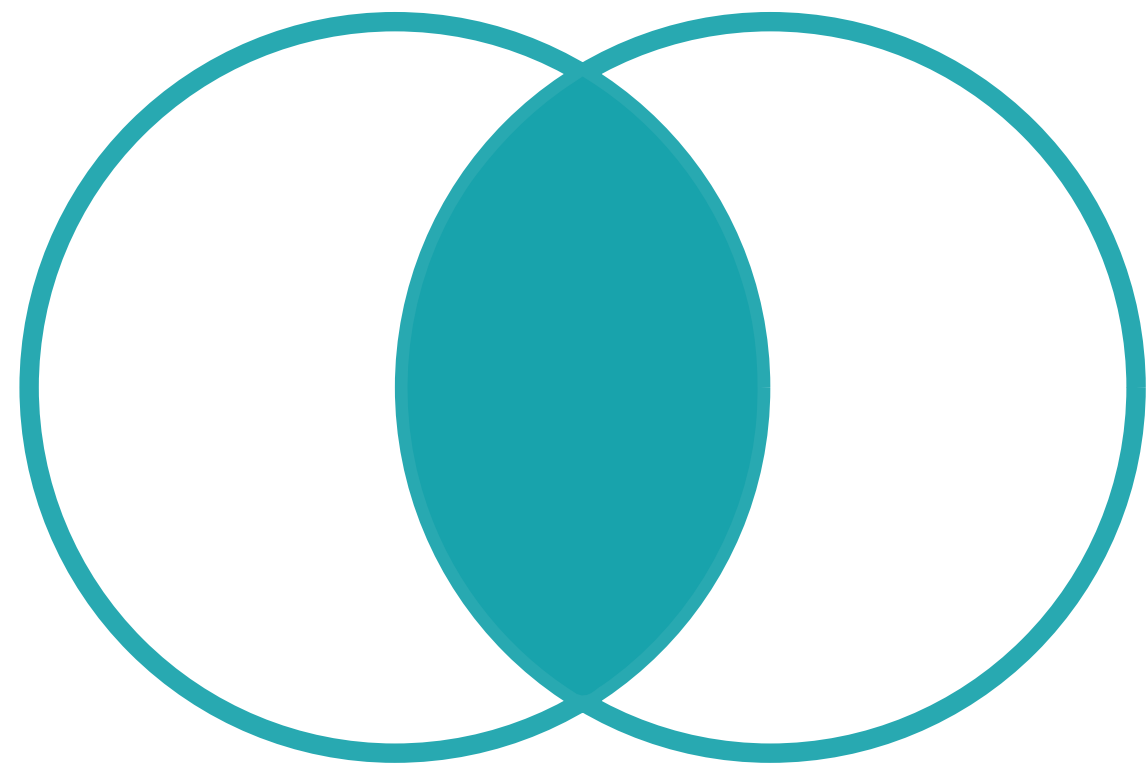


# Merge data frames (a.k.a. table joins)

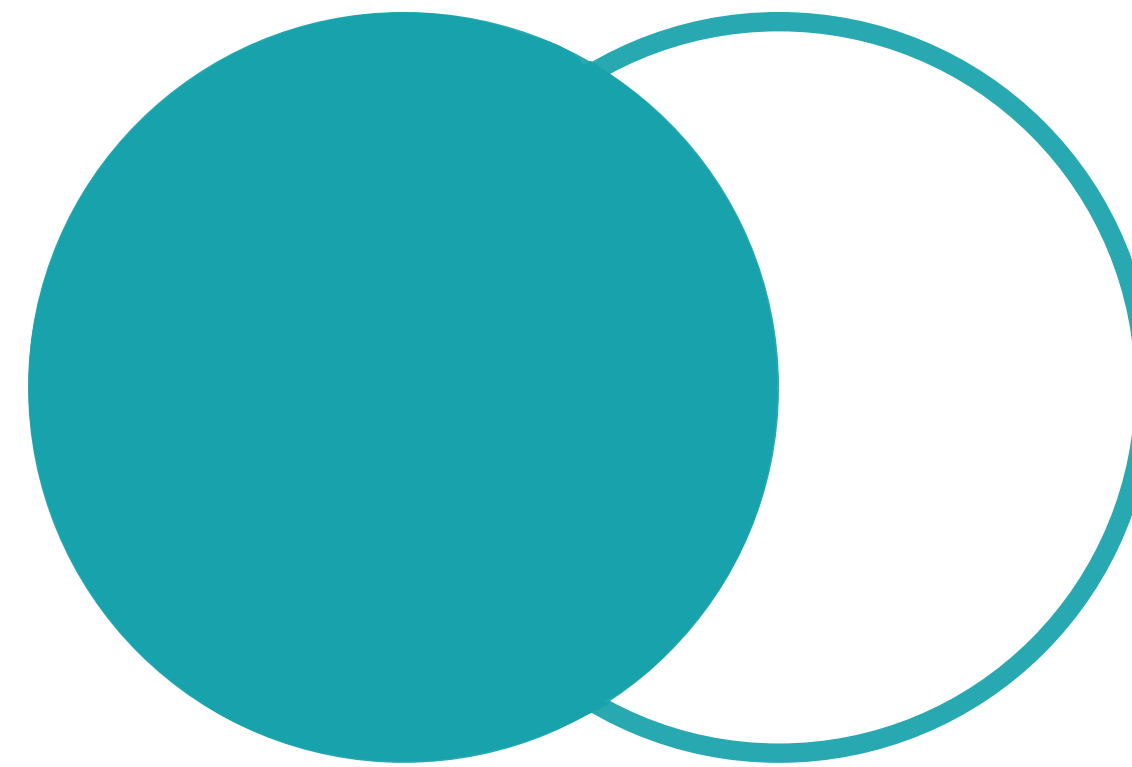
The goal of merging is to combine columns from different data frames after matching cases.

→ Diagrams show what happens to the **rows** (i.e. **cases**) of the left and right tables.



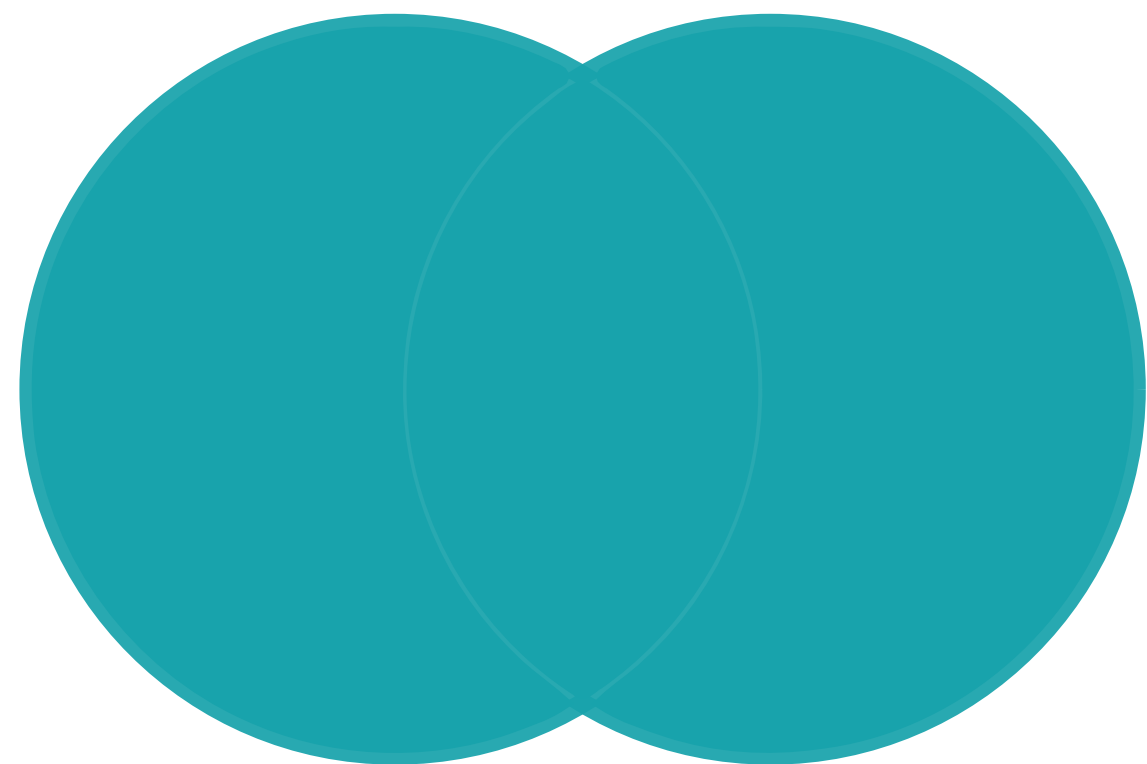
**Inner join**

`merge(a, b, all = FALSE)`



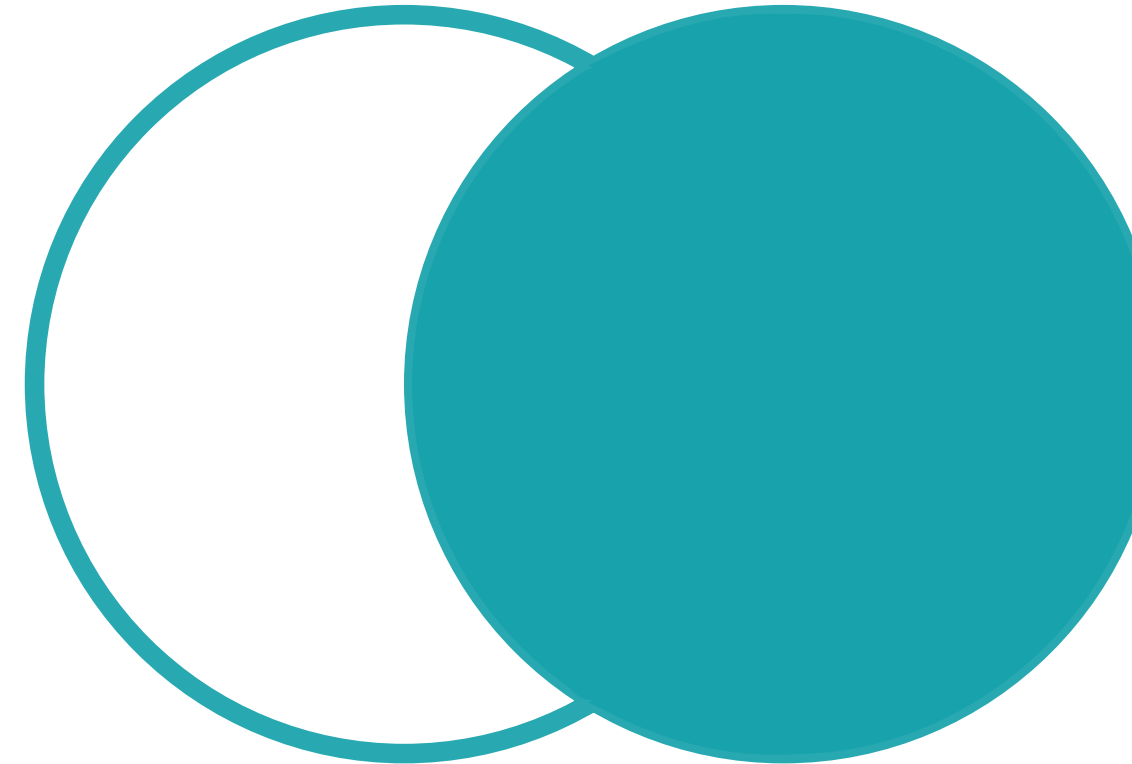
**Left outer join**

`merge(a, b, all.x = TRUE)`



**Outer join**

`merge(a, b, all = TRUE)`



**Right outer join**

`merge(a, b, all.y = TRUE)`