

```
!pip install kaggle
```

```
import kaggle
```

```
!kaggle datasets download ankitbansal06/retail-orders -f orders.csv
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: kaggle in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (1.6.14)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from kaggle) (1.26.14)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in c:\users\hp\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from kaggle) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from kaggle) (2.28.1)
Requirement already satisfied: bleach in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from kaggle) (4.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.10 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from kaggle) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from kaggle) (4.64.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-slugify in c:\users\hp\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from kaggle) (5.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2023.7.22 in c:\users\hp\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from kaggle) (2024.7.4)
Requirement already satisfied: webencodings in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\
lib\site-packages (from bleach->kaggle) (0.5.1)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from bleach->kaggle) (22.0)
Requirement already satisfied: text-unidecode>=1.3 in c:\users\hp\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from python-slugify->kaggle) (1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\
lib\site-packages (from requests->kaggle) (3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<3,>=2 in c:\users\
hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests->kaggle) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: colorama in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from tqdm->kaggle) (0.4.6)
Dataset URL: https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/ankitbansal06/retail-
orders
License(s): CC0-1.0
Downloading orders.csv.zip to C:\Users\Hp\python
```

```
0%|          | 0.00/200k [00:00<?, ?B/s]
100%|#####| 200k/200k [00:00<00:00, 277kB/s]
100%|#####| 200k/200k [00:00<00:00, 276kB/s]
```

```
import zipfile
zip_ref= zipfile.ZipFile('orders.csv.zip')
zip_ref.extractall()
zip_ref.close()
```

```
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv('orders.csv',na_values = ['Not Available','unknown'])
df.head(20)
df['Ship Mode'].unique()

array(['Second Class', 'Standard Class', nan, 'First Class', 'Same
Day'],
      dtype=object)

df.head(20)
```

	Order Id	Order Date	Ship Mode	Segment	
Country \					
0	1	2023-03-01	Second Class	Consumer	United States
1	2	2023-08-15	Second Class	Consumer	United States
2	3	2023-01-10	Second Class	Corporate	United States
3	4	2022-06-18	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
4	5	2022-07-13	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
5	6	2022-03-13	NaN	Consumer	United States
6	7	2022-12-28	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
7	8	2022-01-25	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
8	9	2023-03-23	NaN	Consumer	United States
9	10	2023-05-16	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
10	11	2023-03-31	NaN	Consumer	United States
11	12	2023-12-25	NaN	Consumer	United States
12	13	2022-02-11	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
13	14	2023-07-18	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
14	15	2023-11-09	NaN	Home Office	United States
15	16	2022-06-18	Standard Class	Home Office	United States
16	17	2022-02-04	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
17	18	2023-08-04	Second Class	Consumer	United States
18	19	2022-01-23	Second Class	Consumer	United States
19	20	2022-01-11	Second Class	Consumer	United States

Category \	City	State	Postal Code	Region
0	Henderson	Kentucky	42420	South
Furniture				
1	Henderson	Kentucky	42420	South
Furniture				
2	Los Angeles	California	90036	West
Supplies				Office
3	Fort Lauderdale	Florida	33311	South
Furniture				
4	Fort Lauderdale	Florida	33311	South
Supplies				Office
5	Los Angeles	California	90032	West
Furniture				
6	Los Angeles	California	90032	West
Supplies				Office
7	Los Angeles	California	90032	West
Technology				
8	Los Angeles	California	90032	West
Supplies				Office
9	Los Angeles	California	90032	West
Supplies				Office
10	Los Angeles	California	90032	West
Furniture				
11	Los Angeles	California	90032	West
Technology				
12	Concord	North Carolina	28027	South
Supplies				Office
13	Seattle	Washington	98103	West
Supplies				Office
14	Fort Worth	Texas	76106	Central
Supplies				Office
15	Fort Worth	Texas	76106	Central
Supplies				Office
16	Madison	Wisconsin	53711	Central
Supplies				Office
17	West Jordan	Utah	84084	West
Supplies				Office
18	San Francisco	California	94109	West
Supplies				Office
19	San Francisco	California	94109	West
Technology				

	Sub Category	Product Id	cost price	List Price	Quantity \
0	Bookcases	FUR-B0-10001798	240	260	2
1	Chairs	FUR-CH-10000454	600	730	3
2	Labels	OFF-LA-10000240	10	10	2
3	Tables	FUR-TA-10000577	780	960	5

4	Storage	OFF-ST-10000760	20	20	2
5	Furnishings	FUR-FU-10001487	50	50	7
6	Art	OFF-AR-10002833	10	10	4
7	Phones	TEC-PH-10002275	860	910	6
8	Binders	OFF-BI-10003910	20	20	3
9	Appliances	OFF-AP-10002892	90	110	5
10	Tables	FUR-TA-10001539	1470	1710	9
11	Phones	TEC-PH-10002033	750	910	4
12	Paper	OFF-PA-10002365	20	20	3
13	Binders	OFF-BI-10003656	360	410	3
14	Appliances	OFF-AP-10002311	60	70	5
15	Binders	OFF-BI-10000756	0	0	3
16	Storage	OFF-ST-10004186	610	670	6
17	Storage	OFF-ST-10000107	60	60	2
18	Art	OFF-AR-10003056	10	10	2
19	Phones	TEC-PH-10001949	170	210	3

#### Discount Percent

0	2
1	3
2	5
3	2
4	5
5	3
6	3
7	5
8	2
9	3
10	3
11	3
12	3
13	2
14	5
15	5
16	3
17	4
18	4
19	3

```
df.columns.str.lower()
df.columns = df.columns.str.lower()

df.columns.str.replace(' ', '_')
df.columns= df.columns.str.replace(' ', '_')

df.head(5)
```

	order_id	order_date	ship_mode	segment	country \
0	1	2023-03-01	Second Class	Consumer	United States
1	2	2023-08-15	Second Class	Consumer	United States

2	3	2023-01-10	Second Class	Corporate	United States
3	4	2022-06-18	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
4	5	2022-07-13	Standard Class	Consumer	United States

	city	state	postal_code	region	category \
0	Henderson	Kentucky	42420	South	Furniture
1	Henderson	Kentucky	42420	South	Furniture
2	Los Angeles	California	90036	West	Office Supplies
3	Fort Lauderdale	Florida	33311	South	Furniture
4	Fort Lauderdale	Florida	33311	South	Office Supplies

	sub_category	product_id	cost_price	list_price	quantity \
0	Bookcases	FUR-B0-10001798	240	260	2
1	Chairs	FUR-CH-10000454	600	730	3
2	Labels	OFF-LA-10000240	10	10	2
3	Tables	FUR-TA-10000577	780	960	5
4	Storage	OFF-ST-10000760	20	20	2

	discount_percent
0	2
1	3
2	5
3	2
4	5

```
df['discount']=df['list_price']*df['discount_percent']*0.01
```

```
df['sale_price']=df['list_price']*df['discount']
df
```

	order_id	order_date	ship_mode	segment	country \
0	1	2023-03-01	Second Class	Consumer	United States
1	2	2023-08-15	Second Class	Consumer	United States
2	3	2023-01-10	Second Class	Corporate	United States
3	4	2022-06-18	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
4	5	2022-07-13	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
...	...	...	...	...	...
9989	9990	2023-02-18	Second Class	Consumer	United States
9990	9991	2023-03-17	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
9991	9992	2022-08-07	Standard Class	Consumer	United States
9992	9993	2022-11-19	Standard Class	Consumer	United States

9993	9994	2022-07-17	Second Class	Consumer	United States	
\01234...		city	state	postal_code	region	category
		Henderson	Kentucky	42420	South	Furniture
		Henderson	Kentucky	42420	South	Furniture
		Los Angeles	California	90036	West	Office Supplies
		Fort Lauderdale	Florida	33311	South	Furniture
		Fort Lauderdale	Florida	33311	South	Office Supplies
		...	...	...	...	...
		Miami	Florida	33180	South	Furniture
		Costa Mesa	California	92627	West	Furniture
		Costa Mesa	California	92627	West	Technology
		Costa Mesa	California	92627	West	Office Supplies
		Westminster	California	92683	West	Office Supplies
quantity \01234...	sub_category	product_id	cost_price	list_price		
	Bookcases	FUR-B0-10001798	240	260	2	
	Chairs	FUR-CH-10000454	600	730	3	
	Labels	OFF-LA-10000240	10	10	2	
	Tables	FUR-TA-10000577	780	960	5	
	Storage	OFF-ST-10000760	20	20	2	
	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Furnishings	FUR-FU-10001889	30	30	3	
	Furnishings	FUR-FU-10000747	70	90	2	
	Phones	TEC-PH-10003645	220	260	2	
	Paper	OFF-PA-10004041	30	30	4	
	Appliances	OFF-AP-10002684	210	240	2	

	discount_percent	discount	sale_price
0	2	5.2	1352.0
1	3	21.9	15987.0
2	5	0.5	5.0
3	2	19.2	18432.0
4	5	1.0	20.0
...	...	...	...
9989	4	1.2	36.0
9990	4	3.6	324.0
9991	2	5.2	1352.0
9992	3	0.9	27.0
9993	3	7.2	1728.0

[9994 rows x 18 columns]

```
df['profit']=df['sale_price']-df['cost_price']
df['order_date']=pd.to_datetime(df['order_date'],format="%Y-%m-%d")
df.drop(['cost_price','list_price','discount_percent'],axis=1,inplace=True)
df
```

	order_id	order_date	ship_mode	segment	country	\
0	1	2023-03-01	Second Class	Consumer	United States	
1	2	2023-08-15	Second Class	Consumer	United States	
2	3	2023-01-10	Second Class	Corporate	United States	
3	4	2022-06-18	Standard Class	Consumer	United States	
4	5	2022-07-13	Standard Class	Consumer	United States	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9989	9990	2023-02-18	Second Class	Consumer	United States	
9990	9991	2023-03-17	Standard Class	Consumer	United States	
9991	9992	2022-08-07	Standard Class	Consumer	United States	
9992	9993	2022-11-19	Standard Class	Consumer	United States	
9993	9994	2022-07-17	Second Class	Consumer	United States	

	city	state	postal_code	region	category
\					
0	Henderson	Kentucky	42420	South	Furniture
1	Henderson	Kentucky	42420	South	Furniture
2	Los Angeles	California	90036	West	Office Supplies
3	Fort Lauderdale	Florida	33311	South	Furniture
4	Fort Lauderdale	Florida	33311	South	Office Supplies
...	...	...	...	...	...

9989	Miami	Florida	33180	South	Furniture
9990	Costa Mesa	California	92627	West	Furniture
9991	Costa Mesa	California	92627	West	Technology
9992	Costa Mesa	California	92627	West	Office Supplies
9993	Westminster	California	92683	West	Office Supplies

	sub_category	product_id	quantity	discount	sale_price
profit					
0	Bookcases	FUR-B0-10001798	2	5.2	1352.0
1112.0					
1	Chairs	FUR-CH-10000454	3	21.9	15987.0
15387.0					
2	Labels	OFF-LA-10000240	2	0.5	5.0
-5.0					
3	Tables	FUR-TA-10000577	5	19.2	18432.0
17652.0					
4	Storage	OFF-ST-10000760	2	1.0	20.0
0.0					
...	...	...	...	...	...
...					
9989	Furnishings	FUR-FU-10001889	3	1.2	36.0
6.0					
9990	Furnishings	FUR-FU-10000747	2	3.6	324.0
254.0					
9991	Phones	TEC-PH-10003645	2	5.2	1352.0
1132.0					
9992	Paper	OFF-PA-10004041	4	0.9	27.0
-3.0					
9993	Appliances	OFF-AP-10002684	2	7.2	1728.0
1518.0					

[9994 rows x 16 columns]

```
!pip install pandas mysql-connector-python sqlalchemy
```

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (1.5.3)

Collecting mysql-connector-python

Downloading mysql\_connector\_python-9.0.0-cp310-cp310-win\_amd64.whl (14.3 MB)

----- 14.3/14.3 MB 8.5 MB/s  
eta 0:00:00

Requirement already satisfied: sqlalchemy in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (1.4.39)



Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.21.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (1.23.5)  
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2022.7)  
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2.8.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: greenlet!=0.4.17 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from sqlalchemy) (2.0.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas) (1.16.0)  
Installing collected packages: mysql-connector-python  
Successfully installed mysql-connector-python-9.0.0

```
from sqlalchemy import create_engine
username = "root"
password = "Ppassword#5"
host = "localhost"
database = "order_data"

data= df

engine = create_engine(f'mysql+mysqlconnector://{username}:{password}@{host}/{database}')

data.to_sql('df_order', con=engine, if_exists='append', index=False)
```

## **/\*Insights drawn from the data\*/**

**/\* top 10 highest revenue generating products\*/**

select product\_id, sum(sale\_price) as sales

from df\_order

group by product\_id

order by sales desc

limit 10;

**/\*find top 5 highest selling products in each region\*/**

With cte As (

select region , product\_id, sum(sale\_price)as sales

from df\_order

group by region, product\_id

order by region, sales desc)

SELECT \* FROM(

select \* ,

row\_number() over (partition by region order by sales desc)AS RN

from cte)A

WHERE RN <=5

;

**/\*Find month over comparison for year 2022 and 2023\*/**

with CTE AS(

SELECT year(ORDER\_DATE) AS ORDER\_YEAR, month(ORDER\_DATE) AS ORDER\_MONTH,  
SUM(SALE\_PRICE) AS SALES

FROM DF\_ORDER

GROUP BY year(ORDER\_DATE), month(ORDER\_DATE))

SELECT order\_month,

sum(case when order\_year = 2022 then sales else 0 end)AS Sales\_2022,

sum(case when order\_year = 2023 then sales else 0 end)AS Sales\_2023

from cte

group by order\_month

order by order\_month;

## **/\*Insights drawn from the data\*/**

**/\*For each category which month has the highest sales\*/**

```
WITH cte as(
select category, date_format(order_date,'%Y%M'), sum(sale_price) as sales
from df_order
group by category, date_format(order_date,'%Y%M')
order by category, date_format(order_date,'%Y%M'))
select * from(
select *,
row_number() over (partition by category order by sales desc) as rn
from cte)A
WHERE rn <=1;
```

**/\*Which sub category has highest growth by profit in 2023 compared to 2022\*/**

```
with CTE AS(
SELECT sub_category, year(ORDER_DATE) AS ORDER_YEAR, SUM(SALE_PRICE) AS SALES
FROM DF_ORDER
GROUP BY sub_category,year(ORDER_DATE)),
cte2 as(
SELECT sub_category,
sum(case when order_year = 2022 then sales else 0 end)AS Sales_2022,
sum(case when order_year = 2023 then sales else 0 end)AS Sales_2023
from cte
group by sub_category)
select *,
(sales_2023- sales_2022)*100/sales_2022
from cte2
order by (sales_2023- sales_2022)*100/sales_2022 desc limit 1
;
```