

apply()

=apply fn on array margin

`apply(array, margin, fn)`

lapply()

=apply fn on each element

`lapply(object, fn)`

sapply()

=lapply w/ simplified out

`sapply(object, fn)`

vapply()

=sapply w/ defined out

`vapply(object, fn, fn.value)`

tapply()

=apply fn on subsets of obj

`tapply(object, factor(s), fn)`

mapply()

=apply fn w/ args from vectors

`mapply(fn, v1, v2, ... vn)`