```
1 #include "includes.h"
 2 #include <array>
 3
 4
 5 //subsystem objects
 6 Drive *drive = new Drive();
 7 Pneumatics *fourbarpneum = new Pneumatics(FRONT PNEUM);
 8 Pneumatics *backclamppneum = new Pneumatics(BACK PNEUM);
9 Effectors effectors;
10 Intake *intake = new Intake(INTAKE PORT);
11 Intake *fourbar1 = new Intake(FOUR BAR FIRST);
12 Intake *fourbar2 = new Intake(FOUR_BAR_FIRST);
13 Button *buttons = new Button();
14 pros::Imu imu(IMUPORT);
15 pros::ADIDigitalIn but('H');
16 okapi::Controller controller (okapi::ControllerId::master);
17
18 double speeds[3] = {150, 150, 150};
19
20 PIDConst forwardDefault = {0.035, 0.00005, 0};
21 PIDConst headingDefault = {0, 0, 0};
22 PIDConst turnDefault = {0.02, 0.000025, 0};
23
24 int route;
25
26 /**
27 * A callback function for LLEMU's center button.
28
29 * When this callback is fired, it will toggle line 2 of the LCD text between
30 * "I was pressed!" and nothing.
   */
31
32 void on center button() {
33
       static bool pressed = false;
      pressed = !pressed;
34
35
       if (pressed) {
           pros::lcd::set_text(2, "I was pressed!");
36
37
       } else {
           pros::lcd::clear line(2);
38
39
       }
40 }
41
42 void autonSelector() {
43
       while(1) {
           if(controller.getDigital(okapi::ControllerDigital::A)) {
44
45
               route = 1;
46
               break;
47
           if(controller.getDigital(okapi::ControllerDigital::B)) {
48
49
               route = 2;
               break;
50
51
           }
52
           if(controller.getDigital(okapi::ControllerDigital::X)) {
53
               route = 3;
               break;
54
55
56
           if(controller.getDigital(okapi::ControllerDigital::Y)) {
57
               route = 4;
```

```
58
                break;
 59
 60
            pros::delay(15);
        }
 61
 62 }
63
 64
 65 /**
     * Runs initialization code. This occurs as soon as the program is started.
66
67
    * All other competition modes are blocked by initialize; it is recommended
 68
    \ ^{*} to keep execution time for this mode under a few seconds.
 69
 70
    */
 71
72
73 void initialize() {
74
        //make sure four bar can't go higher/lower than the mechanical stops
 75
        fourbar1->setLimits(2400, 0);
76
        fourbar2->setLimits(2400, 0);
 77
 78
        pros::lcd::initialize();
 79
        pros::lcd::set_text(1, "Hello PROS User!");
 80
 81
        //autonSelector();
 82
 83
        //calibrate imu
 84
        imu.reset();
 85
        int time = pros::millis();
 86
 87
        int iter = 0;
 88
        while (imu.is_calibrating())
 89
            printf("IMU calibrating... %d\n", iter);
 90
            iter += 10;
 91
 92
            pros::delay(10);
93
 94
        imu.set data rate(10);
        pros::lcd::register_btn1_cb(on_center_button);
 95
96 }
97
98 //x-drive math to find difference between two odomstates
99 OdomState transform(OdomState curr, OdomState target) {
100
        OdomState diff;
        diff.x = target.x - curr.x;
101
        diff.y = target.y - curr.y;
102
        diff.theta = OdomMath::constrainAngle180(target.theta-curr.theta);
103
104
105
106
        //rotate vector
        diff.x = diff.y * sin(curr.theta.convert(radian)) +
107
    diff.x*cos(curr.theta.convert(radian));
        diff.y = diff.y*cos(curr.theta.convert(radian)) - diff.x*sin(curr.theta.convert(radian));
108
109
110
        return diff;
111 |}
112
113
```

```
114 //slew limiter for PID
115 double limiter(double prevOutput, double currOutput, double step) {
116
        double output;
        if(currOutput > 0){ // positive rawOutput case
117
118
119
            output = std::clamp(currOutput, prevOutput - step, std::min(1.0, prevOutput + step));
    // clamped for slew and so finalOutput does not exceed maxOutput
120
            output = std::max(0.2, output); //make sure output above min power
121
122
        } else if (currOutput < 0){ // negative rawOutput case
123
            output = std::clamp(currOutput, std::max(-1.0, prevOutput - step), prevOutput +
124
    step); // clamped for slew and so finalOutput does not exceed -maxOutput
125
            output = std::min(-0.2, output); //make sure output above min power
126
127
        } else { // rawOutput is 0
128
129
            output = 0; // step will return 0
130
131
       return output;
132 }
133
134
135 //overhauled move function
136 void pidMoveForward(OdomState target, PIDConst forwardConstants, PIDConst headingConstants,
   double timeout = 5) {
137
        double forward, turn, prevForward, prevTurn;
138
        QLength magerr;
139
        QAngle headerr;
140
        QAngle targetAngle;
141
        OdomState currState;
142
        QLength xDiff, yDiff;
143
        prevForward = 0;
        prevTurn = 0;
144
145
        PID forwardObj = PID(forwardConstants);
146
        PID turnObj = PID(headingConstants);
147
148
149
        double startTime = pros::millis();
        do {
150
151
            currState = drive->getState();
            xDiff = target.x-currState.x;
152
153
            yDiff = target.y-currState.y;
154
            targetAngle = okapi::OdomMath::constrainAngle180((PI/2 - atan2(xDiff.convert(meter),
155
   yDiff.convert(meter)))*1_rad);
156
            targetAngle = 1_deg * targetAngle.convert(degree);
157
            //calculate errors
158
159
            QAngle curr = okapi::OdomMath::constrainAngle180(imu.get heading()*1 deg);
            headerr = okapi::OdomMath::constrainAngle180(curr-targetAngle);
160
            magerr = sqrt((xDiff * xDiff) + (yDiff * yDiff));
161
162
            if(abs(magerr.convert(inch))<10) {</pre>
163
                headerr = 0_deg;
164
            }
165
166
167
            //if overshoot point, reverse direction and target heading
```

```
168
            if(abs(headerr.convert(degree)) > 100) {
169
                headerr = okapi::OdomMath::constrainAngle180(headerr-180 deg);
170
                magerr*=-1;
            }
171
172
            //limit and set motors
173
            forward = limiter(prevForward, forwardObj.step(magerr.convert(inch)), 0.11);
174
            turn = limiter(prevTurn, turnObj.step(headerr.convert(degree)), 0.11);
175
            printf("%f %f %f\n", drive->getX(), drive->getY(), drive->getHeading());
176
            drive->runTankArcade(forward, turn);
177
            prevForward = forward;
178
179
            prevTurn = turn;
180
            pros::delay(10);
        } while((abs(magerr.convert(inch)) > 2) && pros::millis()-startTime > (timeout*1000) );
181
    //timeout and check mag err
182
        drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
183 |}
184
185 //overhauled turn function
186 void pidTurn(QAngle targetHeading, PIDConst turnConstants, double timeout = 3) {
        double turn, prevTurn;
187
188
        QAngle headerr;
        QAngle targetAngle;
189
190
       OdomState currState;
191
        QLength xDiff, yDiff;
192
        prevTurn = 0;
193
194
       targetAngle = targetHeading;
195
       PID turnObj = PID(turnConstants);
196
197
        do {
            currState = drive->getState();
198
199
200
201
            //calculate errors
202
            QAngle curr = okapi::OdomMath::constrainAngle180(imu.get_heading()*1_deg);
203
            headerr = okapi::OdomMath::constrainAngle180(curr-targetAngle);
204
205
            //limit and set motors
206
            turn = limiter(prevTurn, turnObj.step(headerr.convert(degree)), 0.11);
207
            printf("%f %f %f %f\n", drive->getX(), drive->getY(), drive->getHeading(),
208
    abs(headerr.convert(degree))>3);
209
            drive->runTankArcade(0, turn);
210
            prevTurn = turn;
211
            pros::delay(10);
        } while(abs(headerr.convert(degree))>3);
212
213
        drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
214 }
215
216 //move to any point
217 void moveToPoint(OdomState target, PIDConst forwardConstants, PIDConst headingConstants,
   PIDConst turnConstants, double timeoutforward = 5, double timeoutturn = 3) {
218
        OdomState currState = drive->getState();
219
        QLength xDiff = target.x-currState.x;
        QLength yDiff = target.y-currState.y;
220
221
222
        QAngle targetAngle = okapi::OdomMath::constrainAngle180((PI/2 -
```

```
atan2(xDiff.convert(meter), yDiff.convert(meter)))*1_rad);
        targetAngle = 1_deg * targetAngle.convert(degree);
223
224
225
        pidTurn(targetAngle, turnConstants, timeoutturn);
226
        printf("Done turning");
        pidMoveForward(target, forwardConstants, headingConstants, timeoutforward);
227
228 }
229
230 //PID move function that can handle turns and forward movements
231 void pidMoveTank(OdomState target, PIDConst forwardConstants = forwardDefault, PIDConst
   turnConstants = headingDefault, bool turning = false) {
232
        double forward, turn, prevForward, prevTurn;
233
        QLength magerr;
234
        QAngle headerr;
235
        QAngle targetAngle;
236
        OdomState currState;
237
        QLength xDiff, yDiff;
238
        prevForward = 0;
239
        prevTurn = 0;
240
241
       //forward and turn objects for PID
242
       PID forwardObj = PID(forwardConstants);
243
       PID turnObj = PID(turnConstants);
244
245
        do {
246
            currState = drive->getState();
247
            xDiff = target.x-currState.x;
            yDiff = target.y-currState.y;
248
249
            //calculate target thetas differently depending on forward or turn
250
251
            if(!turning) {
252
                targetAngle = okapi::OdomMath::constrainAngle180((PI/2 -
   atan2(xDiff.convert(meter), yDiff.convert(meter)))*1_rad);
253
                targetAngle = 1_deg * targetAngle.convert(degree);
            }
254
255
            else {
256
                targetAngle = target.theta;
257
258
259
            //calculate errors
260
            QAngle curr = okapi::OdomMath::constrainAngle180(imu.get_heading()*1_deg);
261
            headerr = okapi::OdomMath::constrainAngle180(curr-targetAngle);
262
            magerr = sqrt((xDiff * xDiff) + (yDiff * yDiff));
263
            //if overshoot point, reverse direction and target heading
264
265
            if(abs(headerr.convert(degree)) > 100 && forwardConstants.kp != 0) {
                headerr = okapi::OdomMath::constrainAngle180(headerr-180_deg);
266
267
                magerr*=-1;
268
            }
269
            //limit and set motors
270
            forward = limiter(prevForward, forwardObj.step(magerr.convert(inch)), 0.11);
271
            turn = limiter(prevTurn, turnObj.step(headerr.convert(degree)), 0.11);
272
273
            printf("%f %f %f\n", drive->getX(), drive->getY(), drive->getHeading());
274
            drive->runTankArcade(forward, turn);
275
            prevForward = forward;
            prevTurn = turn;
276
277
            pros::delay(10);
```

```
} while((abs(magerr.convert(inch)) > 3 && !turning) || (abs(headerr.convert(degree))>3 &&
278
   turning)); //tolerances checked differently depending on turning or forward
279
        drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
280 }
281
282
283 //use odometry magnitude error to move a set distance
284 void distanceMove(double distance, double speed) {
285
        OdomState initial = drive->getState();
286
        double error = 0;
287
        // double start = drive->getEncoder();
       drive->runTankArcade(speed, 0);
288
289
        double start = pros::millis();
290
       do {
291
            OdomState temp = drive->getState();
292
            QLength xdiff = temp.x-initial.x;
293
            QLength ydiff = temp.y-initial.y;
            printf("Odom: %f %f %f\n", temp.x.convert(inch), temp.y.convert(inch),
294
    temp.theta.convert(degree));
295
            // error = ((drive->getEncoder() - start) / 360*(7.0/5)) * 4 * PI ;
            error = okapi::sqrt((xdiff*xdiff) + (ydiff*ydiff)).convert(inch);
296
297
            pros::delay(30);
        } while(error<distance && pros::millis()-start<6000);</pre>
298
        drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
299
300 }
301
302 void distancePID(double distance, PIDConst gains) {
        OdomState initial = drive->getState();
303
304
        double error = 0;
305
        double speed = 0;
        double prevSpeed = 0;
306
       PID obj = PID(gains);
307
308
       do {
309
            OdomState temp = drive->getState();
310
            QLength xdiff = temp.x-initial.x;
311
            QLength ydiff = temp.y-initial.y;
            printf("Odom: %f %f %f\n", temp.x.convert(inch), temp.y.convert(inch),
312
    temp.theta.convert(degree));
            error = okapi::sqrt((xdiff*xdiff) + (ydiff*ydiff)).convert(inch);
313
314
            speed = limiter(prevSpeed, obj.step(distance>0 ? distance-error: distance+error),
   0.11);
315
            prevSpeed = speed;
316
            drive->runTankArcade(speed, ∅);
317
            pros::delay(30);
318
        } while(error<abs(distance));</pre>
319
        drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
320 }
321
322 void speedMove(double time, double speed) {
323
        double start = pros::millis();
324
        printf("%f\n", start);
325
326
        drive->runTankArcade(speed, ∅);
327
        while(pros::millis()-start<time) {</pre>
328
            pros::delay(10);
329
        double end = pros::millis();
330
        printf("%f\n", end);
331
```

```
332
        drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
333 }
334
335 void setEffectorPositions() {
336
        //set all effector positions
        effectors.addPosition();
337
338 }
339
340 void turnTest() {
        OdomState goal = drive->getState();
341
342
     while(1) {
343
        goal.theta = 90_deg;
344
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.000005, 0}, true);
        pros::delay(1000);
345
346
        goal = drive->getState();
        goal.theta = 180_deg;
347
348
       pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.000005, 0}, true);
349
       pros::delay(1000);
350
        goal = drive->getState();
        goal.theta = 270 deg;
351
352
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.000005, 0}, true);
353
      }
354 }
355
356
357 //drag turn function
358 void dragTurn(double heading, double direction, double side) {
        while(abs(heading-imu.get_heading())>2) {
359
360
            //handle side and direction logic
            if(side == 0) {
361
                drive->runTank(0.5*direction, 0.1*direction*-1);
362
363
            }
            if(side == 1) {
364
                drive->runTank(0.1*direction*-1, 0.5*direction);
365
            }
366
367
            pros::delay(10);
368
        }
369
        drive->runTank(0, 0);
370 |}
371
372
373 //experimental autonSelector function
374
375
376 void autobalancer(double tolerance) {
377
        drive->runTankArcade(-1, 0);
378
        pros::delay(2000);
379
        double curr_pitch = imu.get_pitch();
        double last pitch = curr pitch;
380
381
        while(curr_pitch > tolerance || curr_pitch-last_pitch>=0) {
382
            pros::delay(5);
383
            printf("Current pitch: %f\n", curr_pitch);
384
            last_pitch = curr_pitch;
385
            curr_pitch = imu.get_pitch();
386
387
        drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
388
        drive->setMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode::hold);
```

```
389
        pros::delay(10000);
390 }
391
392 void testBalancing() {
393
        setEffectorPositions();
394
395
       fourbarpneum->turnOn();
       fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
396
397
        fourbar2->moveTarget(2400);
       pros::delay(2000);
398
       fourbar1->moveTarget(∅);
399
       fourbar2->moveTarget(∅);
400
401
        pros::delay(2000);
402
403
        autobalancer(22);
404 }
405
406 | void moveUntilButton(double speed) {
407
        drive->runTankArcade(speed, ∅);
        while(!but.get value()) {
408
409
            pros::delay(10);
410
411
        drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
412 |}
413 /**
414
    * Runs while the robot is in the disabled state of Field Management System or
415 \mid * the VEX Competition Switch, following either autonomous or opcontrol. When
    * the robot is enabled, this task will exit.
416
417
    */
418 void disabled() {}
419
420 /**
    * Runs after initialize(), and before autonomous when connected to the Field
421
422
    * Management System or the VEX Competition Switch. This is intended for
423
     * competition-specific initialization routines, such as an autonomous selector
424
    * on the LCD.
425
426
    * This task will exit when the robot is enabled and autonomous or opcontrol
427
    * starts.
    */
428
429 void competition_initialize() {}
430
431 /**
432 \ast Runs the user autonomous code. This function will be started in its own task
    * with the default priority and stack size whenever the robot is enabled via
433
434
    * the Field Management System or the VEX Competition Switch in the autonomous
    * mode. Alternatively, this function may be called in initialize or opcontrol
435
436
    * for non-competition testing purposes.
437
438
    * If the robot is disabled or communications is lost, the autonomous task
    * will be stopped. Re-enabling the robot will restart the task, not re-start it
439
440
    * from where it left off.
     */
441
442
443 /**
444
    * Runs the operator control code. This function will be started in its own task
445
    * with the default priority and stack size whenever the robot is enabled via
```

```
* the Field Management System or the VEX Competition Switch in the operator
447
    * control mode.
448
    * If no competition control is connected, this function will run immediately
449
450
    * following initialize().
451
452
    * If the robot is disabled or communications is lost, the
    * operator control task will be stopped. Re-enabling the robot will restart the
453
    * task, not resume it from where it left off.
454
455
    */
456
457
    void driverMovementTrack() {
458
       //initialize variables and set effector positions
459
        setEffectorPositions();
460
        int parking = 0;
        double forward;
461
462
       double turn;
       double strafe;
463
464
        int i = 0;
        bool fourbarpneumstate = true;
465
466
        bool backclampstate = false;
        ADIEncoder righttrack = ADIEncoder('A', 'B', false);
467
                                                                      //encoders because i don't
    know how to get values
        ADIEncoder lefttrack = ADIEncoder('C', 'D', true);
468
469
        righttrack.reset();
        lefttrack.reset();
470
        okapi::Motor fourbar(FOUR BAR FIRST);
471
472
        double max = 1;
473
474
        drive->setMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode::hold);
475
        fourbarpneum->turnOn();
        backclamppneum->turnOff();
476
477
        while(true) {
            //toggle between coast and hold brake modes
478
479
            //get controller and drive chassis base
            // printf("%f %f\n", righttrack.get(), lefttrack.get());
480
481
            // printf("%f %f %d\n", drive->getX(), drive->getY(), (int)drive->getHeading()%360);
482
            //update all button values
            buttons->handleButtons(controller);
483
484
            int buttonCounts[9];
485
            for(int i = 0; i < 9; i++) {
                buttonCounts[i] = buttons->getCount(buttons->buttonList[i]);
486
487
            }
488
489
            if(buttonCounts[7]%2) {
490
                max = 5.0/7;
491
                drive->setMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode::hold);
            }
492
493
            else {
494
                max = 1;
495
                drive->setMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode::coast);
            }
496
497
498
            forward = controller.getAnalog(okapi::ControllerAnalog::leftY);
499
            turn = controller.getAnalog(okapi::ControllerAnalog::rightX);
500
            if(forward>=0) {
501
                drive->runTankArcade(std::max(forward*-(6.0/7), max*-1), turn*-0.6);
```

```
}
502
503
            else {
504
                drive->runTankArcade(std::min(forward*-(6.0/7), max), turn*-0.6);
505
506
            // effectors.step(buttonCounts, speeds); //handle two bar
507
508
509
            //intake->run(false, buttons->getPressed(okapi::ControllerDigital::right), 150);
    //handle intake
510
            //runs the intake backwards
511
            if (buttonCounts[8]%2 == 1) {
                intake->handle(buttonCounts[8], -180);
512
513
            }
514
            else {
515
                intake->handle(buttonCounts[3], 180); //handle intake (toggle)
516
            }
517
            //handle four bar
518
519
            fourbar1->run(buttons->getPressed(okapi::ControllerDigital::R1), buttons-
    >getPressed(okapi::ControllerDigital::R2), 175);
520
            //fourbar2->run(buttons->getPressed(okapi::ControllerDigital::R1), buttons-
    >getPressed(okapi::ControllerDigital::R2), 175);
521
522
            //handle clamp
            fourbarpneum->handle(buttonCounts[5]);
523
            backclamppneum->handle(buttonCounts[0]);
524
525
            // parking = buttonCounts[7] % 2;
526
            // if (parking == 1) {
527
            // drive->setMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode::hold);
528
            // } else {
            // drive->setMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode::coast);
529
530
            // }
            //printf("%d\n", parking);
531
532
533
            if (buttonCounts[1]%2) {
                printf("Heading: %f
534
                                        Distance from last point: %f inches
                                                                                  Four Bar position:
    %f\n\n", imu.get_heading(), ((righttrack.get() + lefttrack.get())/2 * 2.81665 * PI / 360),
    fourbar.getEncoder());
535
                righttrack.reset();
                lefttrack.reset();
536
537
            }
538
            pros::delay(60);
539
540
            pros::lcd::clear line(2);
541
542
     }
543
544 void opcontrol() {
545
546
547
548
        //initialize variables and set effector positions
        setEffectorPositions();
549
550
        int parking = 0;
        double forward;
551
552
        double turn;
        double strafe;
553
        int i = 0;
554
```

```
555
        bool fourbarpneumstate = true;
556
        bool auxilclampstate = false;
557
        ADIEncoder righttrack = ADIEncoder('A', 'B', false);
                                                                      //encoders because i don't
    know how to get values
       ADIEncoder lefttrack = ADIEncoder('C', 'D', true);
558
559
560
     double max = 1;
561
     drive->setMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode::hold);
        while(true) {
562
563
            //toggle between coast and hold brake modes
564
            //get controller and drive chassis base
            printf("%f %f\n", righttrack.get(), lefttrack.get());
565
566
            // printf("%f %f %d\n", drive->getX(), drive->getY(), (int)drive->getHeading()%360);
567
            //update all button values
            buttons->handleButtons(controller);
568
569
            int buttonCounts[9];
            for(int i = 0; i < 9; i++) {</pre>
570
                buttonCounts[i] = buttons->getCount(buttons->buttonList[i]);
571
572
            }
573
574
        if(buttonCounts[7]%2) {
575
          max = 5.0/7;
576
577
       else {
578
         max = 1;
579
580
        forward = controller.getAnalog(okapi::ControllerAnalog::leftY);
581
582
            turn = controller.getAnalog(okapi::ControllerAnalog::rightX);
583
        if(forward>=0) {
584
                drive->runTankArcade(std::max(forward*-(6.0/7), max*-1), turn*-0.6);
        }
585
586
            drive->runTankArcade(std::min(forward*-(6.0/7), max), turn*-0.6);
587
588
        }
589
590
            // effectors.step(buttonCounts, speeds); //handle two bar
591
592
            //intake->run(false, buttons->getPressed(okapi::ControllerDigital::right), 150);
    //handle intake
            if (buttonCounts[8]%2 == 1) {
593
                intake->handle(buttonCounts[8], -200);
594
595
            }
            else {
596
597
                intake->handle(buttonCounts[3], 200); //handle intake (toggle)
598
            }
599
600
            //handle four bar
            fourbar1->run(buttons->getPressed(okapi::ControllerDigital::R1), buttons-
601
    >getPressed(okapi::ControllerDigital::R2), 175);
            //fourbar2->run(buttons->getPressed(okapi::ControllerDigital::R1), buttons-
602
    >getPressed(okapi::ControllerDigital::R2), 175);
603
            //handle clamp
604
            fourbarpneum->handle(buttonCounts[5]);
605
            backclamppneum->handle(buttonCounts[0]);
606
607
            parking = buttonCounts[7] % 2;
            if (parking == 1) {
608
```

```
609
                drive->setMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode::hold);
610
            } else {
611
                drive->setMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode::coast);
            }
612
            //printf("%d\n", parking);
613
            pros::delay(60);
614
            pros::lcd::clear line(2);
615
        }
616
617 }
618
619 void right() {
      setEffectorPositions();
620
621
        printf("done\n");
        distanceMove(39, -1);
                                //move towards side neutral at full speed
622
623
        fourbarpneum->turnOn(); //clamp it
        pros::delay(100);
624
        printf("Finished\n");
625
626
        distanceMove(10, 1); //move back
627
        distanceMove(4, 0.6);
628
629
630
        pidTurn(270_deg, {0.01, 0.000008, 0}); //make the turn
631
632
        drive->runTankArcade(0.5, 0); //move towards alliance goal
633
        pros::delay(1400);
634
        backclamppneum->turnOn();
635
        drive->runTankArcade(-0.5, 0);
        pros::delay(1000);
636
        drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
637
        intake->run(true, false, -180);
638
639
640
641
642 }
643
644 void leftfast() {
        setEffectorPositions();
645
646
                                //move towards side neutral at full speed
647
        distanceMove(42, -1);
        fourbarpneum->turnOn(); //clamp it
648
        printf("Finished\n");
649
650
        distanceMove(30, 1); //move back
651 }
652
653 void thenewnewskills() {
654
        //first alliance pickup
655
656
        setEffectorPositions();
        distanceMove(10, -0.5);
657
658
        pidTurn(270_deg, {0.007, 0.000008, 0});
        drive->runTankArcade(0.5, 0);
659
        pros::delay(1000);
660
        backclamppneum->turnOn();
661
        pidTurn(270_deg, {0.007, 0.000008, 0});
662
        drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
663
664
        distanceMove(15, -0.5);
665
        // drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
```

```
intake->run(true, false, -180); //start intake
666
667
        pidTurn(0_deg, {0.007, 0.000008, 0});
668
669
        //first neutral and to goal
670
        // distanceMove(15, -0.8);
671
672
        // distancePID(-15, {0.01, 0.0000008, 0});
        // pidTurn(0_deg, {0.006, 0.000008, 0});
673
674
        distanceMove(34, -0.6);
        fourbarpneum->turnOn(); //clamp
675
        pros::delay(100);
676
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
677
        pidTurn(331 deg, {0.020, 0.000009, 0}); //turn to seesaw
678
679
        distanceMove(51, -0.3); //move to seesaw
680
        // distancePID(-27, {0.01, 0.0000008, 0});
        pros::delay(300);
681
682
       fourbar1->moveTarget(1900);
683
        pros::delay(500);
        fourbarpneum->turnOff();
684
        pros::delay(200);
685
686
        // fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
687
        //alliance currently in two bar
688
689
        distanceMove(18, 0.4);
690
        fourbar1->moveTarget(∅);
691
        backclamppneum->turnOff();
692
        //move forwards and turn 180
693
        pros::delay(1000);
        distanceMove(9, -0.4);
694
695
        double curr = imu.get heading();
        pidTurn((curr+175) * 1_deg, {0.005, 0.000008, 0});
696
697
        //move forwards and clamp on goal
        distanceMove(20, -0.4);
698
        fourbarpneum->turnOn();
699
700
       pros::delay(100);
701
       //raise four bar
702
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2100);
703
        //turn back towards seesaw
        pidTurn(345 deg, {0.006, 0.000008, 0});
704
705
       //forward to seesaw
706
        distanceMove(30, -0.6);
707
        //drop goal
708
        fourbar1->moveTarget(1900);
709
        pros::delay(700);
710
        fourbarpneum->turnOff();
        pros::delay(200);
711
712
        //alliance under first seesaw
713
714
        printf("Moving back\n");
        distanceMove(12, 0.4); //move back from seesaw
715
716
        fourbar1->moveTarget(∅); //lower four bar
717
        pidTurn(272_deg, {0.009, 0.000008, 0}); //turn to the wall
718
        //distanceMove(33, 0.4); //forward
719
        drive->runTankArcade(0.4, 0); //run into wall
720
        pros::delay(3500);
721
        drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
        distanceMove(1, -0.5);
722
```

```
723
        pidTurn(318 deg, {0.011, 0.000008, 0}); //turn towards goal under seesaw
724
       distanceMove(31, -0.4); //forwards to that goal
725
        fourbarpneum->turnOn(); //clamp
726
        pros::delay(200);
727
        distanceMove(20, 0.4); //get back out
728
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2400); //raise four bar
729
        pidTurn(226_deg, \{0.010, 0.00001, 0\}); //turn towards other side seesaw
730
        distanceMove(84, -0.6); //beeline there
731
        pros::delay(400);
732
       fourbar1->moveTarget(1400); //lower four bar
733
       pros::delay(1000);
734
       fourbarpneum->turnOff(); //drop clamp
735
736
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2400); //raise four bar
737
738
       //tall neutral
739
       distanceMove(13, 0.6);//back from seesaw
       fourbar1->moveTarget(0);
740
       pidTurn(305_deg, {0.014, 0.000008, 0}); //turn towards tall neutral
741
742
        distanceMove(30, -0.6); //beeline to tall
743
        fourbarpneum->turnOn();
744
       pros::delay(400);
745
       fourbar1->moveTarget(300);
746
       distanceMove(50, -0.6); //beeline to tall
747
       fourbarpneum->turnOff(); // drop tall
748
        pros::delay(500);
749
        distanceMove(9, 0.6);
750
751
       //side alliance with back clamp
       pidTurn(89_deg, {0.006, 0.000008, 0}); //turn towards side alliance
752
753
       drive->runTankArcade(0.5, 0);
754
       pros::delay(1700);
755
       backclamppneum->turnOn();
756
        drive->runTankArcade(0, 0);
757
       distanceMove(15, -0.5);
758
       fourbar1->moveTarget(∅);
759
       pidTurn(180_deg, {0.007, 0.000008, 0});
760
       //last neutral goal
761
762
       distanceMove(38, -0.8);
763
       fourbarpneum->turnOn(); //clamp
764
       pros::delay(100);
765
       fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
766
       pidTurn(146 deg, {0.01, 0.000009, 0}); //turn to seesaw
767
       distanceMove(40, -0.5); //move to seesaw
768
        pros::delay(300);
769
       fourbar1->moveTarget(2100);//drop four bar
770
        pros::delay(500);
771
        fourbarpneum->turnOff(); //drop neutral goal
772
        pros::delay(200);
       fourbar1->moveTarget(2400); //four bar back up
773
774
775
       //deposit alliance on seesaw
776
        distanceMove(18, 0.4); // away from seesaw
777
        fourbar1->moveTarget(∅);//lower four bar
778
        backclamppneum->turnOff(); //let go of alliance goal
779
        //move forwards and turn 180
```

```
distanceMove(8, -0.4); //go forward to lose the goal
780
781
        curr = imu.get heading();
        pidTurn((curr+170)*1 deg, {0.008, 0.000008, 0}); //turn back towards the goal
782
        distanceMove(13, -0.4); //move forwards and clamp on goal
783
784
        fourbarpneum->turnOn();
785
        pros::delay(100);
786
       //raise four bar
787
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2100);
788
        //turn back towards seesaw
789
       pidTurn(155 deg, {0.009, 0.000008, 0});
790
       //forward to seesaw
791
       distanceMove(40, -0.6);
792
       //drop goal
793
        fourbarpneum->turnOff();
794
        distanceMove(15, 0.6);
795
        pros::delay(200);
796 }
797
798 void skills() {
799
        setEffectorPositions();
800
        printf("done\n");
        effectors.runOne(GOAL_LIFT, 1); //lower two-bar
801
802
803
        distanceMove(43, -1); //move towards side neutral at full speed
804
        fourbarpneum->turnOn(); //clamp it
805
        pros::delay(300); //delay 300 ms
806
        printf("Finished\n");
        distanceMove(9, 1); //move back
807
808
809
810
811
        OdomState goal = drive->getState();
        goal.theta = 310 deg; //turn backside towards alliance goal
812
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, turnDefault, true); //make the turn
813
814
815
        pros::delay(300);
        distanceMove(12, 1); //move towards alliance goal
816
817
        effectors.runOne(GOAL_LIFT, 0);
818
819
820
        goal = drive->getState();
821
        goal.theta = 180 deg; //
822
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true); //turn to dump goal
823
        intake->run(true, false, -200); //start intake
        fourbarpneum->turnOff(); //dump goal
824
825
        pros::delay(750); //wait
826
        goal = drive->getState();
827
        goal.theta = 295 deg;
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true); //turn towards center goal
828
829
        pros::delay(200);
        intake->run(true, false, 0); //end intake
830
831
        fourbar1->moveTarget(∅); //lower four bar
832
        fourbar2->moveTarget(∅); //lower four bar
833
        distanceMove(54, -1); //move towards center goal
834
        fourbarpneum->turnOn(); //clamp
835
        pros::delay(300); //wait
836
        //goal.theta = 225 deg;
```

```
837
       //pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.02, 0.000005, 0}, true); //turn slightly to be able to
   get back into home zone
838
       distanceMove(30, -1); //move goal forwards
839
       // goal.theta = 225 deg;
       // pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.02, 0.000005, 0}, true); //drop neutral
840
841
       fourbarpneum->turnOff();
       distanceMove(5, 1);
842
843
       goal.theta = 225 deg;
844
       pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.02, 0.000005, 0}, true); //turn towards other neutral
845
       distanceMove(30, -1);
846
       fourbarpneum->turnOn();
847
       pros::delay(600);
848
       // goal.theta = 0_deg;
849
       // pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.02, 0.000005, 0}, true); //turn towards other zone
850
       distanceMove(35, 1);
851 }
852
853 void newSkills() {
854
       setEffectorPositions();
       effectors.runOne(GOAL_LIFT, 1); //two bar down
855
856
       pros::delay(750);
                                     //wait
       distanceMove(16, 0.7);
857
                                     //Move backwards to grab alliance goal
       effectors.runOne(GOAL_LIFT, 0); //two bar up
858
859
       distanceMove(2, -0.4);
                                     //moving away from seesaw
       OdomState goal = drive->getState();
860
861
       goal.theta = 270 deg;
       pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.000005, 0}, true); //turn to 90 deg
862
863 //----
864 //FIRST NEUTRAL
865
       distanceMove(24, 1);
goal.theta = 90_deg;
866
                                     //moving towards goal
                                     //stop and turn
867
      pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.000005, 0}, true); //turn 180 to face goal with
868
   four bar
869
       distanceMove(30, -1);
                                     //move the rest of the distance to the goal
      fourbar1->moveTarget(500);
fourbar2->moveTarget(500);
intake->run(target(500));
870
       fourbarpneum->turnOn();
                                     //clamp
871
                                     //raise four bar
872
                                     //raise four bar
       intake->run(true, false, -150); //start intake
873
874
       distanceMove(30, -0.9); //move the rest of the way towards the ring line
875 |//----
876 //RINGS ON ALLIANCE GOAL
877
       goal.theta = 180_deg;
                                     //make the turn towards 180 deg
       pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
878
879
       distanceMove(24, -1); //move quickly to the rings
       distanceMove(48, -0.5); //then move slowly to intake the rings
880
881 |//-----
882 //FIRST NEUTRAL ON PLATFORM
883
                               //backwards to orient for the platform
       distanceMove(36, 0.8);
884
       goal.theta = 90 deg;
                                     //turn towards platform
885
886
       pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
       fourbar1->moveTarget(2400); //four bar up
887
       fourbar2->moveTarget(2400);
888
       pros::delay(300);
889
890
       distanceMove(12, -0.4);
                                     //move towards platform
891
       fourbar1->moveTarget(2000);
892
       fourbar2->moveTarget(2000);
```

```
fourbarpneum->turnOff();
                                      //release clamp
893
                                      //back away from seesaw
894
       distanceMove(12, 0.4);
895
       fourbar1->moveTarget(0);
                                      //four bar down
       fourbar2->moveTarget(0);
896
897
898 |// -----
899 // ALLIANCE GOAL MANIPULATION
900
901
       goal.theta = 0 deg;
                                      //turn towards forwards
902
       pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.000005, 0}, true);
903
       effectors.runOne(GOAL_LIFT, 1); //drop two bar
904
       distanceMove(12, 0.8);
                                      //move forwards
       effectors.runOne(GOAL_LIFT, 2); //bring two bar all the way up
905
906
       pros::delay(1000);
                                      //wait for that to happen before turning
907
       goal.theta = 180 deg;
                                      //turn around
       pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
908
909
       distanceMove(12, -1);
                                      //Move forwards back towards the alliance goal
910
                                      //clamp
       fourbarpneum->turnOn();
                                      //four bar up
911
       fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
912
       fourbar2->moveTarget(2400);
913
       pros::delay(1000);
       goal.theta = 90_deg;
                                      //turn towards platform
914
915
       pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
916
       fourbar1->moveTarget(2000);
                                      //four bar slightly down
917
       fourbar2->moveTarget(2000);
918
       distanceMove(12, -0.4);
                                      //move towards platform
919
       fourbarpneum->turnOff();
                                      //release clamp
       distanceMove(12, 0.4);
                                      //backwards movement
920
                                      //four bar down
921
       fourbar1->moveTarget(∅);
922
       fourbar2->moveTarget(∅);
923
924 //----
925 // SECOND SIDE NEUTRAL MANIPULATION
926
927
       goal.theta = 180 deg;
928
       pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
       distanceMove(36, -0.9);
                                    //moving towards the side neutral
929
930
       goal.theta = 270 deg;
                                      //turn towards it
       pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
931
932
       distanceMove(36, -1);
                                      //move quickly towards it
933
       fourbarpneum->turnOn();
                                      //clamp
934
       fourbar1->moveTarget(500);
                                      //four bar up
935
       fourbar1->moveTarget(500);
936
       distanceMove(36, 0.9);
                                      //move backwards to retrace steps
       goal.theta = 0 deg;
                                      //turn to 0
937
938
       pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
939
       fourbar1->moveTarget(2100);
940
       fourbar2->moveTarget(2100);
       distanceMove(36, -1);
                                      //moving forwards to platform
941
942
       goal.theta = 90 deg;
943
       pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
944
       distanceMove(12, -0.4);
945
       fourbarpneum->turnOff();
                                      //backwards from seesaw
946
       distanceMove(12, 0.4);
947
       fourbar1->moveTarget(∅);
                                      //four bar down
948
       fourbar2->moveTarget(0);
949
```

```
950 //----
 951 //MOVEMENT FOR FIRST RED ALLIANCE GOAL
 952
 953
        goal.theta = 180 deg;
                                        //turning towards back wall
 954
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
955
        distanceMove(48, -1);
                                        //moving towards the turn location
 956
        goal.theta = 48 deg;
                                        //turning towards alliance goal
 957
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
 958
        distanceMove(30, -0.6);
                                        //move towards the goal
 959
        fourbarpneum->turnOn();
                                        //clamp
960
        distanceMove(30, 0.6);
                                        //move away from the goal
        fourbar1->moveTarget(500); //four bar slightly up fourbar2->moveTarget(500); //four bar slightly up
 961
 962
        fourbar2->moveTarget(500);
                                        //four bar slightly up
 963
        pros::delay(500);
 964
        goal.theta = 0 deg;
                                        //turning towards other alliance goal
 965
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
 966 //-----
 967 //MOVEMENT FOR SECOND RED ALLIANCE GOAL
 968
 969
        distanceMove(80, -1);
 970
        effectors.runOne(GOAL LIFT, 1); //lower two bar
 971
        pros::delay(1500);
 972
        distanceMove(15, -0.7);
                                        //move the rest of the distance
 973
        pros::delay(500);
 974
        effectors.runOne(GOAL_LIFT, 0); // two bar up
 975
        distanceMove(1, 0.8);
 976
        goal.theta = 270 deg;
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
 977
 978
 979 |//----
 980 //RINGS
 981
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
 982
        fourbar2->moveTarget(2400);
 983
        distanceMove(96, -0.7);
 984
        goal.theta = 180 deg;
 985
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
 986
        distanceMove(3, -0.6);
 987
        fourbar1->moveTarget(100);
        fourbar2->moveTarget(100);
 988
 989
        autobalancer(23.5);
 990 }
 991
 992 void leftskills() {
 993
        OdomState goal = drive->getState();
        setEffectorPositions();
 994
 995
        effectors.runOne(GOAL LIFT, 1);
                                                    //lower goal lift
996
        pros::delay(1500);
 997
        distanceMove(15, 0.5);
                                                    // move forwards and get goal
 998
        effectors.runOne(GOAL LIFT, ∅);
                                                    // raise goal lift
 999
        pros::delay(500);
        goal = drive->getState();
1000
1001
        goal.theta = 270 deg;
1002
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.006, 0.000005, 0}, true);
                                                                    //turn to 90 deg
1003
        distanceMove(24, 0.7);
                                                        //move towards side neutral mogo
1004
        pros::delay(500);
1005
        goal = drive->getState();
1006
        goal.theta = 110 deg;
```

```
pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.005, 0.000005, 0}, true); //turn to 90 deg
1007
1008
         distanceMove(32, -1);
                                                     //move towards side neutral mogo
1009
        fourbarpneum->turnOn();
1010
                                                     //clamp
1011
        pros::delay(300);
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
                                                     //four bar up
1012
        fourbar2->moveTarget(2400);
1013
1014
1015
        goal = drive->getState();
1016
        goal.theta = 90 deg;
                                                 //turn towards center
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.01, 0.000005, 0}, true);
1017
1018
        distanceMove(10, -0.5);
                                                     //move towards ring cross line
1019
        goal = drive->getState();
1020
        goal.theta = 180 deg;
                                                     //turn towards ring crosses
1021
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.008, 0.000005, 0}, true);
        intake->run(true, false, -150);
1022
1023
        // effectors.runOne(GOAL LIFT, 1);
1024
        distanceMove(40, -0.5);
                                                     //move through rings
        distanceMove(3, 0.8);
                                                     //move back to platform
1025
1026
        goal = drive->getState();
1027
      goal.theta = 92 deg;
                                                      //turn towards platform
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.008, 0.000005, 0}, true);
1028
1029
        distanceMove(14, -0.5);
1030
        fourbar1->moveTarget(1800);
                                                     //four bar down to balance platform
        fourbar2->moveTarget(1800);
1031
1032
        pros::delay(500);
1033
        fourbarpneum->turnOff();
                                                     //release clamp
1034
        pros::delay(500);
1035
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
1036
        fourbar2->moveTarget(2400);
        pros::delay(500);
1037
1038
        distanceMove(2, 0.5);
                                                     //move away from platform
1039
        goal = drive->getState();
                                                     //turn towards other side neutral
1040
        goal.theta = 180_deg;
1041
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.000005, 0}, true);
1042
        intake->run(true, false, -150);
1043
        fourbar1->moveTarget(0);
                                                     //four bar down
1044
        fourbar2->moveTarget(∅);
1045
                                                      //move towards side neutral
        distanceMove(35, -0.65);
1046
        goal = drive->getState();
                                                     //turn towards other side neutral
1047
        goal.theta = 272_deg;
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.008, 0.000005, 0}, true);
1048
1049
        distanceMove(35, -0.65);
1050
        fourbarpneum->turnOn();
                                                      //clamp
1051
1052
        distanceMove(30, 0.65);
                                                      //move backwards to line
1053
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
1054
        fourbar2->moveTarget(2400);
1055
        goal = drive->getState();
1056
        goal.theta = 359 deg;
1057
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.008, 0.000005, 0}, true);
        distanceMove(36, -0.65); //move backwards to goal
1058
1059
        pros::delay(500);
                                                     //lower four bar
1060
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2150);
1061
        fourbar2->moveTarget(2150);
1062
        goal = drive->getState();
1063
        goal.theta = 86 deg;
                                                      //turn towards platform
```

```
pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.0085, 0.000008, 0}, true);
1064
1065
         distanceMove(4, -0.8);
                                                  //move forwards to platform
1066
                                                      //lower four bar
1067
         fourbar1->moveTarget(2000);
         fourbar2->moveTarget(2000);
1068
         pros::delay(750);
1069
1070
1071
         fourbarpneum->turnOff();
                                                      //release clamp
1072
         pros::delay(500);
1073
         fourbar1->moveTarget(2200);
                                                      //lower four bar
1074
         fourbar2->moveTarget(2200);
1075
        pros::delay(500);
1076
1077
         distanceMove(3, 0.6);
                                                      //backwards from platform
1078
1079
1080
         goal = drive->getState();
1081
         goal.theta = 180 deg;
         pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.00000, 0}, true);
1082
1083
         effectors.runOne(GOAL LIFT, 1);
                                                      //drop two bar
1084
         fourbar1->moveTarget(0);
                                                      //four bar down
        fourbar2->moveTarget(0);
1085
        distanceMove(8, -0.6);
                                                      //move forwards
1086
1087
         pros::delay(500);
         effectors.runOne(GOAL_LIFT, 2);
1088
                                                      //two bar up
         goal.theta = (imu.get_heading() + 180) * 1_deg;
1089
                                                                               //turn around to go
     back towards the dropped alliance goal
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.005, 0.00000, 0}, true);
1090
1091
         distanceMove(14, -0.8);
                                                      //move towards alliance goal
1092
         pros::delay(500);
1093
        fourbarpneum->turnOn();
                                                      //clamp
         pros::delay(500);
1094
1095
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
                                                      //four bar up
1096
         fourbar2->moveTarget(2400);
1097
         distanceMove(6, 0.8);
                                                      //move towards alliance goal
1098
         goal = drive->getState();
                                                      //turn back towards platform with alliance
1099
         goal.theta = 87 deg;
    goal
1100
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.008, 0.000008, 0}, true);
1101
         // fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
                                                      //four bar up
1102
        // fourbar2->moveTarget(2400);
        pros::delay(500);
1103
1104
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2000);
1105
        fourbar2->moveTarget(2000);
1106
        distanceMove(4, -0.6);
                                                      //forwards to platform
                                                      //four bar down to deposit
1107
        // fourbar1->moveTarget(2000);
1108
        // fourbar2->moveTarget(2000);
1109
        fourbarpneum->turnOff();
                                                      //release clamp
1110
        pros::delay(500);
         distanceMove(3, 0.8);
                                                      //backwards from platform
1111
        goal.theta = 170 deg;
                                                      //turn towards alliance goal that fell off
    the seesaw
         pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.000008, 0}, true);
1113
        fourbar1->moveTarget(0);
                                                      //lower four bar
1114
1115
        fourbar2->moveTarget(0);
1116
         distanceMove(37, -1);
                                                      //moving forwards towards the first alliance
     goal that came off the seesaw
                                                      //turn towards alliance goal
1117
        goal.theta = 50_deg;
```

```
1118
        pros::delay(500);
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.000008, 0}, true);
1119
1120
        distanceMove(28, -0.5);
                                                     //move towards alliance goal
1121
        fourbarpneum->turnOn();
                                                     //clamp
1122
        distanceMove(24, 0.7);
                                                     //Move away from alliance goal
1123
                                                     //four bar slightly up
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
1124
        fourbar2->moveTarget(2400);
1125
        // goal.theta = 85 deg;
        // pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.000008, 0}, true);
1126
1127
        // distanceMove(6, 1);
1128
        // pros::delay(250);
1129
        goal.theta = 141 deg;
                                                      //turn so that we can move backwards to the
    other alliance goal
1130
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.005, 0.000008, 0}, true);
1131
        effectors.runOne(GOAL LIFT, 1);
                                                     //drop two bar
1132
        pros::delay(500);
        distanceMove(110, 0.8);
1133
                                                     //move quickly to the alliance goal
1134
        pros::delay(750);
1135
        effectors.runOne(GOAL LIFT, 0);
                                                     //raise two bar
        pros::delay(1000);
1136
        goal.theta = 270_deg;
1137
                                                     //turn to face the rings
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.000008, 0}, true);
1138
        fourbar1->moveTarget(2400);
1139
                                                     //four bar up a bit
1140
        fourbar2->moveTarget(2400);
1141
        intake->run(true, false, -150);
                                                     //start intake
1142
1143
        speedMove(1000, -0.7);
1144
1145
        distanceMove(1, 0.5);
        //distanceMove(86, -0.6);
                                                     //move along the rings
1146
1147
        goal.theta = 175 deg;
                                                     //turn to climb on the seesaw
1148
        pidMoveTank(goal, {0, 0, 0}, {0.007, 0.000008, 0}, true);
1149
        // fourbar1->moveTarget(2000);
                                                     //four bar up to put the seesaw down
1150
        // fourbar2->moveTarget(2000);
1151
        distanceMove(1, -0.5);
                                                     //four bar down to put the seesaw down
1152
        fourbar1->moveTarget(∅);
1153
        fourbar2->moveTarget(0);
1154
        pros::delay(2000);
1155
        fourbar1->moveTarget(150);
        fourbar2->moveTarget(150);
1156
1157
        // distanceMove(40, -1.0);
                                                     //autobalance
1158
        autobalancer(24);
1159
        pros::delay(10000);
1160 }
1161
1162 void rightrings() {
1163
        setEffectorPositions();
1164
        fourbar1->moveTarget(500); //lift four bar to intake
1165
        fourbar2->moveTarget(500);
        effectors.runOne(GOAL LIFT, 1); //lower two bar
1166
1167
        pros::delay(1500);
        distanceMove(20, 1); //pick up alliance
1168
        effectors.runOne(GOAL LIFT, 0); //raise two bar
1169
1170
        distanceMove(12, -1); //move back
1171
        intake->run(true, false, -175); //turn on intake
1172
        while(1) {
1173
            //oscillate to pick up rings
```

```
1174
             distanceMove(7, -0.5);
1175
             pros::delay(500);
1176
             distanceMove(7, 0.5);
         }
1177
1178
1179
1180 }
1181
1182 void rightMiddle() {
         distanceMove(53, -1); //move towards side neutral at full speed
1183
         fourbarpneum->turnOn(); //clamp it
1184
         pros::delay(300); //delay 300 ms
1185
        printf("Finished\n");
1186
1187
         distanceMove(53, 1); //move back
1188 }
1189
1190 void left() {
1191
        setEffectorPositions();
         printf("done\n");
1192
1193
        distanceMove(43, -1); //move towards side neutral at full speed
1194
        fourbarpneum->turnOn(); //clamp it
1195
        pros::delay(200);
1196
        printf("Finished\n");
1197
        distanceMove(10, 1); //move back
1198
        pidTurn(20_deg, {0.02, 0.000008, 0});
1199
        distanceMove(7, 0.6);
1200 |}
1201
1202 void middle() {
1203
        setEffectorPositions();
        printf("done\n");
1204
        distanceMove(50, -1); //move towards side neutral at full speed
1205
1206
         fourbarpneum->turnOn(); //clamp it
1207
        pros::delay(100);
1208
        printf("Finished\n");
1209
        distanceMove(10, 1); //move back
1210
         distanceMove(14, 0.6);
1211 }
1212
1213 void rightthenmiddle() {
        setEffectorPositions();
1214
1215
        printf("done\n");
1216
        distanceMove(39, -1); //move towards side neutral at full speed
1217
        fourbarpneum->turnOn(); //clamp it
1218
         pros::delay(100);
        printf("Finished\n");
1219
1220
        distanceMove(10, 1); //move back
1221
         pidTurn(270_deg, {0.01, 0.000008, 0});
1222
         fourbarpneum->turnOff();
1223
1224 }
1225
1226 void leftmiddle() {
1227
        setEffectorPositions();
1228
         intake->run(true, false, -180);
1229
         printf("done\n");
1230
         distanceMove(69, -0.7); //move towards side neutral at full speed
```

```
fourbarpneum->turnOn(); //clamp it
1231
1232
         pros::delay(100);
         printf("Finished\n");
1233
         distanceMove(10, 1); //move back
1234
1235
         distanceMove(20, 0.6);
1236 }
1237
1238
1239
1240 void esbensOdom() {
        // jank, Esben-coded odom that involves taking the current angle at the middle of an
1241
     interval of 50 ms and after 50 ms,
        // calculating a linear distance in x and y even if the movement is a curve
1242
1243
         // essentially a linear approximation of the movement, 20 times per second
1244
1245
         float x = 0;
                             //variables for tracking
         float y = 0;
1246
1247
1248
        ADIEncoder righttrack = ADIEncoder('A', 'B', false);
                                                                      //encoders because i don't
     know how to get values
        ADIEncoder lefttrack = ADIEncoder('C', 'D', true);
1249
1250
1251
         righttrack.reset(); //reset encoders to zero
         lefttrack.reset();
1252
1253
1254
         float currangle = imu.get heading();
         float right = 0;
1255
1256
         float left = 0;
1257
        while (true)
1258
1259
1260
             pros::delay(25);
1261
             currangle = imu.get_heading();
1262
             pros::delay(25);
1263
             int currright = righttrack.get();
1264
             int currleft = lefttrack.get();
             int rightencchange = currright - right;
1265
1266
             int leftencchange = currleft - left;
1267
             float average = (rightencchange + leftencchange)/2 / 360 * 2.75 * PI;
             x += average * cos(currangle);
1268
             y += average * sin(currangle);
1269
             pros::c::lcd print(0, "OdomX: %f\n", x);
1270
                                                              //display on lcd screen
1271
             pros::c::lcd_print(1, "OdomY: %f\n", y);
             pros::c::lcd print(2, "OdomH: %d\n", currangle);
1272
1273
             right = currright;
             left = currleft;
1274
         }
1275
1276
1277 }
1278
1279
1280
1281
1282
1283 void autonomous() {
1284
1285
         //okapi::Controller controller (okapi::ControllerId::master);
1286
         drive->setMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode::hold);
```

```
1287
        left();
1288
        //right();
1289
        //middle();
1290
        //left();
1291
        //leftfast();
1292
         //drive->setMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode::coast);
1293 }
1294
1295 //experimental pure pursuit handler
1296 void PurePursuitHandler() {
        /*
1297
1298
         std::vector<point> points;
1299
        points.push back({0, 0, 0, 0, 0});
         points.push_back({0, 24, 0, 0, 0});
1300
1301
         points.push_back({-15, 40, 0, 0, 0});
        PurePursuitPathGen path = PurePursuitPathGen(3, 0.25, 0.75,0.001, points,10.0, 10.0, 2);
1302
1303
         path.interpolate();
      path.smooth();
1304
1305
      path.calc_distances();
1306
        path.calc curvature();
1307
         path.calc_velocities();
         path.print_path();
1308
1309
        PurePursuitFollower follow = PurePursuitFollower(8);
1310
        follow.read(path);
1311
         std::array<double, 4> vels = {0, 0, 0, 0};
1312
        double x, y, theta;
         do {
1313
1314
             theta = 90-imu.get_heading();
1315
             x = drive->getX();
1316
             y = drive->getY();
1317
             vels = follow.follow(y, x, theta);
             printf("POS: %f %f %f\n", y, x, theta);
1318
             printf("%f %f %f %f\n", vels[0], vels[1], vels[2], vels[3]);
1319
             drive->runTankArcade(vels[0], vels[1]);
1320
1321
             pros::delay(30);
1322
1323
         } while(vels[0] != 0 && vels[1] != 0 &&vels[2] != 0 &&vels[3] != 0);
1324
         drive->runTank(0, 0);
1325 */
1326 }
```

```
#include "main.h"
#include "pid.h"
#include "drive.h"

//testing push
```

```
1 #include "button.h"
 2
 3 Button::Button() {
4
    But but;
 5
   for(okapi::ControllerDigital x : buttonList) {
6
      but = {false, 0};
7
      std::pair<okapi::ControllerDigital , But> myBut (x,but);
      buttons.insert(myBut);
 8
9
10 }
11
12 //handle button counts and states
13 void Button::handleButtons(Controller controller) {
    for (auto& [key, value]: buttons) {
14
15
      if(controller.getDigital(key) && !value.state) {
16
        value.state = true;
        value.count++;
17
18
      }
19
      else if(!controller.getDigital(key) && value.state) {
        value.state = false;
20
21
       }
22
     }
23 }
24
25 //return counts
26 int Button::getCount(okapi::ControllerDigital id) {
27
     return buttons[id].count;
28 }
29
30 //return states
31 bool Button::getPressed(okapi::ControllerDigital id) {
    return buttons[id].state;
33 }
```

```
1 #include "drive.h"
 2
 3
 4 //creates okapi chassis object
 5 Drive::Drive() {
     chassis = ChassisControllerBuilder()
 6
 7
               .withMotors(
 8
                 {-TOP_LEFT_MOTOR, -LEFT_MIDDLE_MOTOR, -BOTTOM_LEFT_MOTOR},
 9
                 {TOP_RIGHT_MOTOR, RIGHT_MIDDLE_MOTOR, BOTTOM_RIGHT_MOTOR})
10
               .withDimensions(
                 AbstractMotor::gearset::green,
11
                       ChassisScales({WHEELDIM, WHEELTRACK}, imev5GreenTPR))
12
13
               .withSensors(
14
                 ADIEncoder( // left encoder
                     LEFT_TRACKING_WHEEL_TOP,
15
16
                     LEFT TRACKING WHEEL BOTTOM
17
18
                 ),
19
                 ADIEncoder( // right encoder
20
                     RIGHT_TRACKING_WHEEL_TOP,
21
                     RIGHT_TRACKING_WHEEL_BOTTOM,
22
23
24
             )
25
             .withOdometry(
26
               ChassisScales({ODOMWHEELDIM, ODOMTRACK}, quadEncoderTPR)
27
             )
28
29
           .buildOdometry();
30
           speedfactor = 1;
31 }
32
33
34
35
36 //returns X of odometry
37 double Drive::getX() {
     return chassis->getState().x.convert(inch);
38
39 }
40
41 //returns Y of odometry
42 double Drive::getY() {
43
     return chassis->getState().y.convert(inch);
44 }
45
46 //returns odometry heading
47 double Drive::getHeading() {
     return chassis->getState().theta.convert(degree);
48
49 }
50
51
52 //arcade move function for X drive (old)
53 void Drive::run(double forward, double strafe, double heading) {
54
     std::shared_ptr<okapi::XDriveModel> xDrive = std::static_pointer_cast<okapi::XDriveModel>
   (chassis->getModel());
55
    if(forward+strafe+heading>1) {
       forward/=(forward+strafe+heading);
56
```

```
57
       strafe/=(forward+strafe+heading);
58
       heading/=(forward+strafe+heading);
59
     printf("%f %f %f\n", strafe, forward, heading);
60
     xDrive->xArcade(strafe, forward, heading);
61
62 }
63
64 //arcade move function for tank drive
65 void Drive::runTankArcade(double forward, double turn) {
66
     chassis->getModel()->arcade(forward, turn);
67 }
68
69 //tank move function for tank drive
70 void Drive::runTank(double left, double right) {
71
     chassis->getModel()->tank(left, right);
72 }
73
74
75 //returns all of odometry state (x, y, and theta)
76 okapi::OdomState Drive::getState() {
77
     return chassis->getState();
78 }
79
80 //reverses orientation for driver
81 void Drive::reverseOrientation(int ori) {
82
    if(ori%2 == 1) {
83
      printf("REVERSED\n");
       speedfactor = -1;
84
    }
85
    else {
86
87
       speedfactor = 1;
88
     }
89 }
90
91 //sets brake mode of drive mode (if need to coast or hold)
92 void Drive::setMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode brakeMode) {
     chassis->getModel()->setBrakeMode(brakeMode);
94 }
95
96 // double Drive::getEncoder() {
97 //
        return enc.get();
98 // }
```

```
1 #include "effectors.h"
 2
3 //reset encoders for effectors
4 Effectors::Effectors() {
    for(int i = 0; i < 1; i++) {
6
      motors[i].getEncoder().reset();
7
8 }
9
10 //set all encoder positions for two bar
11 void Effectors::addPosition() {
   //900 difference between upper and lower position
   encPositions[0][0] = 1530; // Two bar upper position
13
    encPositions[0][1] = 2350; // Two bar lower position
14
15
   encPositions [0][2] = 0; //two bar starting position
16
    prevCounts[0] = 0;
    prevCounts[1] = 0;
17
    prevCounts[2] = 0;
18
19
20 }
21
22 //handle two bar in opcontrol
23 void Effectors::step(int buttons[3], double speeds[3]) {
24
25
    buttons[0] = buttons[0] % 2;
26
    buttons[1] = buttons[1] % 2;
27
      for(int i = 0; i < 1; i++) {</pre>
28
29
         //printf("Enc position: %f", motors[i].getPosition());
30
        if(buttons[i] != prevCounts[i]) {
31
          motors[i].moveAbsolute(encPositions[i][buttons[i]], speeds[i]);
      }
32
33
34
    for(int i = 0; i < 1; i++) {
35
      prevCounts[i] = buttons[i];
36
37
38 }
39
40 //move two bar to preset position
41 void Effectors::runOne(int lift, int pos) {
    motors[lift].moveAbsolute(encPositions[lift][pos], 200);
42
43 }
44
45 //move two bar to any position
46 void Effectors::runOneToPosition(int lift, int pos) {
    motors[lift].moveAbsolute(pos, 200);
47
48 }
```

```
1 #include "intake.h"
 2
 3 Intake::Intake(double port) : m(port)
4 {
 5
    m.setBrakeMode(okapi::AbstractMotor::brakeMode::hold);
 6
    m.getEncoder().reset();
7 }
8
9 void Intake::addPosition(int pos) {
10
    encPositions.push back(pos);
11 |}
12
13
14 //move four bar at full speed to position
15 void Intake::moveTarget(double enc) {
16
    m.moveAbsolute(enc, 200);
17 |}
18
19
20 //set limits of four bar
21 void Intake::setLimits(int upper, int lower) {
    this->upper = upper;
23
    this->lower = lower;
    limits = true;
24
25 }
26
27
28 //run intake at speed while obeying limits
29 void Intake::run(bool left, bool right, double speed) {
     if(limits && ((m.getPosition()>upper && left) || (m.getPosition()<lower && right))) {</pre>
30
31
       m.moveVelocity(0);
    }
32
33
    else if(left) {
34
      m.moveVelocity(speed);
35
    else if(right) {
36
37
       m.moveVelocity(-speed);
38
39
    else if((!left && !right)) {
40
       m.moveVelocity(∅);
41
     }
42 |}
43
44 void Intake::handle(int count, double speed) {
     if(count%2 == 1 && count!= prevCount) {
45
46
       m.moveVelocity(-speed);
47
     if(count%2 == 0 && count!= prevCount) {
48
49
       m.moveVelocity(∅);
50
     }
51 }
52
53 void Intake::stepAbsolute(int count, double speed) {
     printf("count: %d\n", count % encPositions.size());
54
55
     if(prevCount != count) {
56
       double target = encPositions[count % encPositions.size()];
57
       m.moveAbsolute(target, speed);
```

```
58 | }
59 | prevCount = count;
60 |}
```

```
1 #include "odometry.h"
2
3 /*
4 | Odometry::Odometry(ADIEncoder left, ADIEncoder right, ADIEncoder back) {
5
    this->left = left;
    this->right = right;
6
7
    this->back = back;
8 }
9
10 OdomState Odometry::step() {
    int left = left.get();
11
    int right = right.get();
12
    int back = back.get();
13
14
15
    int leftchange = left-prevLeft;
16
    int rightchange = right-prevRight;
    int backchange = back-prevBack;
17
18
19
    double leftDistance = (leftchange / 360) * PI * ODOMWHEELDIM;
    double rightDistance = (rightchange / 360) * PI * ODOMWHEELDIM;
20
21
    double backDistance = (backchange / 360) * PI * ODOMWHEELDIM;
22
23
    prevLeft = left;
24
    prevRight = right;
25
    prevBack = back;
26
27
    double currHeading = 90-imu.get_heading();
28
29
    double anglediff = currHeading - prevHeading;
30
    prevHeading = currHeading;
31
    double localXOffset;
32
    double localYOffset;
33
34
    if (anglediff == 0 deg){
35
36
      localXOffset = backDistance;
37
       localYOffset = rightDistance;
38
    }
    else {
39
      localXOffset = 2.0 * sin(angleDiff/2.0) * ( ( backDistance/angleDiff ) + backDistance );
40
      localYOffset = 2.0 * sin(anglediff/2.0) * ( ( rightDistance/angleDiff ) + rightDistance );
41
42
43
    double averageOrientation = currHeading + (deltaHeading/2.0);
    double r = sqrt( (localXOffset * localXOffset) + (localYOffset * localYOffset) );
44
45
    double theta = atan2(localYOffset , localXOffset);
46
    theta *= (180 / PI);
47
    theta -= averageOrientation;
48
49
    OdomState currState = {prevState.x + (localXOffset*1_in), prevState.y + (localYOffset*1_in),
50
51
52 |}
53 */
```

```
1 #include "pid.h"
2
 3 //constructor sets constants
4
 5 PID::PID(PIDConst constants) {
6
   this->kp = constants.kp;
7
   this->ki = constants.ki;
   this->kd = constants.kd;
8
9 }
10
11 //steps PI algo with error passed in (no D)
12 double PID::step(double err) {
13 totalerr+=err;
double val = kp*err + totalerr*ki;
15 return val;
16 }
```

```
1 #include "pneumatics.h"
 2
 3 //constructor
 4 | Pneumatics::Pneumatics(uint8_t port) : piston(port) {
 5
       // turnOff();
 6 }
 7
 8 //handle function for buttons
9 void Pneumatics::handle(int count) {
    if(count%2 == 0 && count!= prevCount) {
       turnOn();
11
12
     if(count%2 == 1 && count!= prevCount) {
13
       turnOff();
14
15
     }
16 }
17
18
19 //actuates pneums down
20 void Pneumatics::turnOn() {
21
       printf("pleaseturnon");
22
       piston.set_value(4095);
23
       state = true;
24 }
25
26 //actuates pneums up
27 void Pneumatics::turnOff() {
       printf("isthisrunning\n");
28
29
       piston.set value(0);
       printf("off\n");
30
31
       state = false;
32 }
33
34 //testing function
35 void Pneumatics::onThenOff(int delay) {
36
       turnOn();
37
       pros::delay(1000);
38
       printf("hi");
       turnOff();
39
40 }
41
42 void Pneumatics::offThenOn(uint32_t delay) {
43
       turnOff();
44
       pros::delay(delay);
45
       turnOn();
46 |}
```

```
1 #include "../include/PurePursuitFollower.h"
 2 #include "PurePursuitPathGen.h"
 4 #include <vector>
 5 #include <string>
 6 #include <fstream>
 7 #include <iostream>
 8 #include <algorithm>
 9 #include <math.h>
10 #include <array>
11
12 #define PI 3.14159265
13
14 PurePursuitFollower::PurePursuitFollower(double lookahead) {
15
       this->lookahead = lookahead;
16
       this->prev_time = timer.millis().convert(second);
17 |}
18
19 void PurePursuitFollower::read from file(std::string filename) {
       std::ifstream fin;
20
21
       fin.open(filename);
22
       points.clear();
23
       followPoint temp;
24
       while (!fin.eof()) {
25
           fin >> temp.x >> temp.y >> temp.vel;
26
           points.push back(temp);
27
       }
28 }
29
30 void PurePursuitFollower::read(PurePursuitPathGen obj) {
31
       std::vector<point> temppoints;
32
       temppoints = obj.get_points();
33
       followPoint temp;
       printf("READING\n");
34
       for(int i = 0; i < temppoints.size(); i++) {</pre>
35
36
           temp.x = temppoints[i].x;
37
           temp.y = temppoints[i].y;
           temp.vel = temppoints[i].vel;
38
39
           points.push_back(temp);
40
41
       for(followPoint x: points) {
           printf("%f %f %f\n", x.x, x.y, x.vel);
42
43
       }
44 }
45
46
  void PurePursuitFollower::calc_closest_point(double x, double y) {
47
       double min = 1E7;
48
       for (int i = last_closest_point; i < points.size(); i++) {</pre>
49
           double dist = sqrt(((x - points[i].x)) * (x - points[i].x)) + ((y - points[i].y)) * (y -
50
   points[i].y)));
51
           if (dist < min) {</pre>
               min = dist;
52
               last_closest_point = i;
53
54
               closest point = points[i];
55
           }
       }
56
```

```
57 }
 58
 59 void PurePursuitFollower::calc lookahead(double x, double y) {
        std::pair<double, double> d, f;
60
        double a, b, c, discriminant, t1, t2;
61
62
        for (int i = last_closest_point + 1; i < points.size(); i++) {</pre>
 63
            d.first = points[i].x - points[i - 1].x;
            d.second = points[i].y - points[i - 1].y;
 64
            f.first = points[i].x - x;
 65
            f.second = points[i].y - y;
 66
            a = d.first * d.first + d.second * d.second;
 67
            b = 2 * (f.first * d.first + f.second * d.second);
 68
            c = (f.first * f.first + f.second * f.second) - lookahead * lookahead;
 69
 70
            discriminant = b * b - (4 * a * c);
 71
            if (discriminant >= 0) {
                discriminant = sqrt(discriminant);
 72
73
                t1 = (-b - discriminant) / (2 * a);
 74
                t2 = (-b + discriminant) / (2 * a);
 75
                if (t1 >= 0 && t1 <= 1 && t1 + i - 1 > last_fractional_index) {
 76
                    lookahead point.first = points[i - 1].x + (t1 * d.first);
 77
                    lookahead point.second = points[i - 1].y + (t1 * d.second);
78
                    last_lookahead_point = lookahead_point;
79
                    break;
 80
                }
 81
                if (t2 >= 0 && t2 <= 1 && t2 + i - 1 > last_fractional_index) {
                    lookahead_point.first = points[i - 1].x + (t2 * d.first);
 82
 83
                    lookahead point.second = points[i - 1].y + (t2 * d.second);
                    last_lookahead_point = lookahead_point;
 84
 85
                    break;
                }
 86
 87
 88
        lookahead point = last lookahead point;
 89
90
        last_lookahead_point = lookahead_point;
91 }
92
93 void PurePursuitFollower::calc_curvature_at_point(double x, double y, double theta) {
94
        double xtemp;
        double a, b, c;
95
96
        a = -tan((theta));
97
        b = 1;
98
        c = (tan((theta)) * x) - y;
        double temp = (sin((theta)) * (lookahead point.first - x)) - (cos((theta)) *
    (lookahead_point.second - y));
100
        int sign = (temp > 0) ? 1 : ((temp < 0) ? -1 : 0);
        xtemp = abs((a * lookahead point.first) + (b * lookahead point.second) + c) / sqrt((a * a)
101
    + (b * b));
        this->curvature = ((2 * xtemp) / (lookahead * lookahead));
102
        this->curvature *= sign;
103
104 }
105
106 std::array<double, 4> PurePursuitFollower::follow sim(double x, double y, double theta) {
107
        calc_closest_point(x, y);
108
        calc lookahead(x, y);
109
        calc_curvature_at_point(x, y, theta);
110
        std::array<double, 4> vels;
111
        if (closest point.x == points[points.size() - 1].x && closest point.y ==
   points[points.size() - 1].y) {
```

```
112
            vels[0] = 0;
113
            vels[1] = 0;
            vels[2] = 0;
114
            vels[3] = 0;
115
116
            return vels;
117
118
        vels[0] = closest point.vel;
        vels[1] = vels[0] * curvature;
119
        vels[2] = 0;
120
121
        vels[3] = 0;
        return vels;
122
123 }
124
125 std::array<double, 4> PurePursuitFollower::follow(double x, double y, double theta) {
126
        calc_closest_point(x, y);
127
        calc_lookahead(x, y);
128
        calc_curvature_at_point(x, y, theta);
        std::array<double, 4> vels;
129
        if (closest_point.x == points[points.size() - 1].x && closest_point.y ==
130
   points[points.size() - 1].y) {
131
           vels[0] = 0;
132
            vels[1] = 0;
133
           vels[2] = 0;
134
           vels[3] = 0;
135
            return vels;
136
        double time = (timer.millis().convert(second)-prev time);
137
138
        double vel, ang;
139
        vel = (closest_point.vel);
        vel = prev vel+(std::clamp(vel-prev vel, -(time*max accel)), (time*max accel)));
140
        printf("vel: %f curvature: %f\n", vel, curvature);
141
142
        vel = vel/10;
143
        ang = vel*curvature;
144
        ang = ang/(10/(2*PI));
145
        vels[0] = vel;
146
       vels[1] = ang;
       vels[2] = vel;
147
148
       vels[3] = ang;
149
        prev_time = timer.millis().convert(second);
150
        prev vel = vel;
151
        return vels;
152 }
```

```
1 #include "PurePursuitPathGen.h"
 2 #include <vector>
 3 #include <string>
 4 #include <fstream>
 5 #include <iostream>
 6 #include <algorithm>
 7 #include <math.h>
  PurePursuitPathGen::PurePursuitPathGen(double spacing, double a, double b, double tolerance,
   std::vector<point> points, double max_vel, double max_accel, int k) {
10
       this->spacing = spacing;
11
       this->a = a;
       this->b = b;
12
13
       this->tolerance = tolerance;
14
       this->max vel = max vel;
       this->max_accel = max_accel;
15
16
       this->k = k;
       this->initial points = points;
17
18 }
19
20 void PurePursuitPathGen::interpolate() {
21
       point vec;
22
       int mag;
23
       int num points;
24
       final_points.push_back(initial_points[0]);
25
       for(int i = 1; i < initial_points.size(); i++) {</pre>
26
27
28
           vec.x = initial points[i].x-initial points[i-1].x;
29
           vec.y = initial points[i].y-initial points[i-1].y;
30
31
           mag = sqrt((vec.x*vec.x)+(vec.y*vec.y));
32
33
           num points = ceil(mag/spacing);
34
35
           vec.x = (vec.x/mag)*spacing;
           vec.y = (vec.y/mag)*spacing;
36
37
           point new_vec;
           for(int j = 1; j < num_points; j++) {</pre>
38
39
               new vec.x = (initial points[i-1].x+(vec.x*j));
40
               new vec.y = (initial points[i-1].y+(vec.y*j));
41
               final_points.push_back(new_vec);
           }
42
43
           final_points.push_back(initial_points[i]);
44
       }
45 }
46 void PurePursuitPathGen::calc distances() {
47
       final_points[0].distance = 0;
48
       for(int i = 1; i < final points.size(); i++) {</pre>
49
           final_points[i].distance = final_points[i-1].distance + sqrt(pow(final_points[i].x-
   final_points[i-1].x, 2)+pow(final_points[i].y-final_points[i-1].y, 2));
50
51 |}
52 void PurePursuitPathGen::calc_curvature() {
53
       final_points[0].curve = 0;
       double k1, k2, center1, center2, r, x1, x2, x3, y1, y2, y3;
54
55
       for(int i = 1; i < final_points.size()-1; i++) {</pre>
```

```
56
                        x1 = final points[i].x+0.001;
  57
                         x2 = final points[i-1].x;
  58
                        x3 = final points[i+1].x;
  59
                        y1 = final points[i].y;
  60
                        y2 = final_points[i-1].y;
  61
  62
                        y3 = final points[i+1].y;
  63
  64
                         k1=0.5*((x1*x1)+(y2*y2)-(x2*x2)-(y2*y2))/(x1-x2);
  65
                         k2 = (y1-y2)/(x1-x2);
                         center2 = 0.5*((x2*x2)-(2*x2*k1)+(y2*y2)-(x3*x3)+(2*x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/(((x3*k2)-y3+y2-x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y2-x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y2-x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y2-x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y2-x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y2-x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y2-x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y2-x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y2-x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y3+y3+x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y3+y3+x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y3+x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y3+x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y3+x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y3+x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y3+x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y3+x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y3+x3*k1)-(y3*y3))/((x3*k2)-y3+y3+x3*k1)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k2)-(x3*k
  66
        (x2*k2));
  67
                         center1 = k1-k2*center2;
  68
                         r = sqrt((x1-center1)*(x1-center1) + (y1-center1)*(y1-center1));
  69
                         final points[i].curve = 1/r;
  70
  71
                final_points[final_points.size()-1].curve = 0;
  72 }
  73 void PurePursuitPathGen::smooth() {
  74
                std::vector<point> copy;
  75
                copy = final points;
  76
                double change = tolerance;
  77
                while(change>=tolerance) {
 78
                         change = 0.0;
  79
                         for(int i = 1; i < final_points.size()-1; i++) {</pre>
  80
                                 double aux = copy[i].x;
  81
                                 copy[i].x += a*(final points[i].x-copy[i].x) + b*(copy[i-1].x + copy[i+1].x-(2.0*)
        (copy[i].x)));
  82
                                 change+=abs(aux-copy[i].x);
  83
                                 aux = copy[i].y;
                                 copy[i].y += a*(final_points[i].y-copy[i].y) + b*(copy[i-1].y + copy[i+1].y-(2.0*)
  84
        (copy[i].y)));
  85
                                 change+=abs(aux-copy[i].y);
  86
  87
  88
                final points = copy;
  89
 90
       void PurePursuitPathGen::calc velocities() {
  91
  92
                for(int i = 0; i < final points.size(); i++) {</pre>
                         //std::cout << "Max vels" << k/final_points[i].curve << "\n";</pre>
  93
  94
                         final points[i].vel = std::min(max vel, k/final points[i].curve);
  95
  96
                final_points[final_points.size()-1].vel = 0;
  97
                for(int i = final_points.size()-2; i >=0; i--) {
  98
                         final points[i].vel = std::min(final points[i].vel, sqrt(pow(final points[i+1].vel,
        2)+2*max_accel*(final_points[i+1].distance-final_points[i].distance)));
  99
100 }
101
102 |void PurePursuitPathGen::write_to_file() {
103
                std::ofstream fout;
104
                fout.open("path.txt");
105
                for(int i = 0; i < final_points.size(); i++) {</pre>
                         fout << final_points[i].x << " "<< final_points[i].y << " " << final_points[i].vel <</pre>
106
        "\n";
107
108
                fout.close();
```

```
109 }
110 void PurePursuitPathGen::print_path() {
        printf("INITIAL\n");
111
        for(int i = 0; i < initial points.size(); i++) {</pre>
112
            printf("%f %f\n", initial_points[i].x, initial_points[i].y);
113
114
        }
115
        printf("FINAL\n");
        for(int i = 0; i < final_points.size(); i++) {</pre>
116
            printf("%f %f\n", final_points[i].x, final_points[i].y);
117
118
        printf("DISTANCE\n");
119
120
        for(int i = 0; i < final_points.size(); i++) {</pre>
121
          printf("%f\n", final_points[i].distance);
122
123
        printf("CURVATURE\n");
        for(int i = 0; i < final_points.size(); i++) {</pre>
124
125
            printf("%f\n", final_points[i].curve);
126
        printf("VELOCITIES\n");
127
128
        for(int i = 0; i < final points.size(); i++) {</pre>
            printf("%f\n", final_points[i].vel);
129
130
        }
131
132 }
133
134 | std::vector<point> PurePursuitPathGen::get points() {
      return final points;
136 }
```