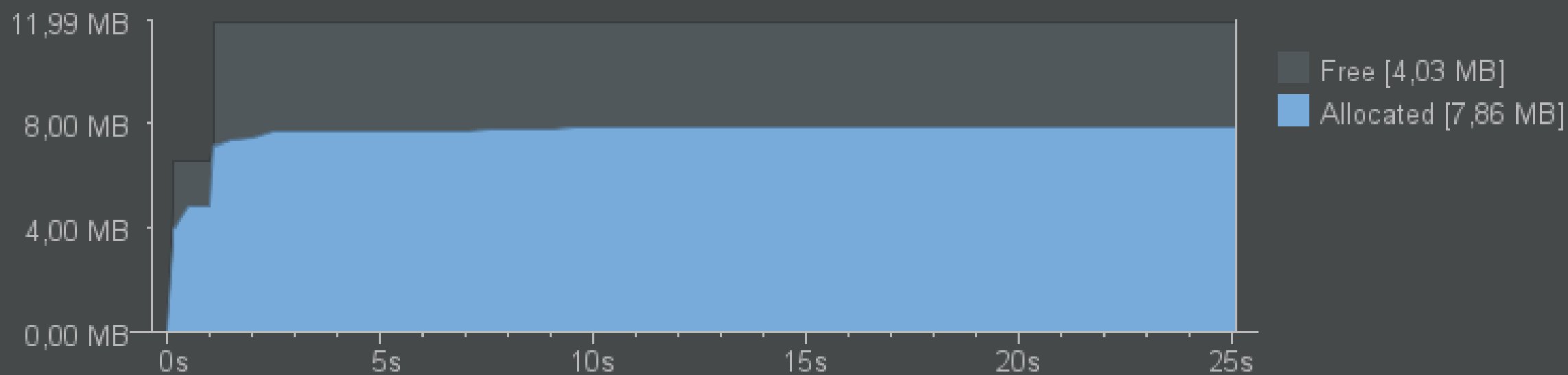


Memory



CPU

