`biblatex-apa` **style examples**

This file typesets just about all useful examples from `(APA 6.11)`–`(APA 6.21)` and `(APA 7.01)`–`(APA 7.11)`. Please refer to the `biblatex-apa-test-references.bib` file for details on the references entries. The `.bib` key for each entry in the References section is listed for convenience in the left margin. The keys are not arbitrary and consist of the APA section they are taken from (7.01–7.11), followed by a colon, followed by the example number. This makes it easier to cross-reference the typeset examples with the commented `.bib` file. I chose not to put the examples in the References section in example number order so that the APA requirements for References list alphabetisation and order could also be demonstrated.

Citations

Please see accompanying file `biblatex-apa-test-citations.bib` for the bibliographic entries which these examples use.

`(APA 6.11)`
Simple cite. "Jr." suffix is not shown (bib entry for this example has a suffix):
`\textcite{6.11}`
↳ **Kessler (2003)**

Within a paragraph, not in the "narrative sense":
`\parencite{6.11}`
↳ **(Kessler, 2003)**

To cite the parts separately:
`\citeyear{6.11},\citeauthor{6.11}`
↳ **2003, Kessler**

The per-paragraph rules for elision of years are more flexible in APA 6th edition. There is more discretion to do this as the narrative consistency suggests and so this style no longer automatically elides years after the first mention within a paragraph. Cases can be handled as per the examples above.

`(APA 6.12) (APA 6.13)`
Citations like
`\textcite{6.12a}`
↳ **A. Smith and Jones (2007)**
which have two authors are never name-truncated after the first cite:
`\textcite{6.12a}`
↳ **A. Smith and Jones (2007)**

First citation of 3–5 author entry:
`\textcite{6.12b}`
↳ **Kisangau, Lyaruu, Hosea, and Joseph (2007)**

Subsequent first citations in a paragraph:

```
\textcite{6.12b}
```
⤷ **Kisangau et al. (2007)**

Subsequent citations within a paragraph:

```
\citeauthor{6.12b}
```
⤷ **Kisangau et al.**

Note that the dropping of the year for subsequent paragraph citations is not automatic as there may be cases where you don't want to do this (see APA 6.11).

Automatic list disambiguation for ambiguous truncations after first cite[1]. Note that "et al" is plural so it will only truncate two or more names. If it would truncate just one name, we just give the name:

```
\textcite{6.12c}
```
⤷ **Ireys, Chernoff, DeVet, and Kim (2001)**

```
\textcite{6.12d}
```
⤷ **Ireys, Chernoff, Stein, DeVet, and Silver (2001)**

```
\textcite{6.12c}
```
⤷ **Ireys, Chernoff, DeVet, and Kim (2001)**[2]

```
\textcite{6.12d}
```
⤷ **Ireys, Chernoff, Stein, et al. (2001)**

Multiple-authors in running text are separated by "and". However, in parenthetical cites, multiple authors are separated by "&":

```
\textcite{6.12e}
```
⤷ **Kurtines and Szapocznik (2003)**

```
\parencite{6.12f}
```
⤷ **(Jöreskog & Sörbon, 2007)**

Automatic list disambiguation for ambiguous truncations again, this time the truncation is on first cite as there are more than 5 authors:

```
\textcite{6.12g}
```
⤷ **Kosslyn, Koenig, Barrett, et al. (1996)**

```
\textcite{6.12h}
```
⤷ **Kosslyn, Koenig, Gabrieli, et al. (1996)**

The following table replicates with real data the examples in Table 6.1, p. 177 of the APA 6th Edition manual. Note that this table in the APA manual essentially assumes that the citations on each line are in a separate document since there is no list disambiguation or repeated cite truncations between lines. To simulate this with real data, the source for this document uses `\citereset` between lines and makes all of the data entries of MISC type, unsetting "uniquelist" for this type and using a custom labelname style.

---

[1]This feature is fairly deep magic and only works when using biblatex 1.4+ together with biber 0.9+

[2]This example is incorrect in the APA manual because "et al" is replacing only one name. This has been verified with the APA and will be corrected in future editions.

Type of citation	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	Parenthetical format, first citation in text	Parenthetical format, subsequent citations in text
One work by one author	\textcite{6.13a} **Walker (2007)**	\textcite{6.13a} **Walker (2007)**	\parencite{6.13a} **(Walker, 2007)**	\parencite{6.13a} **(Walker, 2007)**
One work by two authors	\textcite{6.13b} **Walker and Allen (2004)**	\textcite{6.13b} **Walker and Allen (2004)**	\parencite{6.13b} **(Walker & Allen, 2004)**	\parencite{6.13b} **(Walker & Allen, 2004)**
One work by three authors	\textcite{6.13c} **Bradley, Ramirez, and Soo (1999)**	\textcite{6.13c} **Bradley et al. (1999)**	\parencite{6.13c} **(Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 1999)**	\parencite{6.13c} **(Bradley et al., 1999)**
One work by four authors	\textcite{6.13d} **Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, and Walsh (2006)**	\textcite{6.13d} **Bradley et al. (2006)**	\parencite{6.13d} **(Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, & Walsh, 2006)**	\parencite{6.13d} **(Bradley et al., 2006)**
One work by five authors	\textcite{6.13e} **Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, and Soo (2008)**	\textcite{6.13e} **Walker et al. (2008)**	\parencite{6.13e} **(Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 2008)**	\parencite{6.13e} **(Walker et al., 2008)**
One work by six authors	\textcite{6.13f} **Wasserstein et al. (2005)**	\textcite{6.13f} **Wasserstein et al. (2005)**	\parencite{6.13f} **(Wasserstein et al., 2005)**	\parencite{6.13f} **(Wasserstein et al., 2005)**
Groups (readily identified through abbreviation) as authors	\textcite{6.13g} **National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2003)**	\textcite{6.13g} **NIMH (2003)**	\parencite{6.13g} **(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2003)**	\parencite{6.13g} **(NIMH, 2003)**
Groups (no abbreviation) as authors	\textcite{6.13h} **University of Pittsburgh (2005)**	\textcite{6.13h} **University of Pittsburgh (2005)**	\parencite{6.13h} **(University of Pittsburgh, 2005)**	\parencite{6.13h} **(University of Pittsburgh, 2005)**

(APA 6.14)

Citations of an entry with an author who shares a surname with another entry always appears with initials[3]. Note that the APA example for this is not really correct for any automated system as the ambiguous surname should be disambiguated with initials in both cases—we still don't really know in the APA example whether the Light in the 2008 paper is the same as the Light in the 2006.

---

[3]This is, as with automatic name list disambiguation, fairly deep magic only possible with biblatex 1.4+ and biber 0.9+

The disambiguation performed by biblatex makes this clear (or as clear as it can be):

`\textcite{6.14}`
↳ **I. Light (2006)**

`\textcite{7.01:3b}`
↳ **M. A. Light and I. H. Light (2008)**

(APA 6.15)
Use `SHORTTITLE` field of the entry if it exists:

`\parencite{6.15a}`
↳ **("Study Finds," 2007)**

Books, reports etc. use italics instead of quotes:

`\textcite{6.15b}`
↳ *College Bound Seniors* **(2008)**

Citing anonymous author:

`\textcite{6.15c}`
↳ **Anonymous (1998)**

(APA 6.16)
Two or more works withing the same parentheses:

`\parencite{6.16a,6.16b}`
↳ **(Department of Veterans Affairs, 2001, 2003)**

`\parencite{6.16c,6.16d,6.16e}`
↳ **(Gogel, 1990, 2006, in press)**

Citations of works by same authors in the same year:

`\parencite{6.16f,6.16g,6.16h,6.16i,6.16j}`
↳ **(Derryberry & Reed, 2005a, 2005b, in press; Rothbart, 2003a, 2003b)**

Note: This example, (p. 178 APA Manual 6th edition, 2nd printing) is slightly odd as the "in press-a" is not indicated and should be "in press" since no other in press items are listed for the same authors in the example.

Compact citations in alphabetic order:

`\parencites{6.16k,6.16l}`
↳ **(Miller, 1999; Shafrankse & Mahoney, 1998)**

Compact citations with special order:

`\parencites{6.16m}[seealso][]{6.16n,6.16o}`
↳ **(Minor, 2001; see also Adams, 1999; Storandt, 2007)**

"in press" should have hyphen before disambiguating part of label (also in references):

`\parencite{6.16p,6.16q,6.16r}`
↳ **(Smidge, in press-a, in press-b, in press-c)**

(APA 6.17)
Secondary sources:

`\parencite[ascitedin][]{6.17}`
↳ **(as cited in Nicholson, 2003)**

Classical works:

```
(\citeauthor{6.18a},trans.\citeyear{6.18a})
```

⤷ **(Aristotle, trans. 1931)**

Note: The example is managed using lower-level cite commands. This is another example of the APA not really thinking about automated processing and specifying an anomalous infix format. It would be better and probably acceptable for it to be:

```
\parencite[][trans.]{6.18a}
```

⤷ **(Aristotle, 1931, trans.)**

Entries with an ORIGYEAR field will automatically use it:

```
\textcite{6.18b}
```

⤷ **James (1890/1983)**

The other examples of standard classical texts in this section should just be typed by hand–there is little benefit to automating these examples and they wouldn't usually be in the References section anyway.

(APA 6.19)

These examples are easily dealt with using standard biblatex functionality.

```
\parencite[][10]{6.19a}
```

⤷ **(Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2005, p. 10)**

```
\parencite[][Chapter3]{6.19b}
```

⤷ **(Shimamura, 1989, Chapter 3)**

(APA 6.20)

Such cases are just typed out–they have no Reference section entry and don't therefore have a bibliography database entry.

(APA 6.21)

Within parentheses, use the \nptextcite command which is equivalent to the \textcite command but omits the parenthesis and uses commas instead. See the biblatex-apa docs.

```
(\nptextcite[seeTable3of][]{6.21}forcompletedata)
```

⤷ **(see Table 3 of U.S. Department of Labor, 2007 for complete data)**

(APA 6.28)

Entries with no date use "n.d.".

```
\textcite{6.28a}
```

⤷ **Somebody (n.d.)**

```
\parencite{6.28a}
```

⤷ **(Somebody, n.d.)**

```
(\nptextcite{6.28a})
```

⤷ **(Somebody, n.d.)**

(APA 7.01:12c)

Issue with no editors

```
\parencite{7.01:12c}
```

⤷ **("Capital Punishment," 2004)**

(APA A7.07)

A patent citation uses the title but with no quotes

```
\textcite{A7.07}
```
    ↳ **U.S. Patent No. 123,445 (1998)**
```
\parencite{A7.07}
```
    ↳ **(U.S. Patent No. 123,445, 1998)**

Some tests of uniqueness and uniquelist

Two works by same authors in same year are disambiguated by extrayear "a" and "b" and are truncated after first cite because it is the same author list and therefore not ambiguous:
```
\textcite{UL1}
```
    ↳ **Jester, Gesticulate, and Rumble (2010a)**
```
\textcite{UL1}
```
    ↳ **Jester et al. (2010a)**
```
\textcite{UL2}
```
    ↳ **Jester, Gesticulate, and Rumble (2010b)**
```
\textcite{UL2}
```
    ↳ **Jester et al. (2010b)**

One author list is an ordered subset of the other and so both need fully expanding to be properly disambiguated. Truncating either would be ambiguous.
```
\textcite{UL3}
```
    ↳ **Petulant, Clueless, and Beffudled (2010)**
```
\textcite{UL3}
```
    ↳ **Petulant, Clueless, and Beffudled (2010)**
```
\textcite{UL4}
```
    ↳ **Petulant, Clueless, Beffudled, and Grunt (2010)**
```
\textcite{UL4}
```
    ↳ **Petulant, Clueless, Beffudled, and Grunt (2010)**

Some misc citation cases
```
\textcite{6.16c,6.16d,6.16e}
```
    ↳ **Gogel (1990, 2006, in press)**
```
\textcite{6.16f,6.16g,6.16h,6.16i,6.16j}
```
    ↳ **Derryberry and Reed (2005a, 2005b, in press), Rothbart (2003a, 2003b)**
```
\cite{6.16f,6.16g,6.16h,6.16i,6.16j}
```
    ↳ **Derryberry and Reed, 2005a, 2005b, in press; Rothbart, 2003a, 2003b**
```
\cite{6.16k,6.16l}
```
    ↳ **Miller, 1999; Shafrankse and Mahoney, 1998**
```
\fullcite{FC1}
```
FC1   ↳ **Amorous, A., Belligerent, B., & Clandestine, C. (1923). Names which inspire envy: The fashions of nominal imprudence. *Journal of International Interest*, 87(12), 1423–1458**
```
\fullcitebib{FC1}
```
    ↳

FC1   **Amorous, A., Belligerent, B., & Clandestine, C. (1923). Names which inspire envy: The fashions of nominal imprudence. *Journal of International Interest*, 87(12), 1423–1458.**

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