

# SC4000 Machine Learning Tutorial

## Artificial Neural Networks

**Question 1:** On Slide 64 of Lecture 7, we have shown how to use backpropagation to update the parameters of ANN with one initialization setting for  $\mathbf{w}$ . Suppose now we initialize  $\mathbf{w}$  with another set of values:  $w_{13} = -1$ ,  $w_{14} = -1$ ,  $w_{23} = -1$ ,  $w_{24} = -1$ ,  $w_{35} = -1$ , and  $w_{45} = -1$ . Run one epoch (i.e., run through the whole training dataset once), to show how the parameters are updated at each iteration.

**Question 2:** Consider a 2-dimensional dataset for three-class classification by ANN, as shown in Figure 1. Which ANN model as shown in Figure 2 is proper to solve the classification problem? Why?

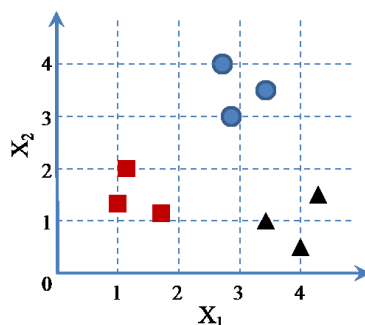


Figure 1: Dataset for Question 2.

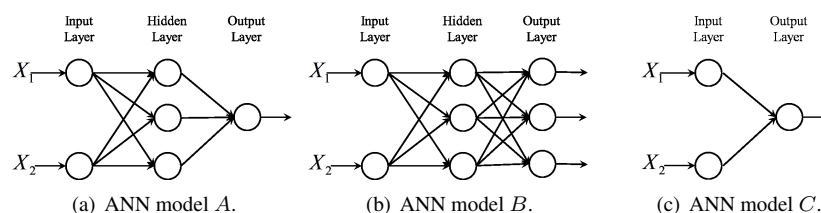


Figure 2: Different ANN structures for Question 2.

**Question 3:** Compute the derivative of the sigmoid function  $f(z) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-z}}$  w.r.t.  $z$ .