

数字图像处理 Problem3

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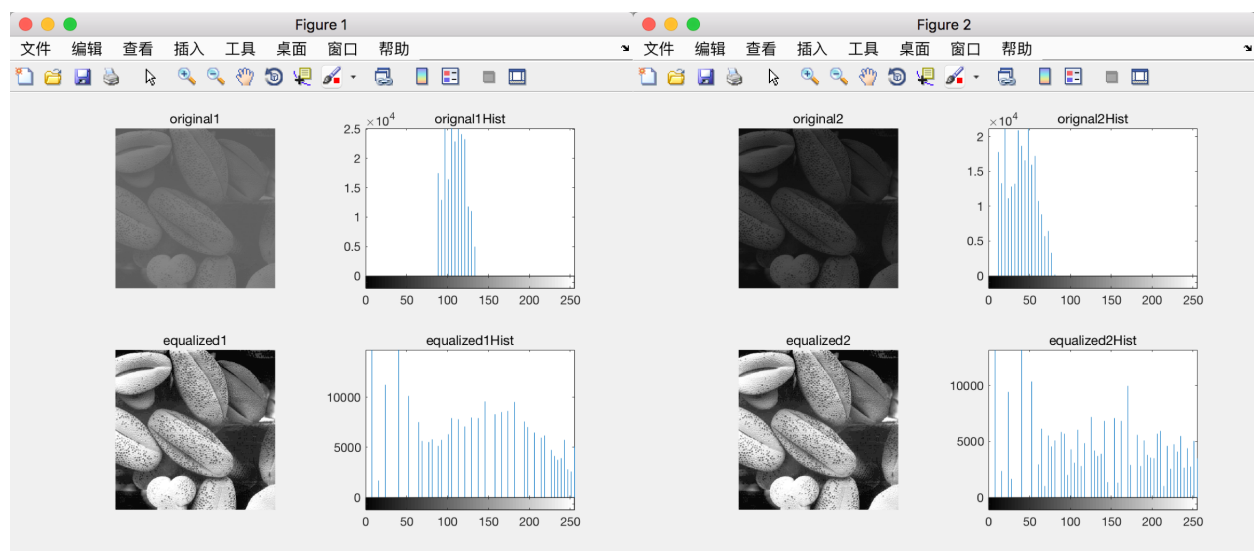
❖result image:

On the left is figure and Hist distribution for imageQ_1_1 before and after histogram equalization;

On the right is figure and Hist distribution for imageQ_1_2 before and after histogram equalization.

Analysis:

- Since it is discrete, equalized figures are not strictly uniform.
- Statistics from local image histograms can be used for local image enhancement; it can enhance dark areas while leaving the light area as unchanged as possible.



❖code:

```
img1=imread('Q_1_1.tif');
img2=imread('Q_1_2.tif');

%Implement the histogram equalization
im_histeq1=histeq(img1);
im_histeq2=histeq(img2);

%show figure1 before equalized
figure(1);
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(img1);
title('original1')

%show figure1's Hist before equalized
subplot(2,2,2);
imhist(img1,64);
title('originalHist')

%show figure1 after equalized
subplot(2,2,3);
imshow(im_histeq1);
title('equalized1')

%show figure1's Hist after equalized
subplot(2,2,4);
imhist(im_histeq1,64);
title('equalized1Hist')

%show figure2 before equalized
figure(2);
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(img2);
title('original2')

%show figure2's Hist before equalized
subplot(2,2,2);
imhist(img2,64);
title('original2Hist')

%show figure2 after equalized
subplot(2,2,3);
imshow(im_histeq2);
title('equalized2')

%show figure2's Hist after equalized
subplot(2,2,4);
imhist(im_histeq2,64);
title('equalized2Hist')
```

