

CSA5207-CYBER FORENSICS

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EXPERIMENT-01

The Count of Deleted Files using Forensic Tools

Aim of the Experiment:

Identify the count of deleted files using forensic tools

Procedure:

Step 1: Download Recover myfile tool

URL: [Data recovery software download: Get Recover My Files here](#)

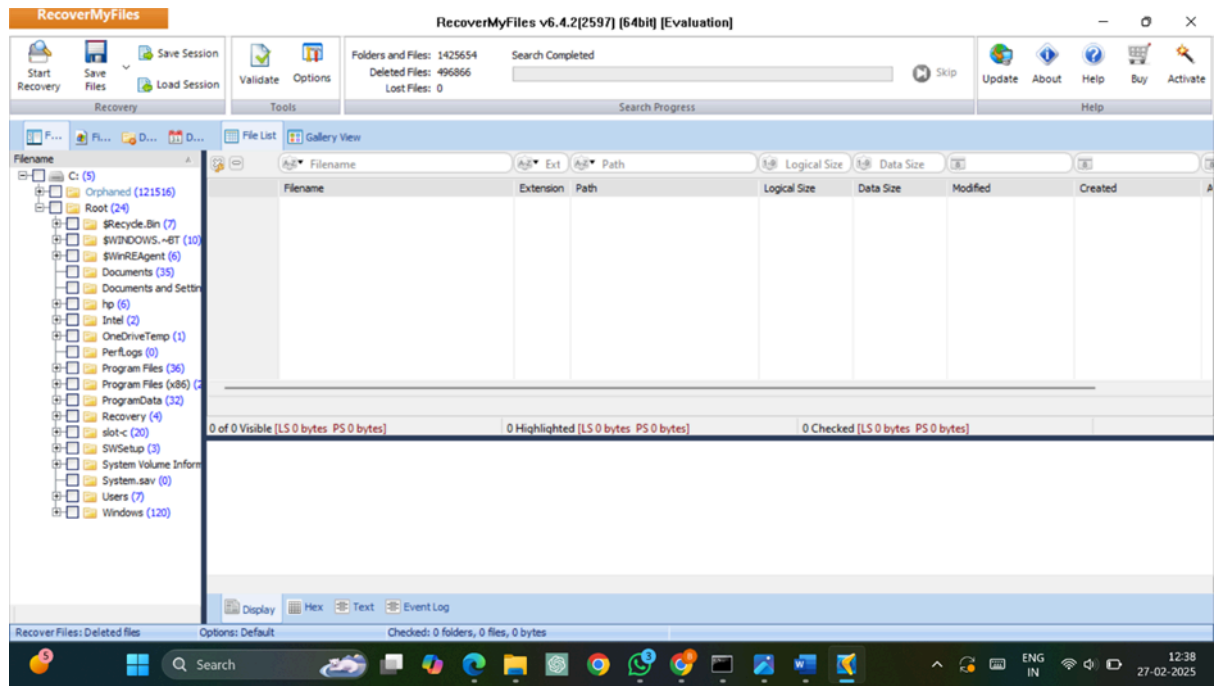
Step 2: Setup from the exe file downloaded

Step 3: Select the drive to recover the count of the deleted files

Step 4: Start the recover process

Step 5: Wait for the scanning process to complete

Step 6: After the completion of the scanning process, the count of the deleted files can be found and analysed. (Fig 1)



Result:

The experiment of Identifying the count of deleted files using forensic tools successfully executed.

EXPERIMENT-02

Hiding and extracting a text file behind an image file.

Aim of the Experiment:

To study the steps for hiding and extract any text file behind an image file using Command Prompt.

Any file like .rar .jpg .txt or any file can be merged inside another file. In a simple way, we shall learn how to hide a text file inside an image file using the Command Prompt.

How to Hide the FILE?

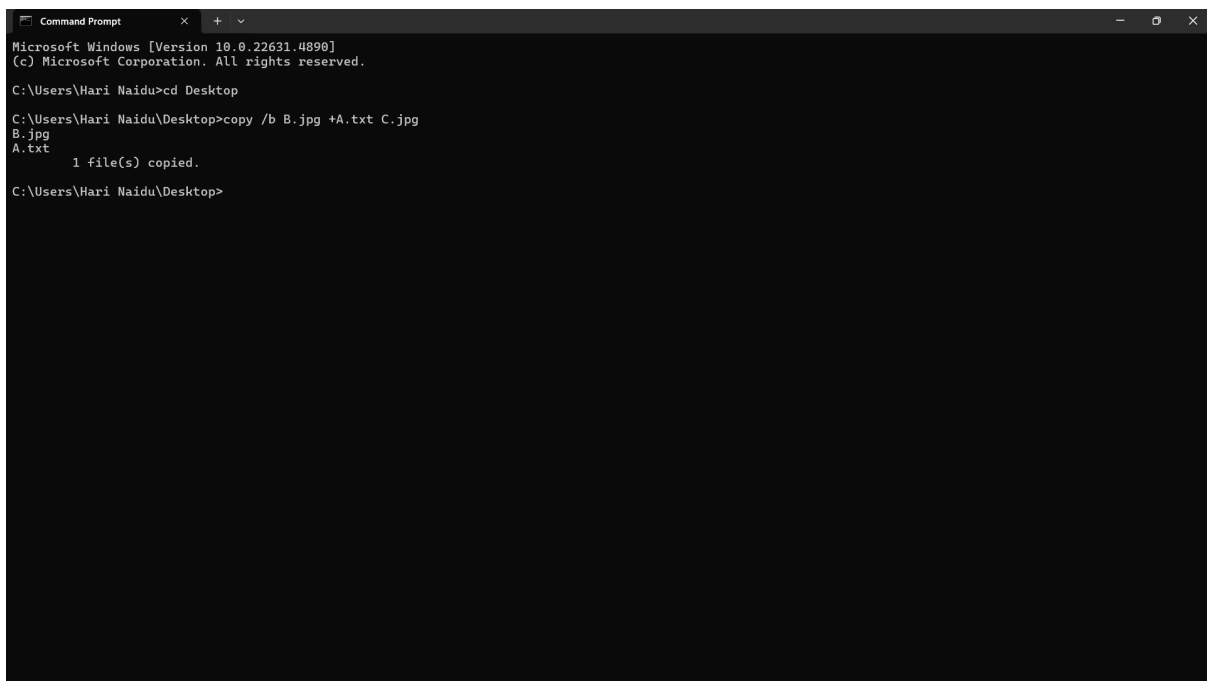
Suppose you have to hide a text file “A.txt” with the image file “B.jpg” and combine them in a new file as “C.jpg”. Where “C.jpg” is our output file which contains the text hidden in the image file.

Follow the steps:

1. copy the file need to hide, to desktop (for our tutorial let us assume the file to be "A.txt")
2. copy the image, within which you need to hide the file, to desktop (let it be "B.jpg")
3. now open the cmd: >ctrl+r >type: cmd and hit enter
4. in cmd first type the code as follows: >cd desktop NOTE: this code is for assigning the location on cmd to desktop
5. Now type the following code:

copy /b B.jpg + A.txt C.jpg

Syntax: *copy /b Name-of-file-containing-text-you-want-to-hide.txt + Name-of-initial- image.jpg Resulting-image-name.jpg*



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4890]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Hari Naidu>cd Desktop

C:\Users\Hari Naidu\Desktop>copy /b B.jpg +A.txt C.jpg
B.jpg
A.txt
        1 file(s) copied.

C:\Users\Hari Naidu\Desktop>
```

"C.jpg" is the output image inside this out image our file is hidden

How to retrieve the file?

1. locate C.jpg file from where you want to retrieve text data
2. Right-click and open with notepad

EXPERIMENT-03

Hiding and extracting a text file behind an audio file.

Aim of the Experiment:

To study the steps for hiding and extract any text file behind an Audio file using Command Prompt.

Any file like .rar .jpg .txt or any file can be merged inside another file. In a simple way, we shall learn how to hide a text file inside an image file using the Command Prompt.

How to Hide the FILE?

Suppose you have to hide a text file “A.txt” with the image file “sound.mp3” and combine them in a new file as “newfile.mp3”. Where “newfile.mp3” is our output file which contains the text hidden in the image file.

Follow the steps:

6. copy the file need to hide, to desktop (for our tutorial let us assume the file to be "A.txt")
7. copy the audio, within which you need to hide the file, to desktop (let it be "sound.mp3")
8. now open the cmd: >ctrl+r >type: cmd and hit enter
9. in cmd first type the code as follows: >cd desktop NOTE: this code is for assigning the location on cmd to desktop
10. Now type the following code:

copy /b A.txt + sound.mp3 newfile.mp3

Syntax: *copy /b Name-of-file-containing-text-you-want-to-hide.txt + Name-of-initial- audio.mp3 Resulting-audio-name.mp3*

Done! Successfully opened! In the last of the notepad, you'll find the content of the text file.

Hide A Message into Audio:

7. Open the Run command window by pressing win + r.
8. Open command prompt by typing cmd and press OK
9. Enter the directory where you have your files.
10. Then type the command: `echo "Your Message">>"audio.mp3"`
11. Now the message is successfully hidden in the audio file.
12. To view the message: Open with Notepad, at last, you'll find the Your Message

Result:

The experiment has been successfully executed.

EXPERIMENT-04

Extract Exchangeable image file format (EXIF) Data

Aim of the Experiment:

How to Extract Exchangeable image file format (EXIF) Data from Image Files using Exif reader Software.

Procedure:

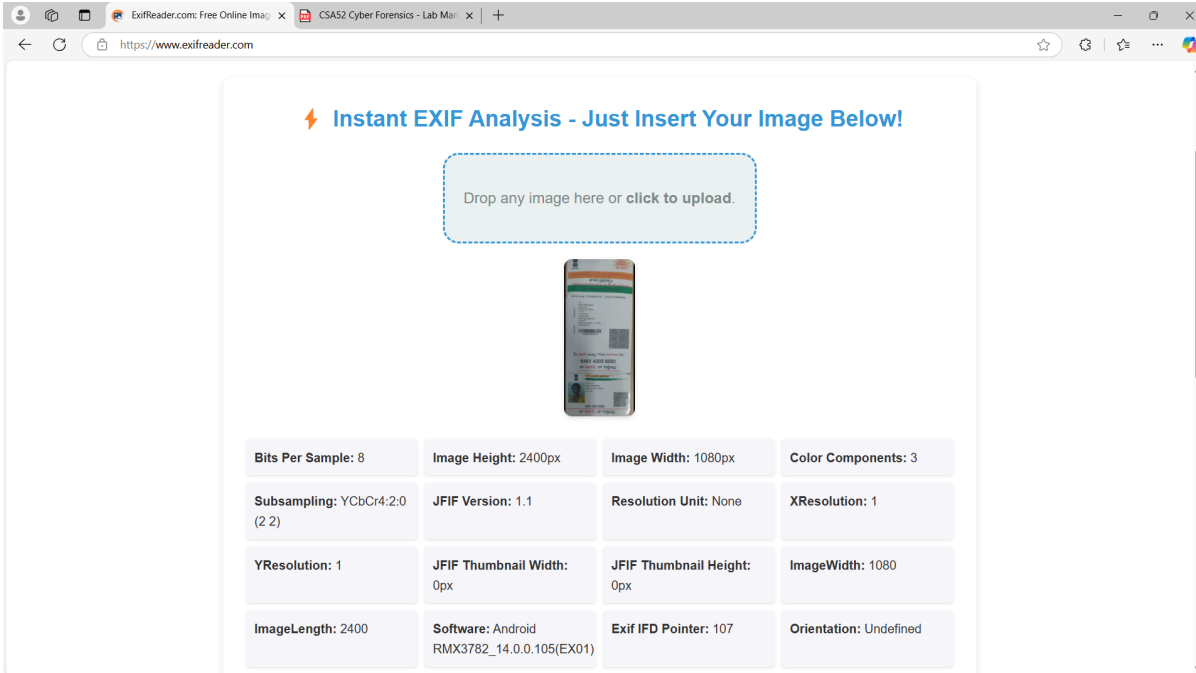
Step 1: Visit The given URL belowURL: [exifreader.com](https://www.exifreader.com)

Step 2: Find an Appropriate image



Step 3: Select the image file and upload the image file

Step 4: Analyse the exif features of the image



The screenshot shows the ExifReader website interface. At the top, there's a header with the site name and a navigation bar. Below the header, a large dashed box contains the text "Drop any image here or click to upload." Below this, a thumbnail of a smartphone is displayed. Underneath the thumbnail, a table lists the EXIF data for the image.

Bits Per Sample: 8	Image Height: 2400px	Image Width: 1080px	Color Components: 3
Subsampling: YCbCr4:2:0 (2 2)	JFIF Version: 1.1	Resolution Unit: None	XResolution: 1
YResolution: 1	JFIF Thumbnail Width: 0px	JFIF Thumbnail Height: 0px	ImageWidth: 1080
ImageLength: 2400	Software: Android RMX3782_14.0.0.105(EX01)	Exif IFD Pointer: 107	Orientation: Undefined

Step 5: After the completion of the analysing the image, you can find the result as the above image.

Result:

The experiment has been successfully executed.

EXPERIMENT-05

Extract Chrome History using forensic tools

Aim of the Experiment:

To Extract Chrome history using forensic tools and analyse them.

Procedure:

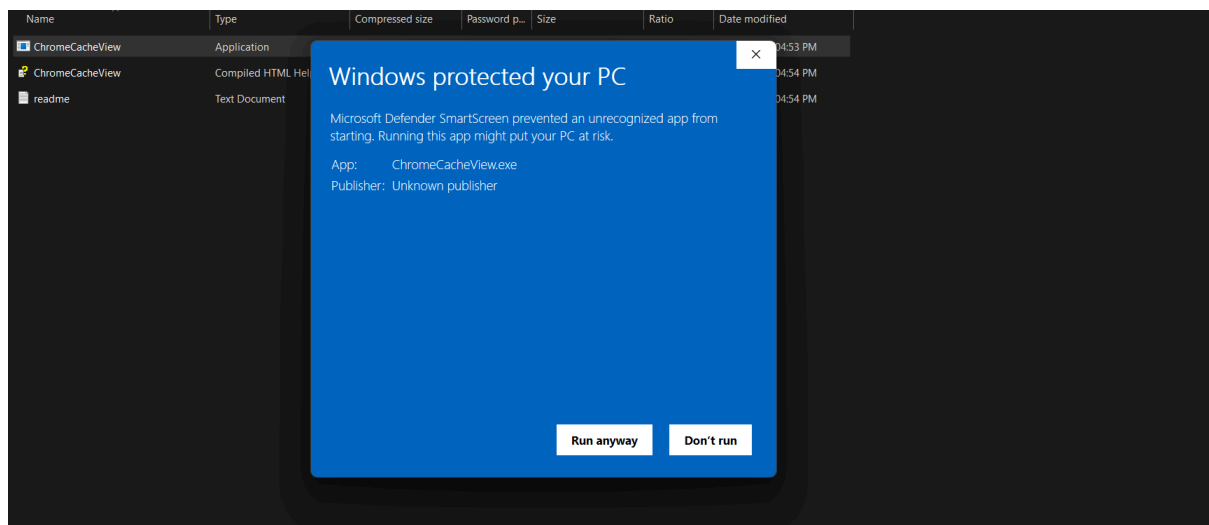
Step 1: Download Browsing History View tool

URL:

<https://sourceforge.net/projects/browsinghistoryview/>

Step 2: Setup from the exe file downloaded

Step 3: Click run anyway when the below dialog box appears



Step 4: Start the Browsing History View Tool

Step 5: Wait for the scanning process to complete

Step 6: After the completion of the scanning process, the chrome history view can be found and analysed.

BrowsingHistoryView											
File Edit View Options Help											
URL	Title	Visit Time	Visit Count	Visited From	Visit Type	Visit Duration	Web Browser	User Profile	Browser Profile	URL Length	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	CSA52 Cyber Forensics[1...	18-02-2025 09:55:08	1			00:01:58.369	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	116	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	SSE_25_25_021 (1).docx[...	23-02-2025 09:15:14	1			00:56:49.408	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	115	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	SSE_25_25_021[2].docx[1...	24-02-2025 20:20:47	1			01:32:44.915	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	112	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	SSE_25_25_021.docx[1].p...	22-02-2025 10:11:25	1			00:07:44.248	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	109	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	Software Engineering La...	23-02-2025 12:30:49	1			01:46:56.105	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	119	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	CSA52 Cyber Forensics - ...	18-02-2025 10:03:15	1			00:00:06.830	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	135	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	SSE_25_25_021.docx[1].p...	20-02-2025 15:34:09	1			01:07:54.201	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	109	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		23-02-2025 10:40:14	1			00:00:06.300	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	157	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		23-02-2025 10:39:45	1			00:00:05.453	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	160	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		23-02-2025 10:40:49	1			00:11:52.083	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	160	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	SSE_25_25_021-1.pdf	19-02-2025 18:32:15	1			00:00:05.000	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	67	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		19-02-2025 18:32:15	1				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		67	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		19-02-2025 15:09:11	1				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		43	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		19-02-2025 15:25:10	1				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		43	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		27-02-2025 19:56:29	5				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		43	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	CSA52 Cyber Forensics - ...	19-02-2025 15:30:14	4			00:00:10.209	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	86	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	CSA52 Cyber Forensics - ...	19-02-2025 15:21:27	4			00:00:15.142	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	86	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		19-02-2025 15:22:27	2				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		86	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	CSA52 Cyber Forensics - ...	19-02-2025 15:22:27	2			00:03:19.176	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	86	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	CSA52 Cyber Forensics - ...	19-02-2025 15:24:18	4			00:00:07.709	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	86	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		19-02-2025 14:45:54	1				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		68	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		26-02-2025 21:36:11	3				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		48	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		27-02-2025 19:57:57	1				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		49	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		19-02-2025 14:45:30	1				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		48	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		19-02-2025 14:59:14	1				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		45	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		26-02-2025 21:37:27	3				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		47	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		19-02-2025 14:45:48	1				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		67	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		20-02-2025 16:42:00	16				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		56	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		24-02-2025 21:53:33	2				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		62	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	AWS cloud fundamentals...	18-02-2025 11:58:55	2			00:00:13.224	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	106	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...	AWS cloud fundamentals...	18-02-2025 11:57:25	2			00:00:13.493	Edge (Chromium-based)	Hari Naidu	Default	106	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		18-02-2025 11:58:55	3				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		106	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		23-02-2025 10:12:06	4				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		61	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		23-02-2025 10:33:44	1				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		71	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		27-02-2025 20:05:55	1				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		67	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		19-02-2025 15:32:36	2				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		59	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		19-02-2025 09:10:13	1				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		76	
file:///C:/Users/Hari%2...		26-02-2025 21:37:59	1				Internet Explorer 10/11 /...	Hari Naidu		49	

3034 item(s)

NirSoft Freeware. <https://www.nirsoft.net>

Result:

The experiment has been successfully executed

EXPERIMENT-06

Extract Chrome cache using forensic tools

Aim of the Experiment:

To Extract Chrome cache using forensic tools and analyse them.

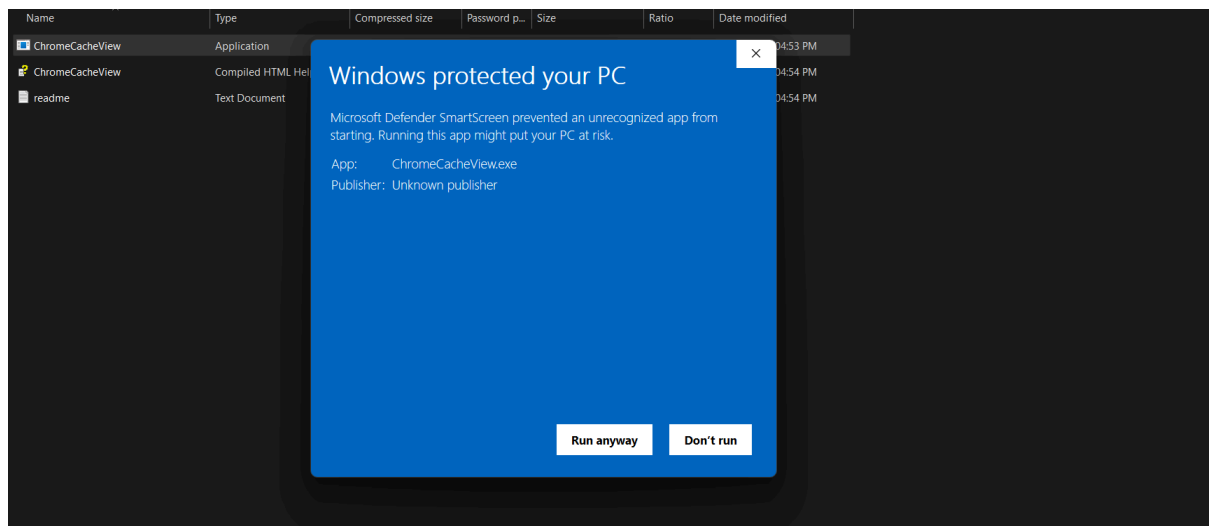
Procedure:

Step 1: Download Chrome cache View tool

URL: <https://sourceforge.net/projects/chromecacheview/>

Step 2: Setup from the exe file downloaded

Step 3: Click run anyway when the below dialog box appears



Step 4: Start the Chrome Cache View Tool

Step 5: Wait for the scanning process to complete

Step 6: After the completion of the scanning process, the chrome cache view can be found and analysed.

ChromeCacheView: C:\Users\Hari Naidu\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Profile 1\Cache\Cache_Data										
File Edit View Options Help										
Filename	URL	Content Type	File Size	Last Accessed	Server Time	Server Last Modified	Expire Time	Server Name	Server Response	Web Site
https://cloudfront.amazonaws.com/2020-05-31/distribution?M...	https://cloudfront.amazonaws.com/2020-05-31/distribution?M...		1,042	12-02-2025 18:31:33	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://amazon.com
https://hemaetun12.atlassian.net/rest/api/1.0/labels/10001/au...	https://hemaetun12.atlassian.net/rest/api/1.0/labels/10001/au...		30	19-02-2025 12:42:20	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://atlassian.net
https://hemaetun12.atlassian.net/login.js?to_destination=%2F...	https://hemaetun12.atlassian.net/login.js?to_destination=%2F...		0	19-02-2025 12:37:45	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://atlassian.net
https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/catalog/%...	https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/catalog/%...		264	19-02-2025 11:57:16	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/catalog/%...	https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/catalog/%...		265	17-02-2025 15:53:24	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/paid-cour...	https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/paid-cour...		335	19-02-2025 11:57:37	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/nanodegr...	https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/nanodegr...		340	19-02-2025 11:54:52	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/certificate...	https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/certificate...		1,993	19-02-2025 11:57:24	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/certificate...	https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/certificate...		1,987	17-02-2025 15:53:33	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/enrollmen...	https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/enrollmen...		8,268	17-02-2025 15:53:32	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/enrollmen...	https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/enrollmen...		8,260	19-02-2025 11:57:23	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/paid-cour...	https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/paid-cour...		323	19-02-2025 11:57:34	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/nanodegr...	https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/nanodegr...		330	19-02-2025 11:54:51	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/nanodegr...	https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/nanodegr...		241	15-02-2025 12:34:53	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/nanodegr...	https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/nanodegr...		295	15-02-2025 12:35:02	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/graduat...	https://learn.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/graduat...		3,239	16-02-2025 21:24:40	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/school/%5...	https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/school/%5...		7,714	17-02-2025 15:53:05	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/school/%5...	https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/school/%5...		7,729	19-02-2025 11:57:16	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/legal/%5B...	https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/legal/%5B...		2,149	17-02-2025 15:53:33	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/course/%5...	https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/course/%5...		881	17-02-2025 15:53:35	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/course/%5...	https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/course/%5...		880	19-02-2025 11:57:26	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/legal/%5B...	https://www.udacity.com/_next/static/chunks/pages/legal/%5B...		2,150	19-02-2025 11:57:24	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.udacity.com/course/-nd000-atci-primer-appdev-...	https://www.udacity.com/course/-nd000-atci-primer-appdev-...		50,247	18-02-2025 22:13:09	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://u-sub-vtt.s3.amazonaws.com/en-us/-1nO-a9tK4o.vtt	https://u-sub-vtt.s3.amazonaws.com/en-us/-1nO-a9tK4o.vtt		1,017	19-02-2025 09:30:31	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://u-sub-vtt.s3.amazonaws.com/en-us/-2Dp6xOhrd0.vtt	https://u-sub-vtt.s3.amazonaws.com/en-us/-2Dp6xOhrd0.vtt		6,209	15-02-2025 12:25:28	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://u-sub-vtt.s3.amazonaws.com/en-us/-y54MMp-rM.vtt	https://u-sub-vtt.s3.amazonaws.com/en-us/-y54MMp-rM.vtt		4,257	19-02-2025 09:30:12	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.youtube.com/generate_204?c-AgcA	https://www.youtube.com/generate_204?c-AgcA		0	19-02-2025 10:12:21	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://u-sub-vtt.s3.amazonaws.com/en/-laTX9corQ.vtt	https://u-sub-vtt.s3.amazonaws.com/en/-laTX9corQ.vtt		582	19-02-2025 11:55:40	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.youtube.com/generate_204?-rNW4g	https://www.youtube.com/generate_204?-rNW4g		0	19-02-2025 10:17:06	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://u-sub-vtt.s3.amazonaws.com/en/-qLGxOy9rc.vtt	https://u-sub-vtt.s3.amazonaws.com/en/-qLGxOy9rc.vtt		2,285	18-02-2025 11:11:49	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://www.youtube.com/generate_204?-RtnHA	https://www.youtube.com/generate_204?-RtnHA		0	19-02-2025 10:12:21	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://mail.google.com/mail/authorizer-0	https://mail.google.com/mail/authorizer-0		0	17-02-2025 14:37:28	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://google.com
https://u-sub-vtt.s3.amazonaws.com/en-us/0-LyYC_70jk.vtt	https://u-sub-vtt.s3.amazonaws.com/en-us/0-LyYC_70jk.vtt		1,592	19-02-2025 11:55:40	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://emc.udacity.com/static/js/0.48c23de6.chunk.js	https://emc.udacity.com/static/js/0.48c23de6.chunk.js		125,446	18-02-2025 22:00:53	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://id-common-frontend.prod.atl-paas.net/static/js/0.9721...	https://id-common-frontend.prod.atl-paas.net/static/js/0.9721...		17,368	19-02-2025 12:38:11	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://atlassian.cor
https://www.gstatic.com/chrome/autofill/pasword_generation...	https://www.gstatic.com/chrome/autofill/pasword_generation...		3,239	19-02-2025 12:34:21	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://gstatic.com
https://video.udacity-data.com/topher/2020/June/SeI0d11f_0...	https://video.udacity-data.com/topher/2020/June/SeI0d11f_0...		101,452	19-02-2025 10:14:12	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com
https://video.udacity-data.com/topher/2020/June/SeI0d11f_00...	https://video.udacity-data.com/topher/2020/June/SeI0d11f_00...		99,775	19-02-2025 10:14:17	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00	01-01-1601 05:30:00			https://udacity.com

4984 item(s)

NirSoft Freeware <https://www.nirsoft.net>

Result:

The experiment has been successfully executed

EXPERIMENT-07

Extract last activity using forensic tools

Aim of the Experiment:

To Extract the last activity view using forensic tools and analyse them.

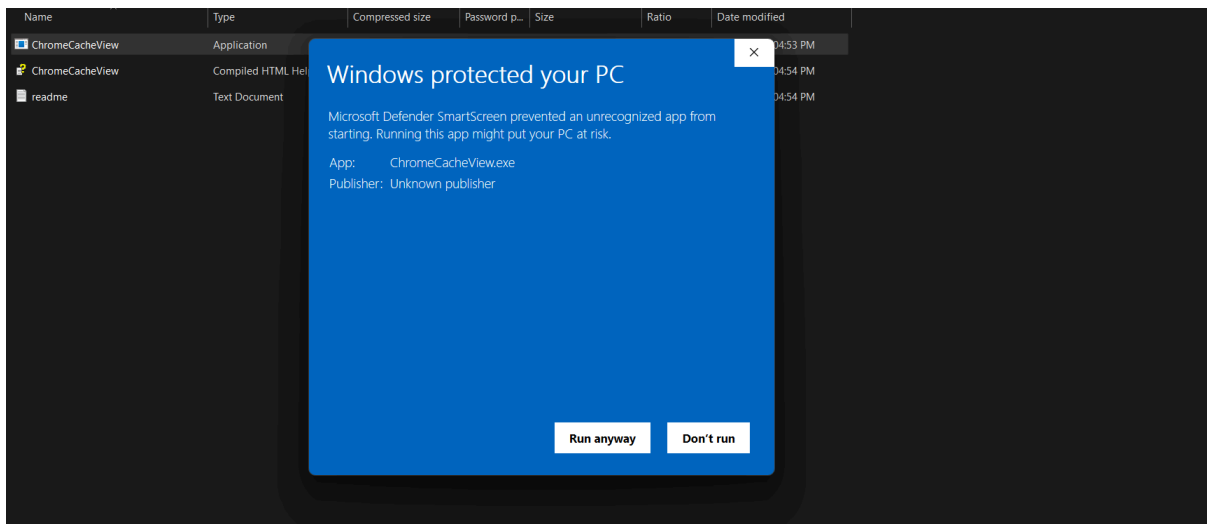
Procedure:

Step 1: Download last activity view View tool

URL: <https://www.softportal.com/en/lastactivityview/windows/software>

Step 2: Setup from the exe file downloaded

Step 3: Click run anyway when the below dialog box appears



Step 4: Start the last activity view View Tool

Step 5: Wait for the scanning process to complete

Step 6: After the completion of the scanning process, the last activity view can be found and analysed.

LastActivityView						
File Edit View Options Help						
Action Time	Description	Filename	Full Path	More Information	File Extension	Data Source
2/21/2025 1:10:5...	Task Run	wpcmon.exe	C:\WINDOWS\System32\wpcmon.exe	FamilySafetyMonitor, \...	exe	
2/21/2025 1:10:4...	Run .EXE file	WPCTOK.EXE	C:\WINDOWS\SYSTEM32\WPCTOK.EXE	Microsoft Corporation, ...	EXE	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\WPCTOK.EXE-CD4FED7D.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:4...	Run .EXE file	CONHOST.EXE	C:\WINDOWS\SYSTEM32\CONHOST.EXE	Microsoft Corporation, ...	EXE	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\CONHOST.EXE-0C6456FB.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:4...	Task Run	WpcRefreshTask.dll	C:\WINDOWS\System32\WpcRefreshTask.dll	FamilySafetyRefreshTask...	dll	
2/21/2025 1:10:3...	Run .EXE file	NEARBY_SHARE.EXE	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Google\NEARBYSHAR...	Google, Quick Share, Qu...	EXE	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\NEARBY_SHARE.EXE-1919AD13.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:3...	Run .EXE file	CONSENT.EXE	C:\WINDOWS\SYSTEM32\CONSENT.EXE	Microsoft Corporation, ...	EXE	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\CONSENT.EXE-40419367.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:3...	Run .EXE file	msedge.exe	C:\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\MICROSOFT\Edg...	Microsoft Corporation, ...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\MSEEDGE.EXE-37D25F98.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:3...	Task Run	LocationNotificationWi...	C:\WINDOWS\System32\LocationNotificati...	Notifications, \Microsof...	exe	
2/21/2025 1:10:3...	Run .EXE file	rundll32.exe	C:\Windows\System32\rundll32.exe	Microsoft Corporation, ...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\RUNDLL32.EXE-75313621.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:3...	Open file or folder	lastactivityview.zip	C:\Users\HITESH\Downloads\lastactivityvie...		zip	C:\Users\HITESH\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\R...
2/21/2025 1:10:3...	View Folder in Explorer	HITESH	C:\Users\HITESH			HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Classes\Local Settings\Soft...
2/21/2025 1:10:3...	Run .EXE file	dllhost.exe	C:\Windows\System32\dllhost.exe	Microsoft Corporation, ...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\DLLHOST.EXE-5BFBA594.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:3...	Run .EXE file	dllhost.exe	C:\Windows\System32\dllhost.exe	Microsoft Corporation, ...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\DLLHOST.EXE-7D5CE0CA.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:2...	Run .EXE file	chrome.exe	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Google\Chrome\APPL...	Google LLC, Google Chr...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\CHROME.EXE-AED7BA48.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:2...	Run .EXE file	updater.exe	C:\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\Google\GOOGLE...	Google LLC, Google Up...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\UPDATER.EXE-1C7C4388.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:2...	Run .EXE file	MSEdgeWEBVIEW2.EXE	C:\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\MICROSOFT\ED...	Microsoft Corporation, ...	EXE	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\MSEdgeWEBVIEW2.EXE-F1E41483.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:1...	Task Run	WiFiCloudStore.dll	C:\Windows\System32\WiFiCloudStore.dll	CDSync, \Microsoft\Wi...	dll	
2/21/2025 1:10:1...	Run .EXE file	ASUSHOTKEY.EXE	C:\Windows\System32\DRIVERSTORE\FILER...	ASUSTek COMPUTER IN...	EXE	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\ASUSHOTKEY.EXE-95361D76.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:1...	Run .EXE file	ASUSKEYBOARDHOST.E...	C:\PROGRAM FILES\WINDOWSAPPS\B9EC...	ASUSTek COMPUTER IN...	EXE	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\ASUSKEYBOARDHOST.EXE-ADCC89
2/21/2025 1:10:0...	Run .EXE file	BROWSERHOST.EXE	C:\PROGRAM FILES\McAfee\WEBADVISOR...	McAfee, LLC, McAfee W...	EXE	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\BROWSERHOST.EXE-58BE5334.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:0...	Run .EXE file	cmd.exe	C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe	Microsoft Corporation, ...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\CMD.EXE-0BD30981.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:0...	Run .EXE file	msedge.exe	C:\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\MICROSOFT\Edg...	Microsoft Corporation, ...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\MSEEDGE.EXE-37D25FA7.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:0...	Run .EXE file	msedge.exe	C:\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\MICROSOFT\Edg...	Microsoft Corporation, ...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\MSEEDGE.EXE-37D25F9E.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:0...	Run .EXE file	chrome.exe	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Google\Chrome\APPL...	Google LLC, Google Chr...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\CHROME.EXE-AED7BA4A.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:0...	Run .EXE file	chrome.exe	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Google\Chrome\APPL...	Google LLC, Google Chr...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\CHROME.EXE-AED7BA3D.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:0...	Run .EXE file	chrome.exe	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Google\Chrome\APPL...	Google LLC, Google Chr...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\CHROME.EXE-AED7BA45.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:0...	Run .EXE file	svchost.exe	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe	Microsoft Corporation, ...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\SVCHOST.EXE-5F87ABED.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:0...	Run .EXE file	dllhost.exe	C:\Windows\System32\dllhost.exe	Microsoft Corporation, ...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\DLLHOST.EXE-7D5CE0CA.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:0...	Run .EXE file	chrome.exe	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Google\Chrome\APPL...	Google LLC, Google Chr...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\CHROME.EXE-AED7BA40.pf
2/21/2025 1:10:0...	Run .EXE file	chrome.exe	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Google\Chrome\APPL...	Google LLC, Google Chr...	exe	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\CHROME.EXE-AED7BA3C.pf

4202 item(s)

NirSoft Freeware. <https://www.nirsoft.net>

Result:

The experiment has been successfully executed

EXPERIMENT-08

Extract USB devices using forensic tools

Aim of the Experiment:

To Extract the connected external devices using forensic tools and analyse them.

Procedure:

Step 1: Download previous USB devices view tool

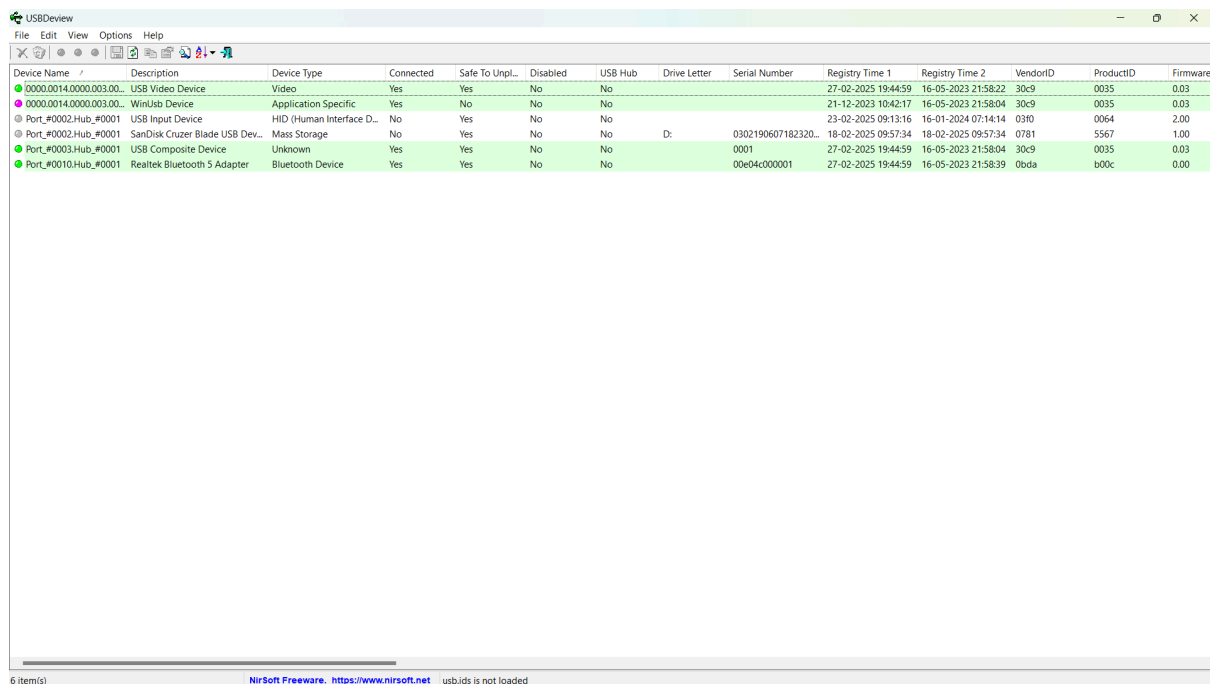
URL: [USBDeview download](#) | [SourceForge.net](#)

Step 2: Setup from the exe file downloaded

Step 4: Start the USB devices view Tool

Step 5: Wait for the scanning process to complete

Step 6: After the completion of the scanning process, the USB devices view can be found and analysed.



The screenshot shows the USBDeview application window. The title bar is 'USBDeview'. The menu bar includes 'File', 'Edit', 'View', 'Options', and 'Help'. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations. The main window displays a table of USB devices. The table has columns for Device Name, Description, Device Type, Connected, Safe To Unpl., Disabled, USB Hub, Drive Letter, Serial Number, Registry Time 1, Registry Time 2, VendorID, ProductID, and Firmware. The table lists several devices, including a USB Video Device, a WinUSB Device, a USB Input Device, a SanDisk Cruzer Blade USB Device, a USB Composite Device, and a Realtek Bluetooth S Adapter. The status bar at the bottom indicates '6 item(s)' and 'usb.ids is not loaded'.

Device Name	Description	Device Type	Connected	Safe To Unpl.	Disabled	USB Hub	Drive Letter	Serial Number	Registry Time 1	Registry Time 2	VendorID	ProductID	Firmware
0000:0014.0000.0003.00...	USB Video Device	Video	Yes	Yes	No	No			27-02-2025 19:44:59	16-05-2023 21:58:22	30c9	0035	0.03
0000:0014.0000.0003.00...	WinUSB Device	Application Specific	Yes	No	No	No			21-12-2023 10:42:17	16-05-2023 21:58:04	30c9	0035	0.03
Port_#0002.Hub_#0001	USB Input Device	HID (Human Interface D...	No	Yes	No	No			23-02-2025 09:13:16	16-01-2024 07:14:14	03f0	0064	2.00
Port_#0002.Hub_#0001	SanDisk Cruzer Blade USB Dev...	Mass Storage	No	Yes	No	No	D:	0302190607182320...	18-02-2025 09:57:34	18-02-2025 09:57:34	0781	5567	1.00
Port_#0003.Hub_#0001	USB Composite Device	Unknown	Yes	Yes	No	No		0001	27-02-2025 19:44:59	16-05-2023 21:58:04	30c9	0035	0.03
Port_#0010.Hub_#0001	Realtek Bluetooth S Adapter	Bluetooth Device	Yes	Yes	No	No		00e04c000001	27-02-2025 19:44:59	16-05-2023 21:58:39	0bda	b00c	0.00

Result:

The experiment has been successfully executed

EXPERIMENT 9

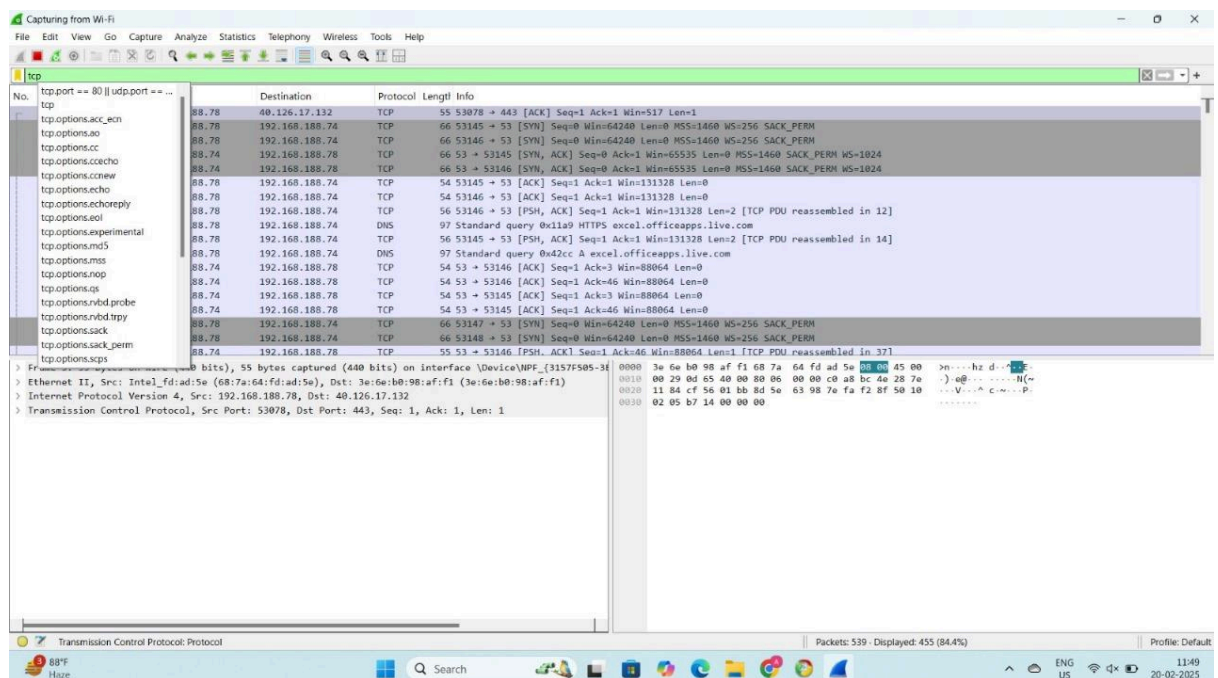
TRANSPORT LAYER PROTOCOL HEADER ANALYSIS USING WIRESHARK-TCP

Aim: To analyze capturing of Transport layer protocol header analysis using Wire shark- TCP.

SOFTWARE USED: Wire shark network analyzer

Procedure:

1. Open wire shark.
2. Click on list the available capture interface.
3. Choose the wifi interface.
4. Click on the start button.
5. Active packets will be displayed.
6. Capture the packets & select any IP address from the source.
7. Click on the expression and select IPV4 →IP address source address in the field name.
8. Select the double equals (==) from the selection and enter the selected IP source address.
9. Click on the apply button.
10. All the packets will be filtered using the source address.



Result:

Hence, the capturing of packets using wire shark network analyzer was analyzed for TCP.

EXPERIMENT 10

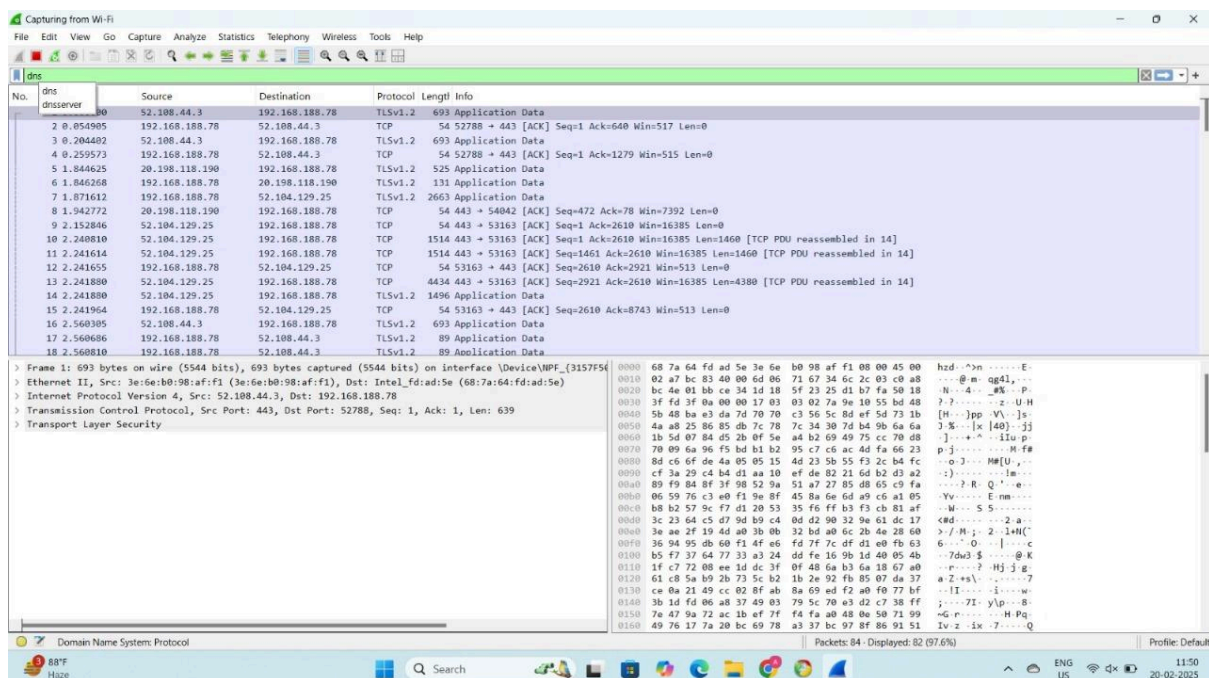
TRANSPORT LAYER PROTOCOL HEADER ANALYSIS USING WIRESHARK-DNS

Aim: To analyze capturing of Transport layer protocol header analysis using Wire shark- DNS.

SOFTWARE USED: Wire shark network analyzer

Procedure:

11. Open wire shark.
12. Click on list the available capture interface.
13. Choose the wifi interface.
14. Click on the start button.
15. Active packets will be displayed.
16. Capture the packets & select any IP address from the source.
17. Click on the expression and select IPV4 → IP address source address in the field name.
18. Select the double equals (==) from the selection and enter the selected IP source address.
19. Click on the apply button.
20. All the packets will be filtered using the source address.



Result:

Hence, the capturing of packets using wire shark network analyzer was analyzed for DNS.

EXPERIMENT 11

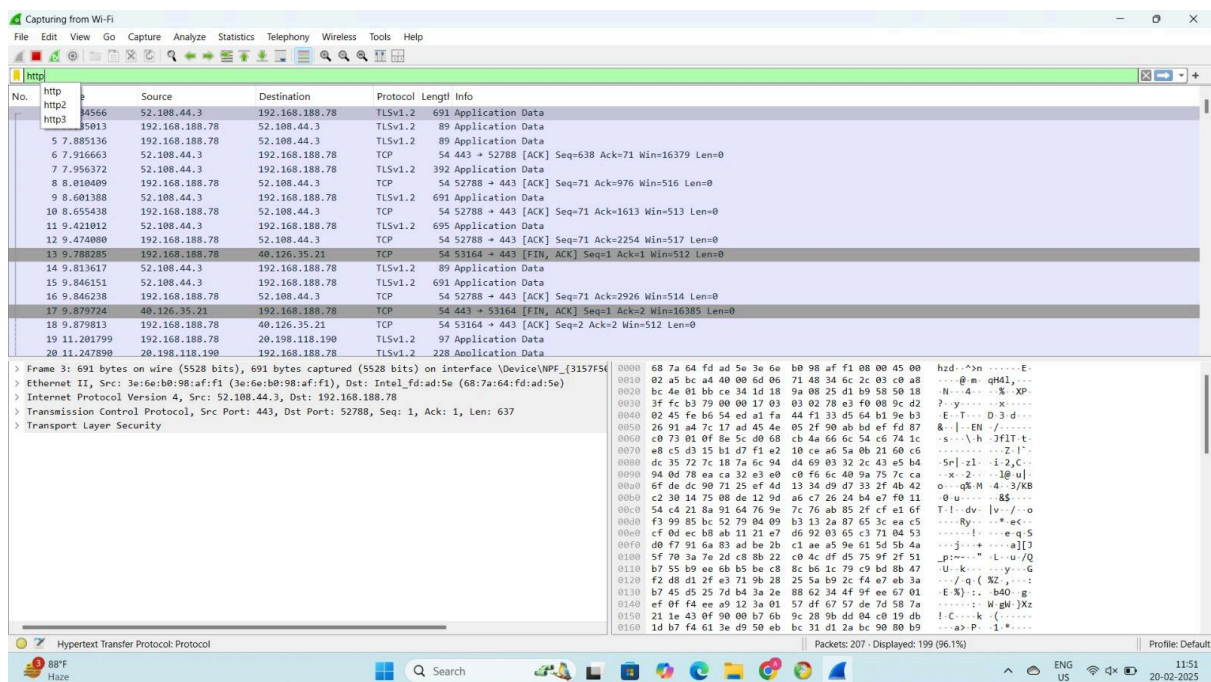
TRANSPORT LAYER PROTOCOL HEADER ANALYSIS USING WIRESHARK-HTTP

Aim: To analyze capturing of Transport layer protocol header analysis using Wire shark- HTTP.

SOFTWARE USED: Wire shark network analyzer

Procedure:

21. Open wire shark.
22. Click on list the available capture interface.
23. Choose the wifi interface.
24. Click on the start button.
25. Active packets will be displayed.
26. Capture the packets & select any IP address from the source.
27. Click on the expression and select IPV4 → IP address source address in the field name.
28. Select the double equals (==) from the selection and enter the selected IP source address.
29. Click on the apply button.
30. All the packets will be filtered using the source address.



Result:

Hence, the capturing of packets using wire shark network analyzer was analyzed for HTTP.

EXPERIMENT 12

Identifying Hidden Processes and terminate processes

Aim: To Identify Hidden Processes and terminate processes.

SOFTWARE USED: CMD prompt.

Procedure:

1. Open cmd with run as administrator.
2. List all running processes:

tasklist

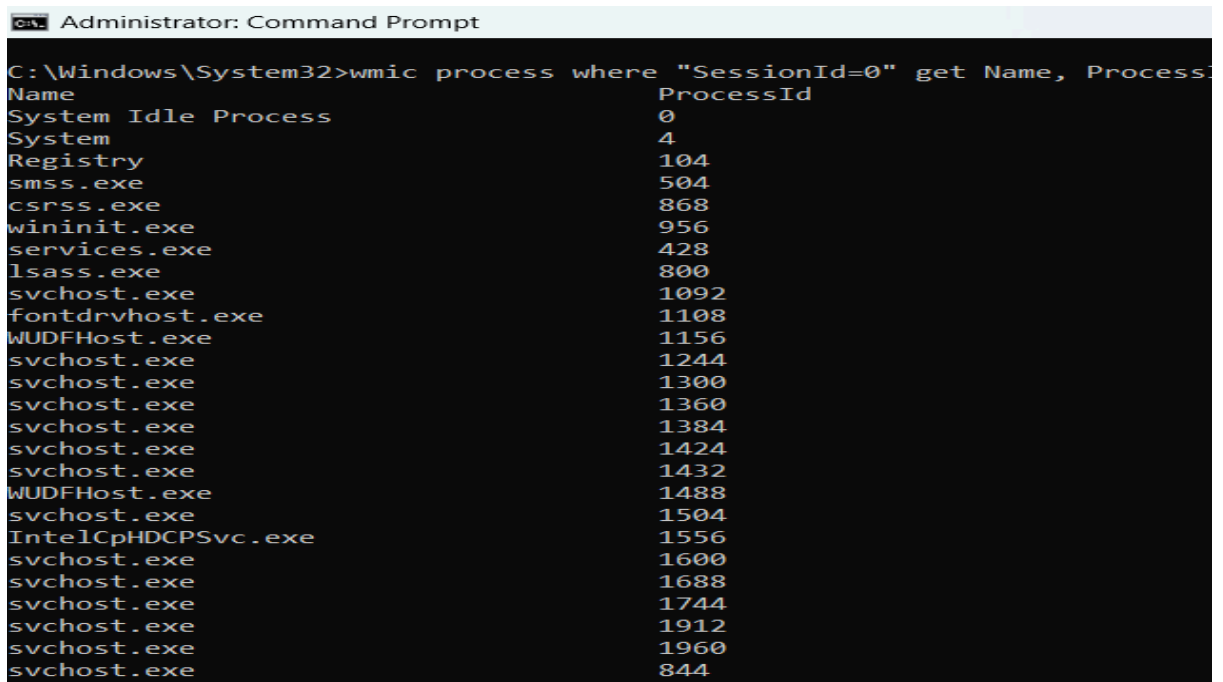
```
Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4890]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\System32>tasklist
```

Image Name	PID	Session Name	Session#	Mem Usage
System Idle Process	0	Services	0	8 K
System	4	Services	0	136 K
Registry	104	Services	0	23,660 K
smss.exe	504	Services	0	N/A
csrss.exe	868	Services	0	2,176 K
wininit.exe	956	Services	0	N/A
csrss.exe	976	Console	1	2,476 K
winlogon.exe	612	Console	1	1,928 K
services.exe	428	Services	0	5,272 K
lsass.exe	800	Services	0	12,036 K
svchost.exe	1092	Services	0	18,920 K
fontdrvhost.exe	1100	Console	1	1,688 K
fontdrvhost.exe	1108	Services	0	28 K
WUDFHost.exe	1156	Services	0	20 K
svchost.exe	1244	Services	0	12,780 K
svchost.exe	1300	Services	0	3,028 K
svchost.exe	1360	Services	0	2,528 K
svchost.exe	1384	Services	0	3,280 K
svchost.exe	1424	Services	0	2,672 K
svchost.exe	1432	Services	0	2,288 K
WUDFHost.exe	1488	Services	0	4,816 K
svchost.exe	1504	Services	0	2,808 K
IntelCpHDCPSvc.exe	1556	Services	0	16 K
svchost.exe	1600	Services	0	1,072 K
svchost.exe	1688	Services	0	7,980 K
dwm.exe	1720	Console	1	1,34,452 K

3. The above command will list all running tasks.
4. now run the below command to list all the hidden tasks

wmic process where "SessionId=0" get Name, ProcessId

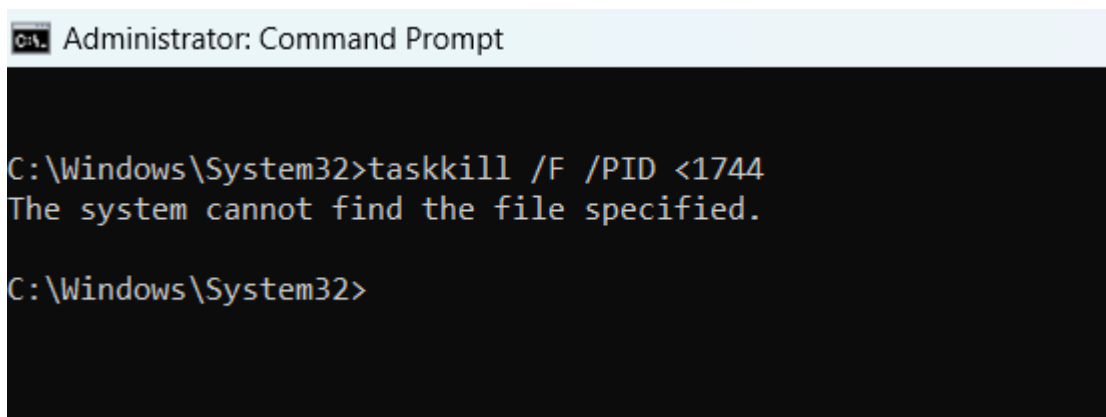


```
C:\Windows\System32>wmic process where "SessionId=0" get Name, ProcessId
Name                                ProcessId
System Idle Process                 0
System                              4
Registry                            104
smss.exe                            504
csrss.exe                           868
wininit.exe                         956
services.exe                       428
lsass.exe                           800
svchost.exe                         1092
fontdrvhost.exe                    1108
WUDFHost.exe                       1156
svchost.exe                         1244
svchost.exe                         1300
svchost.exe                         1360
svchost.exe                         1384
svchost.exe                         1424
svchost.exe                         1432
WUDFHost.exe                       1488
svchost.exe                         1504
IntelCpHDCPSvc.exe                 1556
svchost.exe                         1600
svchost.exe                         1688
svchost.exe                         1744
svchost.exe                         1912
svchost.exe                         1960
svchost.exe                         844
```

5. The above command will list all running hidden tasks.
6. to terminate any running task run the below command

taskkill /F /PID <PID_NUMBER>

7. The Pid_number should be the ID of the process.



```
C:\Windows\System32>taskkill /F /PID <1744
The system cannot find the file specified.

C:\Windows\System32>
```

Result:

Hence, the termination of the running process can be executed successfully.

EXPERIMENT 13

Hiding a ZIP File Inside an Image

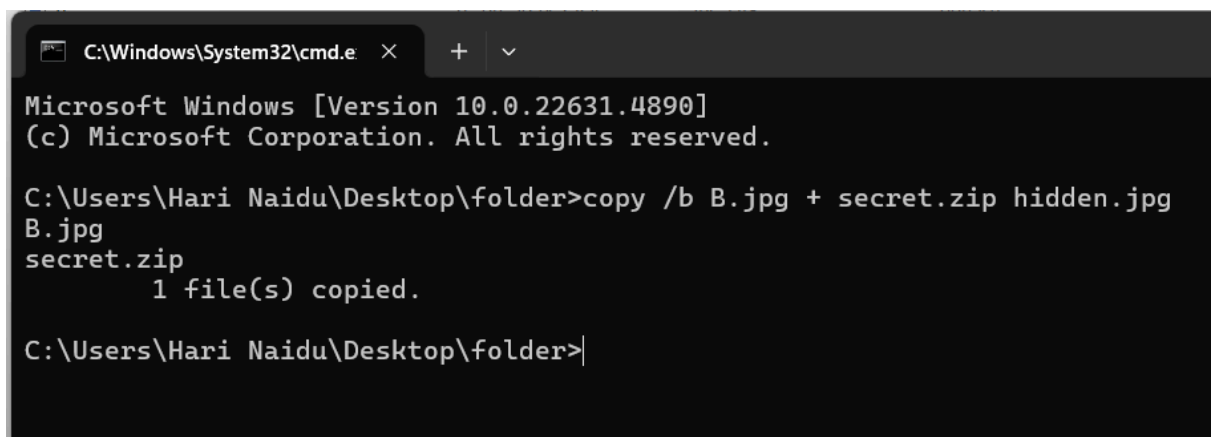
Aim: To Hide a ZIP File Inside an Image.

SOFTWARE USED: CMD prompt.

Procedure:

1. Place the image file (cover.jpg) and ZIP file (secret.zip) in the same folder.
2. Open cmd inside the folder.
3. Run the following cmd

copy /b cover.jpg + secret.zip hidden.jpg



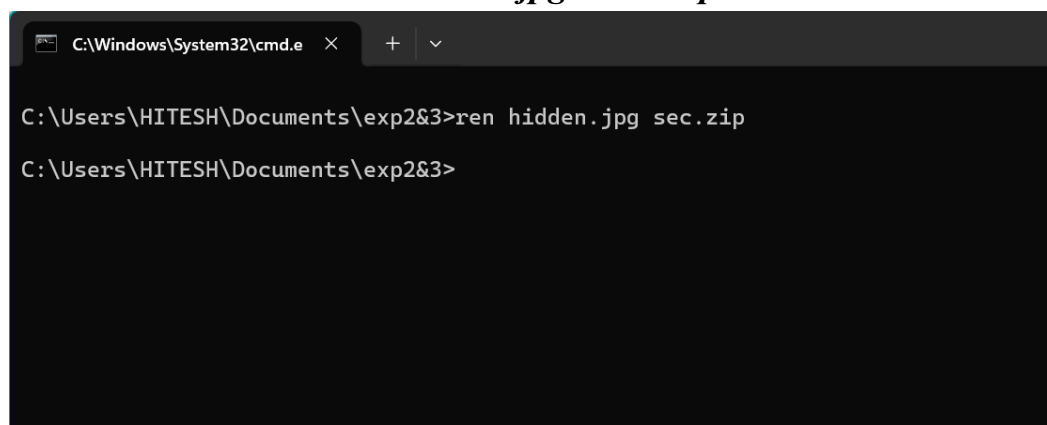
```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  X  +  v
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4890]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Hari Naidu\Desktop\folder>copy /b B.jpg + secret.zip hidden.jpg
B.jpg
secret.zip
        1 file(s) copied.

C:\Users\Hari Naidu\Desktop\folder>
```

8. hidden.jpg will look like a normal image but contains the hidden ZIP file.
9. To view the hidden file run the below cmd

ren hidden.jpg secret.zip



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  X  +  v

C:\Users\HITESH\Documents\exp2&3>ren hidden.jpg sec.zip
C:\Users\HITESH\Documents\exp2&3>
```

10. After the above cmd the hidden file will be restored.

Result:

Hence, hiding the file command executed successfully.

EXPERIMENT 14

View All Wi-Fi Passwords Saved on the Computer

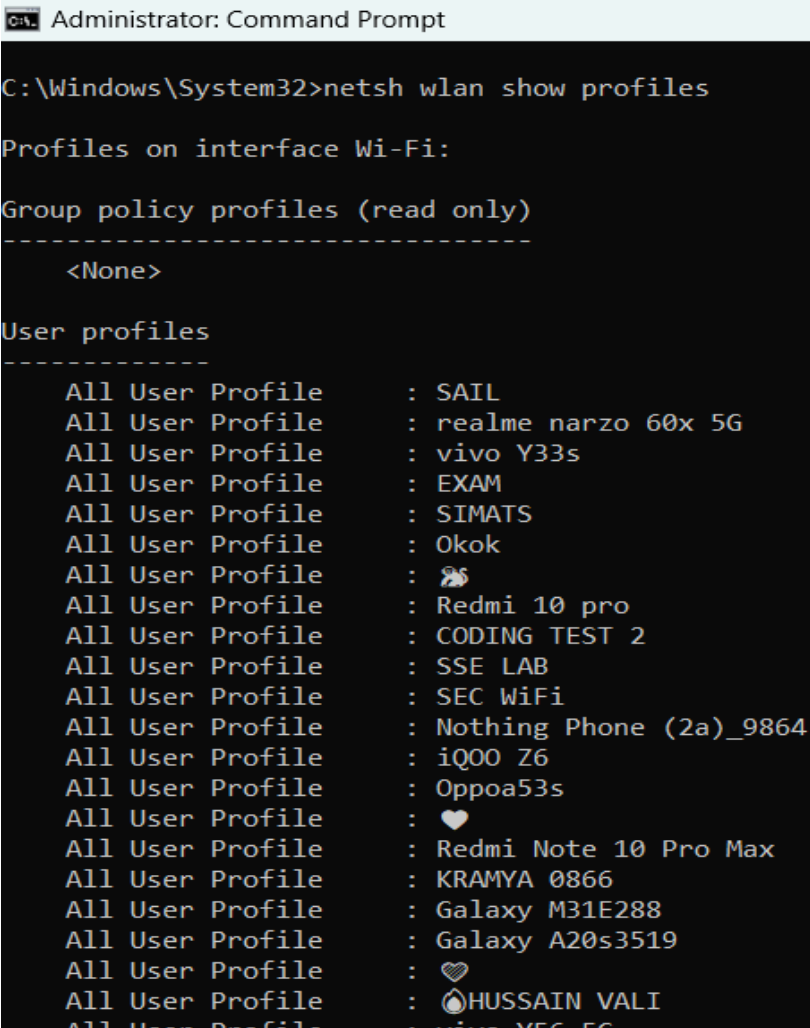
Aim: To View All Wi-Fi Passwords Saved on the Computer.

SOFTWARE USED: CMD prompt.

Procedure:

1. Open Command prompt as administrator
2. Run below command to see all saved Wi-Fi networks

netsh wlan show profiles



```
Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\Windows\System32>netsh wlan show profiles

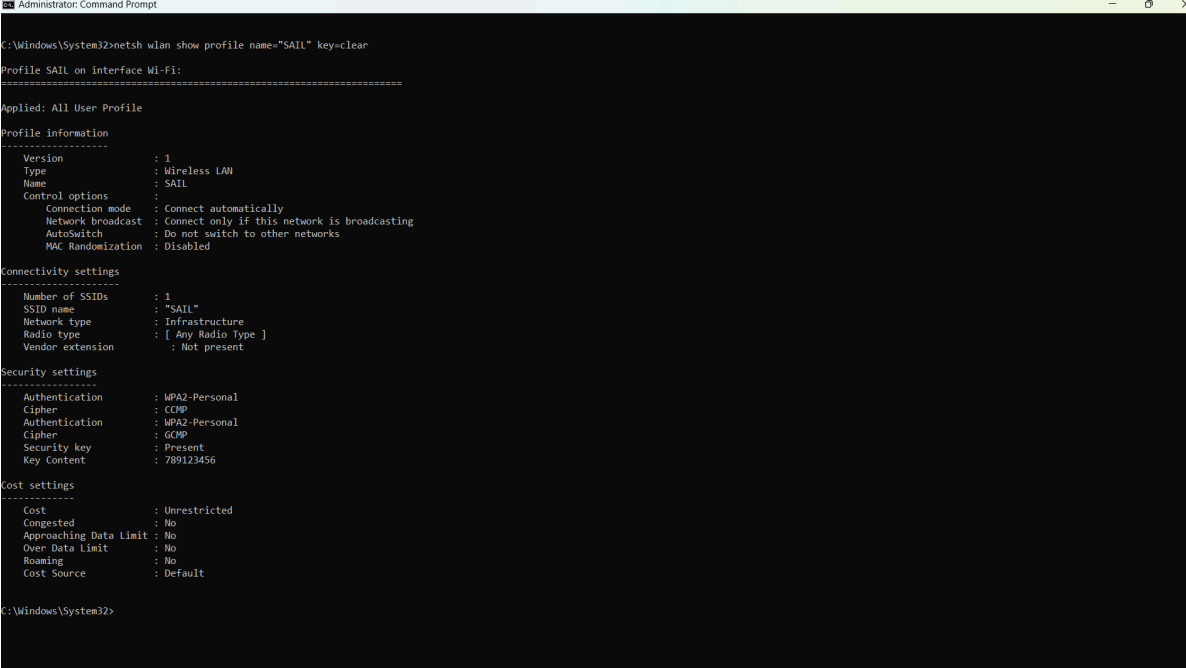
Profiles on interface Wi-Fi:

Group policy profiles (read only)
-----
    <None>

User profiles
-----
All User Profile : SAIL
All User Profile : realme narzo 60x 5G
All User Profile : vivo Y33s
All User Profile : EXAM
All User Profile : SIMATS
All User Profile : Okok
All User Profile : 🐼
All User Profile : Redmi 10 pro
All User Profile : CODING TEST 2
All User Profile : SSE LAB
All User Profile : SEC WiFi
All User Profile : Nothing Phone (2a)_9864
All User Profile : iQOO Z6
All User Profile : Oppoa53s
All User Profile : ❤️
All User Profile : Redmi Note 10 Pro Max
All User Profile : KRAMYA 0866
All User Profile : Galaxy M31E288
All User Profile : Galaxy A20s3519
All User Profile : 💖
All User Profile : 🌊HUSSAIN VALI
All User Profile : vivo Y56 5G
```

3. To see the password for a specific Wi-Fi network, use below cmd

**netsh wlan show profile name="WiFi-Network-Name"
key=clear**



```
Administrator Command Prompt
C:\Windows\System32>netsh wlan show profile name="SAIL" key=clear
Profile SAIL on interface Wi-Fi:
-----
Applied: All User Profile
Profile information
-----
Version                : 1
Type                   : Wireless LAN
Name                   : SAIL
Control options        :
Connection mode        : Connect automatically
Network broadcast      : Connect only if this network is broadcasting
AutoSwitch             : Do not switch to other networks
MAC Randomization      : Disabled
Connectivity settings
-----
Number of SSIDs        : 1
SSID name              : "SAIL"
Network type           : Infrastructure
Radio type             : [ Any Radio Type ]
Vendor extension       : Not present
Security settings
-----
Authentication         : WPA2-Personal
Cipher                 : CCMP
Authentication         : WPA2-Personal
Cipher                 : CCMP
Security key           : Present
Key Content             : 789123456
Cost settings
-----
Cost                   : Unrestricted
Congested              : No
Approaching Data Limit : No
Over Data Limit        : No
Roaming                : No
Cost Source            : Default
C:\Windows\System32>
```

4. Now the password of the desired password is found.

Result:

Hence, the password of the desired wifi is executed successfully.

EXPERIMENT 15

To extract the recent login and logout

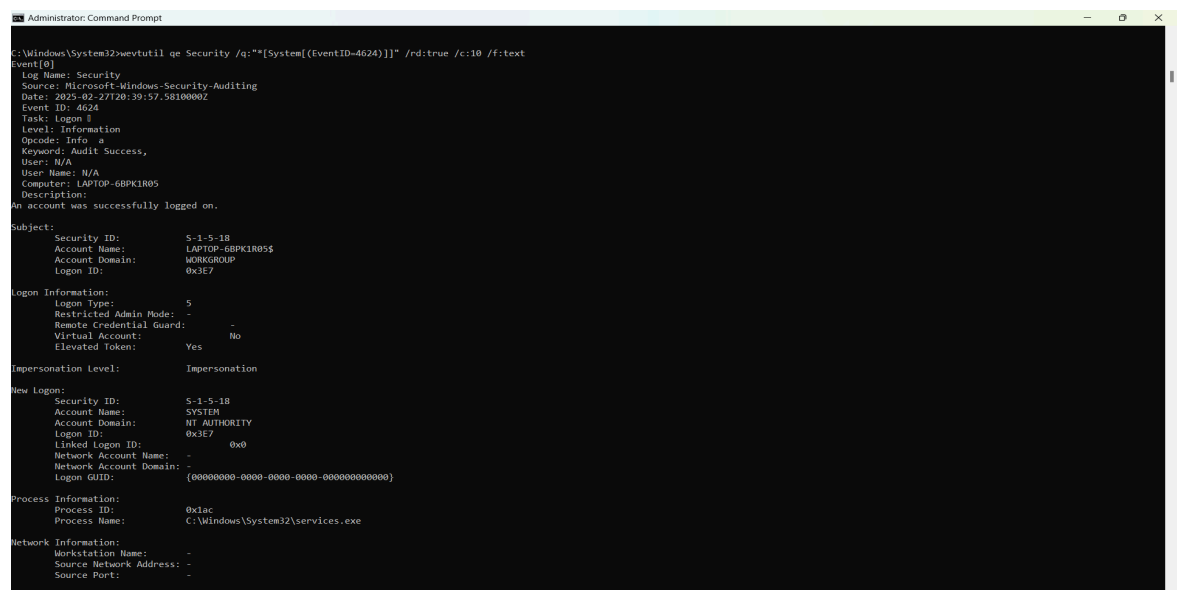
Aim: To extract the recent login and logout

SOFTWARE USED: CMD prompt.

Procedure:

5. Open Command prompt as administrator
6. Run below command to see to recent logins

```
wevtutil qe Security /q:"*[System[(EventID=4624)]]" /rd:true /c:10 /f:text
```



```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\Windows\System32>wevtutil qe Security /q:"*[System[(EventID=4624)]]" /rd:true /c:10 /f:text
Event[0]
Log Name: Security
Source: Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing
Date: 2025-02-27T20:39:57.5810000Z
Event ID: 4624
Task: Logon
Level: Information
Opcode: Info
Keyword: Audit Success
User: N/A
User Name: N/A
Computer: LAPTOP-6BPKIR05
Description:
An account was successfully logged on.

Subject:
Security ID: S-1-5-18
Account Name: LAPTOP-6BPKIR05$
Account Domain: MARIKROUP
Logon ID: 0x3E7

Logon Information:
Logon Type: 5
Restricted Admin Mode: -
Remote Credential Guard: -
Virtual Account: No
Elevated Token: Yes

Impersonation Level: Impersonation

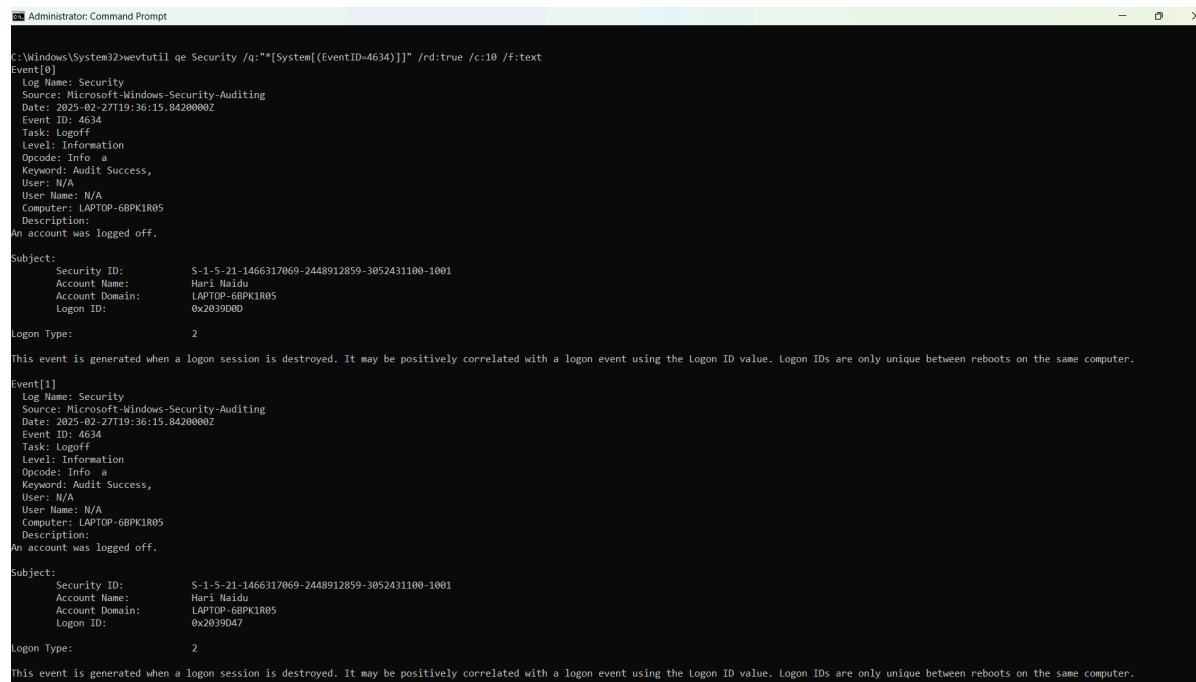
New Logons:
Security ID: S-1-5-18
Account Name: SYSTEM
Account Domain: NT AUTHORITY
Logon ID: 0x3E7
Linked Logon ID: 0x0
Network Account Name: -
Network Account Domain: -
Logon GUID: {00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000}

Process Information:
Process ID: 0x1ac
Process Name: C:\Windows\System32\services.exe

Network Information:
Workstation Name: -
Source Network Address: -
Source Port: -
```

7. Run below command to see to recent logout

```
wevtutil qe Security /q:"*[System[(EventID=4634)]]"  
/rd:true /c:10 /f:text
```



```
Administrator: Command Prompt  
C:\Windows\System32>wevtutil qe Security /q:"*[System[(EventID=4634)]]" /rd:true /c:10 /f:text  
Event[0]  
Log Name: Security  
Source: Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing  
Date: 2025-02-27T19:36:15.8420000Z  
Event ID: 4634  
Task: Logoff  
Level: Information  
Opcode: Info a  
Keyword: Audit Success,  
User: N/A  
User Name: N/A  
Computer: LAPTOP-6BPK1R05  
Description:  
An account was logged off.  
Subject:  
Security ID: S-1-5-21-1466317069-2448912859-3052431100-1001  
Account Name: Hari Naidu  
Account Domain: LAPTOP-6BPK1R05  
Logon ID: 0x2039000  
Logon Type: 2  
This event is generated when a logon session is destroyed. It may be positively correlated with a logon event using the Logon ID value. Logon IDs are only unique between reboots on the same computer.  
Event[1]  
Log Name: Security  
Source: Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing  
Date: 2025-02-27T19:36:15.8420000Z  
Event ID: 4634  
Task: Logoff  
Level: Information  
Opcode: Info a  
Keyword: Audit Success,  
User: N/A  
User Name: N/A  
Computer: LAPTOP-6BPK1R05  
Description:  
An account was logged off.  
Subject:  
Security ID: S-1-5-21-1466317069-2448912859-3052431100-1001  
Account Name: Hari Naidu  
Account Domain: LAPTOP-6BPK1R05  
Logon ID: 0x20390047  
Logon Type: 2  
This event is generated when a logon session is destroyed. It may be positively correlated with a logon event using the Logon ID value. Logon IDs are only unique between reboots on the same computer.
```

8. Now the last 10 logins and logouts can be found.

Result:

Hence, recent 10 login and logout can be extracted successfully .