```
1 #include "../include/PurePursuitFollower.h"
 2 #include "PurePursuitPathGen.h"
 4 #include <vector>
 5 #include <string>
 6 #include <fstream>
 7 #include <iostream>
 8 #include <algorithm>
 9 #include <math.h>
10 #include <array>
11
12 #define PI 3.14159265
13
14 PurePursuitFollower::PurePursuitFollower(double lookahead) {
15
       this->lookahead = lookahead;
16
       this->prev_time = timer.millis().convert(second);
17 |}
18
19 void PurePursuitFollower::read from file(std::string filename) {
       std::ifstream fin;
20
21
       fin.open(filename);
22
       points.clear();
23
       followPoint temp;
24
       while (!fin.eof()) {
25
           fin >> temp.x >> temp.y >> temp.vel;
26
           points.push back(temp);
27
       }
28 }
29
30 void PurePursuitFollower::read(PurePursuitPathGen obj) {
31
       std::vector<point> temppoints;
32
       temppoints = obj.get_points();
33
       followPoint temp;
       printf("READING\n");
34
       for(int i = 0; i < temppoints.size(); i++) {</pre>
35
36
           temp.x = temppoints[i].x;
37
           temp.y = temppoints[i].y;
           temp.vel = temppoints[i].vel;
38
39
           points.push_back(temp);
40
41
       for(followPoint x: points) {
           printf("%f %f %f\n", x.x, x.y, x.vel);
42
43
       }
44 }
45
46
  void PurePursuitFollower::calc_closest_point(double x, double y) {
47
       double min = 1E7;
48
       for (int i = last_closest_point; i < points.size(); i++) {</pre>
49
           double dist = sqrt(((x - points[i].x)) * (x - points[i].x)) + ((y - points[i].y)) * (y -
50
   points[i].y)));
51
           if (dist < min) {</pre>
               min = dist;
52
               last_closest_point = i;
53
54
               closest point = points[i];
55
           }
       }
56
```

```
57 }
 58
 59 void PurePursuitFollower::calc lookahead(double x, double y) {
        std::pair<double, double> d, f;
60
        double a, b, c, discriminant, t1, t2;
61
62
        for (int i = last_closest_point + 1; i < points.size(); i++) {</pre>
 63
            d.first = points[i].x - points[i - 1].x;
            d.second = points[i].y - points[i - 1].y;
 64
            f.first = points[i].x - x;
 65
            f.second = points[i].y - y;
 66
            a = d.first * d.first + d.second * d.second;
 67
            b = 2 * (f.first * d.first + f.second * d.second);
 68
            c = (f.first * f.first + f.second * f.second) - lookahead * lookahead;
 69
 70
            discriminant = b * b - (4 * a * c);
 71
            if (discriminant >= 0) {
                discriminant = sqrt(discriminant);
 72
73
                t1 = (-b - discriminant) / (2 * a);
 74
                t2 = (-b + discriminant) / (2 * a);
 75
                if (t1 >= 0 && t1 <= 1 && t1 + i - 1 > last_fractional_index) {
 76
                    lookahead point.first = points[i - 1].x + (t1 * d.first);
 77
                    lookahead point.second = points[i - 1].y + (t1 * d.second);
78
                    last_lookahead_point = lookahead_point;
79
                    break;
 80
                }
 81
                if (t2 >= 0 && t2 <= 1 && t2 + i - 1 > last_fractional_index) {
                    lookahead_point.first = points[i - 1].x + (t2 * d.first);
 82
 83
                    lookahead point.second = points[i - 1].y + (t2 * d.second);
                    last_lookahead_point = lookahead_point;
 84
 85
                    break;
                }
 86
 87
 88
        lookahead point = last lookahead point;
 89
90
        last_lookahead_point = lookahead_point;
91 }
92
93 void PurePursuitFollower::calc_curvature_at_point(double x, double y, double theta) {
94
        double xtemp;
        double a, b, c;
95
96
        a = -tan((theta));
97
        b = 1;
98
        c = (tan((theta)) * x) - y;
        double temp = (sin((theta)) * (lookahead point.first - x)) - (cos((theta)) *
    (lookahead_point.second - y));
100
        int sign = (temp > 0) ? 1 : ((temp < 0) ? -1 : 0);
        xtemp = abs((a * lookahead point.first) + (b * lookahead point.second) + c) / sqrt((a * a)
101
    + (b * b));
        this->curvature = ((2 * xtemp) / (lookahead * lookahead));
102
        this->curvature *= sign;
103
104 }
105
106 std::array<double, 4> PurePursuitFollower::follow sim(double x, double y, double theta) {
107
        calc_closest_point(x, y);
108
        calc lookahead(x, y);
109
        calc_curvature_at_point(x, y, theta);
110
        std::array<double, 4> vels;
111
        if (closest point.x == points[points.size() - 1].x && closest point.y ==
   points[points.size() - 1].y) {
```

```
112
            vels[0] = 0;
113
            vels[1] = 0;
            vels[2] = 0;
114
            vels[3] = 0;
115
116
            return vels;
117
118
        vels[0] = closest point.vel;
        vels[1] = vels[0] * curvature;
119
        vels[2] = 0;
120
121
        vels[3] = 0;
        return vels;
122
123 }
124
125 std::array<double, 4> PurePursuitFollower::follow(double x, double y, double theta) {
126
        calc_closest_point(x, y);
127
        calc_lookahead(x, y);
128
        calc_curvature_at_point(x, y, theta);
        std::array<double, 4> vels;
129
        if (closest_point.x == points[points.size() - 1].x && closest_point.y ==
130
   points[points.size() - 1].y) {
131
           vels[0] = 0;
132
            vels[1] = 0;
133
           vels[2] = 0;
134
           vels[3] = 0;
135
            return vels;
136
        double time = (timer.millis().convert(second)-prev time);
137
138
        double vel, ang;
139
        vel = (closest_point.vel);
        vel = prev vel+(std::clamp(vel-prev vel, -(time*max accel)), (time*max accel)));
140
        printf("vel: %f curvature: %f\n", vel, curvature);
141
142
        vel = vel/10;
143
        ang = vel*curvature;
144
        ang = ang/(10/(2*PI));
145
        vels[0] = vel;
146
       vels[1] = ang;
       vels[2] = vel;
147
148
       vels[3] = ang;
149
        prev_time = timer.millis().convert(second);
150
        prev vel = vel;
151
        return vels;
152 }
```