

# ALU

0 = AND  
1 = ADD

$$-x = \bar{x} + 1$$

$$\bar{x} = -x - 1$$

zx	nx	zy	ny	f	no	operation
0	0	0	0	0	0	$x \text{ AND } y$
0	0	0	0	1	0	$x + y$
0	1	0	1	0	1	$x \text{ OR } y$
0	1	1	0	1	0	$\bar{x}$
0	0	1	1	1	0	$x - 1$
1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	1	0	-1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1	$x + 1$
0	0	1	1	1	1	$-x$
0	1	0	0	1	1	$x - y$

$$\overline{x+0}$$

$$\overline{x-1} = -(x-1)-1$$

$$= -x$$

$$\overline{\bar{x} + y} = \dots = x - y$$

$$\overline{\bar{x} - 1}$$

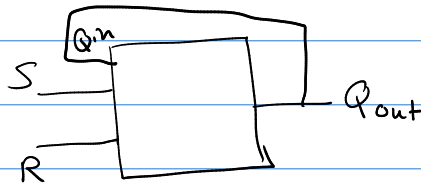
$$= -(\bar{x} - 1) - 1$$

$$= -(-x - 1 - 1) - 1$$

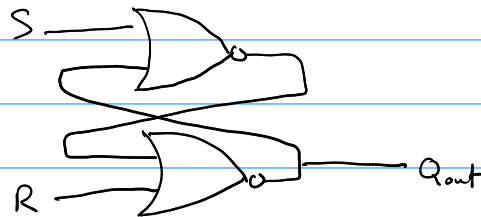
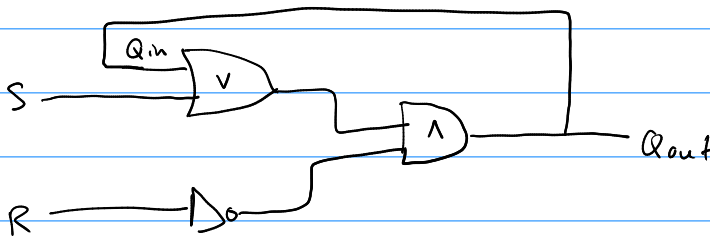
$$= x + 1$$

## Memory!

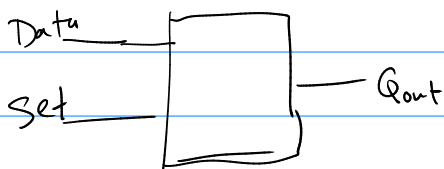
SR latch



S	R	Qout
0	0	Qin
1	0	1
0	1	0
<del>1</del>	<del>1</del>	<del>!!</del>



## D latch (data latch)



Data Set Qout