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1  program fatoriais
2
3  ! Projeto 1 - Introdução à Programação
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6
7  implicit none
8
9  real*8 fat,logfat,S,i,n,erro
10 real*8 pi
11
12 i = 1
13 n = 20
14 fat = 1
15 do while (i.LE.n)
16
17     write(10,*)i,"! = ",fat
18     i = i+1
19     fat = fat*i
20 enddo
21
22 ! Item (b)
23 write(*,*)"Agora vamos calcular o logaritmo dos fatoriais"
24 i = 2
25 n = 20
26 fat = 2
27 logfat = log(fat)
28 do while (i.LE.n)
29     write(11,*)"ln",i,"!", " = ",logfat
30     i = i+1
31     fat = fat*i
32     logfat = log(fat)
33 enddo
34
35 ! Item (c)
36
37 !           Stirling:  $\ln(n!) = S = n \ln(n) - n + (1/2) \ln(2\pi n)$ 
38 write(*,*)"Agora vamos calcular o numero de Stirling"
39 i = 2
40 n = 20
41 pi = 4*ATAN(1.d0)
42 write(*,*)"Definindo pi:",pi
43
44 do while (i.LE.n)
45     S = (i*log(i)) - i + ((0.5d0)*log(2d0*pi*i))
46     write(12,*)"Para i = ",i,"S = ",S
47     i = i+1
48 enddo
49
50
51 ! Exercicio (d)
52
53 write(*,*)"
54 write(*,*)"Agora vamos calcular o erro da aproximacao pelo numero de Stirling"
55
56 !
57 !           Stirling:  $\ln(n!) = S = n \ln(n) - n + (1/2) \ln(2\pi n)$ 
58
59 i = 1
60 n = 20
61 pi = 4*ATAN(1.d0)
62 fat = 1d0
63 logfat = 0
64 S = 0
65 erro = 0
66 write(*,*)"Definindo pi:",pi
67 write(13,*)"      i      ", " i!      ", " ln i!      ", " S      ", " erro      "
68
69 do while (i.LE.n)

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70         write(13,*)i,fat,logfat,S,erro
71         i = i+1
72         fat = fat*i
73         logfat = log(fat)
74         S = (i*log(i)) - i + ((0.5d0)*log(2d0*pi*i))
75         erro = (logfat - S)/logfat
76
77     enddo
78
79 end program fatorialis
80
81
82
```