

<u>Note :</u> _____	<u>Appréciations :</u>	<u>Signature :</u>
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Problème 2 :

Partie A : Monotonie

a)

$$U_n = 2^n - n$$

Je calcule U_{n+1} :

$$U_{n+1} = 2^{n+1} - n + 1$$

$$U_{n+1} = 2^{(2^n - n) + 1} - (2^n - n) + 1$$

$$U_{n+1} = 4^n - 2n + 2 - 2^n + n + 1$$

$$\boxed{U_{n+1} = 2^n - n + 3}$$

La suite U_{n+1} est égale à $2^n - n + 3$.

Je calcule la monotonie :

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = 2^n - n + 3 - (2^n - n)$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = 2^n - 2^n - n + n + 3$$

$$\boxed{U_{n+1} - U_n = 3}$$

La suite à une monotonie qui est égale à 3.

b)

$$V_n = \frac{n^2}{2^n}$$

Je calcule V_{n+1} :

$$V_{n+1} = \frac{(n+1)^2}{2^{n+1}}$$

$$V_{n+1} = \frac{(n^2+1)^2}{2^{2n+1}}$$

$$V_{n+1} = \frac{n^4 + 2n^2 + 1}{4^n + 2}$$

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$$V_{n+1} - V_n = \frac{n^4 + 2n^2 + 1}{4^n + 2} \left(\frac{n^2}{2^n} \right)$$

$$V_{n+1} - V_n = \frac{2^n(n^4 + 2n^2 + 1)}{2^n(4^n + 2)} \left(\frac{(4^n + 2)(n^2)}{(4^n + 2)(2^n)} \right)$$

Je n'ai pas réussi à résoudre cette équation.

c)

Partie B : Suites Arithmétiques et géométriques

a)

Calculer une somme S

a)

b) $S = 590490 + 587700 + 584910 + \dots + 10170$

Je soustrais 587700 à 584910 :

$$587700 - 584910 = 2790$$

J'ajoute 2790 à 587700 pour vérifier le calcul :

$$587700 + 2790 = 590490$$

On a donc une suite arithmétique de raison $r = 2790$.

La formule est donc $U_{n+1} = U_n + 2790$

Je détermine U_0 , pour cela je soustrais 2790 à 10170 jusqu'à arriver au plus proche de 0:

$$10170 - 2790 = 7380$$

$$7380 - 2790 = 4590$$

$$4590 - 2790 = 1800$$

U_0 est donc égal à 1800.

Je calcule les termes de la suite :

$U_0 = 1800 + 2790 = 4590$	$U_{52} = 146880 + 2790 = 149670$	$U_{104} = 291960 + 2790 = 294750$	$U_{155} = 434250 + 2790 = 437040$
$U_1 = 4590 + 2790 = 7380$	$U_{53} = 149670 + 2790 = 152460$	$U_{105} = 294750 + 2790 = 297540$	$U_{156} = 437040 + 2790 = 439830$
$U_2 = 7380 + 2790 = 10170$	$U_{54} = 152460 + 2790 = 155250$	$U_{106} = 297540 + 2790 = 300330$	$U_{157} = 439830 + 2790 = 442620$
$U_3 = 10170 + 2790 = 12960$	$U_{55} = 155250 + 2790 = 158040$	$U_{107} = 300330 + 2790 = 303120$	$U_{158} = 442620 + 2790 = 445410$
$U_4 = 12960 + 2790 = 15750$	$U_{56} = 158040 + 2790 = 160830$	$U_{108} = 303120 + 2790 = 305910$	$U_{159} = 445410 + 2790 = 448200$
$U_5 = 15750 + 2790 = 18540$	$U_{57} = 160830 + 2790 = 163620$	$U_{109} = 305910 + 2790 = 308700$	$U_{160} = 448200 + 2790 = 450990$
$U_6 = 18540 + 2790 = 21330$	$U_{58} = 163620 + 2790 = 166410$	$U_{110} = 308700 + 2790 = 311490$	$U_{161} = 450990 + 2790 = 453780$
$U_7 = 21330 + 2790 = 24120$	$U_{59} = 166410 + 2790 = 169200$	$U_{111} = 311490 + 2790 = 314280$	$U_{162} = 453780 + 2790 = 456570$
$U_8 = 24120 + 2790 = 26910$	$U_{60} = 169200 + 2790 = 171990$	$U_{112} = 314280 + 2790 = 317070$	$U_{163} = 456570 + 2790 = 459360$
$U_9 = 26910 + 2790 = 29700$	$U_{61} = 171990 + 2790 = 174780$	$U_{113} = 317070 + 2790 = 319860$	$U_{164} = 459360 + 2790 = 462150$
$U_{10} = 29700 + 2790 = 32490$	$U_{62} = 174780 + 2790 = 177570$	$U_{114} = 319860 + 2790 = 322650$	$U_{165} = 462150 + 2790 = 464940$
$U_{11} = 32490 + 2790 = 35280$	$U_{63} = 177570 + 2790 = 180360$	$U_{115} = 322650 + 2790 = 325440$	$U_{166} = 464940 + 2790 = 467730$

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U12=35280+2790=38070	U64=180360+2790=183150	U116=325440+2790=328230	U167=467730+2790=470520
U13=38070+2790=40860	U65=183150+2790=185940	U117=328230+2790=331020	U168=470520+2790=473310
U14=40860+2790=43650	U66=185940+2790=188730	U118=331020+2790=333810	U169=473310+2790=476100
U15=43650+2790=46440	U67=188730+2790=191520	U119=333810+2790=336600	U170=476100+2790=478890
U16=46440+2790=49230	U68=191520+2790=194310	U120=336600+2790=339390	U171=478890+2790=481680
U17=49230+2790=52020	U69=194310+2790=197100	U121=339390+2790=342180	U172=481680+2790=484470
U18=52020+2790=54810	U70=197100+2790=199890	U122=342180+2790=344970	U173=484470+2790=487260
U19=54810+2790=57600	U71=199890+2790=202680	U123=344970+2790=347760	U174=487260+2790=490050
U20=57600+2790=60390	U72=202680+2790=205470	U124=347760+2790=350550	U175=490050+2790=492840
U21=60390+2790=63180	U73=205470+2790=208260	U125=350550+2790=353340	U176=492840+2790=495630
U22=63180+2790=65970	U74=208260+2790=211050	U126=353340+2790=356130	U177=495630+2790=498420
U23=65970+2790=68760	U75=211050+2790=213840	U127=356130+2790=358920	U178=498420+2790=501210
U24=68760+2790=71550	U76=213840+2790=216630	U128=358920+2790=361710	U179=501210+2790=504000
U25=71550+2790=74340	U77=216630+2790=219420	U129=361710+2790=364500	U180=504000+2790=506790
U26=74340+2790=77130	U78=219420+2790=222210	U130=364500+2790=367290	U181=506790+2790=509580
U27=77130+2790=79920	U79=222210+2790=225000	U131=367290+2790=370080	U182=509580+2790=512370
U28=79920+2790=82710	U80=225000+2790=227790	U132=370080+2790=372870	U183=512370+2790=515160
U29=82710+2790=85500	U81=227790+2790=230580	U133=372870+2790=375660	U184=515160+2790=517950
U30=85500+2790=88290	U82=230580+2790=233370	U134=375660+2790=378450	U185=517950+2790=520740
U31=88290+2790=91080	U83=233370+2790=236160	U135=378450+2790=381240	U186=520740+2790=523530
U32=91080+2790=93870	U84=236160+2790=238950	U136=381240+2790=384030	U187=523530+2790=526320
U33=93870+2790=96660	U85=238950+2790=241740	U137=384030+2790=386820	U188=526320+2790=529110
U34=96660+2790=99450	U86=241740+2790=244530	U138=386820+2790=389610	U189=529110+2790=531900
U35=99450+2790=102240	U87=244530+2790=247320	U139=389610+2790=392400	U190=531900+2790=534690
U36=102240+2790=105030	U88=247320+2790=250110	U140=392400+2790=395190	U191=534690+2790=537480
U37=105030+2790=107820	U89=250110+2790=252900	U141=395190+2790=397980	U192=537480+2790=540270
U38=107820+2790=110610	U90=252900+2790=255690	U142=397980+2790=400770	U193=540270+2790=543060
U39=110610+2790=113400	U91=255690+2790=258480	U143=400770+2790=403560	U194=543060+2790=545850
U40=113400+2790=116190	U92=258480+2790=261270	U144=403560+2790=406350	U195=545850+2790=548640
U41=116190+2790=118980	U93=261270+2790=264060	U145=406350+2790=409140	U196=548640+2790=551430
U42=118980+2790=121770	U94=264060+2790=266850	U146=409140+2790=411930	U197=551430+2790=554220
U43=121770+2790=124560	U95=266850+2790=269640	U147=411930+2790=414720	U198=554220+2790=557010
U44=124560+2790=127350	U96=269640+2790=272430	U148=414720+2790=417510	U199=557010+2790=559800
U45=127350+2790=130140	U97=272430+2790=275220	U149=417510+2790=420300	U200=559800+2790=562590
U46=130140+2790=132930	U98=275220+2790=278010	U150=420300+2790=423090	U201=562590+2790=565380
U47=132930+2790=135720	U99=278010+2790=280800	U151=423090+2790=425880	U202=565380+2790=568170
U48=135720+2790=138510	U100=280800+2790=283590	U152=425880+2790=428670	U203=568170+2790=570960
U49=138510+2790=141300	U101=283590+2790=286380	U153=428670+2790=431460	U204=570960+2790=573750
U50=141300+2790=144090	U102=286380+2790=289170	U154=431460+2790=434250	U205=573750+2790=576540
U51=144090+2790=146880	U103=289170+2790=291960		U206=576540+2790=579330
			U207=579330+2790=582120
			U208=582120+2790=584910
			U209=584910+2790=587700
			U210=587700+2790=590490
			U211=590490+2790=593280