

Where will we be in a year?

{FUTURE}STACK¹⁶

INSIDE
SPORTSOSTEGUIN: Heads for
hills after victorySLAMBALL
PLAYOFFS
BEGINCUBS SWEEP
SERIES IN 5MARSHALL
RUNS 3
MINUTE MILEUSA
TODAY

NO. 1 IN THE USA...3 BILLION READERS EVERY DAY

HILL VALLEY
EDITION

FROM THE CAPITOL

WASHINGTON
PREPARES
FOR QUEEN
DIANA'S VISITSARRACINO: Con-
sidered for top p...

Thursday, OCTOBER 22, 2015

NEWSLINE

A QUICK READ ON THE NEWS

THUMB BANDITS STRIKE: after amputating
thumbs of hospital patients.MAN KILLED BY FALLING LITTER:
Manured from a burning vehicle.TOKYO STOCKS UP: averaging a 3 point
increase in rally. Section C.SWISS TERRORIST
THREAT: may be near key CIA
officials. WORLD, page 3.SHREDDING FOR
CHARITY is a way to raise
money and save trees. Section D.PRESIDENT SAYS
SHE'S TIRED of reporters
asking the same questions.
NATION, page 4.QUEEN DIANA WILL
VISIT WASHINGTON tomorrow and the capital
prepares. WORLD, page 5.KELP PRICE INCREASE is likely due to pollution
of the South Pacific. Section C.PITCHER SUSPENDED FOR BIONIC
ARM USE without calibration. Section B.SLAMBALL PLAYOFFS BEGIN this eve-
ning in Denver. referenced on 143. Section B.JAWS WITHOUT BITE is the review of Jaws II.
Section B.

CAR OWNERS REVOLT

GANG JAILED
Hoverboard Rampage Destroys Courthouse

Gang Leader had Bionic Overloads

Gang Leader:
"I was framed."By Compu-Fax,
USA TODAY

Backlash Bionicleaders
commented on Hill Valley's
City Courthouse last week-
end afternoon, causing
some damage to the struc-
ture. The perpetrators in-
cluded minor injuries and
were immediately ap-
prehended by Hill Valley Po-
lice. They are being held in
the City lockup pending in-
vestigation that, led by
Chief Tinkles, is, Leslie
O'Malley, 18, Chander Ho-
gers, 14, and Rafe Ciger,
18, all of Hill Valley. Tinkles
charged a left Bionicleader
had performed the
incident and escaped.
The claim was dismissed by
authorities upon learning
that the accused, whose
name was withheld, was a
repeated target of bionicle-

lead by the gang.
The incident occurred in
the front of the courthouse
where Tinkles, on a "P-
Bus" powered model Bio-
nicleader with his compa-
nions in tow, were spending
some time in the courtyard
in violation of a local ordi-
nance and apparently lost
control of his bionicleader.
All bionicleaders were
brought into the front office
of the building, causing
some serious damage to the
office. No one else was in-
jured.
The incident occurred in
the front of the courthouse
where Tinkles, on a "P-
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nicleader with his compa-
nions in tow, were spending
some time in the courtyard
in violation of a local ordi-
nance and apparently lost
control of his bionicleader.

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- The background is a collage of newspaper clippings from various sources, including 'The Nation's Newspapers' and 'The Washington Post'. Visible headlines include 'SLAMBALL PLAYOFFS BEGIN', 'MARSHALL RUNS 3 MINUTE MILE', 'WASHINGTON PREPARES FOR QUEEN DIANA'S VISIT', 'THUMB BANDITS STRIKE', 'MAN KILLED BY FALLING LITTER', 'TOKYO STOCKS UP', 'PRESIDENT SAYS SHE'S TIRED', 'QUEEN DIANA WILL VISIT WASHINGTON', 'SLAMBALL PLAYOFFS BEGIN', 'JOE'S WITHOUT BITE', 'CAR OWNERS REVOLT', 'Hoverboard Rampage Destroys Courthouse', and 'Gang Leader:'. The text is overlaid with a semi-transparent orange filter.
- 1. CRITICAL TOOL FOR OPERATIONS TEAMS**
 - 2. EVENTS RULE EVERYTHING AROUND ME**
 - 3. MORE PRODUCTS, MORE FEATURES**
 - 4. MORE CUSTOMERS, BIGGER CUSTOMERS**

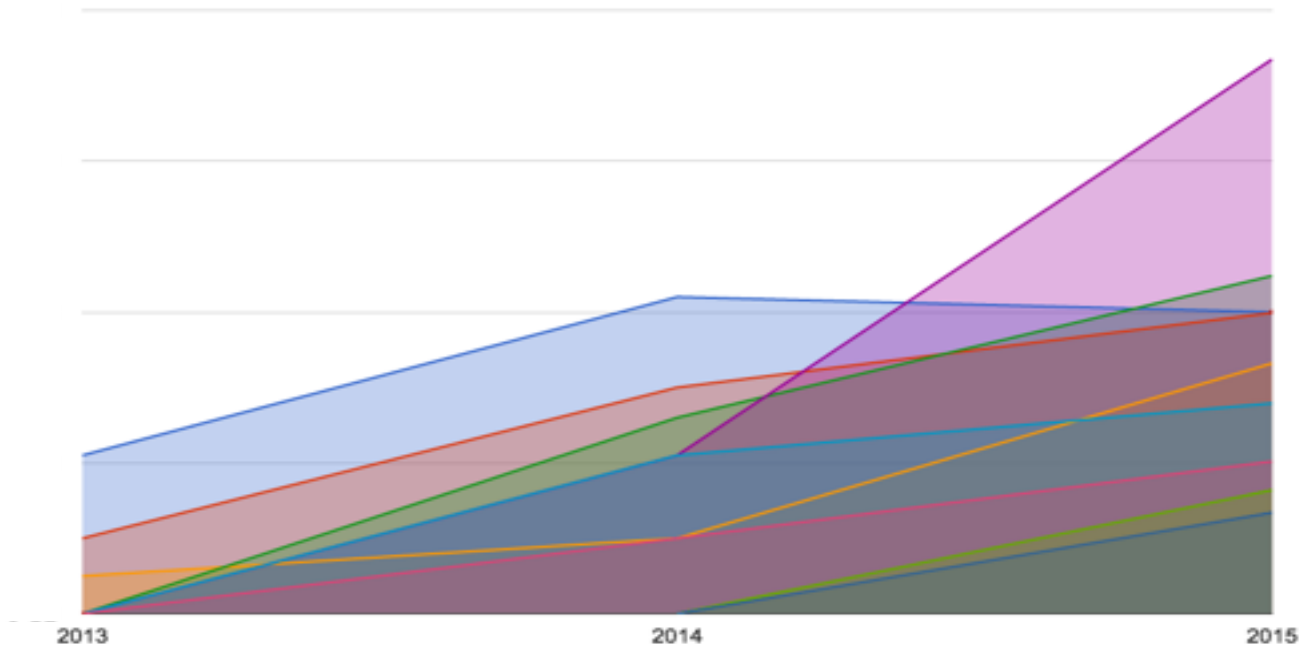
CRITICAL TOOL FOR OPERATIONS TEAMS

- They should feel like the product was built for them, speaks their language and solves their problems
- Alerting that people can rely on as their source of truth
- Opsmatic integrated with Server Monitoring as a new paid product
- Blammo!

EVENTS RULE EVERYTHING AROUND ME

- We will be differentiating ourselves around the concept of capturing “everything” as a contrast to “lossy” aggregates.
- We want to expose a consistent set of filtering and query tools. This means converting nearly all of today’s functionality to be event powered.
- This will be a ton of work.

BIG ACCOUNTS GET BIGGER



What do we need to get there?

- Developers (and users) need clarity between events and aggregates
- It must be easier and faster to try new ideas
- We must make inherently “safer” systems, so that mistakes do not become incidents
- We need to invest in our Data Tier

Events and Aggregates

Expanded role for events

- Events will drive most use cases, allowing “slice and dice” for anything you want to investigate
- Increase retention over time as storage becomes cheaper

Aggregates for reporting

- Aggregated “metrics” will back a more powerful reporting and trending capability
- Customers should be able to see years of data and query it quickly.
- Keep less data, keep it longer. By moving most use cases to events, we may be able to streamline the metric space so that we can keep 1-hour, or even 1-minute, data forever. We certainly want years, not months, of data.

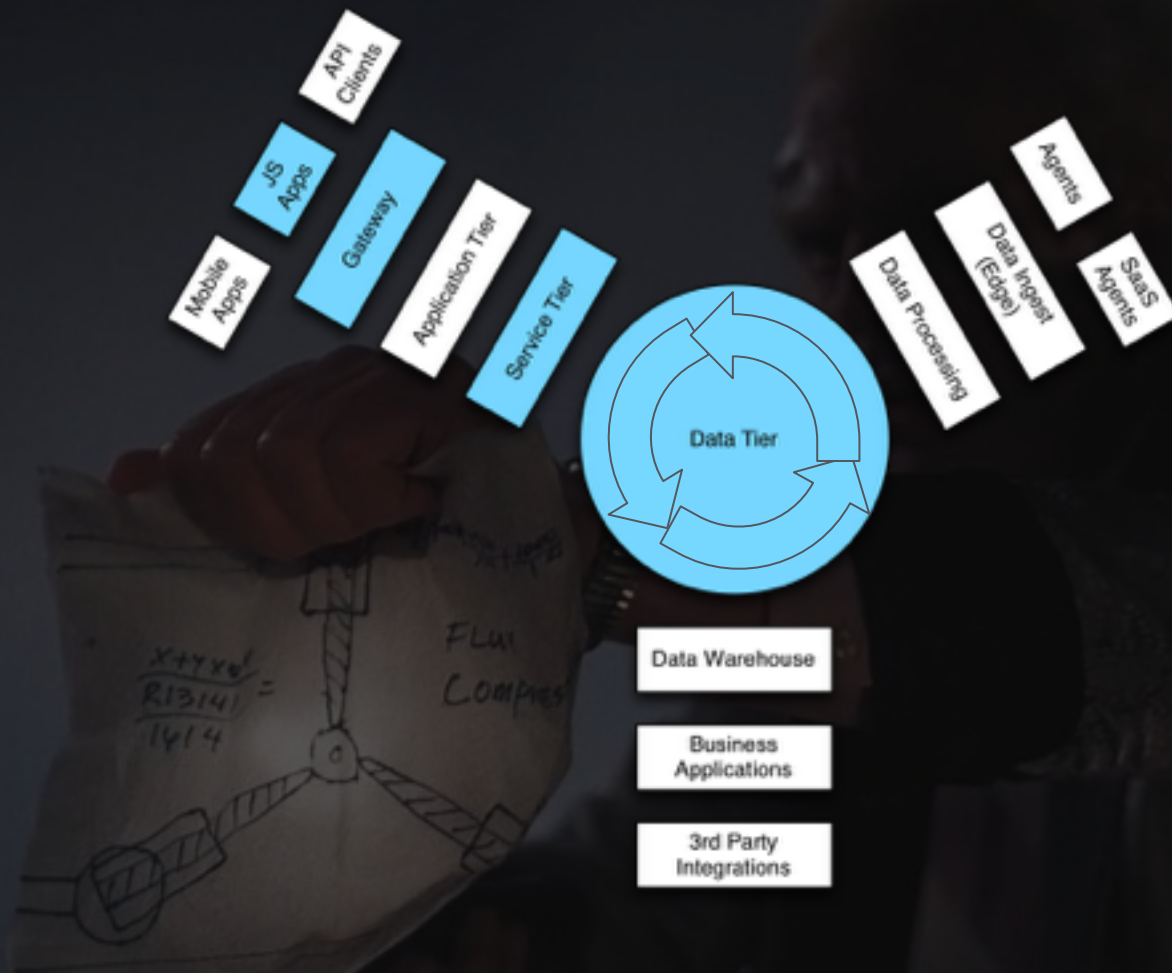
Bridge from events to aggregates

- Customers are going to want to define their own reports and trends based on their filter expressions. That means we need a path for event data to be rolled up into aggregated metrics.
- Just reading the data in bulk once a day probably won't work. This is likely to require some cleverness.



$$\frac{x+yx^6}{R13141} = 1414$$

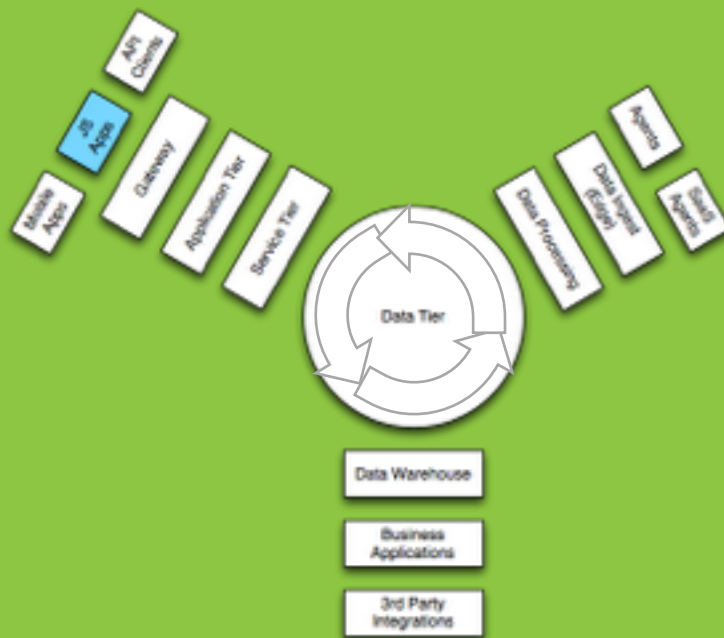
FLU1
COMPIES



Already
doing it!

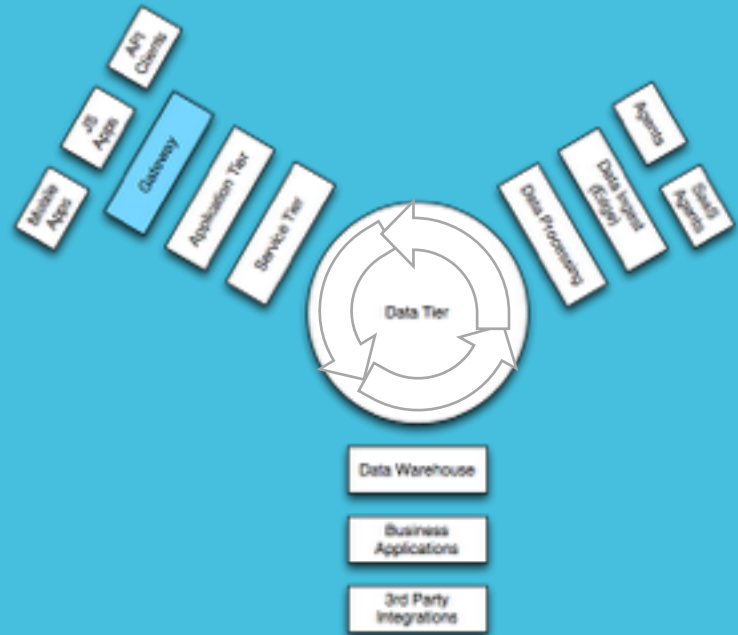
JavaScript is the web UI

- Treat JavaScript as their own applications, built and deployed independently of the server-side apps.
- Proven out by Insights, Browser, Service Maps, Filterable Errors, etc.
- JS will follow the same pattern as Mobile Apps, but doesn't need to call the exact same APIs.



App & API Gateway

- Today we have many independent gateways for individual projects. We can standardize this.
- Service Routing under a single hostname avoids CORS issues and provides flexibility.
- Rate Limiting close to the edge for most impact
- Login Service integration will make it much easier for service authors to get auth right.



Catalog of platform components

- What is out there AND ready to use AND supported by a team?
- What each piece does and how to use it?
- Favor docs and APIs over human-human interaction. Building software at NR should be like building software on the outside, but better.



Data Tier

- Many components will have their own databases. The Data Tier is where shared data lives.
- Dirac for event data
- Timeslice store for aggregates
- A place for “blob” data like traces, errors and crashes
- A “Data Bus” where systems can publish live data asynchronously



Dirac

- Alert evaluation on events is a must
- Streaming results to get data to browsers fast and cheaply
- Storage efficiency to be able to handle all this data

In Progress!

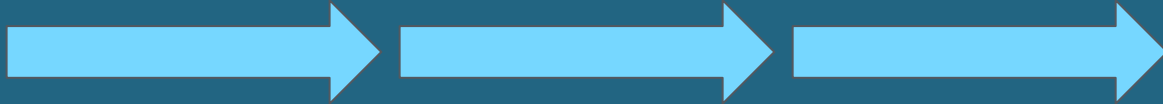
Timeslice Store

- Replace our legacy MySQL based Timeslice storage
- Fault tolerance and data replication. Loss of a system should not cause any customer impact.
- Must allow the storage and rapid scanning of years of data

Scalable Database

- Used for shared data that is not Events or Timeslices
- Tolerant of node failures
- Easy to maintain

Data Bus between orgs



- Kafka is the leading candidate, since we're already investing heavily in it
- Improve velocity by allowing teams to discover and use data that already exists
- Improve safety and reliability by encouraging async interactions

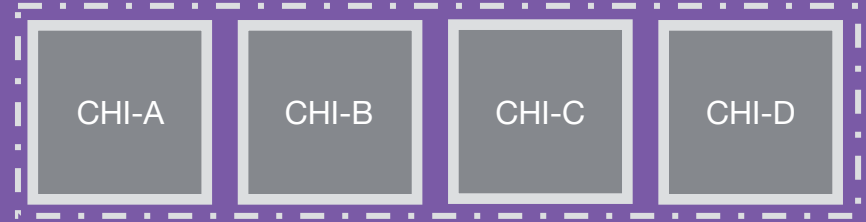
Kafka

- Significant increase in scale. We're betting big on Kafka and our data volumes keep going up.
- When Kafka is down, we're down. So we need to invest in a more reliable architecture. This will likely involve redundant clusters of some form.
- Introduction of a Message Envelope needed for things like deduping of messages and better flexibility around message formats.

Hosting Infrastructure

- International or other “regions” will be used for isolation, with no customer data flowing from one to another
- Multiple datacenters in a metro area can provide “zones” for reliability

US



Europe?

