

Q: Find the global minimum point & value for the function.

Sol: iteration 1:  $f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 10$   
Step 1:  $\eta = 0.001$

$\hat{x}_0 = 10$

iterations = 0

iterations = 2

Step 2: Calculation of slope

$$\frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial x} = 4x^3 + 6x$$

$$\frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial x} \bigg|_{10} = 4 \times (10)^3 + 6(10) = 4 \times 1000 + 60 = 4060$$

Step 3:  $\Delta x = -\eta \cdot \frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial x} = -4.06$

Step 4: change in variable value

$$\Delta x = -(0.001)(4060)$$

$$\Delta x = -4.060$$

Step 5:  $x = x + \Delta x = 10 - 4.060$

$$x = 5.94$$

Step 6: iter = 0 + 1 = 1

Step 6: if (iter >= iterations)  
1 >= 2

false

$$x = 5.94$$

goto step 2.

Step 2:  $\frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial x} = 4 \times (5.94)^3 + 6(5.94)$   
 $= 838.338336 + 35.64$   
 $= 873.978336$

Step 3:  $\Delta x = -(0.001) \times 873.978336$   
 $= -0.873978336$

Step 4:  $x = 5.94 - 0.873978336 = 5.066021664$

Step 5: iter = 1 + 1 = 2

Step 6: iter ~~is~~ iteration

$$2 \geq 2$$

True

$$\Rightarrow \text{print}(5.066021664)^4 + 3 \times (5.066021664)^2 + 10$$

$$\Rightarrow 658.670435601226 + 76.99372650033199 + 10$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{\underline{745.664}}$$

Min Value at  $f(x) = 745$  at  $x = 5$