

Tutorial 8 - Concat Dataframes

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [2]: india_weather = pd.DataFrame({
        "city": ["mumbai", "delhi", "banglore"],
        "temperature": [32, 45, 30],
        "humidity": [80, 60, 78]
    })
india_weather
```

Out[2]:

	city	temperature	humidity
0	mumbai	32	80
1	delhi	45	60
2	banglore	30	78

```
In [3]: us_weather = pd.DataFrame({
        "city": ["new york", "chicago", "orlando"],
        "temperature": [21, 14, 35],
        "humidity": [68, 65, 75]
    })
us_weather
```

Out[3]:

	city	temperature	humidity
0	new york	21	68
1	chicago	14	65
2	orlando	35	75

```
In [4]: df = pd.concat([india_weather, us_weather])
df
```

Out[4]:

	city	temperature	humidity
0	mumbai	32	80
1	delhi	45	60
2	banglore	30	78
0	new york	21	68
1	chicago	14	65
2	orlando	35	75

```
In [5]: # Observe que o index fica de cada dados original. Caso se queira utilizar o index
        # contínuo:
        df = pd.concat([india_weather,us_weather],ignore_index=True)
        df
```

Out[5]:

	city	temperature	humidity
0	mumbai	32	80
1	delhi	45	60
2	banglore	30	78
3	new york	21	68
4	chicago	14	65
5	orlando	35	75

```
In [6]: # Gerando keys para o Dtaframe concatenado (com 'ignore_index=True' não funciona)
        df = pd.concat([india_weather,us_weather],keys=['india','us'],ignore_index=False)
        df
```

Out[6]:

		city	temperature	humidity
india	0	mumbai	32	80
	1	delhi	45	60
	2	banglore	30	78
us	0	new york	21	68
	1	chicago	14	65
	2	orlando	35	75

```
In [7]: # Loc = Location
        df.loc['us']
```

Out[7]:

	city	temperature	humidity
0	new york	21	68
1	chicago	14	65
2	orlando	35	75

```
In [8]: # Vamos agora analisar 2 dataframe (temperature and windspeed) das mesmas cidades q
        # ue estão separados e queremos colocar
        # na mesma coluna
        temp_df = pd.DataFrame({
            "city": ["mumbai","delhi","banglore"],
            "temperature": [32,45,30],
        })
        temp_df
```

Out[8]:

	city	temperature
0	mumbai	32
1	delhi	45
2	banglore	30

```
In [9]: windspd_df = pd.DataFrame({
        "city": ["mumbai","delhi","banglore"],
        "windspeed": [7,12,9],
    })
        windspd_df
```

Out[9]:

	city	windspeed
0	mumbai	7
1	delhi	12
2	banglore	9

```
In [10]: # Veja o que acontece quando utilizamos o comando 'concat'
        df = pd.concat([temp_df,windspd_df],sort=False)
        df
```

Out[10]:

	city	temperature	windspeed
0	mumbai	32.0	NaN
1	delhi	45.0	NaN
2	banglore	30.0	NaN
0	mumbai	NaN	7.0
1	delhi	NaN	12.0
2	banglore	NaN	9.0

```
In [11]: # Google "concat" documentation nos pandas para ver mais opções.  
# No exemplo anterior se adicionou mais linhas (axis=0) e na verdade queremos inser  
ir o dado como colunas (axis=1) adicionais  
df = pd.concat([temp_df, windspd_df], axis=1)  
df
```

Out[11]:

	city	temperature	city	windspeed
0	mumbai	32	mumbai	7
1	delhi	45	delhi	12
2	banglore	30	banglore	9

```
In [12]: # É possível juntar "series"  
s = pd.Series(["Humid", "Dry", "Rain"], name="event")  
s
```

Out[12]: 0 Humid
1 Dry
2 Rain
Name: event, dtype: object

```
In [13]: df = pd.concat([temp_df, s], axis=1)  
df
```

Out[13]:

	city	temperature	event
0	mumbai	32	Humid
1	delhi	45	Dry
2	banglore	30	Rain