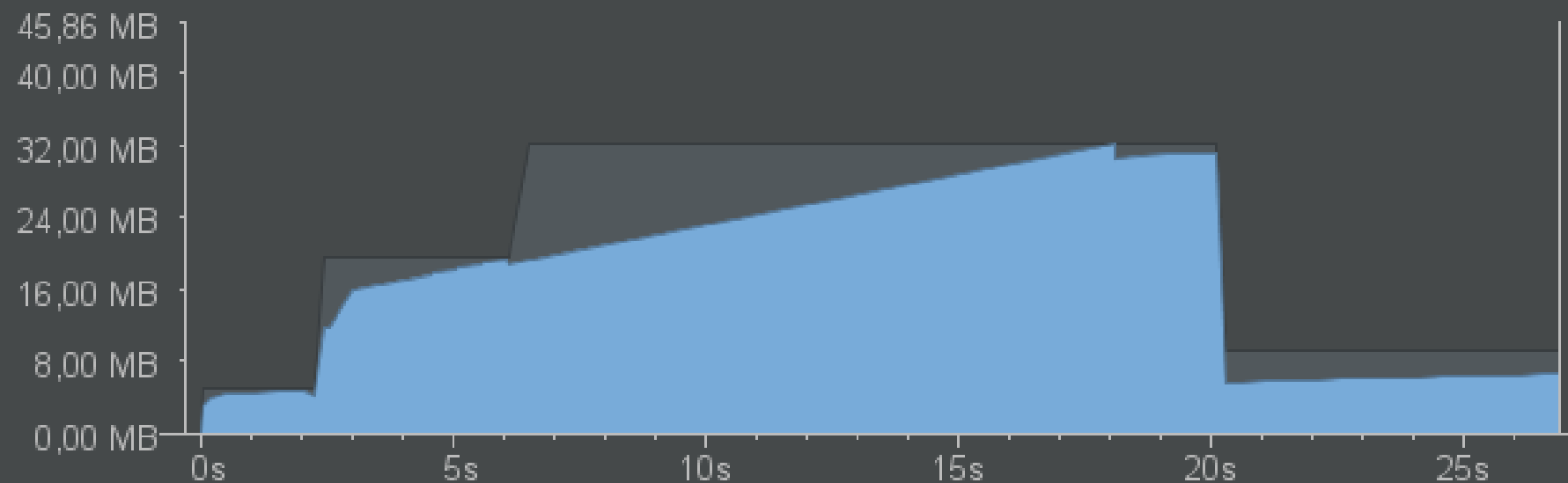


Monitors



Memory



CPU

