problem statement Phase 1: SMART WATER MANAGEMENT

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Smart water management refers to the use of technology and data-driven approaches to efficiently and sustainably manage water resources. It involves monitoring water usage, detecting leaks, optimizing distribution, and promoting conservation. This approach can help address water scarcity and ensure the responsible use of this vital resource.

Problem definition:

The problem definition of smart water management encompasses several key challenges:

- 1) **Water Scarcity:** Many regions face water scarcity due to population growth, climate change, and inefficient water use. Smart water management aims to address this by optimizing water distribution.
- 2) **Aging Infrastructure:** Aging water infrastructure often leads to leaks and wastage. Identifying and repairing these issues is a crucial problem to solve.
- 3) **Resource Management:** Ensuring the sustainable use of water resources is essential. Managing water quality and quantity while protecting ecosystems is a complex challenge.
- 4) **Data Collection:** Gathering real-time data on water usage, quality, and infrastructure health is necessary for informed decision-making.
- 5) **Efficiency:** Finding ways to reduce water waste, improve distribution, and promote water-saving behaviors among consumers is a persistent problem.

Design Thinking:

Design thinking for smart water management involves a user-centered approach to solving complex water-related challenges. <u>Here are the key steps:</u>

- 1. **Empathize:** Understand the needs and concerns of all stakeholders, including water consumers, local communitiesgovernment agencies, and environmental groups. Conduct interviews, surveys, and observations to gather insights.
- 2. **Define:** Clearly define the problem by synthesizing the information collected during the empathy phase. Create a problem statement that highlights the most critical issues and challenges related to water management.
- 3. **Ideate:** Brainstorm innovative solutions without constraints. Encourage creativity and generate a wide range of ideas, considering both high-tech and low-tech approaches.
- **4.** **Prototype:** Create low-fidelity prototypes of potential solutions. These can be physical models, simulations, or digital representations. Test these prototypes to gather feedback and refine your ideas.
- 5. **Test:** Implement pilot projects or small-scale tests of the proposed solutions in real-world settings.Collect data and feedback to evaluate their effectiveness.
- **6.** ****Iterate:**** Based on the test results, refine and improve the solutions. Continuously gather user feedback and adjust your approach as needed.
- 7. **Implement:**Scale up and deploy the finalized solutions across the water management system. Ensure that all stakeholders are informed and trained in using the new technology and processes.