

Function Stack Practice

(This code, and sample solutions, are also posted to the class webpage.)

1.

```
def g(z: int):  
    z = z * 3  
    print(z)
```

```
def f(x: int):  
    g(x)  
    g(x + 2)  
    print(x)
```

f(3)

Printer

Stack

f

x=3

g
 $z=3 \rightarrow 9$

g
 $\rightarrow z=5$

Printed Output

9
15
3

2.

```
def alice(z : int) -> int:  
    if z > 0:  
        return z * 2  
    else:  
        return z + 10  
  
def bob(x : int, y : int) -> int:  
    if y < x:  
        return alice(x) + alice(y)  
    else:  
        return alice(x + y)  
  
def main2():  
    print(bob(6,7))  
  
main2()
```

Stack

Main2

bob

x=6

y=7

alice
z=13

returns 26

returns 26

printed output

26

[We then redo this example, but change the code inside `main`]

2.5.

```
def alice(z : int) -> int:  
    if z > 0:  
        return z * 2  
    else:  
        return z + 10  
  
def bob(x : int, y : int) -> int:  
    if y < x:  
        return alice(x) + alice(y)  
    else:  
        return alice(x + y)  
  
def main2():  
    print(bob(8, -2))  
  
main2()
```

Stack

main2

bob

$x=8$

$y=-2$

returns 24

alice

$z=8$

returns 16

alice

$z=-2$

returns 8

printed output

24

3.

```
def aaa(x: int, s: str) -> int:  
    z = 7  
    if x < z and s < 'hello':  
        z += 3  
        print(f'My string is {s} and number is {x}.')  
    else:  
        z *= 4  
        print(f'I do not like the number {x}.')  
    return z  
  
def bbb(x: int, y: int) -> int:  
    if x < y:  
        return y // x  
    else:  
        return x - y  
  
def main3():  
    x = bbb(7, 2)  
    print(aaa(x, 'hi'))  
    print(aaa(bbb(3, 14), 'abcd'))  
  
main3()
```

Stack

Main3

$x = 5$

555

$x = 7$
 $y = 2$

returns 5

aaa

$x = 5$
 $s = 'hi'$

$z = 7 \neq 28$

aaa

$x = < 4 / 1$
 $s = 'abcd'$
 $z = 7 / 10$

555

$x = 3$

$y = 14$ returns 4

I do not like the number 5.

My string is abcd and
number is 4.