

Function Stack Practice

(This code, and sample solutions, are also posted to the class webpage.)

1.

```
def g(z: int):  
    z = z * 3  
    print(z)
```

```
def f(x: int):  
    g(x)  
    g(x + 2)  
    print(x)
```

f(3)

Stack

f

x=3

g
z=9

g

z=5

Printed

Printed Output

9
15
3

2.

```
def alice(z : int) -> int:
    if z > 0:
        return z * 2
    else:
        return z + 10

def bob(x : int, y : int) -> int:
    if y < x:
        return alice(x) + alice(y)
    else:
        return alice(x + y)

def main2():
    print(bob(6,7))

main2()
```

Stack

Main 2

bob

x=6

y=7

returns 26

alice

z=13

returns 26

Printed output
26

[We then redo this example, but change the code inside main]

2.5.

```
def alice(z : int) -> int:
    if z > 0:
        return z * 2
    else:
        return z + 10

def bob(x : int, y : int) -> int:
    if y < x:
        return alice(x) + alice(y)
    else:
        return alice(x + y)

def main2():
    print(bob(8, -2))

main2()
```

Stack

main2

bob

x = 8

y = -2

← returns 24

alice

z = 8

returns 16

alice

z = -2

returns 8

printed out put

24

3.

```
def aaa(x: int, s: str) -> int:
    z = 7
    if x < z and s < 'hello':
        z += 3
        print(f'My string is {s} and number is {x}.')
    else:
        z *= 4
        print(f'I do not like the number {x}.')
    return z
```

```
def bbb(x: int, y: int) -> int:
    if x < y:
        return y // x
    else:
        return x - y
```

```
def main3():
    x = bbb(7, 2)
    print(aaa(x, 'hi'))
    print(aaa(bbb(3, 14), 'abcd'))
```

```
main3()
```

Stack

main3

x = 5

bbb

x = 7

y = 2

returns 5

aaa

x = 5

s = 'hi'

z = 7 * 4 = 28

aaa

x = 4

s = 'abcd'

z = 10

bbb

x = 3

y = 14

returns 4

I do not like the number 5.
My string is abcd and number is 4.