Cu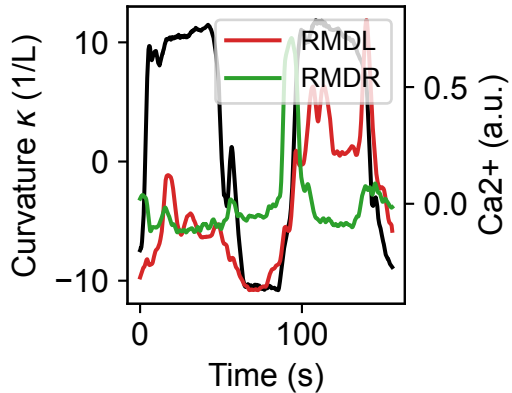rvature and RMDL/R Ca2+ activity — 1st Derivatives