# Openstack을 이용한 kubernetes 환경 구축

김명수

- 1. cpu 가상화 지원 확인
  - cat /proc/cpuinfo | egrep ' (svm|vmx|lm) '
- 2. SELINUX 비활성화
- vi /etc/selinux/config
  - SELINUX=disabled
- 3.NetworkManager 비활성화
- systemctl stop NetworkManager
- 4. 방화벽 비활성화
- systemctl stop firewalld
- 5. 호스트명 변경
- hostnamectl set-hostname desktop.example.com

#### 6. centos-release-openstack 설치

- yum install centos-release-openstack-stein

#### 7. yum update

- yum update -y

#### 8. openstack-packstack 설치

- yum install openstack-packstack

#### 9. 재부팅

- systemctl reboot

#### 10. packstack 설치 실행

packstack --allinone --provision-demo=n --os-neutron-ovs-bridge-mappings=extnet:brex --os-neutron-ovs-bridge-interfaces=br-ex:enp2s0 --os-neutron-ml2-type-drivers=vlan,flat,local

#### 11. bridge network 구성

- ifcfg-enp2s0

DEVICE=enp2s0
NAME=enp2sp
DEVICETYPE=ovs
TYPE=OVSPort
OVS\_BRIDGE=br-ex
ONBOOT=yes
BOOTPROTO=none

- ifcfg-br-ex

DEVICE=br-ex DEVICETYPE=ovs TYPE=OVSBridge BOOTPROTO=static IPADDR=172.16.83.2 NETMASK=255.255.255.0 GATEWAY=172.16.83.254 DNS1=8.8.8.8 ONBOOT=yes

### 12. 네트워크 재시작

- systemctl restart network

### 13. openstack 설치 완료

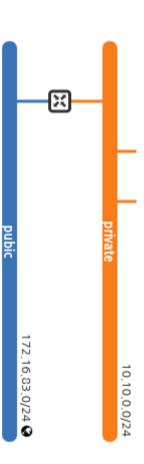
172.16.83.2/dashboard/auth/login/?next=/dashboard/project/



## Openstack - 네트워크 설정

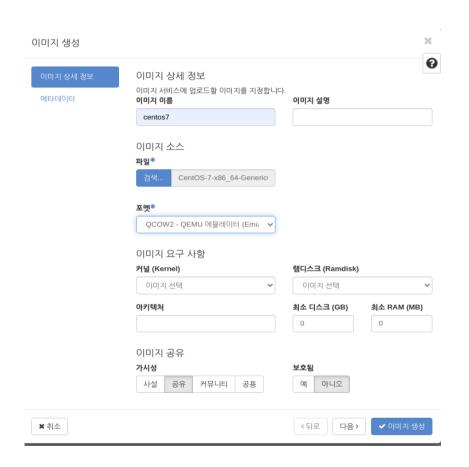
### 1. Network Topology 구성

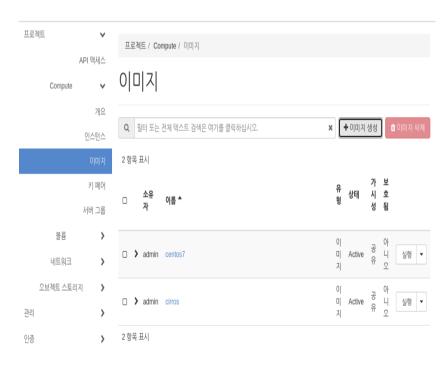
- source keystonerc\_admin
- neutron net-create public --router:external=True
- neutron subnet-create --name public\_subnet --enable\_dhcp=False --allocation\_pool start=172.16.83.21,end=172.16.83.29 -gateway=172.16.83.254 public 172.16.83.0/24
  - neutron net-create private\_network
- neutron subnet-create private\_network 10.10.0.0/24 --name private
- neutron router-create router
- neutron router-gateway-set router public
- neutron router-interface-add router private



# Openstack - 인스턴스 구성하기

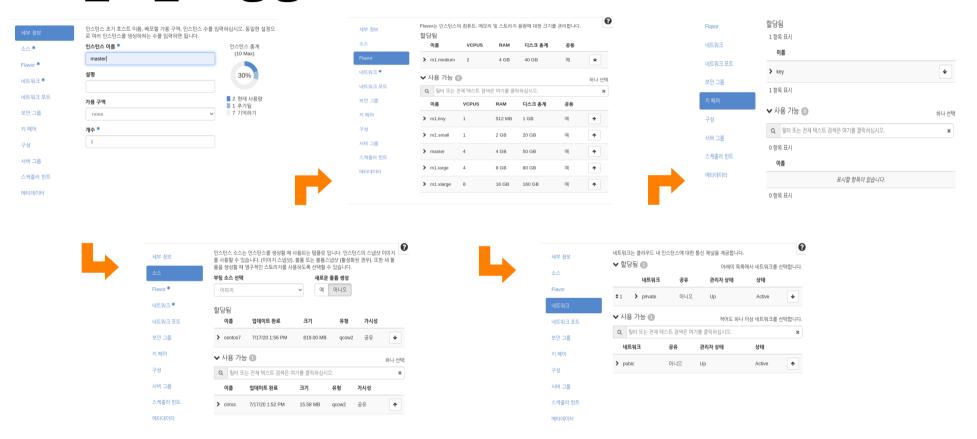
#### 1. 이미지 생성





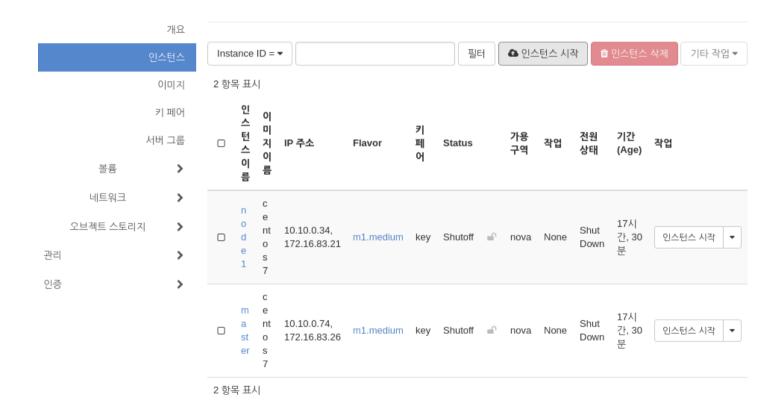
## Openstack- 인스턴스 구성하기

#### 2. 인스턴스 생성



### Openstack - 인스턴스 구성하기

### 2. 인스턴스 생성



## Openstack - kubernetes 환경 구축

#### Kubernetes 자동 구축 start.sh

3 - ansible 환경 구축

4,5 - ansible 을 이용한 쿠버네티스 환경 구축

7 - kubernetes 에서 wordpress 을 생성하기

위한 쉘스크립트

9~15 - wordpress service 활성화 확인후

Openstack 보안정책에 포트 추가

```
1 #! /bin/bash
3 bash ./init/node init.sh
4 cd / root/master work/kubernetes-ansible/centos
 5 ansible-playbook pull setting yml
 7 cat ~/master work/wordpress | ssh master,example.com sh
9 port=ssh master, example, com "kubectl get service" | awk /wordpress/'{print $
  5}' | cut -d: -f 2 | cut -d/ -f 1
11 if [ -n "$port" ]
12 then
          source ~/ keystonerc admin
          neutron security-group-rule-create --protocol tcp --port-range-min $
  {port} --port-range-max ${port} --direction ingress b528842a-d70d-43c2-8b7a-
  80e737e400bb
16 fi
```

#### 1. ansible 환경 구축

#### init\_host.sh

3 - known\_hosts 를 초기화

5~10 - ssh 끊김 방지 및 fingerprint 묻기 생략

코드가 없을 시 .ssh/config 파일에 추가

12~13 - 인스턴트에 마스터로 접속하기 위한

설정

15~16 - 호스트네임 변경

```
3 bash ~/master work/init/init host sh
5 grep ServerAlive ~/ ssh/config > /dev/null
7 if [ $? -eq 1 ]
8 then
          cat ~/master work/init/config setting.txt >> ~/.ssh/config
10 fi
11
12 cat ~/master work/init/delauth_txt | ssh -i ~/_ssh/key_pem_centos@node1_exam
  ple com sh
13 cat ~/master work/init/delauth.txt | ssh -i ~/.ssh/key.pem centos@master.exa
  mple.com sh
15 ssh master, example, com 'hostnamectl set-hostname master, example, com'
16 ssh node1, example, com 'hostnamectl set-hostname node1, example, com'
```

### 2. ansible 을 이용한 쿠버네티스 환경 구축

- prerequisites.yml
  - swap 비활성화
- setting\_up
  - docker 및 kubernetes 설치
- configure
  - kubernetes 환경 설

```
import_playbook: playbooks/prerequisites.yml
import_playbook: playbooks/setting_up_master.yml
import_playbook: playbooks/setting_up_nodes.yml
import_playbook: playbooks/configure_master_node.yml
import_playbook: playbooks/configure_worker_nodes.yml
```

#### 2. ansible 을 이용한 쿠버네티스 환경 구축

prerequisites.yml

```
--
- hosts: all
become: yes
vars_files:
- env_variables
tasks:
- name: Disabling Swap on all nodes
shell: swapoff -a

- name: Commenting Swap entries in /etc/fstab
replace:
   path: /etc/fstab
   regexp: '(^/.*swap*)'
   replace: '# \forall ''
   replace: '# \forall ''
```

#### 2. ansible 을 이용한 쿠버네티스 환경 구축

setting\_up\*.yml

```
    hosts: kubernetes-master-nodes

  become: yes
  vars files:

    env variables

  tasks
  - name: Creating a repository file for Kubernetes
   file
    path: /etc/yum.repos.d/kubernetes.repo
    state: touch

    name: Adding repository details in Kubernetes repo file,

   blockinfile:
    path: /etc/yum, repos. d/kubernetes, repo
     block: I
     [kubernetes]
     name=Kubernetes
     baseurl=https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/repos/kubernetes-el7-x86 64
      enabled=1
      gpgcheck=1
      repo gpgcheck=1
      gpgkey=https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/doc/yum-key.gpg https://packages.cloud.g
oogle, com/yum/doc/rpm-package-key, gpg
```

```
- name: setenforce ()
  lineinfile:
    path: /etc/selinux/config
    regexp: 'SELINUX=en'
    line: 'SELINUX=permissive'
- name: Creating a iptables
   path: /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf
   state: touch
- name: Adding repository details in Kubernetes repo file,
  blockinfile:
   path: /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf
   block: |
    net_bridge_bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
    net_bridge_bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
- name: sysctl --sytem
  shell: "sysctl --system"

    name: Installing Docker

    name: "{{item}}}"
    state: latest
    - yum-utils
```

#### 2. ansible 을 이용한 쿠버네티스 환경 구축

setting\_up\*.yml

```
jam aczes

    device-mapper-persistent-data

      - lvm2

    name: docker repo

    shell: "yum-config-manager --add-repo https://download.docker.com/linux/centos/docker-c
e, repo"
 - name: Installing Docker and firewalld
    yum:
      name: docker-ce
     state: latest

    name: create directory

    file:
      path: /etc/docker
     state: directory
      mode: '0755'

    name: copy deamom

    copy:
     src: /root/master work/kubernetes-ansible/centos/playbooks/daemon, json
      dest: /etc/docker/daemon.json
```

```
    name: copy hosts

  copy:
    src: /root/master_work/kubernetes-ansible/centos/playbooks/hosts
    dest: /home/centos/hosts

    name: add hosts

  shell: "cat /home/centos/hosts >> /etc/hosts"
- name: copy kubernetes yaml file
  copy:
    src: /root/master work/kubernetes-ansible/kube-practice-yaml, tar
    dest: /root/kube-practice-yaml.tar

    name: install unzip

  vum:
    name: "{{item}}"
    state: present
  loop:

    unzip

    rsync

- name: unarchive lastest tar gz
  unarchive:
    src: /root/kube-practice-yaml tar
    dest: /root/
    remote_src: yes
```

#### 2. ansible 을 이용한 쿠버네티스 환경 구축

setting\_up\*.yml

```
- name: create directory
  file:
    path: /etc/systemd/system/docker.service.d
    state: directory
    mode: '0755'
- name: Installing required packages
  yum:
    name: "{{ item }}"
    state: present
    disable excludes: kubernetes
  with items: "{{ packages }}"
- name: Starting and Enabling the required services
  service:
   name: "{{item}}}"
   state: started
   enabled: yes
  with items: "{{ services }}"
```

#### 2. ansible 을 이용한 쿠버네티스 환경 구축

configure\_master\_node.yml

```
- name: Copying required files

    hosts: kubernetes-master-nodes

                                                                                               shell:
                                                                                               mkdir -p $HOME/, kube
 become: yes
                                                                                               sudo cp -f /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
 vars files:
                                                                                               sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/, kube/config

    env variables

                                                                                            - name: install bash-completion
 tasks:
                                                                                              yum

    name: Pulling images required for setting up a Kubernetes cluster

                                                                                                name: bash-completion
   shell: kubeadm config images pull
                                                                                                 state: latest
                                                                                            - name: Copying required files
 - name: Initializing Kubernetes cluster
                                                                                              command: echo "source ((kubectl completion bash)" )> ~/, bashrc; source ~/, bashrc
   shell: "kubeadm init --apiserver-advertise-address {{ad addr}} --pod-network-cidr={{cid
r v}}"
                                                                                            - name: Install calico pod network-1
                                                                                              command: curl -O https://docs.projectcalico.org/manifests/calico.yaml
   register: output
                                                                                            - name: Install calico pod network-2
                                                                                               command: sed s/192.168.0.0\\dot\dot\16/20.96.0.0\\dot\dot\12/g -i calico.yaml

    name: "Storing Logs and Generated token for future purpose."

                                                                                            - name: Install calico pod network-3
                                                                                              command: kubectl apply - f calico vaml
   local action: copy content={{ output, stdout }} dest={{ token file }}
```

#### 2. ansible 을 이용한 쿠버네티스 환경 구축

configure\_worker\_nodes.yml

env variables

```
---
- hosts: kubernetes-worker-nodes
become: yes
vars_files:
- env_variables
tasks:
- name: Copying token to worker nodes
copy: src={{ token_file }} dest=join_token

- name: Joining worker nodes with kubernetes master
shell: |
cat join_token | tail -2 > out.sh
sh out.sh
```

```
ad_addr: 10.10.0.74
cidr_v: 20.96.0.0/12
```

#### packages:

- kubeadm
- kubelet
- kubectl

#### services:

- docker
- kubelet

```
token_file: join_token
```

#### 3. kubernetes 에서 wordpress 을 생성하기 위한 쉘스크립트

#### Wordpress.sh

```
#! /bin/bash
kubectl apply -f ~/test/pv1.yaml
kubectl apply -f ~/test/pv2.yaml
kubectl apply -f ~/test/httpd-pvc.yaml
echo - n "Runnina ."
while [ true ]
    con=`kubectl get pvc | awk /mvsgl/ | awk /Bound/
   if [ -n "$con" ]
    then
        break
   fi
    echo - n "."
   sleep 1
done
kubectl apply -f ~/test/wp-pvc, yaml
echo - n "Running . "
while [ true ]
    con=`kubectl get pvc | awk /wp/ | awk /Bound/`
   if [ -n "$con" ]
    then
        break
   echo - n "."
   sleep 1
done
```

```
kubectl create secret generic mysgl-password -- from-literal=password=mypass
kubectl describe secret mysql-password
kubectl apply - f ~/test/mysql, yaml
echo - n "Running . "
while [ true ]
   con=`kubectl get pods | awk /mysql/ |awk /running/`
   if [ -n "$con" ]
   then
        break
   fi
   echo - n ", "
   sleep 1
done
kubectl apply -f ~/test/wp.yaml
echo - n "Runnina . '
while [ true ]
   con=`kubectl get pods | awk /wp/ |awk /running/`
   if [ -n "$con" ]
    then
        break
    fi
    echo - n "."
   sleep 1
done
```

#### 3. kubernetes 에서 wordpress 을 생성하기 위한 쉘스크립트

Wordpress.sh

```
kubectl apply - f ~/test/mysql-service, yaml
echo - n "Running , "
while [ true ]
    con=`kubectl get service | awk /mysql/`
   if [ -n "$con" ]
    then
        break
    fi
    echo - n ". "
    sleep 1
done
kubectl apply - f ~/test/wp-service, yaml
echo - n "Running , "
while [ true ]
    port=`kubectl get service | awk /wordpress/'{print $5}' | cut -d: -f 2 | cut
-d/ -f 1`
   if [ -n "$port" ]
    then
        break
    fi
    echo - n ", "
    sleep 1
done
echo "finish!!!!!"
```

#### 4. 보안 정책의 포트 추가

- ssh 를 통해 포트값 받아오기
- port 변수에 값이 있으면 보안 정책 에 포트 추

#### 4. 보안 정책의 포트 추가

0	Direction	Ether 타 입	IP 프로토 콜	포트 범위	원격 IP 접두 사	원격 보안 그 룹	Description	작업
	내보냄	IPv4	전체	전체	0.0.0.0/0	-	-	규칙 삭제
	내보냄	IPv6	전체	전체	::/0	-	-	규칙 삭제
	들어옴	IPv4	전체	전체	-	default	-	규칙 삭제
	들어옴	IPv4	ICMP	전체	0.0.0.0/0	-	-	규칙 삭제
	들어옴	IPv4	TCP	22 (SSH)	0.0.0.0/0	-	-	규칙 삭제
	들어옴	IPv4	TCP	80 (HTTP)	0.0.0.0/0	-	-	규칙 삭제
	들어옴	IPv4	TCP	3306 (MYSQL)	0.0.0.0/0	-	-	규칙 삭제
0	들어옴	IPv4	TCP	31463	0.0.0.0/0	-	-	규칙 삭제
	들어옴	IPv6	전체	전체	-	default	-	규칙 삭제

# Openstack - wordpress 설치 완료

#### Wordpress 구축 완료

