Assignment #F: All-Killed 满分

Updated 1700 GMT+8 May, 28, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by 何昱、物理学院

编程环境

操作系统: 版本 Windows 10 家庭中文版

Python编程环境: PyCharm 2022.2.1 (Professional Edition)

1. 题目

22485: 升空的焰火,从侧面看

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/22485/

思路: 广度优先搜索, 把每层最右边的节点存下来即可

代码

```
import copy
def bfs(treenode,root):
    rightview=[]
    queue=[root]
    while queue:
        rightview.append(queue[-1])
        queue1=[]
        for i in queue:
            for j in treenode[i]:
                if j != -1:
                    queue1.append(j)
        queue=copy.deepcopy(queue1)
    return rightview
n=int(input())
treenode={}
for i in range(n):
    leftnode,rightnode=map(int,input().split())
    treenode[i+1]=[leftnode, rightnode]
print(' '.join(str(k) for k in bfs(treenode,1)))
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

#45118847提交状态

查看 提交 统计 提问

状态: Accepted

源代码 import copy def bfs(treenode, root): rightview=[] queue=[root] while queue: rightview.append(queue[-1]) queue1=[] for i in queue: for j in treenode[i]: **if** j != -1: queue1.append(j) queue=copy.deepcopy(queue1) return rightview n=int(input()) treenode={} for i in range(n): leftnode, rightnode=map(int,input().split()) treenode[i+1]=[leftnode, rightnode] print(' '.join(str(k) for k in bfs(treenode,1)))

基本信息

#: 45118847 题目: 22485 提交人: 20n2000011525 内存: 3816kB 时间: 25ms

语言: Python3

提交时间: 2024-05-28 17:01:52

28203:【模板】单调栈

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28203/

思路: 进行比较即可

代码

```
n=int(input())
l=[int(i) for i in input().split()]
l.append(0)
ans=[0]*n
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(i+1,len(1)):
        if l[j]>l[i]:
            ans[i]=j+1
            break
print(*ans)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

#45119431提交状态

查看 提交 统计 提问

```
状态: Accepted
```

```
源代码

n=int(input())
l=[int(i) for i in input().split()]
l.append(0)
ans=[0]*n
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(i+1,len(1)):
        if l[j]>l[i]:
            ans[i]=j+1
            break
print(*ans)
```

#: 45119431 题目: 28203 提交人: 20n2000011525 内存: 360008kB 时间: 8344ms

语言: Python3

基本信息

提交时间: 2024-05-28 17:28:22

09202: 舰队、海域出击!

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/09202/

思路:从一个节点开始,然后访问它的每一个邻居。如果在访问过程中,遇到了一个已经在当前路径中的节点,那么就存在一个环。可以使用一个颜色数组来跟踪每个节点的状态:未访问(0),正在访问(1),已访问(2)。

代码

```
def has_cycle(n,edges):
    graph = [[] for _ in range(n)]
    for u, v in edges:
        graph[u].append(v)
    color=[0]*n
    def dfs(node):
        if color[node] == 1:
            return True
        if color[node] == 2:
            return False
        color[node] = 1
        for neighbor in graph[node]:
            if dfs(neighbor):
                return True
        color[node] = 2
        return False
    for i in range(n):
        if dfs(i):
            return 'Yes'
    return 'No'
T=int(input())
for _ in range(T):
    N,M=map(int,input().split())
    edges=[]
    for i in range(M):
        x,y=map(int,input().split())
        edges.append((x-1,y-1))
    print(has_cycle(N,edges))
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

基本信息

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
                                                                                   #: 45120810
                                                                                 题目: 09202
 def has cycle(n,edges):
                                                                               提交人: 20n2000011525
     graph = [[] for in range(n)]
                                                                                 内存: 118508kB
     for u, v in edges:
        graph[u].append(v)
                                                                                 时间: 3801ms
     color=[0]*n
                                                                                 语言: Python3
                                                                             提交时间: 2024-05-28 19:28:15
     def dfs(node):
         if color[node] == 1:
            return True
         if color[node] == 2:
            return False
         color[node] = 1
         for neighbor in graph[node]:
             if dfs(neighbor):
                 return True
         color[node] = 2
         return False
     for i in range(n):
         if dfs(i):
             return 'Yes'
     return 'No'
 T=int(input())
 for _{\_} in range(T):
     N,M=map(int,input().split())
     edges=[]
     for i in range(M):
         x,y=map(int,input().split())
         edges.append((x-1,y-1))
     print(has cycle(N,edges))
```

04135: 月度开销

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04135/

思路:

代码

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代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

07735: 道路

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/07735/

思路: dijkstra

```
import heapq
def dijkstra(graph):
    pq = []
    heapq.heappush(pq, (0, 0, 0)) # 目的地、距离、金钱
    while pq:
        currentDist, currentVert, currentfee = heapq.heappop(pq)
        if currentVert==n-1:
            return currentDist
        for d,1,t in graph[currentVert]:
            newDist = currentDist +1
            newfee=currentfee+t
            if newfee <= k:</pre>
                heapq.heappush(pq, (newDist,d,newfee))
    return -1
k=int(input())
n=int(input())
r=int(input())
graph=[[] for _ in range(n)]
for _ in range(r):
    s, d, l, t=map(int,input().split())
    graph[s-1].append((d-1, l, t))
print(dijkstra(graph))
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

#45122716提交状态 查看 提交 统计 提问

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
 import heapq
 def dijkstra(graph):
     pq = []
     heapq.heappush(pq, (0, 0, 0)) # 目的地、距离、金钱
     while pq:
         currentDist, currentVert, currentfee = heapq.heappop(pq)
         if currentVert==n-1:
             return currentDist
         for d,1,t in graph[currentVert]:
             newDist = currentDist +1
             newfee=currentfee+t
             if newfee <= k:</pre>
                 heapq.heappush (pq, (newDist,d,newfee))
     return -1
 k=int(input())
 n=int(input())
 r=int(input())
 graph=[[] for _ in range(n)]
 for _ in range(r):
     s, d, l, t=map(int,input().split())
     graph[s-1].append((d-1, 1, t))
 print(dijkstra(graph))
```

基本信息

#: 45122716 题目: 07735 提交人: 20n2000011525

内存: 6504kB 时间: 43ms 语言: Python3

提交时间: 2024-05-28 21:36:18

01182: 食物链

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01182/

思路:

代码

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代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

2. 学习总结和收获

有点难,希望期末机考的时候简单点