

# LISA

## Install

do CXX=icpc at make  
add -l bwa to the makefile (no need for the latest commit)  
add -std=c++1y to line 21 in scripts/build-rmi.linear\_spline.linear.sh  
install rust  
use absolute path when building the index

## exact-search-lisa.o

```
./exact-search-lisa.o /nfshomes/yhxu/858D/data/fasta/test.fasta  
/nfshomes/yhxu/858D/data/query/test.query 3 3 1
```

```
./exact-search-lisa.o  
/nfshomes/yhxu/scratch/858D/858D-project/data/fasta/Chlamydia.fasta  
/nfshomes/yhxu/scratch/858D/858D-project/data/query/Chlamydia.32.query 4 256 1
```

benchmarks/bench-fixed-len-e2e-match-lisa.cpp

- [62] main
- [81] read reference sequence. Printed out and it is in ACGT form and is correct
- [86] read in queries. Printed out and it is in ACGT form and concatenated by ; and is correct
- [105] add \$ to the reference seq
- [124] create rmi
- src/ipbwt\_rmi.h
  - [226] constructor
  - [234 - 332] define a function to build ipbwt from scratch
  - [339] check if ipbwt already exists. If it is, load it at [350]. If not, build it from scratch at [367]. **The code will fail at this place if it doesn't exist.**
    - [234] call build\_ipbwt
    - **[240] build \_\_sa**
    - **[265] free \_\_sa**
    - **should save \_\_sa here**
    - [322] sanity check, it will fail at the last entry
  - [375] check if rmi parameters exists. If it is, load it at [384]. If not, evoke scripts to train it [405 - 438]
- [124] With pre-built index, rmi should return correctly
- [162] create threads
- [196] go through all queries with while loop.

- The code will end up with infinite loop if query length is not multiple of k
- Fixed by making iteration condition to be `num_iter > 0`
- The code give wrong result if query length is not multiple of k
- If query lengths are different, the code give wrong answers for all queries except the longest ones.
- [233] program failed because of float point exception at the `#pragma`
  - fixed, it's because `parallel_batch_size = 0` when there are few queries
- [251] call `rmi.backward_extend_chunk_batched(&str_enc[i], qs_sz, &intv_all[i*2]);`
- `src/ipbwt_rmi.h`
  - [956] `backward_extend_chunk_batched`
  - [982] call `process_query_one_step`
  - [850] `process_query_one_step`
  - [923] call `last_mile_vectorized_search_final_step(meta.ipb_x[0], meta.first[0], meta.m[0]);`
  - [824] `last_mile_vectorized_search_final_step`
  - [827] call `_mm512_loadu_si512`, causes illegal instruction error

### **build-index-forward-only-lisa.o**

```
./build-index-forward-only-lisa.o /nfshomes/yhxu/858D/858D-project/data/fasta/test.fasta
3 3
```

```
./build-index-forward-only-lisa.o
/nfshomes/yhxu/858D/858D-project/data/fasta/Ecoli.fasta 3 3
```

Mostly same as querying. Main code is in

- `src/ipbwt_rmi.h` [226-438]

### **Fixed IPBWT entry size:**

`src/ipbwt_rmi.h`

- [60, 63, 65] Hard-code `NUM_POS_BITS = 38`, `NUM_CHUNK_BITS = 42`,  
`NUM_IPBWT_BYTES = (NUM_IPBWT_BITS + 7) / 8 = 10`
- [289] allocate `n * NUM_IPBWT_BYTES` for IPBWT

# Pufferfish

## pufferfish index

```
pufferfish index -r <ref_file>... -o <output_dir> [--expectTranscriptome] [--headerSep  
    <sep_strs>] [--keepFixedFasta] [--keepDuplicates] [-d <decoy_list>] [-n] [-f  
    <filt_size>] [--tmpdir <twopaco_tmp_dir>] [-k <kmer_length>] [-p <threads>]
```

```
./src/pufferfish index -r  
/Users/henryxu/Desktop/Sp2022/858D/project/data/fasta/test.fasta -o  
/Users/henryxu/Desktop/Sp2022/858D/project/data/pufferfish-index/test/ -k 3
```

## Pufferfish.cpp

- [46] main
- [313] call pufferfishIndex(indexOpt)
- PufferfishIndexer.cpp
  - [355] `pufferfishIndex(pufferfish::IndexOptions& indexOpts)`
  - [457] print `ntHll estimated {} distinct k-mers, setting filter size to`
  - [499] call `buildGraphMain(args)` to use TwoPaCo to build the compacted dbg
  - [523] call `dumpGraphMain(args)` to use TwoPaCo to serialize the compacted dbg
  - [539,540] reading GFA file created by TwoPaco and then use it them to create contig table `pufferfish::BinaryGFARader pf(outdir.c_str(), k - 1, buildEqCls, buildEdgeVec, jointLog)`
  - PufferfishBinaryGFARader.cpp
    - [84] constructor
    - [96] read in the contig sequence created by TwoPaCo. Here we can print out the contig
    - [101] read in the bv created by TwoPaCo. Here we can print out the bv
    -

## pufferfish kquery

```
pufferfish kquery -i <index> -q <ref>... [-p <threads>] [-v]
```

```
./src/pufferfish kquery -i  
/Users/henryxu/Desktop/Sp2022/858D/project/data/pufferfish-index/test/ -q  
/Users/henryxu/Desktop/Sp2022/858D/project/data/query/test.query
```

#### Pufferfish.cpp

- [46] main
- [313] call pufferfishKmerQuery(kmerQueryOpt)
- PufferfishKmerQuery.cpp
  - [112] pufferfishKmerQuery
  - [150] load pufferfishIndex
  - pufferfishIndex.cpp
    - [115] load contig sequence "seq\_"
  - [156] call doPufferfishKmerQuery(pi, parser, iomut)
  - [25] doPufferfishKmerQuery
  - [65] call auto phits = pi.getRefPos(km, qc);
- PufferfishIndex.cpp
  - [158] PufferfishIndex::getRefPos(CanonicalKmer& mer, pufferfish::util::QueryCache& qc)
  - [163] look up MPH table
  - [164] check this kmer exists
  - [165] look up pos vector to get the position in contig sequence 'seq\_'
  - This can be replaced by querying LISA FM-Index