

#### Introduction

This documents lists commands available to the system administrator when connecting to the OSGi console of a running Snow Owl Server instance using telnet or SSH. Instructions for setting up the console can be found in the section titled "OSGi console" of the Configuration guide.

NOTE

Depending on log configuration, the output shown following user-entered commands in the usage examples might only appear in the service log, located at serviceability/logs/log.log in the Snow Owl Server installation folder, or the export/import logs in folder serviceability/logs/snowowl.

#### General

#### **Getting help**

To get a quick overview of all available commands, type help into the console:

```
osgi> help
---CDO commands---
       cdo list - list all active repositories
       cdo start - start repositories from a config file
       cdo stop - stop a repository
service - list all services in the service registry
 scope: vsh
 parameters:
             operation (list)
    String
service - examine a service in the service registry
 scope: vsh
 parameters:
    String operation (examine)
     long
              service id
shutdown - shut down the kernel
 scope: vsh
```

The displayed list of commands are a mixture of application-specific and framework-specific operations; the following categories provide functionality related to the terminology server itself:

- Local code system datastore commands localcodesystem
- LOINC datastore commands loinc
- Mapping Set datastore commands mappingset
- Scripting Commands script
- MRCM commands mrcm

- Terminology registry commands terminologyregistry
- SNOMED CT OWL ontology commands ontology
- SNOMED CT importer commands sctimport
- Value Domain datastore commands valueset
- Diagnostic and maintenance commands snowowl
- Session management commands session

To narrow the command list down to a certain category, type the category name given above:

```
osgi> localcodesystem
--- Local code system datastore commands ---
localcodesystem exportXL local_codesystems_excelfile_path - Exports local
code...
localcodesystem importXL local_codesystems_excelfile_path clear_database - ...
```

#### Disconnecting from the console

To leave the console (and keep the server running), type disconnect, then confirm the operation by pressing Enter. Alternatively, you can type "y" to confirm, or "n" to back out.

```
osgi> disconnect
Disconnect from console? (y/n; default=y) y

Connection closed by foreign host.
```

# Local code systems

#### Import local code systems from a spreadsheet

localcodesystem importXL imports local code system content from the specified Excel spreadsheet (with .xls or .xlsx extension). Required arguments are the spreadsheet path and the merge mode, expressed as an integer with three possible values:

- 1. "clear" all existing local terminology entries are removed from the terminology store first, then the contents of the spreadsheet are added;
- 2. "merge" if the terminology store already contains a local terminology to be imported, metadata groups and local codes with the same identifiers will be unaffected, while new incoming elements (ex.: local codes, metadata keywords) are going to be added to the existing local terminology
- 3. "replace" similar to merge, but when an existing local terminology is encountered, the existing content will be replaced by the spreadsheet's related content.

The administrator is also required to provide a user identifier; the given user ID will be displayed in the commit log as the importing user.

```
osgi> localcodesystem importXL /path/to/local_code_systems.xlsx 0
Impersonate operation as: info@b2international.com
... - Importing local code systems from excel file: /path/to/local_code_systems.xlsx
...
... - Clearing index data...
... - Clearing index data successfully finished.
... - Converted local code system ABCD with 9 codes.
...
... - Updating terminology metadata.
...
```

#### Export local code systems to a spreadsheet

localcodesystem exportXL will generate an Excel file in XLSX format, in which all local terminology metadata and codes will be presented on different worksheets. The only required argument is a destination path; the exported file will be added to this location on the server.

```
osgi> localcodesystem exportXL /path/to/exported_spreadsheet.xlsx
... - Exporting Local Code Systems to Excel started. Server-side file:
/path/to/exported_spreadsheet.xlsx
...
... - Finished exporting Local Code Systems to Excel.
```

#### **LOINC**

#### Import LOINC vocabulary from a release archive

**loinc** import replaces existing LOINC terminology store content with the concepts and multi-axial hierarchy given in the specified input .zip archive. This command also requires a user identifier to be entered, which will be presented as the importing user in the commit information view.

```
osgi> loinc import /path/to/loinc_archive.zip
Impersonate operation as: info@b2international.com
... - LOINC import: 0%
... - Processed LOINC multi-axial hieararchy lines: 0
... - Processed LOINC multi-axial hieararchy lines: 10000
... - LOINC import: 1%
... - Set children for number of beans: 1000
... - Set children for number of beans: 2000
... - LOINC import: 10%
... - Set children for number of beans: 3000
... - Processed and normalized the LOINC hierarchy file: 76675 entries.
... - Processed LOINC table rows: 10000
... - LOINC import: 16%
... - Processed LOINC table rows: 20000
... - Processed the LOINC table file: 71464 lines.
... - Processed 10000 skeleton components.
   - Processed the total of 76675 skeleton components.
   - Processed 50000 concepts with hierarchy info.
... - Processed 76675 concepts with hierarchy info.
... - Commit notification received for user info@b2international.com.
... - Clearing index data...
... - Clearing index data successfully finished.
... - LOINC import: 96%
... - Processed 40000 index entries.
... - LOINC import: 97%
... - LOINC import: 100%
... - LOINC import completed.
```

# Mapping sets

#### Import mapping sets from a spreadsheet

mappingset import allows the administrator to import one or more mapping sets from the specified spreadsheet; the command also requires a merge setting (given as an integer). The selection and meaning of merge options are the same as the ones given in Import local code systems from a spreadsheet.

```
osgi> mappingset import /path/to/mapping_sets.xlsx 1
Impersonate operation as: info@b2international.com

... - Importing mapping sets from excel file: /path/to/mapping_sets.xlsx
... - Processed excel sheet 1. First spreadsheet for mapping set
... - Branch: MAIN Event: MappingSet: new components added: 12
... - Commit notification received for user info@b2international.com.
```

# **Scripting**

#### **Execute Groovy script**

script run parses and executes the specified Groovy script. Services will be provided by the running server instance, similarly to the Groovy editing environment within the Snow Owl client.

Make sure to inspect the server log for any issues, as they might not be printed to the console output depending on the log configuration.

```
Osgi> script run /home/user/IndexExample.groovy

[Systemic blood pressure]
Number of results for 'hyp' query term: 3566
[Hypertensive disorder, Hyperlipidaemia, Asthma]
Number of results for 'hyp' AND 'blood cell' query term: 100
Autologous peripheral blood stem cell transplant
White blood cell disorder
...
Red blood cell count, manual, peritoneal fluid
Red blood cell folate borderline high
ID Label
425983008 Autologous peripheral blood stem cell transplant
54097007 White blood cell disorder
...
442218004 Red blood cell folate borderline high
```

# Machine-Readable Concept Model

### Import MRCM rules from XMI file

mrcm import reads and applies rules from the specified source file. Note that as with regular editing of MRCM rules, only SNOMED CT concept and reference set editors opened after the import will display their output with the changes considered.

This command also requires the specification of a user identifier, which will be presented as the importing user in the commit information view.

```
osgi> mrcm import /path/to/mrcm_20131212143528517.xmi
Impersonate operation as: info@b2international.com
... - Importing MRCM rules...
... - Persisting changes...
... - Changes have been successfully persisted.
... - Branch: MAIN Event: SNOMED CT Changes: changed concepts: [123037004:Body structure], ...
... - MRCM rule import successfully finished.
```

#### **Export MRCM rules to an XMI file**

mrcm export creates a file named mrcm\_{timestamp}.xmi in the directory given by the administrator. The command requires a user identifier which will be recorded in the user audit log.

```
osgi> mrcm export /path/to/export/folder
Impersonate operation as: info@b2international.com
... - Exporting MRCM rules...
... - MRCM rule export successfully finished.
```

# Terminology registry

#### List all imported terminologies

terminologyregistry listall displays information about terminologies and terminology extensions imported into the running server instance, including individual local code systems.

```
osgi> terminologyregistry listall
Name: ABC Local Test Dictionary short name: ABCD OID: 9.8.7.6.54321 organization:
http://localhost/abcd language: ENG last version: 0.1
Name: International Classification of Diseases short name: ICD-10 OID:
2.16.840.1.113883.6.3 organization: http://www.who.int/classifications/icd/en/
language: ENG last version: 1
Name: Logical Observation Identifiers Names and Codes short name: LOINC OID:
2.16.840.1.113883.6.1 organization: http://loinc.org language: ENG last version: 2
Name: Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical Classification System short name: ATC OID:
2.16.840.1.113883.6.73 organization: http://www.who.int/classifications/atcddd/en/
language: ENG last version: 1
Name: Australian Modification of the International Classification of Diseases short
name: ICD-10-AM OID: 2.16.840.1.113883.6.135 organization:
http://sydney.edu.au/health-sciences/ncch/about.shtml language: ENG last version: 1
Name: Systematized Nomenclature of Medicine Clinical Terms International Version short
name: SNOMEDCT OID: 2.16.840.1.113883.6.96 organization: http://www.ihtsdo.org
language: ENG last version: 2013-07-31
```

# **SNOMED CT OWL ontology (reasoner)**

#### Display available reasoners

To list the available reasoners and the preferred one (marked with an \* symbol) one has to perform the following:

```
osgi> ontology list

0 None [version: 4.1.0] (org.protege.editor.owl.NoOpReasoner)
1 ELK 0.3.2 [version: 0.3.2] (org.semanticweb.elk.elk.reasoner.factory)
* 2 MORe A (0.1.3) [version: 0.1.3] (org.semanticweb.more.MORe.reasoner.factory)
3 MORe B (0.1.3) [version: 0.1.3] (org.semanticweb.more.MOReRLrew.reasoner.factory)
4 FaCT++ [version: 1.6.2] (uk.ac.manchester.cs.owl.factplusplus.factplusplus-factory)
```

#### Change the active reasoner

To change the preferred reasoner on the server (in our case from MORe A to FaCT++), use the following command:

```
osgi> ontology select 4

0 None [version: 4.1.0] (org.protege.editor.owl.NoOpReasoner)
1 ELK 0.3.2 [version: 0.3.2] (org.semanticweb.elk.elk.reasoner.factory)
2 MORe A (0.1.3) [version: 0.1.3] (org.semanticweb.more.MORe.reasoner.factory)
3 MORe B (0.1.3) [version: 0.1.3] (org.semanticweb.more.MOReRLrew.reasoner.factory)
* 4 FaCT++ [version: 1.6.2] (uk.ac.manchester.cs.owl.factplusplus.factplusplus-factory)
```

Note that this setting does not affect ongoing computations if they were started using a different reasoner.

#### Checking status of available reasoners

The command checks the presence and availability of all reasoners available on the server side. In case of the response below, all reasoners are available.

```
osgi> ontology check
All reasoner instances are available and ready for use.
```

Whenever any of the reasoners is not available, the output should contain the problematic reasoner identifier. Please note that reasoner identifiers may vary; also, if more than one reasoner reports a problem, a list of reasoner identifiers will be printed to the console:

```
osgi> ontology check
Couldn't initialize reasoner factory for ID 'unique.id.of.the.reasoner'.
```

For getting the original cause of the reasoner availability issue, one could dump the exception by appending the -d flag:

```
osgi> ontology check -d
Couldn't initialize reasoner factory for ID 'unique.id.of.the.reasoner'.
com.b2international.snowowl.snomed.reasoner.exceptions.ReasonerException: Couldn't
initialize reasoner factory for ID 'unique.id.of.the.reasoner'.
com.b2international.snowowl.snomed.reasoner.server.preferences.ReasonerPreferencesServ
ice.createReasonerInfo(ReasonerPreferencesService.java:306)
com.b2international.snowowl.snomed.reasoner.server.preferences.ReasonerPreferencesServ
ice.checkAllAvailableReasoners(ReasonerPreferencesService.java:270)
com.b2international.snowowl.snomed.reasoner.server.console.SnomedOntologyCommandProvid
er$Command$3.execute(SnomedOntologyCommandProvider.java:65)
com.b2international.snowowl.snomed.reasoner.server.console.SnomedOntologyCommandProvid
er. ontology(SnomedOntologyCommandProvider.java:150)
   at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0(Native Method)
   at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:39)
sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:25)
   at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:597)
org.eclipse.osgi.framework.internal.core.FrameworkCommandInterpreter.execute(Framework
CommandInterpreter.java:209)
```

#### **SNOMED CT**

# Import reference sets in RF2 format from a release text file

Use sctimport rf2\_refset to import one or more reference sets from an RF2 text file. All RF2 import modes (FULL, SNAPSHOT and DELTA) are available; certain reference set members can be excluded from being imported based on their reference set identifiers.

The following example imports a snapshot release file from the SNOMED CT International RF2 release, excluding two reference sets by identifier:

```
osgi> sctimport rf2_refset /path/to/der2_Refset_SimpleSnapshot_INT_20130731.txt -t SNAPSHOT -x 447566000 447565001

[2013-12-12 17:10:47.987] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil - SNOMED CT import started from RF2 release format.

[2013-12-12 17:10:47.987] User: web Event: SNOMED CT import started from RF2 release format.
```

```
Importing release files...: 0% [Oms]
[2013-12-12 17:10:47.988] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil -
Validating release files...
[2013-12-12 17:10:47.988] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil -
Validating RF2 release files.
[2013-12-12 17:10:47.988] User: web Event: Validating RF2 release files.
[2013-12-12 17:10:47.988] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil -
Creating staging directory '...' for simple type reference set member validation.
Preparing simple type reference set members validation: 5% [96ms]
[2013-12-12 17:10:48.083] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil -
Validating 'der2_Refset_SimpleSnapshot_INT_20130731.txt' release file.
[2013-12-12 17:10:48.083] User: web Event: Validating
'der2 Refset SimpleSnapshot_INT_20130731.txt' release file.
Validating simple type reference set members...: 11% [868ms]
[2013-12-12 17:10:48.954] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.commons.db.JdbcUtils - Connected to
database '...'.
Finishing simple type reference set members validation: 17% [3ms]
[2013-12-12 17:10:48.954] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.r.m.AbstractSnomedImporter -
Preparing simple type reference set member import
[2013-12-12 17:10:48.954] User: web Event: Preparing simple type reference set member
import
[2013-12-12 17:10:48.954] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil -
Creating staging directory '...' for simple type reference set member import.
[2013-12-12 17:10:48.954] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.r.m.AbstractSnomedImporter -
Creating staging directory '...' for simple type reference set member import.
[2013-12-12 17:10:48.954] User: web Event: Creating staging directory '...' for simple
type reference set member import.
Preparing simple type reference set member import: 20% [1ms]
[2013-12-12 17:10:48.955] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil -
Populating storage keys for simple type reference set member import.
[2013-12-12 17:10:48.955] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.r.m.AbstractSnomedImporter -
Populating storage keys for simple type reference set member import.
[2013-12-12 17:10:48.955] User: web Event: Populating storage keys for simple type
reference set member import.
Preparing simple type reference set member import: 21% [2ms]
Preparing simple type reference set member import: 22% [595ms]
Preparing simple type reference set member import: 23% [8382ms]
[2013-12-12 17:10:58.002] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.r.m.AbstractSnomedImporter -
Collecting simple type reference set member import units
[2013-12-12 17:10:58.002] User: web Event: Collecting simple type reference set member
import units
Collecting simple type reference set member import units: 24% [92ms]
[2013-12-12 17:10:58.148] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.r.m.AbstractSnomedImporter -
Processing simple type reference set members
[2013-12-12 17:10:58.148] User: web Event: Processing simple type reference set
members
Processing simple type reference set members: 88% [17ms]
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.325] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.r.m.AbstractSnomedImporter -
Finishing simple type reference set member import
```

```
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.325] User: web Event: Finishing simple type reference set member
import
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.325] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil -
Creating indexes for simple type reference set member import.
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.325] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.r.m.AbstractSnomedImporter -
Creating indexes for simple type reference set member import.
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.325] User: web Event: Creating indexes for simple type reference
set member import.
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.334] [OSGi Console] WARN c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil -
Couldn't create or drop index SNOMEDREFSET_SNOMEDREFSETMEMBER_IDX1000 for table
SNOMEDREFSET_SNOMEDREFSETMEMBER.
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.334] [OSGi Console] WARN c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil -
Couldn't create or drop index SNOMEDREFSET_SNOMEDREFSETMEMBER_IDX1001 for table
SNOMEDREFSET_SNOMEDREFSETMEMBER.
Finishing simple type reference set member import: 89% [10ms]
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.335] [OSGi Console] WARN c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil -
Couldn't create or drop index SNOMEDREFSET_SNOMEDREFSETMEMBER_IDX1002 for table
SNOMEDREFSET SNOMEDREFSETMEMBER.
Finishing simple type reference set member import: 90% [1ms]
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.336] [OSGi Console] WARN c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil -
Couldn't create or drop index SNOMEDREFSET SNOMEDREFSETMEMBER IDX1003 for table
SNOMEDREFSET_SNOMEDREFSETMEMBER.
Finishing simple type reference set member import: 91% [1ms]
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.336] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil -
Removing staging directory '...' from simple type reference set member import.
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.336] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.r.m.AbstractSnomedImporter -
Removing staging directory '...' from simple type reference set member import.
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.336] User: web Event: Removing staging directory '...' from
simple type reference set member import.
Finishing simple type reference set member import: 94% [1ms]
Finishing simple type reference set member import: 100% [0ms]
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.337] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.s.i.rf2.util.ImportUtil - SNOMED
CT import successfully finished.
[2013-12-12 17:10:59.337] User: web Event: SNOMED CT import successfully finished.
```

Note that messages related to not being able to create or drop database indexes are not an indication of a failed import process.

#### Import reference sets in DSV format

sctimport dsv\_refset imports a single reference set from text files in Delimiter Separated Values (DSV) format. The syntax is as follows:

```
sctimport dsv_refset <path> <hasHeader> <skipEmptyLines> <parentConcept>
```

<path>

Specifies the file to be used for importing

<hasHeader>

Set to true if the source text file has a header row, false otherwise

<skipEmptyLines>

Set to true if the source text file has empty lines which should be ignored, false otherwise

<parentConcept>

Set to an integer value specifying the parent of the imported reference set's identifier concept

Accepted values for parentConcept are:

- 1. Simple type
- 2. B2i examples
- 3. KP Convergent Medical Terminology
- 4. CORE Problem List
- 5. Infoway Primary Health Care

The reference set name is determined by the input file name; as an example, CamelCase.csv will be converted to Camel Case reference set. An attempt will be made to interpret the first column of each line as a SNOMED CT concept identifier. If the identifier can be resolved, a member will be added to the reference set, otherwise an exception is thrown.

```
osgi> sctimport dsv_refset /path/to/SampleConcepts.txt false true 0
Impersonate operation as: info@b2international.com
Importing Interesting Reference Set...
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.154] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionBeforeCommitting() start
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.154] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionBeforeCommitting() lock acquired for BranchPath{Path='MAIN'}
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.155] [Worker-36] INFO
c.b.s.s.r.s.c.SnomedReasonerChangeProcessor - >>> Processing OWL ontology changes
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.155] [Worker-36] INFO
c.b.s.s.r.s.c.SnomedReasonerChangeProcessor - --- Processing OWL ontology changes:
change processing skipped, no ontology instance present for branch or running in
embedded mode
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.156] [Worker-36] INFO
c.b.s.s.r.s.c.SnomedReasonerChangeProcessor - <<< Processing OWL ontology changes</pre>
[249.6 \mus]
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.156] [Worker-43] INFO c.b.s.d.s.s.i.SnomedCDOChangeProcessor -
Processing and updating changes...
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.156] [Worker-43] INFO c.b.s.d.s.s.i.SnomedCDOChangeProcessor -
Retrieving taxonomic information from store.
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.313] [Worker-42] INFO c.b.s.d.s.s.i.SnomedCDOChangeProcessor -
Processing changes taxonomic information.
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.313] [Worker-34] INFO c.b.s.d.s.s.i.SnomedCDOChangeProcessor -
```

```
Building taxonomic information.
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.315] [Worker-42] INFO c.b.s.d.s.s.i.SnomedCDOChangeProcessor -
Rebuilding taxonomic information based on the changes.
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.573] [Taxonomy difference processor] INFO
c.b.s.d.s.s.i.SnomedCDOChangeProcessor - Calculating taxonomic differences...
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.586] [Worker-43] INFO c.b.s.d.s.s.i.SnomedCDOChangeProcessor -
Updating reference set membership changes...
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.586] [Worker-43] INFO c.b.s.d.s.s.i.SnomedCDOChangeProcessor -
Updating taxonomy...
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.602] [Taxonomy difference processor] INFO
c.b.s.d.s.s.i.SnomedCDOChangeProcessor - Calculating taxonomic differences
successfully finished.
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.602] [Worker-43] INFO c.b.s.d.s.s.i.SnomedCDOChangeProcessor -
Processing and updating changes successfully finished.
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.602] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionBeforeCommitting() end
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.628] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionAfterCommitted() start
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.628] [Worker-36] INFO c.b.s.d.s.s.i.SnomedCDOChangeProcessor -
Persisting changes...
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.689] [Worker-36] INFO c.b.s.d.s.s.i.SnomedCDOChangeProcessor -
Changes have been successfully persisted.
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.689] User: info@b2international.com Branch: MAIN Event: SNOMED CT
Changes: new concepts added: [745288891000154109:Sample Concepts reference set],
changed concepts: [446609009:Simple type reference set], new reference sets:
[745288891000154109:Sample Concepts reference set],
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.690] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionAfterCommitted() end
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.690] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionAfterCommitted() lock released for BranchPath{Path='MAIN'}
[2013-12-12 17:22:03.769] [OSGi Console] INFO c.b.s.d.PostStoreUpdateManager - Commit
notification received for user info@b2international.com.
All concepts were imported.
```

#### **Value Domain**

#### Import value domains from a UMLS SVS XML file

valueset import works with value domain terminology content and also supports the three merge modes mentioned at the local code system import command. The administrator will be prompted for an importing user identifier, which is required for identification in the commit information view.

The two required arguments are the absolute path of the source XML file, and the selected merge mode (represented by an integer in the range of 0..2).

```
osgi> valueset import /path/to/svs_import_file.xml 0
Impersonate operation as: info@b2international.com
```

```
[2013-12-12 16:50:04.660] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.i.AbstractTerminologyImportJob
Importing value domains from UMLS file /path/to/svs_import_file.xml.
[2013-12-12 16:50:04.660] User: info@b2international.com Event: Importing value
domains from UMLS file /path/to/svs_import_file.xml.
[2013-12-12 16:50:04.660] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.i.AbstractTerminologyImportJob -
Deleting existing value domains from database...
[2013-12-12 16:50:04.660] User: info@b2international.com Event: Deleting existing
value domains from database...
[2013-12-12 16:50:04.755] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionBeforeCommitting() start
[2013-12-12 16:50:04.755] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionBeforeCommitting() lock acquired for BranchPath{Path='MAIN'}
[2013-12-12 16:50:04.776] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionBeforeCommitting() end
[2013-12-12 16:50:04.785] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionAfterCommitted() start
[2013-12-12 16:50:04.787] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionAfterCommitted() end
[2013-12-12 16:50:04.787] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionAfterCommitted() lock released for BranchPath{Path='MAIN'}
[2013-12-12 16:50:04.956] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.PostStoreUpdateManager - Commit
notification received for user info@b2international.com.
[2013-12-12 16:50:05.083] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.i.AbstractTerminologyImportJob -
Processed value domain Hospital Measures-Joint Commission Mental Disorders.
[2013-12-12 16:50:05.083] User: info@b2international.com Event: Processed value domain
Hospital Measures-Joint Commission Mental Disorders.
[2013-12-12 16:50:05.141] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.i.AbstractTerminologyImportJob -
Processed value domain Hospital Measures-Comfort Measures Only Intervention.
[2013-12-12 16:50:05.141] User: info@b2international.com Event: Processed value domain
Hospital Measures-Comfort Measures Only Intervention.
[2013-12-12 16:50:15.075] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.i.AbstractTerminologyImportJob -
Processed value domain Ethnicity.
[2013-12-12 16:50:15.075] User: info@b2international.com Event: Processed value domain
Ethnicity.
[2013-12-12 16:50:17.352] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionBeforeCommitting() start
[2013-12-12 16:50:17.352] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionBeforeCommitting() lock acquired for BranchPath{Path='MAIN'}
[2013-12-12 16:50:28.973] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionBeforeCommitting() end
[2013-12-12 16:50:39.420] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionAfterCommitted() start
[2013-12-12 16:50:40.085] User: info@b2international.com Branch: MAIN Event:
ValueSetFolder: new components added: 131646
[2013-12-12 16:50:40.086] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionAfterCommitted() end
[2013-12-12 16:50:40.086] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.CDOServerChangeManager -
handleTransactionAfterCommitted() lock released for BranchPath{Path='MAIN'}
[2013-12-12 16:50:40.965] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.PostStoreUpdateManager - Commit
```

```
notification received for user info@b2international.com.
[2013-12-12 16:50:41.005] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.i.AbstractTerminologyImportJob -
Commited value domains.
[2013-12-12 16:50:41.005] User: info@b2international.com Event: Committed value
domains.
[2013-12-12 16:50:41.009] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.v.d.s.i.ValueSetIndexInitializerJob
- Clearing indexes for value domain import...
[2013-12-12 16:50:41.009] User: web Event: Clearing indexes for value domain import...
[2013-12-12 16:50:41.020] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.v.d.s.i.ValueSetIndexInitializerJob
- Cleared indexes for value domain import
[2013-12-12 16:50:41.020] User: web Event: Cleared indexes for value domain import
[2013-12-12 16:50:41.023] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.v.d.s.i.ValueSetIndexInitializerJob
- Processed 2 value domain member index entries.
[2013-12-12 16:50:41.023] User: web Event: Processed 2 value domain member index
entries.
[2013-12-12 16:50:56.176] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.v.d.s.i.ValueSetIndexInitializerJob
- Processed 20 index entries for folders.
[2013-12-12 16:50:56.176] User: web Event: Processed 20 index entries for folders.
[2013-12-12 16:50:58.125] [Worker-11] INFO c.b.s.d.s.i.AbstractTerminologyImportJob -
Completed importing value domains from UMLS file /path/to/svs import file.xml.
[2013-12-12 16:50:58.125] User: info@b2international.com Event: Completed importing
value domains from UMLS file /path/to/svs_import_file.xml.
```

## Diagnostics and maintenance

snowowl listrepositories prints all the repositories in the system.

```
osgi> snowowl listrepositories
Repositories:
snomedStore
```

snowowl listbranches [repository] prints all the branches in the system for a repository.

```
osgi> snowowl listbranches snomedStore
Branches for repository snomedStore:
I---MAIN
    |---2011-10-01
    |---2012-01-31
    1---2012-07-31
    |---2013-01-31
    |---2013-07-31
    1---2014-01-31
    |---2014-07-31
    |---2015-01-31
        |---SNOMED-CT-SE
             |---2012-12-21
             |---2013-05-31
             |---2013-11-30
             |---2014-05-31
             |---2014-11-30
             |---2015-05-31
    |---2015-07-31
    |---2016-01-31
        |---SNOMED-CT-SE
```

snowowl dbcreateindex [nsUri] creates the CDO\_CREATED index on the proper DB tables for all classes contained by a package identified by its unique namspace URI.

snowowl reindex [repositoryId] recreates the entire index for the content of the given repository. This long-running process requires the the server to be shut-down, the index to be deleted manually and a restart before invoking this command.

```
osgi>snowowl reindex snomedStore
```

snowowl optimize [repositoryId] [maxSegments] optimizes the underlying index for the repository to have the supplied maximum number of segments (default number is 1).

```
osgi>snowowl optimize snomedStore 6
```

snowowl purge <repositoryId> <branchPath> <purgeStrategy> optimizes the underlying index by deleting unnecessary documents from the given branch using the given purge strategy (default strategy is LATEST, available strategies are ALL, LATEST, HISTORY)

```
osgi>snowowl purge snomedStore MAIN/2016-01-31 ALL
```

# **Session management**

#### Display connected users and session identifiers

To list all connected users (and the unique session ID), run the following OSGi command:

```
osgi> session users

User: akitta@b2international.com | session ID: 3
User: obali@b2international.com | session ID: 4
User: zstorok@b2international.com | session ID: 5
User: apeteri@b2international.com | session ID: 6
```

#### Send message to users

To send message to all connected users, use the following command:

```
osgi> session message ALL Some message from the administrator.

Message sent to akitta@b2international.com
Message sent to obali@b2international.com
Message sent to zstorok@b2international.com
Message sent to apeteri@b2international.com
```

All connected client will receive the message via a dialog.

For sending message to a subset of recipient users, execute the following OSGi command:

```
osgi> session message obali@b2international.com,zstorok@b2international.com Message from the administrator to Orsi and Zsolt.

Message sent to obali@b2international.com
Message sent to zstorok@b2international.com
```

#### **Restrict user logins**

Administrator may restrict non-administrator user log in to the sever with the following:

```
osgi> session login disabled
Disabled non-administrative logins.
```

Users will not be able to connect to the server while non-administrator log in is disabled. Clients

will receive the following when trying to connect to the server from the splash screen:

```
Logging in for non-administrator users is temporarily disabled.
```

Invoking this command will not disconnect any of the connected non-administrator users. The way how to disconnect clients from the server will be discussed below.

To re-enable non-administrator log in onto the server refer to the following command:

```
osgi> session login enabled
Enabled non-administrative logins.
```

The status can be checked with the following command:

```
osgi> session login status
Non-administrative logins are currently enabled.
```

#### **Disconnect users**

To disconnect a subset of connected users from the server, the following command should be performed:

```
osgi> session disconnect akitta@b2international.com,apeteri@b2international.com
User: akitta@b2international.com ,session id: 3 was disconnected.
User: apeteri@b2international.com ,session id: 6 was disconnected.
```

All disconnected users will receive a message about the lost connection. Then client application could be closed gracefully. This will not prevent users to reconnect the server.

The recommended way to ensure that none of the users are connected to the server when performing any single system administrator task is the following:

- Disable non-administrator log in in the server
- Notify users about the upcoming system admin operation
- · Disconnect all users

# Repository management

#### Display terminology repositories

To list all available repositories and their identifiers, one should execute the following command:

```
Osgi> session repositories

LOINC Store [ID: loincStore]
Local Code System Store [ID: localterminologyStore]
Terminology Metadata Store [ID: terminologyregistryStore]
ICD-10 Store [ID: icd10Store]
Value Set Store [ID: valuesetStore]
ATC Store [ID: atcStore]
SNOMED CT Store [ID: snomedStore]
Mapping Set Store [ID: mappingsetStore]
ICD-10-AM Store [ID: icd10amStore]
```

#### Display currently held locks

To view a table of acquired locks, their targets and owners, execute the command:

```
osgi> session showlocks
No locks are currently granted on this server.
osgi> session lock allrepositories
Acquired lock for all repositories.
osgi> session showlocks
 Id | Lvl | Created on | Locked area | Owner context
  0 | 1 | 2014-01-31 21:16 | All repositories | Lock owner: System
                              | Performing maintenance from the
server console
osgi> session lock allrepositories
Acquired lock for all repositories.
 Id | Lvl | Created on | Locked area | Owner context
  0 | 2 | 2014-01-31 21:16 | All repositories | Lock owner: System
 Performing maintenance from the
server console
```

Locks can be acquired for different purposes, such as:

- · administrative maintenance
- backup
- · saving editors
- classification

Their area of effect can also vary:

- all terminology stores
- · a single terminology store
- a single branch of a particular terminology store

Once a lock owner obtains a lock, the associated area is available for their use only; others will receive indications that someone else is already working on something which requires uninterrupted access to the target area. Lock attempts on the same or overlapping areas will not be able to complete until the lock is released.

The "Lvl" column indicates the "nesting" count of a granted lock; when someone holds a lock, they

can lock the same area multiple times. Ownership is only released when the level decreases to 0.

#### Lock and release areas of terminology stores

To lock all terminology stores simultaneously, issue the following command:

```
osgi> session lock allrepositories
Acquired lock for all repositories.
```

If a conflicting lock has already been acquired by a different owner, the reason for not granting this request will be displayed in the response.

To lock all branches of a single terminology store, refer to the repository identifiers returned by the session repositories command:

```
osgi> session lock snomedStore
Acquired lock for repository 'snomedStore'.
```

Similarly, for locking a single branch of a single repository, type:

```
osgi> session lock snomedStore MAIN/a
Acquired lock for branch 'MAIN/a' of repository 'snomedStore'.
osgi> session showlocks
  Id | Lvl | Created on | Locked area
                                                                        | Owner
context
   0 | 1 | 2014-01-31 21:16 | All repositories
                                                                        | Lock owner:
System
                                                                        | Performing
maintenance from the server console
   1 | 1 | 2014-01-31 21:30 | Repository 'snomedStore'
                                                                        | Lock owner:
System
                                                                        | Performing
maintenance from the server console
   2 | 1 | 2014-01-31 21:30 | Branch 'MAIN' of repository 'snomedStore' | Lock owner:
System
                                                                        | Performing
maintenance from the server console
```

The branch path argument is case sensitive; as an example, main, Main, main/a and Main/a branch paths would be invalid arguments.

Releasing an owned lock can be performed by executing a corresponding session unlock command:

NOTE

Regular save operations try to get the lock for their target repository and branch. If the administrator has already taken over an area by using the commands above, a dialog will be displayed when the user tries to save after approx. 5 seconds of waiting for the lock to be granted.

#### Forcefully unlock stuck locks

If an operation gets stuck, or otherwise fails to release locks for which the System user is not the owner, other users may be blocked indefinitely as a result. To resolve the situation, one can forcefully unlock such locks by referring to their identifier shown in the table:

To forcefully release all locks, use the command with the all argument instead of the identifier.

# **Supporting indexes**

Supporting indexes store additional data that is referenced across terminology stores, such as previous choices of users, bookmarks, and task metadata. Access to these items cannot be locked, however, a consistent snapshot of their contents can be taken and saved for backup purposes. Snapshots are only kept while the server is running; after a restart, only the latest data will be available. It is advised to release snapshots straight after a successful backup.

NOTE

The provided backup script performs the steps below for all available supporting indexes automatically.

#### Display supporting indexes

To list all available supporting index identifiers, issue:

```
osgi> index list

Index service identifier
-----------
previous_picks
bookmarks
tasks
```

#### Create snapshot

Consistent snapshots can be referenced by their UUIDs, which is displayed when a new snapshot is created.

```
osgi> index createSnapshot tasks
Snapshot '885bded0-5e93-4f20-bdbd-aafd5434a41a' for service 'tasks' has been
successfully created.
```

#### List snapshots

To get the list of currently available snapshots for any supporting index, run:

#### List files in snapshots

To collect all files that make up a particular snapshot, execute the following command:

```
osgi> index listSnapshotFiles tasks 885bded0-5e93-4f20-bdbd-aafd5434a41a

Files in snapshot '885bded0-5e93-4f20-bdbd-aafd5434a41a'

-------
tasks/_1.si
tasks/_0.si
tasks/_1.cfs
tasks/_1.cfe
tasks/segments_3
tasks/_0.cfs
tasks/_0.cfe
```

Files are displayed relative to the Snow Owl Server installation's resources/index folder.

#### Release created snapshot

To unreference files that might only be in use because a snapshot was taken, and free up disk space, run:

```
osgi> index releaseSnapshot tasks 885bded0-5e93-4f20-bdbd-aafd5434a41a
Snapshot 885bded0-5e93-4f20-bdbd-aafd5434a41a has been successfully released.
```

# Remote jobs

Remote jobs are long-running operations intended to be executed on the server; the requesting user's client need not be kept open while the job is active. The result of these computations can be checked immediately, or at a later time, if the results are still available for review. The administration console provides two commands for listing currently running remote jobs, and requesting cancellation of these items.

#### Display remote jobs

To list all currently scheduled, running, or finished remote jobs, type:

```
osgi> remotejobs list

Id | Description | Owner | Scheduled |
Started | Status

0 | Batch ontology generation | info@b2intern... | 2014-03-20 11:03 | 2014-
03-20 11:03 | Finished

1 | Classifying the ontology on MAIN | info@b2intern... | 2014-03-20 11:13 | 2014-
03-20 11:13 | Finished
```

(Note that identifiers in the first column can change at any time if, for example, the initiator of the task removes a completed job from their list.)

#### Cancel remote job

To signal a remote job that it should finish its work at the closest possible occasion without completing it fully, use the following command with the identifier from the list displayed above. If remotejobs list was not invoked earlier, the following message will be printed to the console:

```
osgi> remotejobs cancel 0
Please retrieve the list of currently scheduled or running jobs first.
```

Otherwise, when a valid job identifier is given, the following output should appear:

```
osgi> remotejobs cancel 0
Requesting job 0 to cancel.
```

...and an additional invocation of remotejobs list should list the given job's status as "Cancel

requested".

NOTE

Not all remote jobs are able to react to cancel requests.