text{Step 3: } \text{sample} = 1$$

$$\text{Step 4: } \frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(y_1 - mx_1 - c)x_1 = -0.66739776$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(y_1 - mx_1 - c) = -3.3369888$$

$$\text{Step 5: } \Delta m = -\eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(0.1)(-0.66739776) = 0.06673978$$

$$\Delta C = -\eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(0.1)(-3.3369888) = 0.33369888$$

$$\text{Step 6: } m = m + \Delta m = (1.241856) + 0.06673978 = 1.30859578$$

$$C = C + \Delta C = (-0.18536) + (0.33369888) = 0.14833888$$

$$\text{Step 7: } \text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1 = 2$$

$$\text{Step 8: } \text{goto step 4 } \left[ \underset{2}{\text{sample}} \leq \underset{2}{n_s} \right]$$

$$\text{Step 4: } \frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(y_2 - mx_2 - c)x_2 = -1.25128912$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(y_2 - mx_2 - c) = -3.12828281$$

Step 5:  $\Delta m = -\eta \frac{\partial C}{\partial m} = -(0.1)(-1.25128912) = 0.125128912$

$\Delta C = -\eta \frac{\partial C}{\partial C} = -(0.1)(-3.12822281) = 0.312822281$

Step 6:  $m = m + \Delta m = 1.30859578 + 0.125128912 = 1.43372469$

$C = C + \Delta C = 0.14933888 + 0.31282228 = 0.46116116$

Step 7:  $\text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1 = 3$

Step 8:  $\text{goto step 4} \quad (\text{sample} \geq \text{ns})$   
 $3 \geq 3$

Step 9:  $\text{iter} = \text{iter} + 1 = 2$

Step 10:  $\text{if } (2 \neq 2)$   
 $\text{goto step 11}$

Step 11:  $m = 1.43372469$

$C = 0.46116116$

$\text{MSE} = 7.34037848$