## Tutorial 9 - Merge Dataframes

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [2]: df1 = pd.DataFrame({
        "city": ["new york","chicago","orlando"],
        "temperature": [21,14,35],
     })
     df1
```

Out[2]:

		city	temperature
	0	new york	21
	1	chicago	14
	2	orlando	35

```
In [3]: df2 = pd.DataFrame({
        "city": ["chicago","new york","orlando"],
        "humidity": [68,65,75]
})
df2
```

Out[3]:

	city	humidity
0	chicago	68
1	new york	65
2	orlando	75

```
In [4]: # Para juntar os 2 DataFrame fazendo o concatenamento com a coluna "city":
    df3 = pd.merge(df1,df2,on="city")
    df3
```

Out[4]:

	city	temperature	humidity
0	new york	21	65
1	chicago	14	68
2	orlando	35	75

```
In [5]: # Vamos criar em um DataFrame uma cidade a mais numa variável:
    df4 = pd.DataFrame({
        "city": ["new york","chicago","orlando","baltimore"],
        "temperature": [21,14,35,32],
    })
    df4
```

Out[5]:

		city	temperature
	0	new york	21
	1	chicago	14
	2	orlando	35
	3	baltimore	32

```
In [6]: df5 = pd.DataFrame({
        "city": ["chicago","new york","san francisco"],
        "humidity": [68,65,71]
    })
    df5
```

Out[6]:

	city	humidity
0	chicago	68
1	new york	65
2	san francisco	71

In [7]: # Observe que os dados das cidades que não interseção ("inner join") de dados não e
 ntra no novo DataFrame!
 df6 = pd.merge(df4,df5,on="city")
 df6

Out[7]:

		city	temperature	humidity
	0	new york	21	65
	1	chicago	14	68

```
In [8]: # Fazendo um merge com a união ("outer join")
# Outras opções do how="": "Left" (df4 + intersection df4 e df5) e "right" (df5 + i
ntersection df4 e df5)
df7 = pd.merge(df4,df5, on="city", how="outer")
df7
```

Out[8]:

		city	temperature	humidity
(	0	new york	21.0	65.0
	1	chicago	14.0	68.0
2	2	orlando	35.0	NaN
	3	baltimore	32.0	NaN
	4	san francisco	NaN	71.0

Out[9]:

	city	temperature	humidity	True
0	new york	21.0	65.0	both
1	chicago	14.0	68.0	both
2	orlando	35.0	NaN	left_only
3	baltimore	32.0	NaN	left_only
4	san francisco	NaN	71.0	right_only

```
In [10]: # Vamos agora pegar dados com diferentes dados para cada cidade:
df1 = pd.DataFrame({
    "city": ["new york","chicago","orlando","baltimore"],
    "temperature": [21,14,35,38],
    "humidity": [68,65,71,75]
})
df1
```

Out[10]:

	city	temperature	humidity
0	new york	21	68
1	chicago	14	65
2	orlando	35	71
3	baltimore	38	75

```
In [11]: # Observe que os números são iguais mas as cidades foram invertidas!

df2 = pd.DataFrame({
    "city": ["chicago","new york","san diego"],
    "temperature": [21,14,35],
    "humidity": [68,65,71]
})

df2
```

## Out[11]:

	city	temperature	humidity
0	chicago	21	68
1	new york	14	65
2	san diego	35	71

```
In [12]: df3 = pd.merge(df1,df2,on="city",how="outer")
    df3
```

## Out[12]:

	city	temperature_x	humidity_x	temperature_y	humidity_y
0	new york	21.0	68.0	14.0	65.0
1	chicago	14.0	65.0	21.0	68.0
2	orlando	35.0	71.0	NaN	NaN
3	baltimore	38.0	75.0	NaN	NaN
4	san diego	NaN	NaN	35.0	71.0

```
In [13]: df3 = pd.merge(df1,df2,on="city",how="outer",suffixes=('_LH','_RH'))
df3
```

## Out[13]:

	city	temperature_LH	humidity_LH	temperature_RH	humidity_RH
0	new york	21.0	68.0	14.0	65.0
1	chicago	14.0	65.0	21.0	68.0
2	orlando	35.0	71.0	NaN	NaN
3	baltimore	38.0	75.0	NaN	NaN
4	san diego	NaN	NaN	35.0	71.0