



SOUTH AFRICAN MATHEMATICS OLYMPIAD

Organised by the **SOUTH AFRICAN MATHEMATICS FOUNDATION**

2019 FIRST ROUND SENIOR SECTION: GRADE 10 - 12

12 March 2019 Time: 60 minutes Number of questions: 20

Instructions

- 1. This is a multiple choice question paper. Each question is followed by five answers marked A, B, C, D and E. Only one of these is correct.
- 2. Scoring rules:
 - 2.1. Each correct answer is worth 5 marks.
 - 2.2. There is no penalty for an incorrect answer or any unanswered question.
- 3. You must use an HB pencil. Rough work paper, a ruler and an eraser are permitted. **Calculators** and geometry instruments are not permitted.
- 4. Figures are not necessarily drawn to scale.
- 5. Indicate your answers on the sheet provided.
- 6. Start when the invigilator tells you to do so.
- 7. Answers and solutions will be available at www.samf.ac.za

Do not turn the page until you are told to do so. Draai die boekie om vir die Afrikaanse vraestel.

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Organisations involved: AMESA, SA Mathematical Society, SA Akademie vir Wetenskap en Kuns, ASTEMI



1.	What is the value of $2^0 + 3^1 + 1^{2019}$?						
	(A) 5	(B) 6	(C) 2019	(D) 2023	(E) 2024		
2.	How many seconds are there in a fortieth of an hour?						
	(A) 40	(B) 65	(C) 90	(D) 180	(E) 240		
3.	. Which one of the following is correct?						
	(A) $3^2 > 2^3$	(B) $3^2 = 2^3$	(C) $3^2 = 3 \times 2$	(D) $2^3 < 2 \times 3$	(E) $3^2 < 3 \times 2$		
4.	. $\sqrt[3]{27000}$ is equal to						
	(A) 300	(B) 900	(C) 300	(D) 90	(E) 30		
5.	Harry eats fish every second day. On how many Mondays over a period of four consecutive weeks will he eat fish?						
	(A) 1	(B) 2	(C) 3	(D) 4	(E) it varies		
6.	A bag has a locking mechanism that uses a secret code of three digits from 0 to 9. Digits may be repeated. How many different codes are possible?						
	(A) 100	(B) 10	(C) 1 000	(D) 27	(E) 10 000		
7.	A cube has a tocubic metres?	total surface a	rea of $216 \mathrm{m}^2$. W	That is the volume	e of this cube in		

(C) 72

(D) 768

(E) 216

(B) 108

(A) 24

8. Steve completed 70 laps of a circuit in 2 hours at an average speed of 280 km/h. How long is a single lap in kilometres?

(A) 6

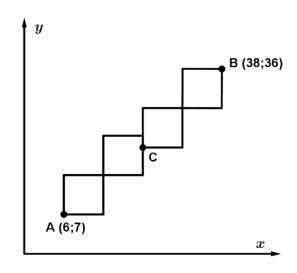
(B) 8

(C) 9

(D) 10

(E) 12

9. Four identical squares are drawn in the Cartesian plane with their sides parallel to the axes as shown. What are the coordinates of point C?



(A) (22; 17)

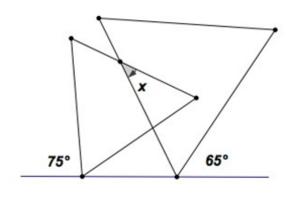
(B) (22; 18)

(C) (22; 19)

(D) (22; 20)

(E) (22; 21)

10. The diagram shows two equilateral triangles. What is the value of x?



(A) 70°

(B) 60°

(C) 50°

(D) 40°

(E) 30°

11. If $(x+y)^5 = 32$ and $\sqrt[4]{x-y} = 2$, then y is

(A) -5 (B) -7 (C) -4

(D) 4

(E) 5

12. How many positive integers less than 300 are divisible by 28 but not by 12?

(A) 5

(B) 6

(C) 7

(D) 8

(E) 9

13. There are 100 sweets in five bags. In the first and second bags there are altogether 42 sweets, in the second and third bags there are altogether 43 sweets, in the third and fourth bags there are altogether 34 sweets, and in the fourth and fifth bags there are altogether 30 sweets. How many sweets are there in the first bag?

(A) 15

(B) 21

(C) 24 (D) 27

(E) 28

14. For a natural number, n, we have n! as the product of all natural numbers from 1 to n. For example, $5! = 1 \times 2 \times 3 \times 4 \times 5$.

Find the units digit of $1! + 2! + 3! + 4! + \cdots + 100!$.

(A) 1

(B) 2

(C) 3

(D) 4

(E) 6

15. The difference between the square root of a number and the fourth root of the same number is 12. What is the number?

(A) 16

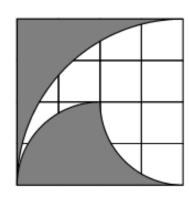
(B) 32

(C) 64

(D) 128

(E) 256

16. The grid consists of unit squares with three arcs of circles drawn in it. Find the area of the shaded part.



 $(A) \pi$

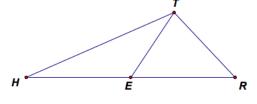
(B) $16 - 3\pi$

(C) 7π

(D) $4 + \frac{1}{2}\pi$

(E) $20 - 4\pi$

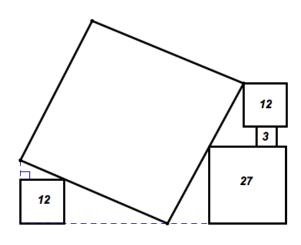
17. If TE = RE = HE = 8.5 and TH = 15, then TR is equal to



- (A) 10
- (B) 12
- (C) 17
- (D) 8
- (E) 9
- 18. In how many ways can you distribute seven identical bananas to four children if each child must receive at least one banana? The bananas must be whole bananas.
 - (A) 7
- (B) 11
- (C) 12
- (D) 20
- (E) 28

- **19.** Which one of the following numbers is the largest?
 - (A) 2^{10029}
- (B) 32^{2020}
- (C) 33^{2019}
- (D) 64^{1663}
- (E) 65^{1662}

20. All the quadrilaterals in the figure are squares. The areas of four of the squares are indicated. What is the area of the tilted square?



- (A) 121
- (B) 135
- (C) 144
- (D) 145
- (E) 169

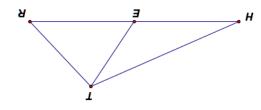


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17. As
$$TE = RR = RE = 8.5$$
 en $TH = 15$, dan is TR gelyk aan

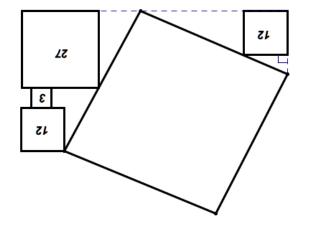
$$6(\Xi)$$

as elke kind ten minste een piesang moet kry? Die piesangs moet heel bly. 18. Op hoeveel maniere kan jy sewe identiese piesangs tussen vier kinders verdeel

 $(E) 65^{1662}$

19. Watter een van die volgende getalle is die grootste?

(A)
$$2^{10\,029}$$
 (B) $32^{2\,020}$ (C) $33^{2\,019}$ (D) $64^{1\,663}$



skuins staan? van die vierkant wat Wat is die oppervlakte vierkante word aangedui. əib oppervlaktes van figuur is vierkante. Die 20. Al die vierhoeke in die

 $691(\Xi)$

		fəin 21	
is deelbaar deur $28,$ maar nie deur	heelgetalle kleiner as 300	eweitisoq ləəvəoH	15.

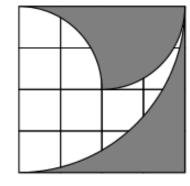
$$9 (A)$$
 $8 (A)$ $7 (A)$ $9 (B)$ $6 (A)$

sakkie? vyfde sakkies is daar altesaam 30 lekkers. Hoeveel lekkers is daar in die eerste in die derde en vierde sakkies is daar altesaam 34 lekkers, en in die vierde en altesaam 42 lekkers, in die tweede en derde sakkies is daar altesaam 43 lekkers, 13. Daar is 100 lekkers in vyf sakkies. In die eerste en tweede sakkies is daar

tot n. Byvoorbeeld, $5! = 1 \times 2 \times 3 \times 4 \times 5$. 14. Vir 'n natuurlike getal, n, is n! die produk van al die natuurlike getalle van 1

$$\delta \ (\mathrm{A}) \qquad \qquad \ell \ (\mathrm{C}) \qquad \qquad \xi \ (\mathrm{A}) \qquad \qquad \xi \ (\mathrm{A})$$

dieselfde getal is 12. Wat is die getal? 15. Die verskil tussen die vierkantswortel van 'n getal en die vierdemagswortel van



van die ingekleurde deel. met drie sirkelboë. Vind die oppervlakte 16. Die rooster bestaan uit eenheidsvierkante

$$\pi h - 02$$
 (H)

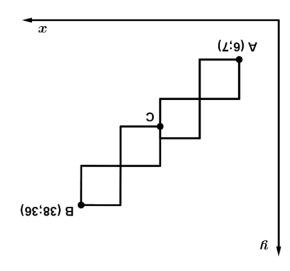
$$\pi^{\frac{1}{2}} + \mathbb{A}\left(\Omega\right)$$

$$\pi 7 (O) \qquad \pi \epsilon - 61 (B)$$

$$\pi$$
 (A)

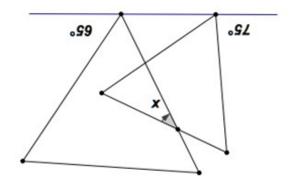
8. Steve voltooi 70 rondtes van 'n baan in 2 uur teen 'n gemiddelde spoed van 280 km/h. Hoe lank is 'n enkele rondte in kilometer?

 $6 ext{(A)} ext{(B)} ext{(D)} ext{(B)} ext{(B)} ext{(B)} ext{(B)} ext{(B)}$



9. Vier identiese vierkante word in die Cartesiese vlak geteken met hul sye ewewydig aan die asse soos aangetoon. Wat is die koördinate van punt C?

(A) (22; 17) (B) (22; 18) (C) (22; 19) (D) (22; 20) (E) (22; 21)



10. Die diagram toon twee gelyksydige driehoeke. Wat is die waarde van x?

(A) 70° (B) 60° (C) 50° (D) 40° (E) 30°

As Ar is a self and $\sqrt[4]{x}=3$ and $\sqrt[4]{x}=3$ and $\sqrt[4]{x}=3$

$$\delta$$
 (A) δ (B) δ (C) δ (C) δ (A)

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(E) 10 000	72 (U)	(C) 1 000	01 (B)	001 (A)	
		n geheime kode Nword. Hoeveel		-	.9
səirsə vəries	4 (U)	ε (D)	2 (B)	I (A)	
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(E) 30	06 (G)	008 (D)	006 (B)	008 (A)	
			ot leup	% 27 000 is eo	⁺₹
$(E) \ 3^2 < 3 \times 2$	$(D) 2^3 < 2 \times 3$	$2 \times 8 = 3 \times 2$	(B) $3^2 = 2^3$	$^{5}\Delta < ^{2}\epsilon (A)$	
		Sylvania (1975)	bnəglov əib n <i>s</i>	Watter een v	3.
(E) 240	081 (U)	06 (D)	da (a)	04 (A)	
	zmn u, u	een veertigste va	ni rssb zi zəbn	Ноечее! ѕеко	.2
(E) 5054	E202 (U)	(C) 2019	9 (B)	ð (A)	
		$3^{1} + 1^{2019}$?	asrde van ${\mathbb R}^0+$	sw əib si tsW	Ţ.

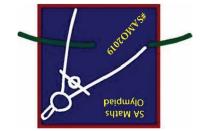
912 (H)

897 (CI)

27 (D)

801 (B)

42 (A)





2010-AFRIKAANSE WISKUNDE-OLIMPIADE

Georganiseer deur die

SOUTH AFRICAN MATHEMATICS FOUNDATION

SENIOK VEDELING: GRAAD 10-12 2019 EERSTE RONDTE

12 Maart 2019 Tyd: 60 minute Aantal vrae: 20

Instruksies

- Hierdie is 'n veelvuldige-keuse vraestel. Na elke vraag is vyf antwoorde, genommer A, B, C, D en
 E. Net een van hulle is reg.
- 2. Puntetoekenning:
- 2.1. Elke korrekte antwoord tel 5 punte. 2.2. Daar is seen penalisering vir foutiew
- 2.2. Daar is geen penalisering vir vofwerk, 'n liniaal en uitveër word toegelaat. Sakrekenaars en Gebruik 'n HB potlood. Papier vir rofwerk, 'n liniaal en uitveër word toegelaat. Sakrekenaars en
- meetkunde-instrumente word nie toegelaat nie. E. Figure is nie noodwendig volgens skaal geteken nie.
- 5. Beantwoord die vrae op die antwoordblad wat voorsien word.
- 5. Begin sodra die toesighouer die teken gee.
- Antwoorde en oplossings sal beskikbaar wees by www.samf.ac.za

Moenie omblaai voordat dit aan jou gesê word nie. Turn the booklet over for the English paper.

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