

TUTORIAL ONE

Review on Computer System Operation

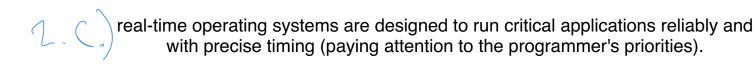
- 1. Review the following concepts on Computer System Operation, and explain how they are related to Operating Systems.
 - a) Computer Organization Computer HW wed by where to conversate with pethrough OS
 - b) Interrupts it is needed for OS to regain Control
 - c) I/O Structure: Interrupt-Driven Data Transfer, Direct Memory Access (DMA) Data Transfer

OS Structures and Concepts

- 2. Indicate whether the following statements are true or false. Justify your answers.
 - a) All I/O instructions are privileged instructions.
 - b) Given a base register value of 0x1000 and a limit register value of 0x1000, access to memory location 0x1FFF will generate a trap.
 - c) Popular operating systems for personal computer use (such as Windows and Linux) are real-time systems.
 - d) A system call always generates a trap.
- 3. Distinguish between multiprogramming and multiprocessing. What were the key motivations for the development of each?

Miltiprocessing = multiple processing units are executed at the same time

multiprogramming = allocate 1 Job to CPU so that CPU can be more efficient



Microsoft Windows, MacOS, Unix, and Linux are not "real-time." They are often completely unresponsive for seconds at a time. They indicate this condition by displaying an hourglass or a clock symbol or by simply refusing to respond to mouse-clicks or keyboard input.