

CSCI 150 Spring 2026 Quiz #3: Function Stack Tracing

Name: Key

Read the Python code block below. Trace the execution of the following code, showing the function stack and anything that prints.

```
def goo(x: int) -> int:  
    c = x + 1  
    if c > 7:  
        return 2  
    else:  
        return -1  
  
def foo(x: int):  
    if x < 5:  
        print(goo(x * 4))  
    else:  
        print(goo(-x) + goo(x + 2))  
  
def main():  
    foo(3)  
    foo(6)
```

main()

Printed Output

2

1

Stack

Main

foo  
 $x = 3$

prints

foo

$x = 12$   
 $c = 13$

returns 2

foo  
 $x = 6$

+

foo

$x = -6$   
 $c = -5$

returns -1

foo

$x = 8$   
 $c = 9$

returns 2