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#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>

int main() {
    int fd[2] = {-1,-1};
    int rfd[2] = {-1,-1};
    int ret = pipe(fd);
    if (-1 == ret) {
        perror("error");
        return 1;
    }
    ret = pipe(rfd);
    if (-1 == ret) {
        perror("error pipe2");
        return 2;
    }
    printf("fd: %d %d\n", fd[0], fd[1]);
    printf("rfd: %d %d\n", rfd[0], rfd[1]);

    char buffer_in[20];
    ssize_t nread2 = read(0, buffer_in, 20);
    buffer_in[nread2] = '\0';

    // protocol
    // parent sends message to child first
    // child responds with AdCK
    // parent recognises ACK

    int pid = fork();
    if (0 == pid) {

        // child
        close(fd[1]);
        close(rfd[0]);

        char buffer[20];
        strncpy(buffer, "This is a long sentence, much
            longer than 20 characters", 20);

        printf("Child is waiting for input..\n");
        ssize_t nread = read(fd[0], buffer, 19);
        if (-1 == nread) {
            perror("child read error");
        } else {

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    buffer[nread] = '\0';
    printf("nread: %zd\n", nread);
    printf("%s\n", buffer);

    char response[25];
    snprintf(response, 25, "ACK:%s", buffer);
    size_t resp_len = strlen(response) + 1;
    ssize_t nwritten = write(rfd[1], response,
        resp_len );
    if (-1 == nwritten) {
        perror("child write error");
    } else {
        printf("child wrote %zd bytes\n", nwritten);
    }

}

close(fd[0]);
close(rfd[1]);

} else {

    sleep(1);

    close(fd[0]);
    close(rfd[1]);

    // parent
    printf("child pid is %d\n", pid);

    ssize_t nwritten = write(fd[1], buffer_in,
        strlen(buffer_in) );
    if (-1 == nwritten) {
        perror("parent write error");
    } else {
        printf("%zd bytes written\n", nwritten);

        char child_response[25];
        ssize_t nread = read(rfd[0], child_response,
            25);
        if (-1 == nread) {
            perror("parent read error");
        } else {
            child_response[nread] = '\0';

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        char expected[25];
        snprintf(expected, 25, "ACK:%s", buffer_in);

        printf("parent received: %s [ %d ]\n",
            child_response,
            strncmp(expected, child_response,
                strlen(expected)) );
    }

}

printf("parent has completed\n");

close(fd[1]);
close(rfd[0]);

}

return 0;

}
```