```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
int main() {
    int fd[2] = \{-1\};
    printf("fd: %d %d\n", fd[0], fd[1]);
    int ret = pipe(fd);
    printf("fd: %d %d\n", fd[0], fd[1]);
    char buffer in[20];
    ssize_t nread2 = read(0, buffer_in, 20);
    buffer in[nread2] = '\0';
    int pid = fork();
    if (0 == pid) {
        // child
        char buffer[20];
        strncpy(buffer, "This is a long sentence, much
         longer than 20 characters", 20);
        printf("Child is waiting for input..\n");
        ssize_t nread = read(fd[0], buffer, 19);
        if (-1 == nread) {
            perror("error");
        } else {
            buffer[nread] = '\0';
            printf("nread: %zd\n", nread);
            printf("%s\n", buffer);
        }
    } else {
        sleep(1);
        // parent
        printf("child pid is %d\n", pid);
        ssize_t nwritten = write(fd[1], buffer_in,
         strlen(buffer in) );
        if (-1 == nwritten) {
```

```
perror("error");
} else {
    printf("%zd bytes written\n", nwritten);
}
printf("parent has completed\n");
}
close(fd[0]);
close(fd[1]);
return 0;
}
```