apply() `apply(array, margin, fn)`

=apply fn on array margin

lapply() `lapply(object, fn)`

=apply fn on each element

sapply() `sapply(object, fn)`

=lapply w/ simplified out

vapply() `vapply(object, fn, fn.value)`

=sapply w/ defined out

tapply() `tapply(object, factor(s), fn)`

=apply fn on subsets of obj

mapply() `mapply(fn, v1, v2, … vn)`

=apply fn w/ args from vectors