

~~Roll No: 67~~

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PRACTICAL: 9

AIM: TO LEARN DOCKER FILE INSTRUCTION, BUILD AN Image FOR SAMPLE WEB Application USING DOCKER FILE

PROBLEM STATEMENT:

Create a Dockerfile with appropriate instruction to build an image for sample web application and use Docker to build and run the image.

Theory:

Docker File:

- A Dockerfile is a text file that contains a series of commands or instructions.
- These instructions are executed in order which they are written.
- Executing of these instructions takes place on a base image.
- On building the Dockerfile, the successive action forms a new image from the base parent image.

List of Docker Commands for Creating a Dockerfile:

Docker File consist of specific commands that guide you on how to build specific Docker image

* FROM	* RUN	• ENTRYPOINT	• ENV
* Pull	* CMD	• ADD	* MAINTAINER

- 1) FROM → Creates a layer from UBUNTU:18.04
- 2) Pull → Add Files from Docker Repository
- 3) RUN → Builds your Container
- 4) CMD → Specifies what Command to run within CONTAINER
- 5) ENTRYPOINT → Allows specifying Command along with Parameters
- 6) ADD → Command helps in Copying Data in a Docker Image
- 7) ENV → ENV provides default values for Variables that can be accessed within the Container
- 8) MAINTAINER → It declares the Author field of Images

Building an Image Using DockerFile:

`docker build -t <dockerfile-name>`

We can use Docker Images to take a look at created images. After that we can use
" `docker container run -d <image-name>`

to run container using the image

Conclusions:

Thus we learned about Docker File, created and wrote Docker for sample Flask webapp and built a Docker Image using it

Practical Output:

Pre-requisite: Simple Flask Application.

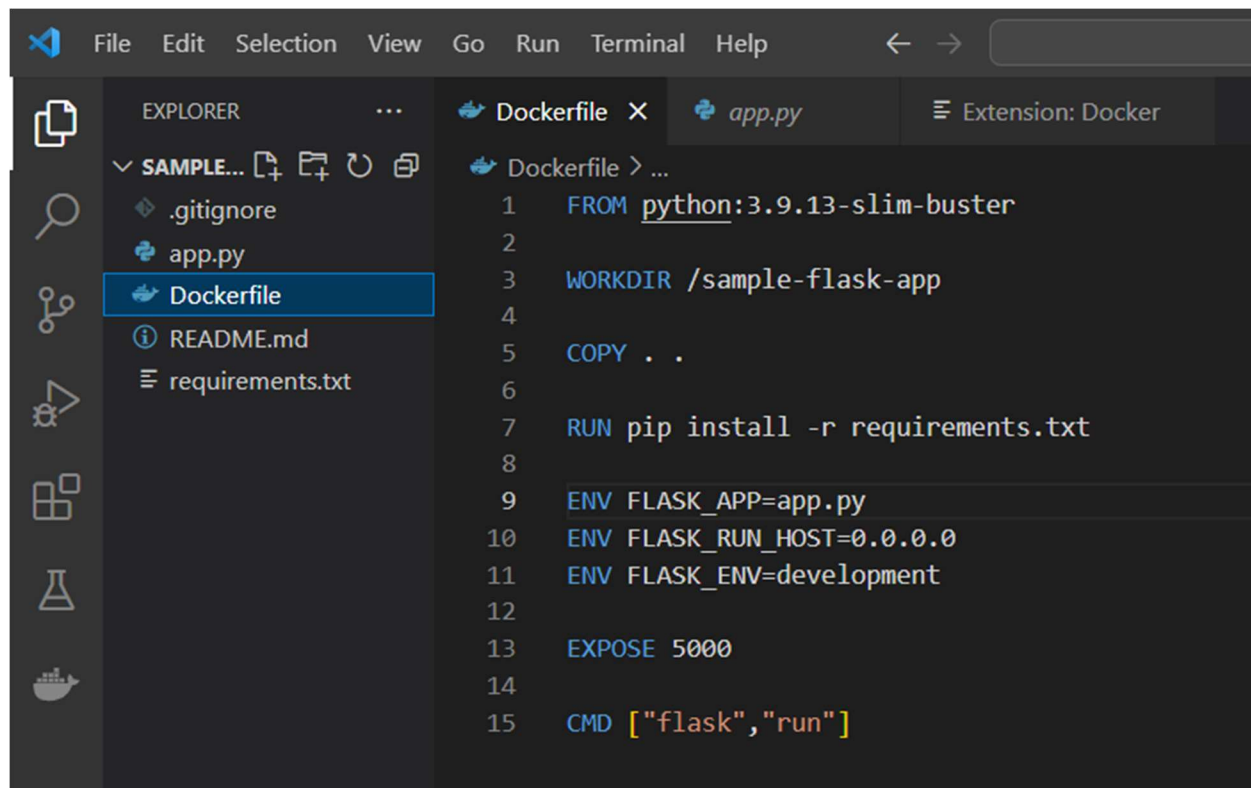
App.py

```
from flask import Flask, jsonify

app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route('/')
def hello_world():
    return jsonify({
        "message": "Hello This Is Heramb"
    })

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run()
```

Creating A Docker File And Adding It In the Same Folder

Creating Image File for the Flask Application:

```
PS C:\Users\heram\Downloads\sample-flask-app-main\sample-flask-app-main> docker build -t flask-sample .
[+] Building 5.5s (10/10) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 266B
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.9.13-slim-buster
=> [auth] library/python:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 388B
=> [1/4] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.9.13-slim-buster@sha256:e0bf67a281748c0f00c320dbe522631e92c649bef22a14f00a599c1981dac2a6
=> CACHED [2/4] WORKDIR /sample-flask-app
=> [3/4] COPY
```

Checking If the Image File is created or not:

```
PS C:\Users\heram\Downloads\sample-flask-app-main\sample-flask-app-main> docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
flask-sample	latest	624f8158891e	9 seconds ago	129MB
<none>	<none>	ab01288f9f88	7 minutes ago	129MB
nginx	latest	904b8cb13b93	2 weeks ago	142MB
redis	latest	f9c173b0f012	2 weeks ago	117MB
docker/getting-started	latest	3e4394f6b72f	2 months ago	47MB

Running the container:

```
PS C:\Users\heram\Downloads\sample-flask-app-main\sample-flask-app-main> docker container run -p 5000:5000 -d flask-sample f59de3670c996c3dd7176ccd809ce6410bcefd3175a3dc2aca7b2f1abb93b87e
```

Final Output:

