

Data Cleaning Process – Gen-Z Career Aspirations Dataset

1. Eliminate Null Values

- Identify missing values using Excel filters or ISBLANK() formula.
 - Fill missing numerical values with 0 or a relevant calculated value.
 - For categorical data, replace with "Not Specified" or another placeholder.
 - Delete rows where most of the important fields are blank.
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2. Use the Given Gen-Z Dataset

- Work only on the provided "**Your Career Aspirations (Responses)**" dataset.
 - Keep the original file untouched in the raw_data/ folder for reference.
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3. Splitting into Rows

- For cells containing multiple comma-separated responses:
 - Use Excel's **Text to Columns** (if you want to split into columns first).
 - Or use **Power Query → Split Column → By Delimiter → Split into Rows**.
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4. Data Formatting

- Convert date/time fields to proper **DateTime** format (YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM:SS).
 - Ensure numeric columns are stored as numbers (no text format).
 - Apply consistent number formatting for percentages, currency, etc.
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5. Field Items Standardization (Data)

- Remove extra spaces using TRIM() in Excel.
 - Ensure consistent capitalization (e.g., Title Case for text).
 - Replace inconsistent values with standardized ones.
 - Example: "india", "India ", "INDIA" → "India"
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6. Field Headers Standardization (Column)

- Remove extra spaces in column names.
- Convert all column names to lowercase.

- Replace spaces with underscores (_).
- Remove special characters (?, -, .).
 - Example: "Your Current Country." → your_current_country

✂ Skills Applied

- **Microsoft Excel**
- **Excel Formulas** (TRIM(), ISBLANK(), TEXT())
- **Data Standardization and Cleaning in Excel**
- **Data Cleaning Techniques**
- **Data Transformation (Splitting into Rows)**
- **Field Header and Field Item Standardization**