

# Prediction of TCR-pMHC interactions using molecular modeling and recurrent networks

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# Introduction

- Pre-training with a transformer, Evolutionary Scale Modeling (ESM)
- Adaptive immune system is a key element for fighting diseases
- T cells are responsible for cell-mediated immune response
- T cell receptors (TCR) bind to pMHC complexes (protein Major Histocompatibility Complex) to trigger immune response
- Problem: Predict TCR-pMHC binding
- Input data:
  - Protein sequence
  - Per-residue energy terms
  - Global energy term

IMAGE OF TCR-PMHC COMPLEX

### • Input dimensions:

- x observations
- y peptide positions
- z channels, including sequence embedding and energy terms

## Methods

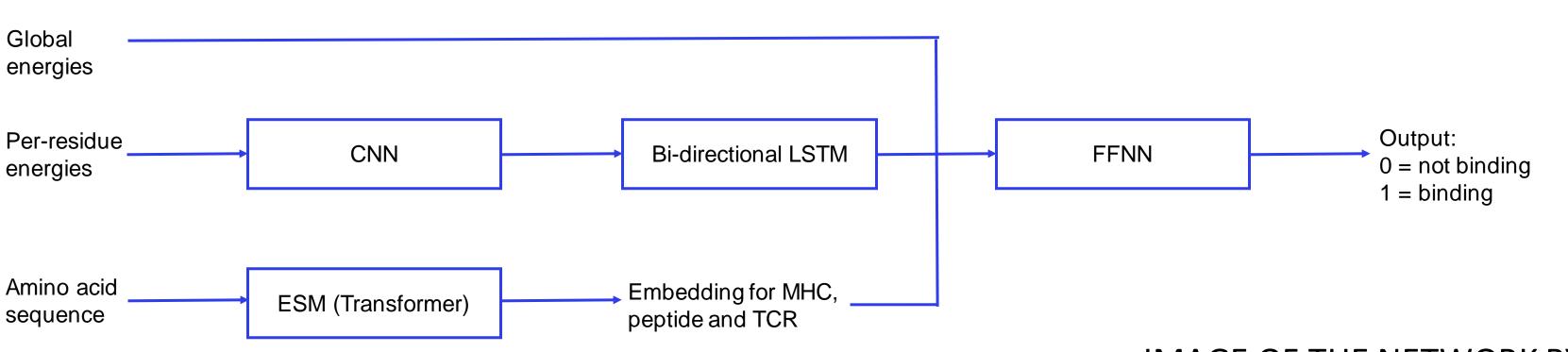


IMAGE OF THE NETWORK BY HENRIETTA

## Results

# References

- Magnus H. Høie. (2021). T-cell binding prediction challenge (TCR-pMHC). Github repository, Link: https://github.com/CBH2021/tcr-pmhc
- Ida Kristine Sandford Meitil. (2021). Using deep learning for improving TCR homology modeling and its application to immunogenicity prediction [Master's Thesis, DTU]
- Rives, A. et al. (2021). Biological structure and function emerge from scaling unsupervised learning to 250 million protein sequences. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 118(15).