

CSCI 150 Spring 2026 Quiz #3: Function Stack Tracing

Name: Key

Read the Python code block below. Trace the execution of the following code, showing the function stack and anything that prints.

```
def goo(x: int) -> int:
```

```
    c = x + 1
```

```
    if c > 7:
```

```
        return 2
```

```
    else:
```

```
        return -1
```

```
def foo(x: int):
```

```
    if x < 5:
```

```
        print(goo(x * 4))
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print(goo(-x) + goo(x + 2))
```

```
def main():
```

```
    foo(3)
```

```
    foo(6)
```

```
main()
```

Stack

Main

foo

x = 3

goo

x = 12

c = 13

prints

returns 2

foo

x = 6

goo

x = -6

c = -5

returns -1

goo

x = 8

c = 9

returns 2

Printed Output

2

1