

## $E(X)$

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$$\begin{aligned}E(X) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(x) dx \\&= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x - \mu) f(x) dx + \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \mu f(x) dx \\&\stackrel{\text{令 } t = x - \mu}{=} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} t f(t + \mu) dt + \mu \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) dx \\&= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} t e^{\frac{-t^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt + \mu \\&= 0 + \mu = \mu\end{aligned}$$

## $D(X)$

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$$\begin{aligned}E(X^2) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2 f(x) dx \\&= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x - \mu + \mu)^2 f(x) dx \\&= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} [(x - \mu)^2 + \mu^2 + 2(x - \mu)\mu] f(x) dx \\&= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x - \mu)^2 f(x) dx + \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (2x\mu - \mu^2) f(x) dx \\&= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} t^2 f(t + \mu) dt + \mu^2 \\&= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} t^2 e^{\frac{-t^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt + \mu^2 \\&\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} t^2 e^{\frac{-t^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt = -\sigma^2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} t de^{\frac{-t^2}{2\sigma^2}} \\&= -\sigma^2 [te^{\frac{-t^2}{2\sigma^2}}]_{-\infty}^{+\infty} + \sigma^2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{\frac{-t^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt \\&= 0 + \sigma^2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{\frac{-t^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt = \sigma^2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{\frac{-t^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt \\E(X^2) &= \sigma^2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{\frac{-t^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt + \mu^2 \\&= \sigma^2 + \mu^2 \\D(X) &= E(X^2) - E^2(X) = \sigma^2\end{aligned}$$