

Assignment No: 9

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• Write a Short Note on Input / Output system.

→ 1. It manages input / output data within system.

2. It evolves communication between CPU and memory.

3. It also performs IPC in between peripheral devices assigned with computers.

4. The I/O organisation is critical for overall performance and efficiency of computer system.

5. It also involves specific data transmission, error checking and converting data formats.

* Key components of I/O organisation:

1) I/O modules:

Acts as an peripheral device in between peripheral devices and CPU.

2) Buses:

A bus is a communication system that transfers data between components or between computers.

3) Controller & Adapters:
Manages operation of peripheral devices.

6. It also provide compatibility and Capability in between Standard interfaces like USB or SATA.

- Techniques in I/O organisation:

- 1) Programmed I/O
- 2) Interrupt driven I/O
- 3) Direct memory access (DMA)

- challenges in I/O operations:

1. Concurrency
2. Performance
3. Error Handling
4. Security and safety

- I/O organisation is vital aspect of system design as its influence,

- 1) Efficiency
- 2) Functionality
- 3) Fundability
- 4) Expandability
- 5) Data Transfer.

7. It also manages memory System and Scalability of system