

biblatex-apa style examples

This file typesets just about all useful examples from (APA 3.94)–(APA 3.103) and (APA 4.01)–(APA 4.16). The references section includes every example from (APA 4.16). Please refer to the `biblatex-apa-test-references.bib` file for details on the references entries. The `.bib` key for each entry in the References section is listed for convenience in the left margin. The keys are not arbitrary and consist of the APA section they are taken from (4.16), followed by a colon, followed by the example number. This makes it easier to cross-reference the typeset examples with the commented `.bib` file. I chose not to put the examples in the References section in example number order so that the APA requirements for References list alphabetisation and order could also be demonstrated.

Citations

Please see accompanying file `biblatex-apa-test-citations.bib` for the bibliographic entries which these examples use.

(APA 3.94)

Here is a simple citation:

```
\textcite {3.94}
↳ Walker (2000)
```

Here is a parenthetical cite:

```
\parencite {3.94}
↳ (Walker, 2000)
```

As part of what the APA manual calls a “textual discussion”, you would use lower-level `biblatex` commands:

```
\citeyear {3.94}
↳ 2000
\citeauthor {3.94}
↳ Walker
```

Note that the `.bib` entries for these examples have a “Jr.” affix which is not showing up here, as required.

(APA 3.95)

Citations like

```
\textcite {3.95a}
↳ Smith and Jones (1993)
```

which have two authors are never name-truncated after the first cite:

```
\textcite {3.95a}
```

↪ **Smith and Jones**

First citation of 3–5 author entry:

`\textcite {3.95b}`

↪ **Wassertstein, Zappulla, Rosen, Gerstman, and Rock (1994)**

Subsequent first citations in a paragraph:

`\textcite {3.95b}`

↪ **Wassertstein et al. (1994)**

Subsequent citations within a paragraph:

`\textcite {3.95b}`

↪ **Wassertstein et al.**

Note: The name list disambiguation required in the *Exception:* clause here in the APA manual cannot be automated currently in `biblatex`. This is due to the underlying reliance on `bibtex`. See `biblatex-apa` docs.

The following citation should be name truncated on first cite since it has six or more authors:

`\textcite {3.95c}`

↪ **Smith et al. (2000)**

Multiple-authors in running text are separated by “and”. However, in parenthetical cites, multiple authors are separated by “&”:

`\textcite {3.95d}`

↪ **Nightlinger and Littlewood (1993)**

`\parencite {3.95e}`

↪ **(Jöreskog & Sörbom, 1989)**

(APA 3.96)

First cite of an author with a `SHORTAUTHOR` field in the entry (usually an institution), shows the `AUTHOR` and also the `SHORTAUTHOR` field:

`\textcite {3.96}`

↪ **National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH] (1999)**

Thereafter, just the `SHORTAUTHOR`:

`\textcite {3.96}`

↪ **NIMH**

(APA 3.97)

Use `SHORTTITLE` field of the entry if it exists:

`\parencite {3.97a}`

↪ **(“Study Finds,” 1982b)**

Books, reports etc. use italics instead of quotes:

`\textcite {3.97b}`

↪ *College Bound Seniors* (1982a)

(APA 3.98)

Citations of an entry with an author who shares a surname with another entry always appears with initials:

`\textcite {3.98a}`

↳ **R. D. Luce (1959)**

and

`\textcite {3.98b}`

↳ **P. A. Luce (1986)**

Note: The second example in (APA 3.98) is currently impossible to automate because of name list parsing in BibTeX. See `biblatex-apa` docs.

(APA 3.99)

Citations of different works by the same author in a compact style:

`\parencite {3.99a,3.99b}`

↳ **(Edeline & Weinberger, 1991, 1993)**

`\parencite {3.99c,3.99d,3.99e}`

↳ **(Gogel, 1984, 1990, in press)**

Citations of works by same authors in the same year:

`\parencite {3.99f,3.99g,3.99h,3.99i,3.99j,3.99k}`

↳ **(Johnson, 1991a, 1991b, 1991c; Singh, 1983, in press-a, in press-b)**

Compact citations in alphabetic order:

`\parencite {3.99l,3.99m,3.99n}`

↳ **(Balda, 1980; Kamil, 1988; Pepperberg & Funk, 1990)**

Compact citations with special order:

`\parencites {3.99o}[see also] []{3.99p,3.99q}`

↳ **(Minor, 2001; see also Adams, 1999; Storandt, 1997)**

(APA 3.100)

Old works with no sensible year use translation postnote.

Note: The example in the APA manual cannot be automatically format as presented as it is using a citation infix (“trans.” between the name and year) which is not supported by `biblatex`. However, it also allows a postnote after the year, which is fine:

`\parencite [] [Pakaluk translation]{3.100a}`

↳ **(Aristotle, 1931, Pakaluk translation)**

Entries with an `ORIGYEAR` field will automatically use it:

`\textcite {3.100b}`

↳ **James (1890/1983)**

(APA 3.101)

These examples are easily dealt with using standard `biblatex` functionality.

`\parencite [] [332]{3.101a}`

↪ (Cheek & Buss, 1981, p. 332)
`\parencite [] [chap. 3]{3.101b}`
 ↪ (Shimamura, 1989, chap. 3)
`\parencite [] [5]{3.101c}`
 ↪ (Myers, 2000, ¶ 5)
`\parencite [] [Conclusion section, para. 1]{3.101d}`
 ↪ (Beutler, 2000, Conclusion section, para. 1)

(APA 3.103)

Within parentheses, use the `\nptextcite` command which is equivalent to the `\textcite` command but omits the parenthesis and uses commas instead. See the `biblatex-apa` docs. The example from the APA manual:

`(\nptextcite [see Table 2 of] [] {3.103a} for complete data)`
 ↪ (see Table 2 of Hashtroudi, Chrosniak, & Schwartz, 1991 for complete data)

Citation examples mentioned in the APA guidelines on References

Please see accompanying file `biblatex-apa-test-references.bib` for the bibliographic entries which these examples use.

(APA 4.16 Example 4)

Citation of a work with more than six authors:

`\parencite {4.16:4}`
 ↪ (Wolchik et al., 2000)

(APA 4.16 Example 5)

Citation of a work in press:

`\parencite {4.16:5}`
 ↪ (Zuckerman & Kieffer, in press)

(APA 4.16 Example 8)

Citation of a work with no author/editor:

`\parencite {4.16:8}`
 ↪ (“The New Health-Care Lexicon,” 1993c)

(APA 4.16 Example 9)

Citation of a work with no author/editor and truncated title:

`\parencite {4.16:9}`
 ↪ (“New Drug,” 1993b)

(APA 4.16 Example 12)

This would be dealt with in the same way as examples 8 and 9, with a `SHORTTITLE` field.

(APA 4.16 Example 17)

Note: The citation of both years cannot be done automatically as such entries don't have their `NOTE` field parsed in order to extract the retrieval year. Also, we can't really use `ORIGYEAR` in such entries as the position of the `ORIGYEAR` and `YEAR` information is the opposite way round to all other such examples (examples 32 and 39).

(APA 4.16 Example 22)

Secondary sources can be dealt with using standard biblatex functionality:

```
(\nptextcite [as cited in] []{4.16:22})
```

↳ (as cited in Coltheart, Curtis, Atkins, & Haller, 1993)

(APA 4.16 Example 26)

Titles of books with no author/editor again. Note that in the APA manual, this example is incorrect as the citation is not italics as required by (APA 3.97):

```
\parencite {4.16:26}
```

↳ (*Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary*, 1993a)

(APA 4.16 Example 28)

Year ranges in entry—nothing special here, just uses the `YEAR` field:

```
\parencite {4.16:28}
```

↳ (Koch, 1959–1963)

(APA 4.16 Example 29)

Note that the style defines some macros you can use to format the short forms of the DSM version titles. See `biblatex-apa-test-references.bib`. First mention of a DSM edition:

```
\textcite {4.16:29}
```

↳ American Psychiatric Association, *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders [DSM-IV]* (1994)

Subsequently, the `SHORTHAND` field is used:

```
\textcite {4.16:29}
```

↳ *DSM-IV*

(APA 4.16 Example 32)

Translation with `ORIGYEAR` field in entry:

```
\parencite {4.16:32}
```

↳ (Laplace, 1814/1951)

(APA 4.16 Example 35)

Citation for work in press:

```
\parencite {4.16:35}
```

↪ (Auerbach, in press)

(APA 4.16 Example 39)

Another ORIGYEAR example:

`\parencite {4.16:39}`

↪ (Freud, 1923/1961)

(APA 4.16 Example 40)

A rather clumsy ORIGYEAR example since we simply duplicate the ORIGYEAR information from the ADDENDUM field which is not parsed. There is no other way to do this at present. It's suspicious also because the ORIGYEAR field doesn't really contain the original year but the year of the reprint. However, it's not so bad since the example citation requires the year of the reprint and the year of the cited work and that's what we have:

`\parencite {4.16:40}`

↪ (Piaget, 1970/1988)

(APA 4.16 Example 69)

Citing music:

`\citetitle {4.16:69b} \parencite [] [track 5]{4.16:69b}`

↪ "Tails and Trotters" (Goodenough, 1982, track 5)

References

- 4.16:57 Almeida, D. M. (1990). *Fathers' participation in family work: Consequences for fathers' stress and father-child relations*. Unpublished master's thesis, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada.
- 4.16:29 American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- 4.16:35 Auerbach, J. S. (in press). The origins of narcissism and narcissistic personality disorder: A theoretical and empirical reformulation. In J. M. Masling & R. F. Bornstein (Eds.), *Empirical studies of psychoanalytic theories: Vol. 4. Psychoanalytic perspectives on psychopathology*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- 4.16:24 Australian Bureau of Statistics. (1991). *Estimated resident population by age and sex in statistical local areas, New South Wales, June 1990*. (No. 3209.1). Canberra, Australian Capital Territory: Author.
- 4.16:12 Barlow, D. H. (Ed.). (1991). Diagnoses, dimensions, and *DSM-IV*: The science of classification [Special issue]. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 100(3).
- 4.16:14 Battig, W. F. & Montague, W. E. (1969). Category norms for verbal items in 56 categories: A replication and extension of the Connecticut category norms. *Journal of Experimental Psychology Monographs*, 80(3, Pt. 2).
- 4.16:76 Benton Foundation. (1998, July 7). Barriers to closing the gap. In *Losing ground bit by bit: Low-income communities in the information age* (Chap. 2). Retrieved from <http://www.benton.org/Library/Low-Income/twohtml>
- 4.16:38 Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new Encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501–508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.
- 4.16:11 Berkowitz, A. D. (2000, November 24). How to tackle the problem of student drinking [Letter to the editor]. *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, p. B20.
- 4.16:34 Bjork, R. A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Roediger III & F. I. M. Craik (Eds.), *Varieties of memory & consciousness* (pp. 309–330). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- 4.16:61 Bordi, F. & LeDoux, J. E. (1993). [Auditory response latencies in rat auditory cortex]. Unpublished raw data.
- 4.16:88 Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78, 443–449. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycARTICLES database.
- 4.16:54 Bower, D. L. (1993). Employee assistant programs supervisory referrals: Characteristics of referring and nonreferring supervisors. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 54 (01), 534B. (UMI No. 931594)
- 4.16:46 Broadhurst, R. G. & Maller, R. A. (1991). *Sex offending and recidivism* (Tech. Rep. No. 3). Nedlands, Western Australia: University of Western Australia, Crime Research Centre.
- 4.16:7 Brown, L. S. (1993, Spring). Antidomination training as a central component of diversity in clinical psychology education. *The Clinical Psychologist*, 46, 83–87.

- 4.16:81 Canarie, Inc. (1997, September 27). *Towards a canadian heath IWAY: Vision, opportunities and future steps*. Retrieved from <http://www.canarie.ca/press/publications/pdf/health/healthvision.doc>
- 4.16:85 Chalmers, D. (2000, November 17). Seeing with sound [Msg 1]. Message posted to news://sci.psychology.consciousness
- 4.16:78 Chou, L., McClintock, R., Moretti, F., & Nix, D. H. (1993). *Technology and education: New wine in new bottles: choosing pasts and imagining educational futures*. Retrieved August 24, 2000, from <http://www.ilt.columbia.edu/publications/papers/newwinel.htm>
- 4.16:22 Coltheart, M., Curtis, B., Atkins, P., & Haller, M. (1993). Models of reading aloud: Dual-route and parallel-distributed-processing approaches. *Psychological Review*, 100, 589–608.
- 4.16:73 Crow, T. J. (2000). Did homo sapiens speciate on the y chromosome? *Psychology*, 11. Retrieved March 25, 2001, from <ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/harnad/Psycology/2000.volume.11/psyc.00.11.001.language-sex-chromosomes.1.crow>
- 4.16:83 Cutler, L. D., Frölich, B., & Hanrahan, P. (1997, January 16). *Two-handed direct manipulation on the responsive workbench*. Paper presented at the 1997 Symposium on Interactive 3D Graphics. Abstract retrieved June 12, 2000, from <http://www.graphics.stanford.edu/papers/twohanded/>
- 4.16:50 Cynx, J., Willams, H., & Nottebohm, F. (1992). Hemispheric differences in avian song discrimination, *USA*, 89, 1372–1375.
- 4.16:37 Davydov, V. V. (1972). De introductie van het begrip grootheid in de eerste klas van de basisschool: Een experimenteel onderzoek [The introduction of the concept of quantity in the first grade of the primary school: An experimental study]. In C. F. Van Parreren & J. A. M. Carpay (Eds.), *Sovjetpsychologen aan het woord* (pp. 227–289). Groningen, The Netherlands: Wolters-Noordhoff.
- 4.16:49 Deci, E. L. & Ryan, R. M. (1991). A motivational approach to self: Integration in personality. In R. Dienstbier (Ed.), *Nebraska symposium on motivation: Vol. 38. Perspectives on motivation* (pp. 237–288). Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- 4.16:95 Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics. (1991). *National health provider inventory: Home health agencies and hospices, 1991* [Data file] National Technical Information Service Web site: <http://www.ntis.gov>
- 4.16:59 Dépret, E. F. & Fiske, S. T. (1993). *Perceiving the powerful: Intriguing individuals versus threatening groups*. Unpublished manuscript, University of Massachusetts at Amherst.
- 4.16:48 Employee Benefit Research Institute. (1992, February). *Sources of health insurance and characteristics of the uninsured* (Issue Brief No. 123). Washington, DC: Author.
- 4.16:19 Fiske, S. T. (1993). Social cognition and social perception. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 44, 155–194.
- 4.16:90 Fournier, M., de Ridder, D., & Bensing, J. (1999). Optimism and adaptation

- to multiple sclerosis: What does optimism mean? *Journal of Behavioural Medicine*, 22, 303–326.
- 4.16:72 Frederickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. *Prevention & Treatment*, 3, Article 0001a. Retrieved November 20, 2000, from <http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html>
- 4.16:39 Freud, S. (1961). The ego and the id. In J. Strachey (Ed. & Trans.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 19, pp. 3–66). London: Hogarth Press. (Original work published 1923).
- 4.16:15 Ganster, D. C., Schaubroeck, J., Sime, W. E., & Mayes, B. T. (1991). The nomological validity of the Type A personality among employed adults [Monograph]. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 76, 143–168.
- 4.16:25 Gibbs, J. T. & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). *Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- 4.16:74 Glueckauf, R. L., Whitton, J., Baxter, J., Kain, J., Vogelgesang, S., Hudson, M., et al. (1998, July). Videocounseling for families of rural teens with epilepsy—project update. *Telehealth News*, 2(2). Retrieved June 6, 2000, from http://www.telehealth.net/subscribe/newslettr_4a.html#1
- 4.16:69b Goodenough, J. B. (1982). Tails and trotters [Recorded by G. Bok, A. Mayo, & E. Trickett]. On *And so will we yet* [CD]: Sharon, CT: Folk-Legacy Records. (1990)
- 4.16:75 Greater New Milford (Ct) Area Healthy Community 2000, Task Force on Teen and Adolescent Issues. (n.d.). *Who has time for a family meal? You do!* Retrieved from <http://www.familymealtime.org>
- 4.16:77 GVVU's 8th WWW user survey. (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/user~surveys/survey-1997-101>
- 4.16:87 Hammond, T. (2000, November 20). YAHC: handle parameters, do1 genres, etc. Message posted to Ref-Links electronic mailing list, archived at <http://www.doi.org/mail-archive/ref-linklmsg00088.html>
- 4.16:13 Harris, P. L. & Kavanaugh, R. D. (1993). Young children's understanding of pretense. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, 58(1, Serial No. 231).
- 4.16:89 Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. *New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>
- 4.16:20 Ising, M. (2000). Intensitätsabhängigkeit evozierter Potenzial im EEG: Sind impulsive Personen Augmenter oder Reducer? [Intensity dependence in event-related EEG potentials: Are impulsive individuals augmenters or reducers?]. *Zeitschrift für Differentielle und Diagnostische Psychologie*, 21, 208–217.
- 4.16:6 Kandel, E. R. & Squire, L. R. (2000, November 10). Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. *Science*, 290, 1113–1120.
- 4.16:2 Klimoski, R. & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organisations. *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 45(2), 10–36.
- 4.16:62 Klombers, N. (Ed.). (1993, Spring). *ADAA reporter*. (Available from the Anxiety

- Disorders Association of America, 6000 Executive Boulevard, Suite 513, Rockville, MD 20852)
- 4.16:28 Koch, S. (Ed.). (1959–1963). *Psychology: A study of science* (Vols. 1–6). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- 4.16:64 Kraus, S. J. (1992). Visions of psychology: A videotext of classic studies [Review of motion picture *Discovering psychology*]. *Contemporary Psychology*, 37, 1146–1147.
- 4.16:82 Kruschke, J. K. & Bradley, A. L. (1995). *Extensions to the delta rule of associative learning* (Indiana University Cognitive Science Research Report No. 14). Abstract retrieved October 21, 2000, from <http://www.indiana.edu/~krusche/deltarule-abstract.html>
- 4.16:52 Lanktree, C. & Briere, J. (1991). *Early data on the trauma symptom checklist for children (TSC-C)*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, San Diego, CA.
- 4.16:32 Laplace, P. (1951). *A philosophical essay on probabilities* (Truscott, F. W. & F. L. Emory, Trans.). New York: Dover. (Original work published 1814).
- 4.16:51 Lichstein, K. L., Johnson, R. S., Womack, T. D., Dean, J. E., & Childers, C. K. (1990, June). Relaxation therapy for polypharmacy use in elderly insomniacs and noninsomniacs. In T. L. Rosenthal (Chair), *Reducing medication in geriatric populations*.
- 4.16:36 Maccoby, E. E. & Martin, J. (1983). Socialization in the context of the family: Parent-child interaction. In P. H. Mussen & E. M. Hetherington (Series & Vol. Eds.), *Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 4. Socialization, personality, and social development* (4th ed., pp. 1–101). New York: Wiley.
- 4.16:45 Matthews, K. A. (1985). Assessment of Type A behaviour, anger and hostility in epidemiological studies of cardiovascular disease. In A. M. Ostfield & E. D. Eaker (Eds.), *Measuring psychological variables in epidemiologic studies of cardiovascular disease* (NIH Publication No. 85-2270, pp. 153–183). Washington, DC: U. S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- 4.16:60 McIntosh, D. N. (1993). *Religion as schema, with implications for the relation between religion and coping*. Unpublished submitted for publication.
- 4.16:43 Mead, J. V. (1992). *Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them* (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED346082)
- 4.16:1 Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and the relative pleasure of consequences. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126, 910–924.
- 4.16:26 Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (10th ed.). (1993a). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.
- 4.16:92 Miller, M. E. (1993). The Interactive Tester (Version 4.0) [Computer software]. Westminster, CA: Psytek Services.
- 4.16:23 Mitchell, T. R. & Larson, J. R., Jr. (1987). *People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behaviour* (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- 4.16:17 Nakazato, K., Shimonaka, Y., & Homma, A. (1992). Cognitive functions of centenarians: The Tokyo Metropolitan Centenarian Study. *Japanese Journal*

- of *Developmental Psychology*, 3, 9–16. Abstract obtained from PsycSCAN: Neuropsychology, 1993, 2, Abstract No. 604.
- 4.16:94 National Health Interview Survey—Current health topics: 1991—Longitudinal study of aging (Version 4) [Data file]. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics.
- 4.16:41 National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). *Clinical training in serious mental illness* (DHSS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- 4.16:9 New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). *The Washington Post*, p. A12.
- 4.16:42 Osgood, D. W. & Wilson, J. K. (1990). *Covariation of adolescent health problems*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska. (NTIS No. PB 91-154 377/AS)
- 4.16:40 Piaget, J. (1988). Extracts from Piaget's theory. (Gellerier, G. & J. Langer, Trans.). In K. Richardson & S. Sheldon (Eds.), *Cognitive development to adolescence: A reader* (pp. 3–18). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum. (Original work published 1970). (Reprinted from *Manual of child psychology*, pp. 703–732, by P. H. Mussen, Ed., 1970, New York: Wiley)
- 4.16:31 Piaget, J. & Inhelder, B. (1951). *La genèse de l'idée de hasard chez l'enfant* [The origin of the idea of chance in the child]. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- 4.16:18 Regier, A. A., Narrow, W. E., & Rae, D. S. (1990). The epidemiology of anxiety disorders: The epidemiologic catchment area (ECA) experience. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 24 (Suppl. 2), 3–14.
- 4.16:33 Research and Training Center on Independent Living. (1993). *Guidelines for reporting and writing about people with disabilities* [Brochure] (4th ed.). Lawrence, KS: Author.
- 4.16:27 Rosenthal, R. (1987). *Meta-analytic procedures for social research* (Rev. ed.). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- 4.16:55 Ross, D. F. (1990). Unconscious transference and mistaken identity: When a witness misidentifies a familiar but innocent person from a lineup (Doctoral Dissertation, Cornell University, 1990). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 51, 417.
- 4.16:53 Ruby, J. & Fulton, C. (1991, June). *Beyond redlining: Editing software that works*. Poster session presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Scholarly Publishing, Washington, DC.
- 4.16:30 Sadie, S. (Ed.). (1980). *The new grove dictionary of music and musicians* (6th ed., Vols. 1–20). London: Macmillan.
- 4.16:3 Saywitz, K. J., Mannarino, A. P., Berliner, L., & Cohen, J. A. (2000). Treatment for sexually abused children and adolescents. *American Psychologist*, 55, 1040–1049.
- 4.16:10 Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, pp. A1, A4.
- 4.16:93 Schwarzer, R. (1989). Statistics software for meta-analysis [Computer software and manual]. Retrieved from http://www.yorku.ca/faculty/academic/schwarze/meta_e.htm
- 4.16:63 Shatz, B. R. (2000). Learning by text or context? [Review of book *The social*

- life of information]. *Science*, 290, 1304.
- 4.16:69a Shocked, M. (1992). Over the waterfall. On *Arkansas traveller* [CD]: New York: Polygram Music.
- 4.16:47 Shuker, R., Openshaw, R., & Soler, J. (Eds.). (1990). *Youth, media, and moral panic in New Zealand: From hooligans to video nasties* (Delta Research Monograph No. 11). Palmerston North, New Zealand: Massey University, Department of Education.
- 4.16:86 Simons, D. J. (2000, July 14). New resources for visual cognition [Msg 31]. Message posted to <http://groups.yahoo.com/group/visualcognition/message/31>
- 4.16:58 Stinson, C., Milbrath, C., Reidbord, S., & Bucci, W. (1992). *Thematic segmentation of psychotherapy transcripts for convergent analyses*. Unpublished manuscript.
- 4.16:21 Stutte, H. (1972). Transcultural child psychiatry. *Acta Paedopsychiatrica*, 38(9), 229–231.
- 4.16:84 Tan, G. & Lewandowsky, S. (1996). *A comparison of operator trust in humans versus machines*. Paper presented at the CybErg 96 virtual conference. Retrieved May 16, 2000, from <http://www.curtin.edu.au/conference/cyberg/centre/outline.cgi/frame?dir=tan>
- 4.16:8 The new health-care lexicon. (1993, August/September). *Copy Editor*, 4, 1–2.
- 4.16:80 United States Sentencing Commission. (n.d.). *1997 sourcebook of federal sentencing statistics*. Retrieved from <http://www.ussc.gov/annrpt.1997/sbtoc97.htm>
- 4.16:79 University of California, San Francisco, Institute for Health and Aging. (1996, November). *Chronic care in america: A 21st century challenge*. Retrieved from <http://www.rwjf.org/library/chrcare/>
- 4.16:44 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (1992). *Pressure ulcers in adults: Prediction and prevention* (AHCPR Publication No. 92-0047). Rockville, MD: Author.
- 4.16:91 U.S. General Accounting Office. (1997, February). *Telemedicine: Federal strategy is needed to guide investments* (Publication No. GAO/NSAID/HEHS-97-67). Retrieved from General Accounting Office Reports Online via GPO Access: <http://www.access.gpo.gov/su~docs/aces/aces160.shtml?/gao/index.html>
- 4.16:71 VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117–123. Retrieved from <http://jbr.org/articles.htm>
- 4.16:56 Wilfley, D. E. (1989). *Interpersonal analyses of bulimia: Normal weight and obese*. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, University of Missouri, Columbia.
- 4.16:4 Wolchik, S. A., West, S. G., Sandler, I. N., Tein, J., Coatsworth, D., Lengua, L., et al. (2000). An experimental evaluation of theory-based mother and mother-child programs for children of divorce. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68, 843–856.
- 4.16:16 Woolf, N. J., Young, S. L., Fanselow, M. S., & Butcher, L. L. (1991). MAP-2 ex-

pression in cholinceptive pyramidal cells of rodent cortex and hippocampus is altered by Pavlovian conditioning [Abstract]. *Society for Neuroscience Abstracts*, 17, 480.

- 4.16:5 Zuckerman, M. & Kieffer, S. C. (in press). Race differences in face-ism: Does facial prominence imply dominance? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*.
- 4.16:65c American Psychological Association (Producer). (2000a). *Responding therapeutically to patient expressions of sexual attraction: A stimulus training tape* [Motion picture]. (Available from the American Psychological Association, 750 First Street, NE, Washington, DC 20002-424)
- 4.16:70 Costa, P. T., Jr. (Speaker). (1988). *Personality, continuity, and changes of adult life* (Cassette Recording No. 207-433-88A-B). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- 4.16:66 Crystal, L. (Executive Producer). (1993, October 11). *The MacNeil/Lehrer news hour* [Television broadcast]. New York and Washington, DC: Public Broadcasting Service.
- 4.16:68 Hall, B. (Writer), & Bender, J. (Director). (1991). The rules of the game [Television series episode]. In J. Sander (Producer), *I'll fly away*: New York: New York Broadcasting Company.
- 4.16:65b Harrison, J. (Producer), & Schmiechen, R. (Director). (1992). *Changing our minds: The story of Evelyn Hooker* [Motion picture]. (Available from Changing Our Minds, Inc., 170 West End Avenue, Suite 25R, New York, NY 10023)
- 4.16:67 Miller, R. (Producer). (1989). *The mind* [Television series]. New York: WNET.
- 4.16:65a Scorsese, M. (Producer), & Lonergan, K. (Writer/Director). (2000b). *You can count on me* [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.