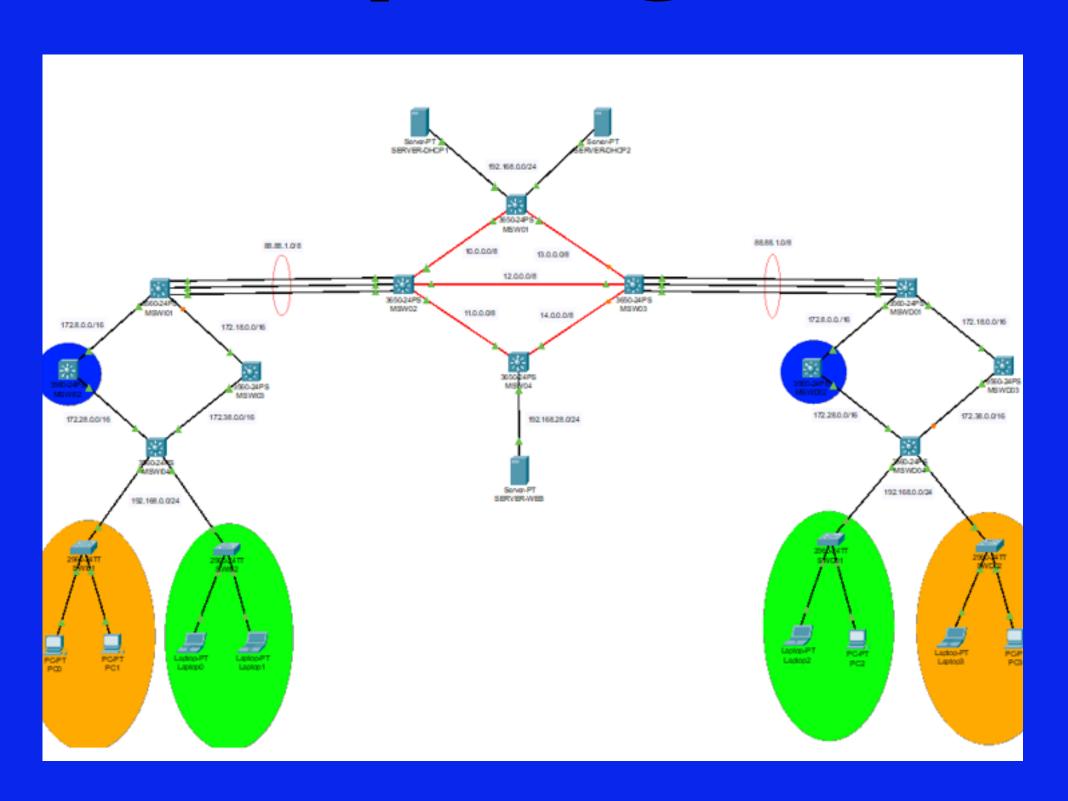
APRIL 18, 2023

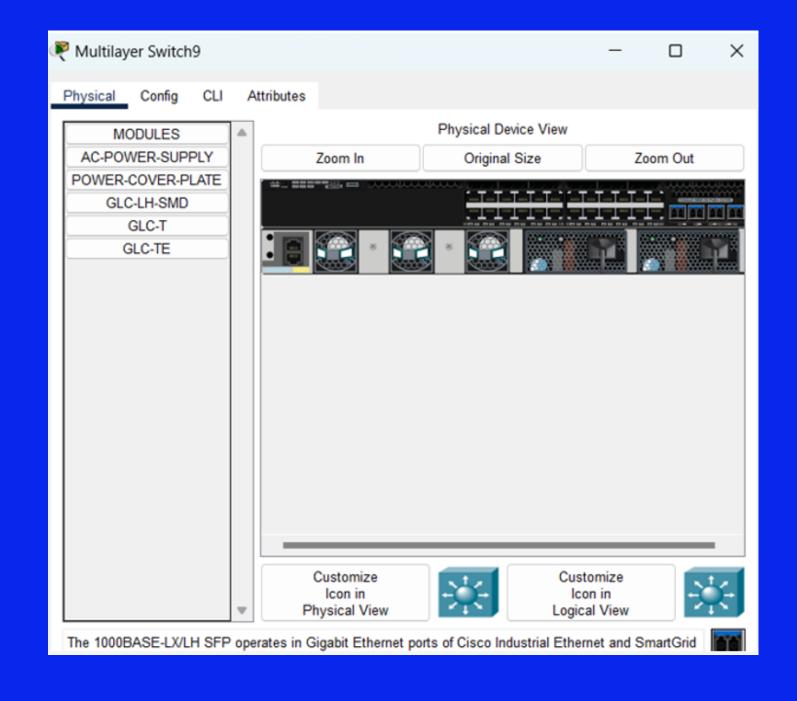
CERBERUS

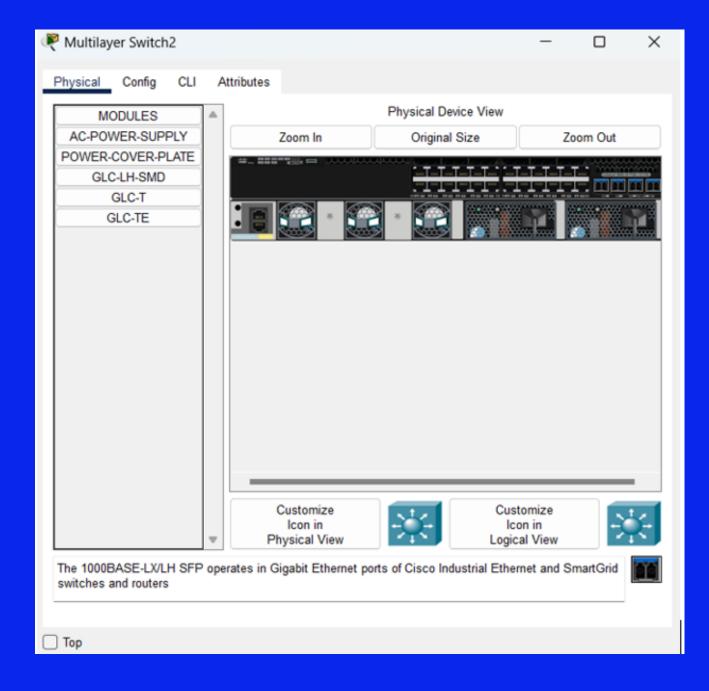
Topología



1. Creación del Switch

Lo primero que se realizo es armar el switch 3650 con fuentes de poder y conexiones de fibra



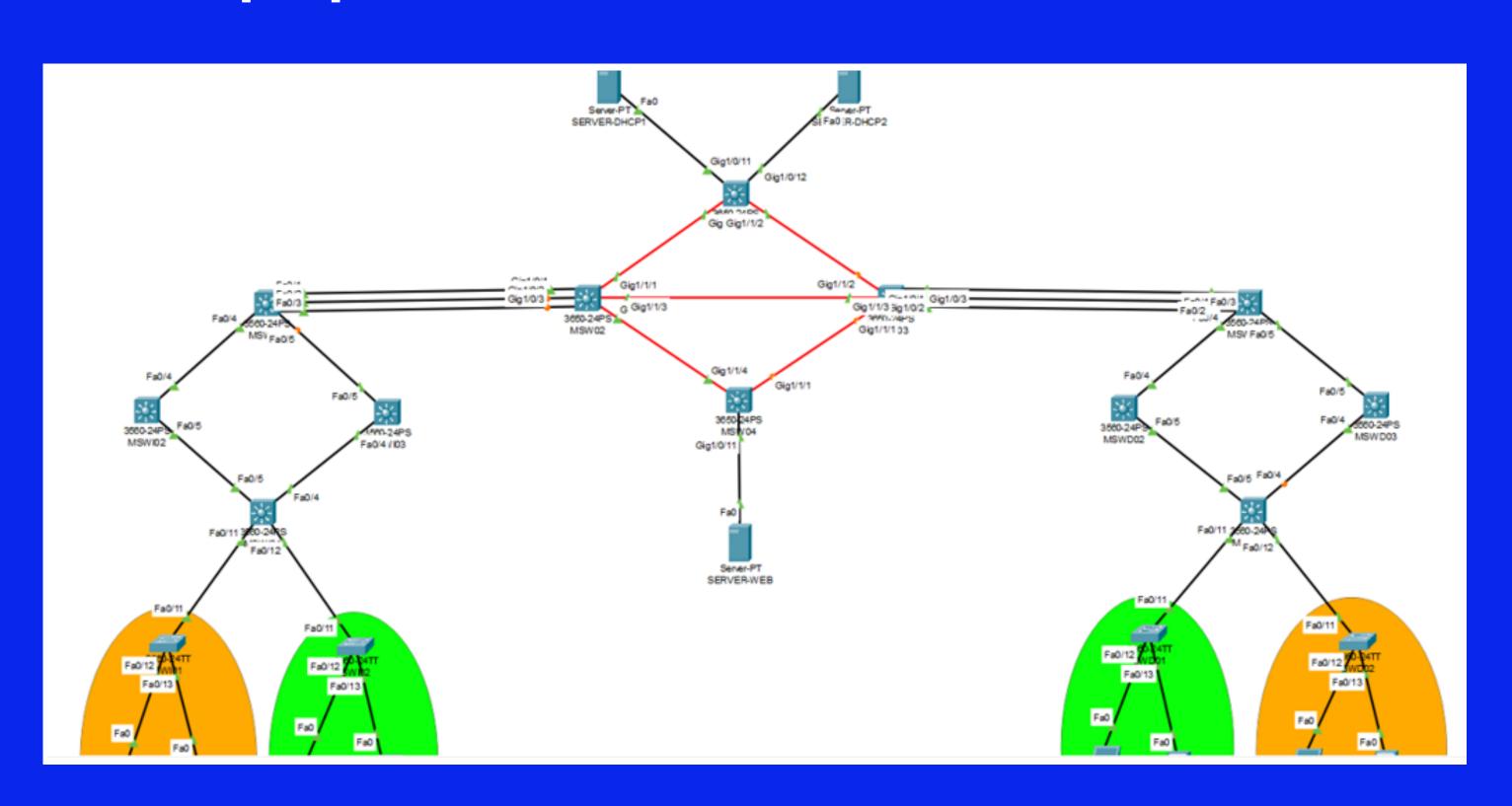


2. Creación de todos los switches

Ingresamos todos los switches que se van a utilizar a parte de los 3650



Realizamos todas las conexiones. Utilizamos alambre de cobra para todas las conexiones excepto para los switches entre edificios. Los cuales tienen serial.



3. Cambio de nombre de los switchs

Cambiamos de nombre a los switch para no confundirnos mediate los siguientes comandos. Esto lo hacemos con todos los switches como se podrá observar en la topología se coloca el mismo nombre que tiene ahí.

```
Switch>ena
Switch#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch (config) #hostname MSW02
MSW02 (config) #exit
MSW02#
%SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
MSW02#wr
Building configuration...
Compressed configuration from 7383 bytes to 3601 bytes[OK]
[OK]
MSW02#
```

4. Switch VTP

Configuramos el switch principal como VTP servidor y los demás como cliente

```
MSW02>ena
MSW02#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
MSW02(config) #vtp mode client
Setting device to VTP CLIENT mode.
MSW02 (config) #vtp domain G8
Changing VTP domain name from NULL to G8
MSW02(config) #vtp password G8
Setting device VLAN database password to G8
MSW02(config) #vtp version 2
Cannot modify version in VTP client mode
MSW02 (config) #exit
MSW02#
%SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
MSW02#sh vtp st
VTP Version capable
                                : 1 to 2
VTP version running
                                : 1
VTP Domain Name
VTP Pruning Mode
VTP Traps Generation
                                : Disabled
Device ID
                                : 0003.E45B.8800
Configuration last modified by 0.0.0.0 at 0-0-00 00:00:00
Feature VLAN :
VTP Operating Mode
                                  : Client
Maximum VLANs supported locally : 1005
Number of existing VLANs
                                  : 5
Configuration Revision
MD5 digest
                                  : 0xD5 0xC8 0x2C 0x07 0x0F 0x7F 0x41 0xFC
                                    0x15 0x82 0xF8 0x80 0xFB 0x3B 0x93 0x4F
MSW02#
```

```
MSW01>ena
MSW01#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
MSW01(config) #vtp mode server
Device mode already VTP SERVER.
MSW01(config) #vtp domain G8
Changing VTP domain name from NULL to G8
MSW01(config) #vtp password G8
Setting device VLAN database password to G8
MSW01(config) #vtp version 2
MSW01(config)#exit
MSW01#
%SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
MSW01#sh vtp st
VTP Version capable
                                : 1 to 2
VTP version running
                                : 2
VTP Domain Name
VTP Pruning Mode
                                : Disabled
VTP Traps Generation
                                : Disabled
                                : 0007.ECE7.4300
Configuration last modified by 0.0.0.0 at 3-1-93 00:22:05
Local updater ID is 0.0.0.0 (no valid interface found)
Feature VLAN :
VTP Operating Mode
Maximum VLANs supported locally : 1005
Number of existing VLANs
Configuration Revision
MD5 digest
                                  : 0xD4 0x48 0x5B 0xD2 0x9D 0x7D 0x86 0x52
                                    0x15 0xA7 0x0D 0x91 0xD2 0x2A 0x45 0x5B
MSW01#
```

5. Configurar modos del switch

Comenzamos a crear los switchport mode trunk y switchport mode access cada uno con los que se consideran que deben ir

```
MSW01>ena
MSW01#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
MSW01(config) #int r g1/1/1-2
MSW01(config-if-range) #switchport mode trunk
MSW01(config-if-range) #
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet1/1/1, changed
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet1/1/1, changed
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet1/1/2, changed
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet1/1/2, changed
state to up
MSW01(config-if-range) #switchport trunk allowed vlan all
MSW01(config-if-range) #exit
MSW01(config) #exit
MSW01#
%SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
MSW01#
```

```
SWI01>
SWI01>
SWIO1>
SWI01>ena
SWI01#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/2.
SWIO1(config) #in r f0/12-13
SWI01(config-if-range) #switchport mode access
SWI01(config-if-range) #switchport access vlan 18
SWI01(config-if-range) #no shutdown
SWI01(config-if-range) #exit
SWI01(config) #exit
SWIO1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
SWI01#wr
Building configuration ...
OK
SWI01#
```

6. Creacion de las VLANs

Se crean las VLAN en este caso creamos 2 como se muestra en la imagen

```
MSW01>
MSW01>ena
MSW01#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
MSW01(config)#vlan 8
MSW01(config-vlan) #name VERDE-8
MSW01(config-vlan)#exit
MSW01(config) #vlan 18
MSW01(config-vlan) #name NARANJA-18
MSW01(config-vlan)#exit
MSW01(config)#exit
MSW01#
%SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
MSW01#wr
Building configuration ...
Compressed configuration from 7383 bytes to 3601 bytes[OK]
[OK]
MSW01#
```

Y como comprobación de que si pasa a los clientes del VTP mostramos lo siguiente

MSW02>sh vlan											
VLAN Name					Stat	tus P	Ports				
l default Gigl/0/7				acti		Gigl/0/4, Gigl/0/5, Gigl/0/6,					
Gigl/0/8, Gigl/0/9, Gigl/0/10, Gigl/0/11											
Gigl,	/0/14,	Gig1/0/15						.2, Gig1/			
Gigl,	/0/18,	Gig1/0/19						.6, Gigl/			
Gigl,	/0/22,	Gig1/0/23						0, Gigl/			
18 NARANJA-18 a 1002 fddi-default a 1003 token-ring-default a 1004 fddinet-default a					act: act: act:	Gigl/0/24, Gigl/1/2 tive tive tive tive tive tive tive					
VLAN Trans	_	SAID	MTU	Parent	RingNo	BridgeN	o Stp	BrdgMode	Transl		
											ı
	enet enet enet fddi ore	100001 100008 100018 101002	1500 1500 1500 1500	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	

Y en nuestro switch server se vera de la siguiente forma

```
MSW01>
MSW01>ena
MSW01#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
MSW01(config) #vlan 8
MSW01(config-vlan)#name VERDE-8
MSW01(config-vlan)#exit
MSW01(config) #vlan 18
MSW01(config-vlan)#name NARANJA-18
MSW01(config-vlan)#exit
MSW01(config) #exit
MSW01#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
MSW01#wr
Building configuration...
Compressed configuration from 7383 bytes to 3601 bytes[OK]
[OK]
MSW01#sh vtp st
VTP Version capable
                            : 1 to 2
VTP version running
                              : 1
VTP Domain Name
VTP Pruning Mode
                             : Disabled
                            : Disabled
VTP Traps Generation
Device ID
                              : 0007.ECE7.4300
Configuration last modified by 0.0.0.0 at 3-1-93 02:10:24
Local updater ID is 0.0.0.0 (no valid interface found)
Feature VLAN :
-----
VTP Operating Mode
                                : Server
Maximum VLANs supported locally : 1005
Number of existing VLANs
                                : 7
Configuration Revision
MD5 digest
                                : 0x13 0x7E 0x86 0x52 0x7D 0xF7 0x0D 0xF3
                                  0xE8 0x21 0x3E 0xF3 0x47 0xBB 0xC3 0xA4
MSW01#sh vlan
VLAN Name
-----
                                             Gig1/0/1, Gig1/0/2, Gig1/0/3,
    default
                                    active
Gig1/0/4
                                              Gigl/0/5, Gigl/0/6, Gigl/0/7,
Gig1/0/8
                                              Gig1/0/9, Gig1/0/10,
Gig1/0/11, Gig1/0/12
```

7. Configuración LACP

Se configura lo que el LACP en las partes involucradas

```
MSWI01#
MSWI01#
MSWI01#
MSWI01#ena
MSWI01#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
MSWI01(config) #int port-channel 1
MSWI01(config-if) #switchport trunk encapsulation dotlg
MSWI01(config-if) #switchport trunk allowed vlan all
MSWI01(config-if) #no shutdown
MSWI01(config-if)#exit
MSWI01(config) #exit
MSWI01#
MSWI01#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
MSWI01(config) #int r f0/1-3
MSWI01(config-if-range) #channel-group 1 mode active
MSWI01(config-if-range) #no shutdown
MSWI01(config-if-range)#exit
MSWI01(config)#exit
MSWI01#wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
MSWI01#
```

8. Configuración IPs

Se asignan ip a las VLAN para su conexión entre ellas

```
MSW04>
MSW04>ena
MSW04#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
MSW04(config)#int vlan 8
MSW04(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan8, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan8, changed state to up
MSW04(config-if) #ip address 192.168.8.4 255.255.255.0
MSW04(config-if)#exit
MSW04(config)#int vlan 18
MSW04(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan18, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan18, changed state to up
MSW04(config-if)#ip address 192.168.18.4 255.255.255.0
MSW04(config-if)#exit
```

9. Configuración OSPF

Se utiliza el protocolo OSPF para la comunicación entre los switches involucrados

```
MSW01(config) #ip routing
MSW01(config) #router ospf 8
MSW01(config-router) #network 192.168.8.0 255.255.255.0 area 0
MSW01(config-router) #network 192.168.18.0 255.255.255.0 area 0
MSW01(config-router) #network 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 area 0
MSW01(config-router) #network 13.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 area 0
MSW01(config-router) #exit
MSW01(config) #exit
MSW01#
$SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
MSW01#sh ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
      D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
      N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
      E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
      i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter
area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is not set
   192.168.8.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan8
    192.168.18.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan18
MSW01#
```

Mostramos los vecinos en OSPF

```
MSW01>
MSW01>ena
MSW01#sh ip ospf neighbors
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
MSW01#sh ip ospf neighbor
Neighbor ID Pri State Dead Time Address
                                                   Interface
192.168.18.3 1 2WAY/DROTHER
                            00:00:33 192.168.8.3
                                                   Vlan8
192.168.18.4 1 FULL/BDR
                             00:00:31 192.168.8.4 Vlan8
192.168.18.5 1 FULL/DR 00:00:34 192.168.8.5 Vlan8
192.168.18.5 1 FULL/DR 00:00:34 192.168.18.5 Vlan18
192.168.18.3 1 2WAY/DROTHER 00:00:37 192.168.18.3
                                                   Vlan18
             1 FULL/BDR
192.168.18.4
                             00:00:37 192.168.18.4 Vlan18
MSW01#
```

10. Configuración EIGRP

Configuramos en este caso los routes 3560 con EIGRP

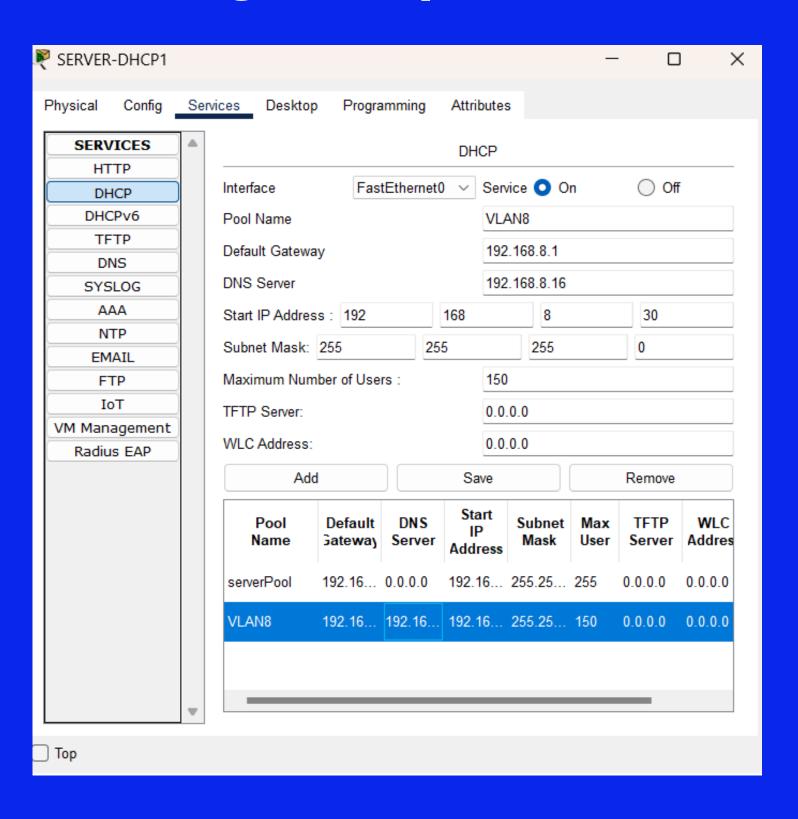
```
MSW03>ena
MSW03#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/2.
MSW03(config) #ip routing
MSW03(config) #router eigrp 28
MSW03(config-router) #network 88.88.1.0
MSW03(config-router) #network 192.168.8.0
MSW03(config-router) #network 192.168.18.0
MSW03(config-router) #no auto-summary
MSW03(config-router) #exit
MSW03 (config) #exit
MSW03#
%SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
MSW03#
%DUAL-5-NBRCHANGE: IP-EIGRP 28: Neighbor 192.168.8.10 (Vlan8) is up: new
adjacency
%DUAL-5-NBRCHANGE: IP-EIGRP 28: Neighbor 192.168.18.10 (Vlan18) is up: new
adjacency
*DUAL-5-NBRCHANGE: IP-EIGRP 28: Neighbor 192.168.8.10 (Vlan8) is resync:
graceful restart
*DUAL-5-NBRCHANGE: IP-EIGRP 28: Neighbor 192.168.18.10 (Vlan18) is resync:
graceful restart
MSW03#sh ip eigrp neighbors
IP-EIGRP neighbors for process 28
```

Mostramos los vecinos de EIGRP

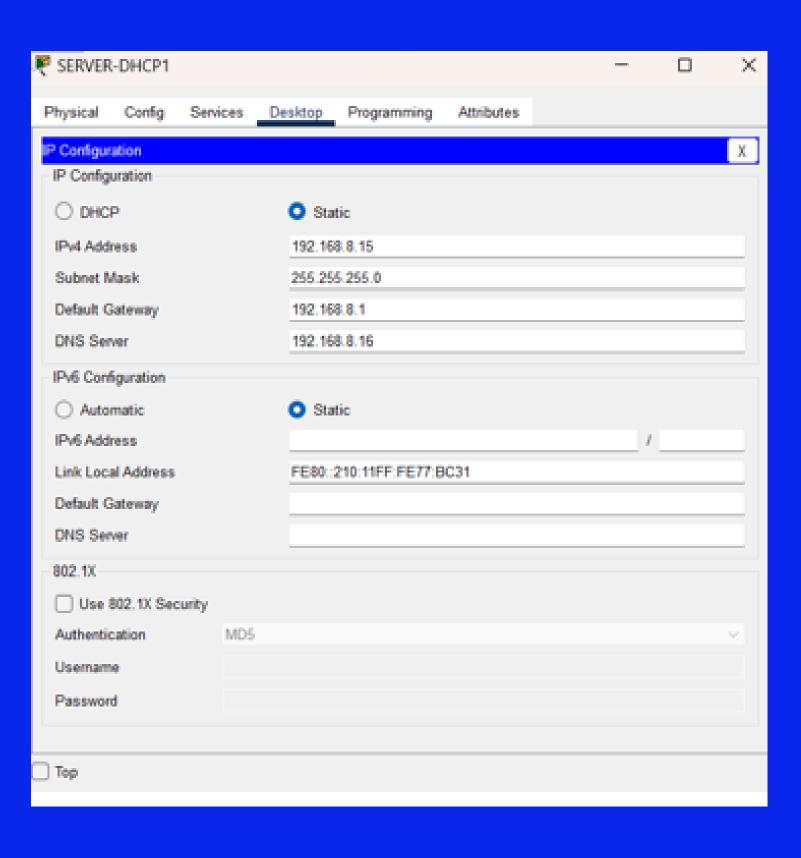
```
MSWI04>
MSWI04>ena
MSWI04#sh ip eigrp neighbors
IP-EIGRP neighbors for process 18
                  Interface
   Address
                                Hold Uptime
                                               SRTT
                                                     RTO
                                                               Seq
                                 (sec)
                                               (ms)
                                                          Cnt
                                                              Num
   192.168.18.7
                 Vlan
                                14 08:30:47 40
                                                     1000 0
                                                     1000 0 1
   192.168.18.8
                                11 08:30:47 40
                 Vlan
                                                           0 3
                                                     1000
   192.168.18.6
                 Vlan
                                10
                                   08:30:47 40
  192.168.8.7
                  Vlan
                                14
                                     08:30:47 40
                                                     1000
4
   192.168.8.8
                                     08:30:47 40
                                                     1000
               Vlan
                                11
   192.168.8.6
               Vlan
                                13
                                     08:30:47 40
                                                     1000
   192.168.18.3
                                14
                                                     1000
                                                              16
                 Vlan
                                    08:28:46 40
   192.168.8.3
                  Vlan
                                11
                                     08:28:45
                                               40
                                                     1000
                                                              19
MSWI04#
```

11. Configuración DHCP

Se configura lo que es el DHCP



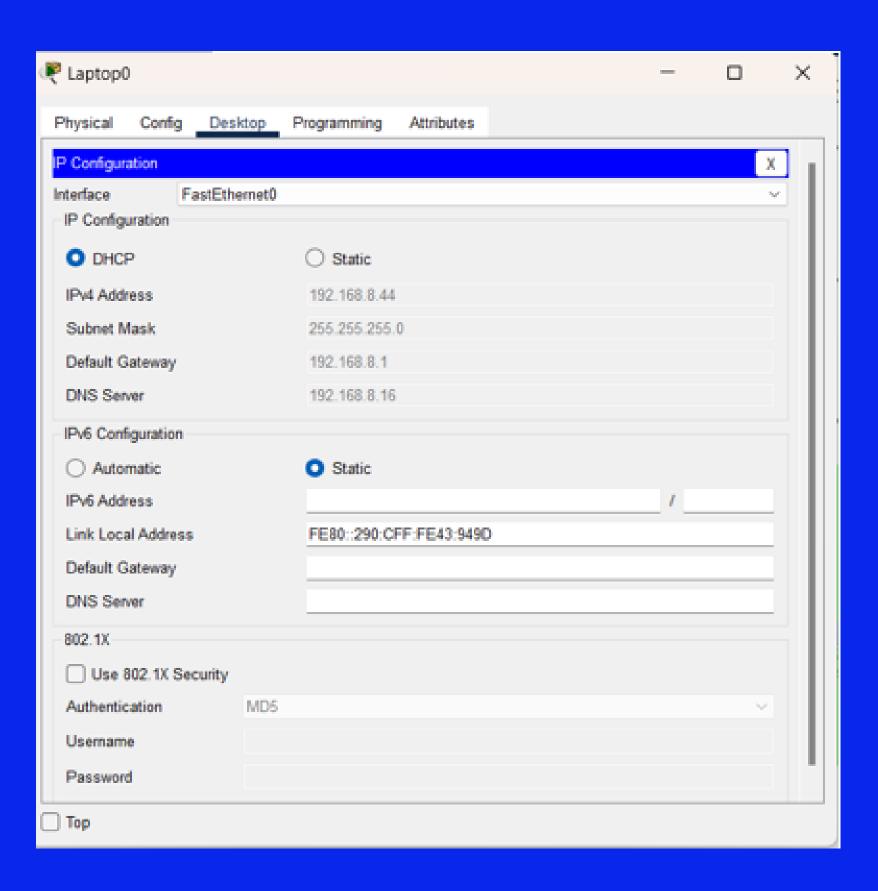
Se le asigna una ip estática



Pasamos la configuración del DHCP por medio de los siguientes comandos

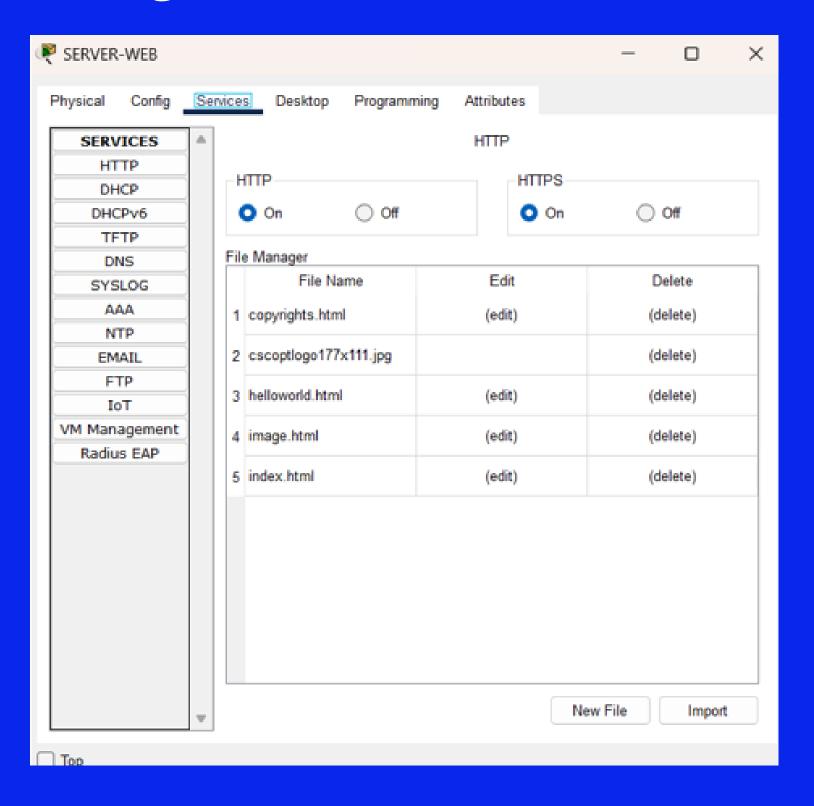
```
MSW01(config) #int vlan 18
MSW01(config-if) #ip helper-address 192.168.18.15
MSW01(config-if) #exit
MSW01(config) #exit
MSW01#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
MSW01#
```

Probamos que funciona el DHCP

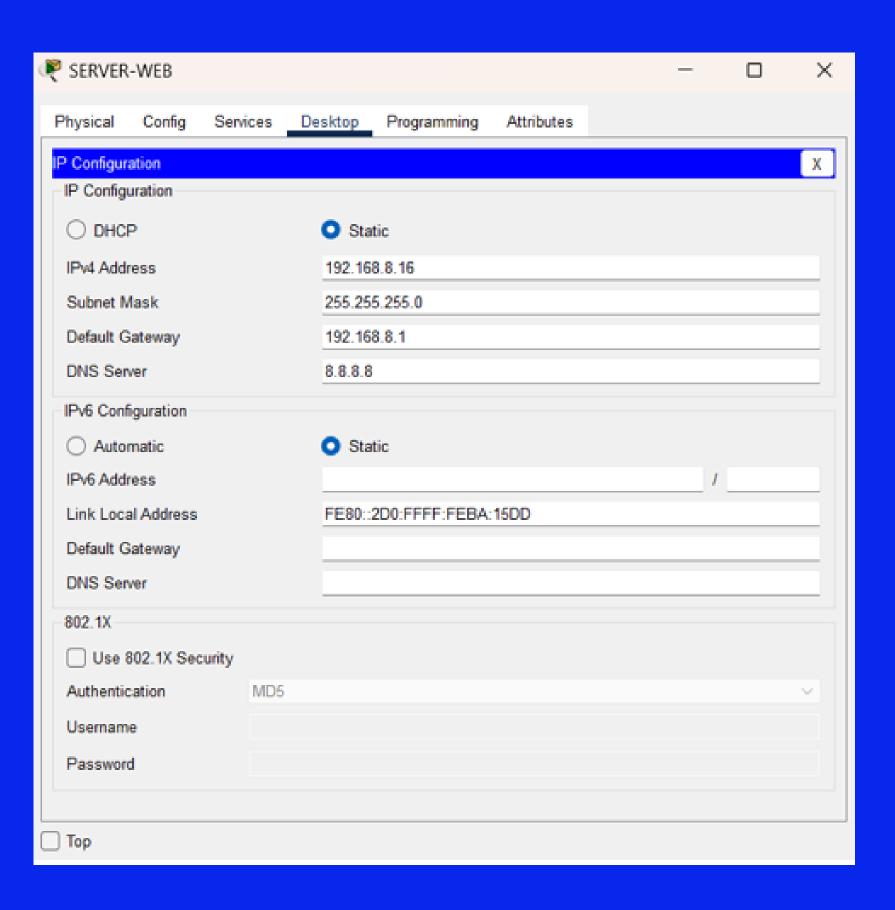


12. Servidor WEB

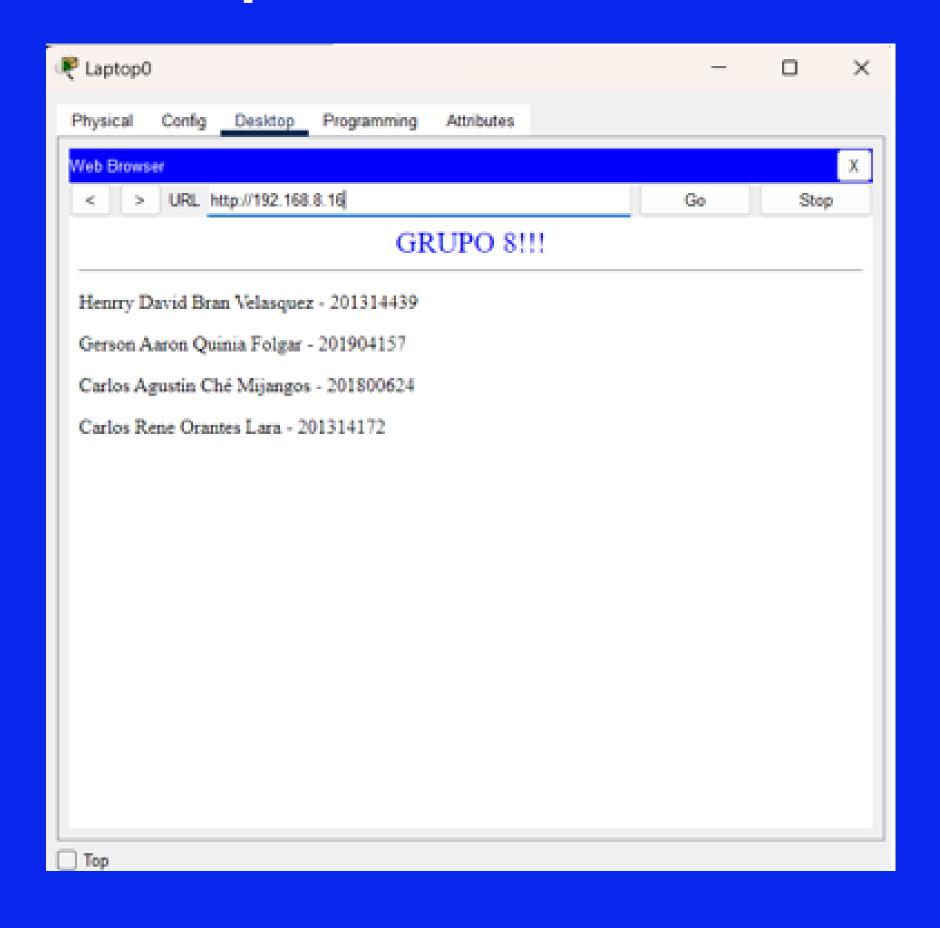
Configuramos el Servidor WEB



Le asignamos una ip estática al servidor web

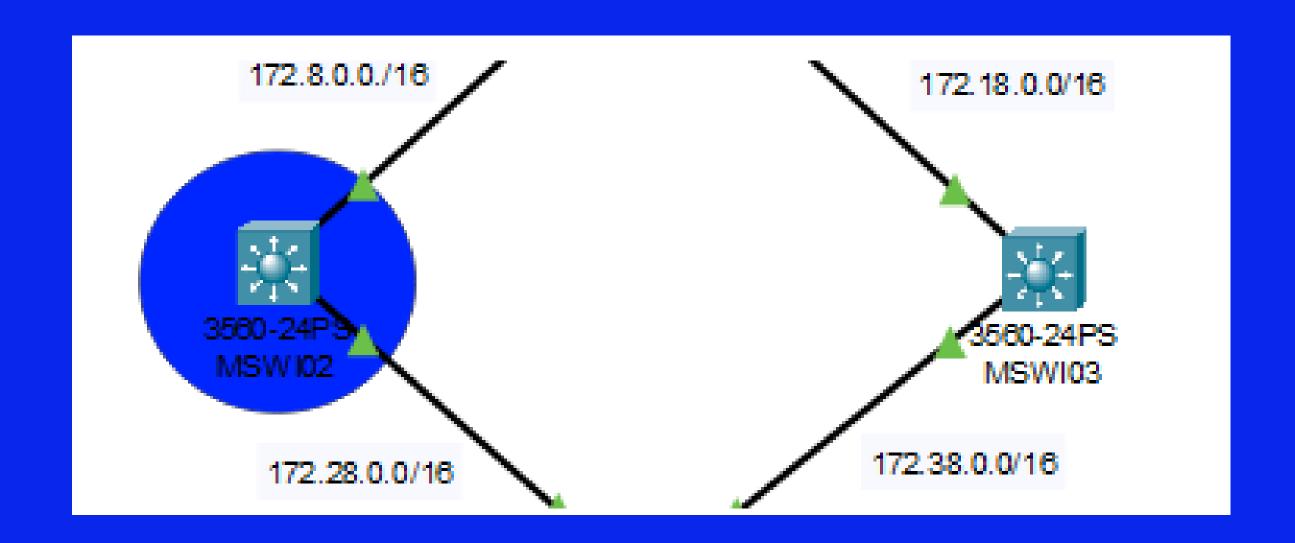


Probamos que funcione el servidor web



13. Configuración HSRP

Configuramos el HSRP de los switches 3560 que comparten nivel



Donde el azul es el principal

```
MSWI03>
MSWI03>ena
MSWI03#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
MSWI03(config) #int vlan 8
MSWI03(config-if) #standby 1 ip 192.168.8.1
MSWI03(config-if) #standby 1 track
%HSRP-6-STATECHANGE: Vlan8 Grp 1 state S
MSWI03(config-if) #
MSWI03(config-if) #standby 1 track f0/5
MSWI03(config-if) #standby 1 preempt
MSWI03(config-if) #exit
MSWI03 (config) #exit
MSWI03#
%SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
MSWI03#sh standby
Vlan8 - Group 1
 State is Standby
    3 state changes, last state change 00:30:46
  Virtual IP address is 192.168.8.1
  Active virtual MAC address is 0000.0C07.AC01
    Local virtual MAC address is 0000.0C07.AC01 (vl default)
  Hello time 3 sec, hold time 10 sec
    Next hello sent in 0.063 secs
  Preemption enabled
  Active router is 192,168,8,7
  Standby router is local
  Priority 100 (default 100)
   Track interface FastEthernet0/5 state Up decrement 10
  Group name is hsrp-V18-1 (default)
MSWI03#
```


Se configuraron los puertos en modo acceso de los switches con port-security en modo MAC address, asignándoles así la MAC del dispositivo al que se encuentran conectados de manera que en caso de que se conecta algún dispositivo diferente el puerto se apagará

Dispositivo	MAC
PC0	00E0.B093.6519
PC1	0001.63CD.1864
PC2	000A.F3DC.05EC
PC3	0001.C9BE.45D6
Laptop0	0090.0C43.949D
Laptop1	0004.9A92.A97E
Laptop2	0040.0B26.CCCB
Laptop3	0002.1777.3D64

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

* Invalid Input detected at Invalid Input detected Invalid Input detected at Invalid Inp

SWD02 (config-if) #sw SWD02 (config-if) #switchport por SWD02 (config-if) #switchport port-security SWD02(config-if) #switchport port-security SWD02(config-if) #switchport port-security mac SWD02 (config-if) #switchport port-security mac-address 0002.1777.3D64 SWD02 (config-if) #exit SWD02(config)#int f0/13 SWD02 (config-if) #sw SWD02(config-if) #switchport por SWD02 (config-if) #switchport port-security SWD02(config-if) #switchport port-security mac SWD02 (config-if) #switchport port-security mac-address 0001.C9BE.45D6 SWD02 (config-if) #exit SWD02 (config) #exit SWD02# %SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console write Building configuration... SWD02#show port-security address Secure Mac Address Table Vlan Mac Address Type Ports Remaining Age (mins) _____ ____ -----0002.1777.3D64 SecureConfigured Fa0/12 0001.C9BE.45D6 SecureConfigured Fa0/13 Total Addresses in System (excluding one mac per port) Max Addresses limit in System (excluding one mac per port) : 1024 SWD02#

Сору

Paste

Se decidió aplicar como mejora el Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol en los switches que tienen enlaces redundantes, para evitar con anterioridad una posible tormenta de broadcast.

Primero debemos verificar que tipo de STP tienen configurado por defecto los switches. En cada switch colocamos el siguiente comando.

·enable

·sh spanning-tree

En cada switch se deberá obtener una respuesta similar a la siguiente en donde indique que protocolo stp esta utilizando actualmente.

```
MSWI01#sh spanning-tree
VLAN0001
Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
Root ID Priority 32769
Address 0000.0CA6.053A
Cost 38
Port 4(FastEthernet0/4)
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
```

Se realizo la verificación y todos los switches muestran que están utilizando un PVST. Ahora debemos indicarles a los switches que deben utilizar Rapid STP. Para lograr esto colocamos los siguientes comandos en todos los switches de la red.

•enable
•configure terminal
•spanning-tree mode rapid-pvst
•do write
•exit

```
MSWI04>enable
MSWI04#configure ter
MSWI04#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
MSWI04 (config) #spann
MSWI04(config) #spanning-tree ?
  mode Spanning tree operating mode
  portfast Spanning tree portfast options
  vlan VLAN Switch Spanning Tree
MSWI04(config) #spanning-tree mode ?
          Per-Vlan spanning tree mode
  pvst
  rapid-pvst Per-Vlan rapid spanning tree mode
MSWI04(config) #spanning-tree mode rapid
MSWI04(config) #spanning-tree mode rapid-pust
MSWI04(config)#do write
```

Verificamos si el switch si cambio de PVST a Rapid STP.

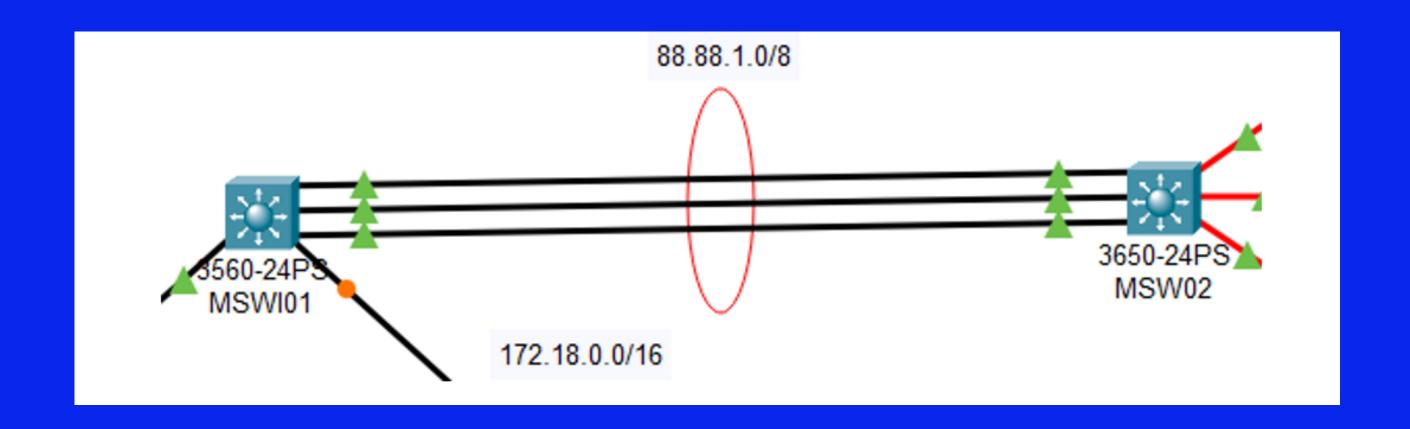
```
MSWI04#sh spanning-tree
VLAN0001
Spanning tree enabled protocol rstp
Root ID Priority 32769
Address 0000.0CA6.053A
This bridge is the root
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec

Bridge ID Priority 32769 (priority 32768 sys-id-ext 1)
Address 0000.0CA6.053A
Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
Aging Time 20
```

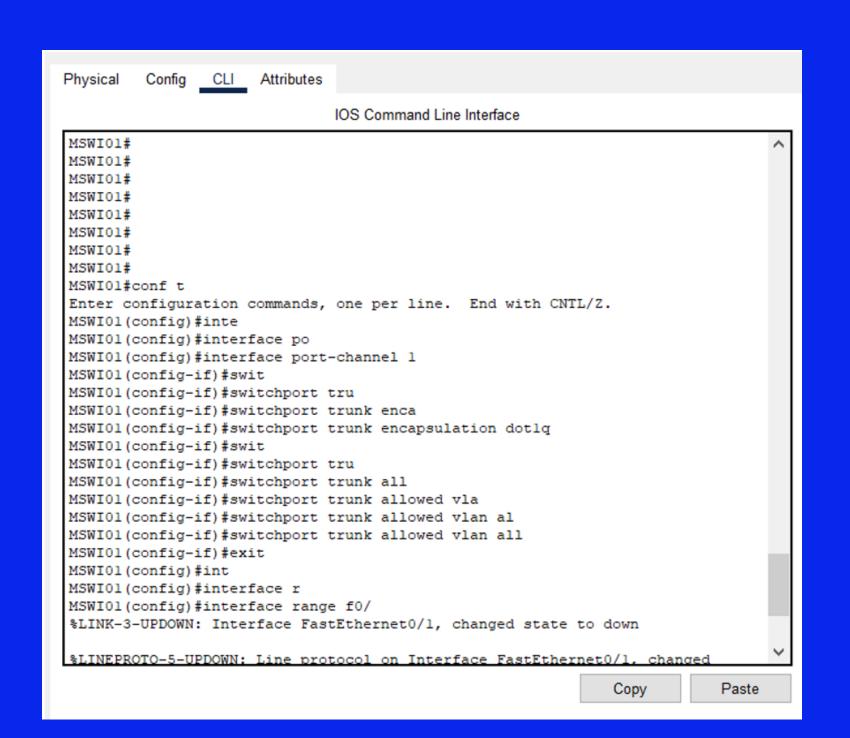
El proceso anterior se realizó con todos los switches de la red.



Se configuraron las conexiones entre los switches 3560 y 3650 con LACP para agrupar los enlaces y equilibrar el tráfico entre los enlaces miembros para suministrar la carga.



Configuración en el switch 3560



•								
Physical Config CLI Attributes								
IOS Command Line Interface								
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/3, changed state to up								
MSWI01(config-if-range) # MSWI01(config-if-range) #channel-gr MSWI01(config-if-range) #channel-group 1 m MSWI01(config-if-range) #channel-group 1 mode activ MSWI01(config-if-range) #channel-group 1 mode active MSWI01(config-if-range) #								
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to down								
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up								
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/2, changed state to down								
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/2, changed state to up								
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/3, changed state to down								
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/3, changed state to up								
MSWI01(config-if-range) # MSWI01(config-if-range) # MSWI01(config-if-range) #								
Copy Paste								

Interfaces configuradas con LACP:

₹ MSWI01	_		×
Physical Config CLI Attributes			
IOS Command Line Interface			
MSWIO1# MSWIO1			^
Number of channel-groups in use: 1 Number of aggregators: 1			
Group Port-channel Protocol Ports			
+			~
С	ору	Paste	
Тор			

Configuración en el switch 3650:



