

	apply()	In	apply(array, margin, fn)	Out	list, vector, or array
	= <i>apply fn on array margin</i>				
	lapply()		lapply(object, fn)		list
	= <i>apply fn on each element</i>				
	sapply()		sapply(object, fn)		simplest R object that can hold output (simplify=T)
	= <i>lapply w/ simplified out</i>				
	vapply()		vapply(object, fn, fn.value)		object of type and dim like fn.value
	= <i>sapply w/ defined out</i>				
	tapply()		tapply(vec, factor(s), fn)		simplest R object that can hold output (simplify=T)
	= <i>apply fn on subsets of vec</i>				
	mapply()		mapply(fn, v1, v2, ... vn)		simplest R object that can hold output (simplify=T)
	= <i>apply fn w/ args from vectors</i>				