

Printed Circuit Board Workbench for FreeCAD PCB-FreeCAD

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https://github.com/marmni/FreeCAD-PCB



https://sourceforge.net/projects/eaglepcb2freecad/



https://www.freecadweb.org/



https://www.sqlalchemy.org/



https://www.python.org/



https://pypi.org/project/PySide/

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GENERAL INFORMATIONS

LICENCE

```
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#*
```

INTRODUCTION

Printed Circuit Board Workbench for FreeCAD. Workbench allows you to:

- 1. Importing boards created in various dedicated PCB softwares. Layers/colors are supported. Supported softwares:
 - Eagle (*.brd),
 - FreePCB (*.fpc),
 - gEDA (*.pcb),
 - KiCad (*.kicad_pcb),
 - IDF v2/v3.
- 2. Creating and exporting boards to various formats. Supported formats:
 - Eagle (*.brd),
 - FreePCB (*.fpc),
 - gEDA (*.pcb),
 - KiCad (*.kicad_pcb),
 - IDF v2/v3.

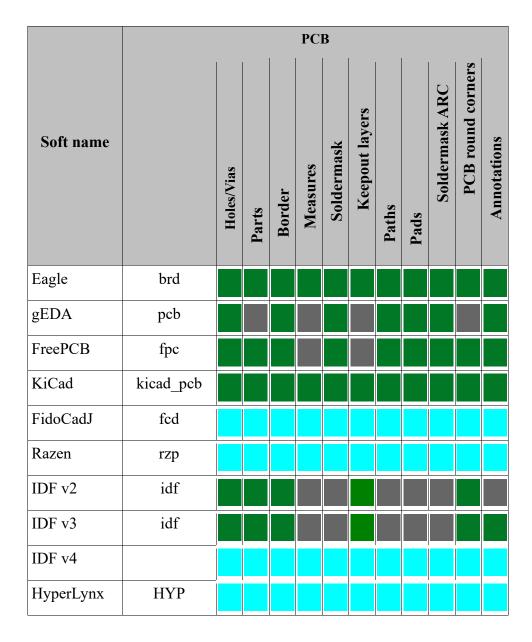


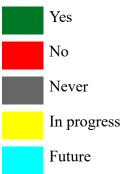
Workbench supports 3D models saved in one of the following formats: STP/IGS

Requirements

FreeCAD-PCB require FreeCAD in version 0.18 (or newer) and Python **2.7** (or newer). Module was tested on Windows and GNU/Linux.

Supported softwares





INSTALLATION

There are two method to install workbench: manually and by FreeCAD-addons manager. Second solution is

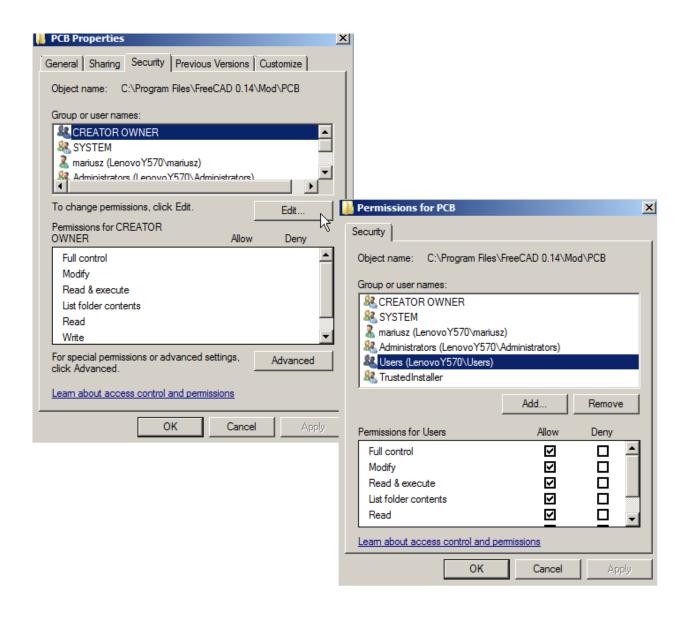
ecommen	ded.
1anual i	nstallation
ıpack do	ownloaded zip file from github/sourceforge and copy extracted folder to:
• GN	IU/Linux
(oft	GNU/Linux distributions better do not keep PCB workbench folder under standard FreeCAD installation pather under /sys path). This is connected with root permissions. Better idea is to keep it under /home ectory.
	to your user directory '/home/ <mark>userName</mark> ' and display all hidden folders. Search for folder ".FreeCAD". Unde directory you should find subfolder 'Mod'
_	/home/ userName /.FreeCAD/Mod
	Replace username with our user name
Nex	ct change read/write permissions to 777 (also for subfolers).
_	chmod 777 -R PCB

Windows

C:\Users\userName\AppData\Roaming\FreeCAD\Mod\PCB

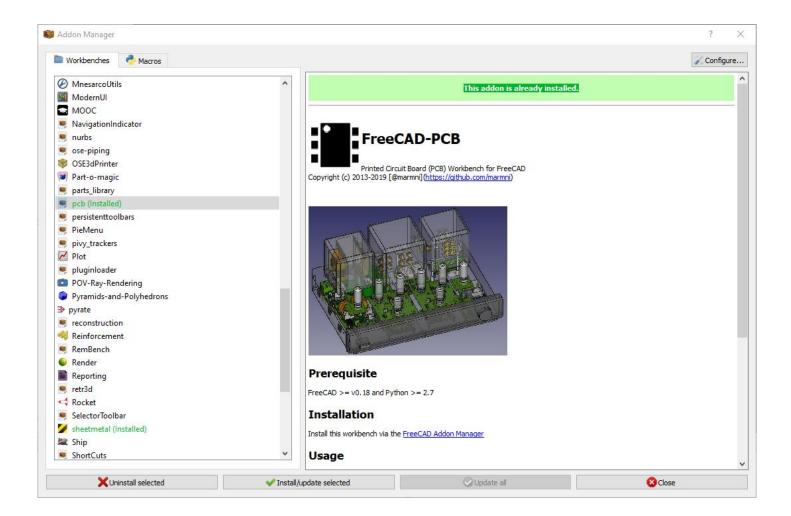
Replace username with our user name.

It is recommended also to change read/write permission for all users. Click right button on PCB folder and select Properties \rightarrow Security \rightarrow Edit \rightarrow Users and mark all checkboxes under 'Allow' option.



Addon manager

FreeCAD-addons is a standard part of FreeCAD which allows you to automatically install new workbenches/macros for FreeCAD. You will find it in the main menu Tools -> Addon manager

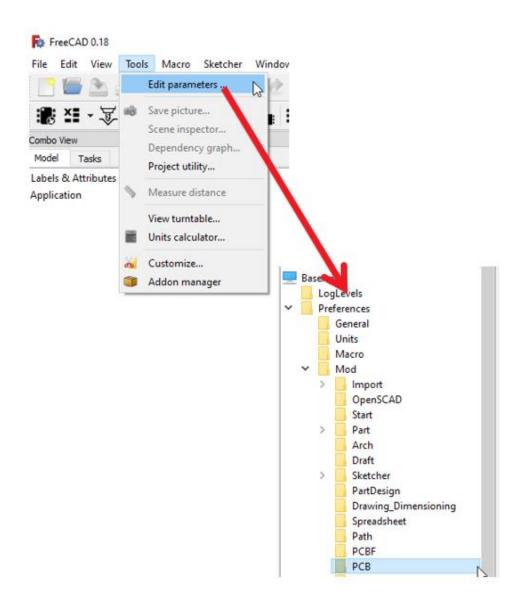




It is recommended to use the add-ons manager instead of manual installation. The manager also allows you to update installed modules.

CONFIGURATION

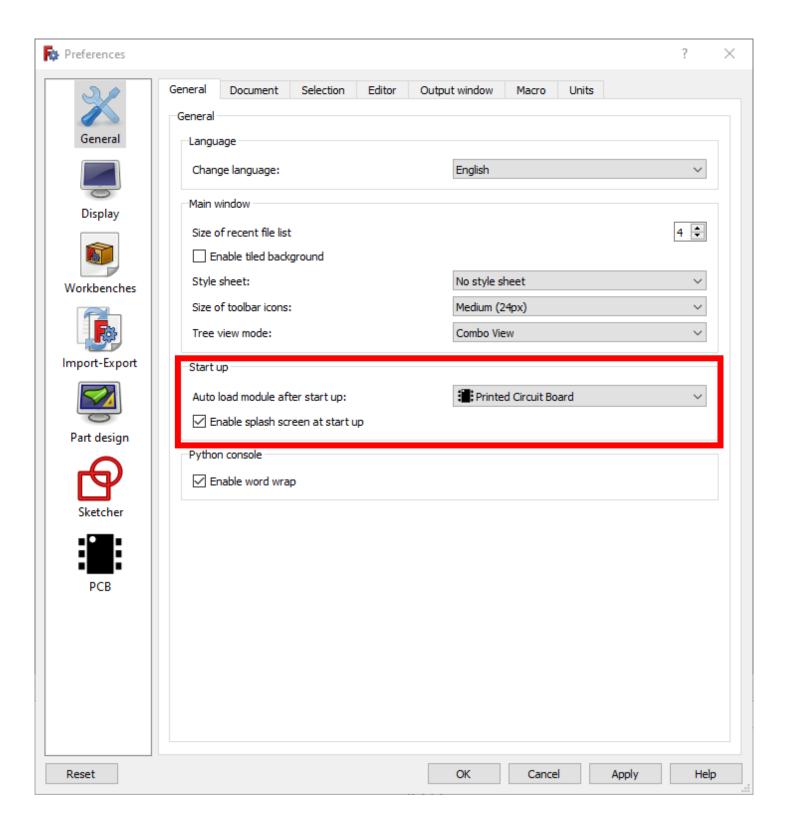
Most of variables/parameters are stored in FreeCAD configure files. You can find a parameter editor in the main menu.





Setting PCB module as main workbench

There is a possibility to set PCB module as main workbench. To do this choose General tab (Edit -> Preferences). Under this tab you should find 'Start up' section, where you can set which workbench should be loaded after FreeCAD start.



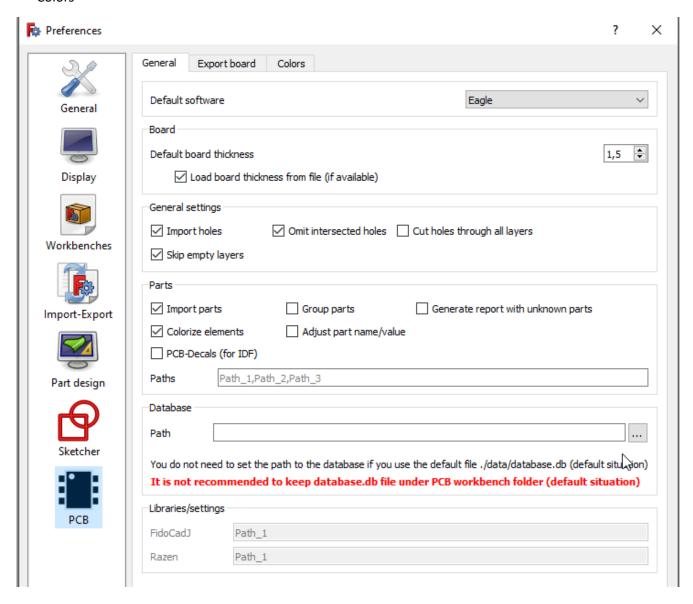
CUSTOMIZING WORKBENCH

Workbench is fully configurable - you can set various variables which are directly connected with importing/exporting PCB boards. All setting are automatically stored in FreeCAD so you need to set them only once (of course you can change them also whenever you want).

In main menu choose Edit → Preferences - > PCB.

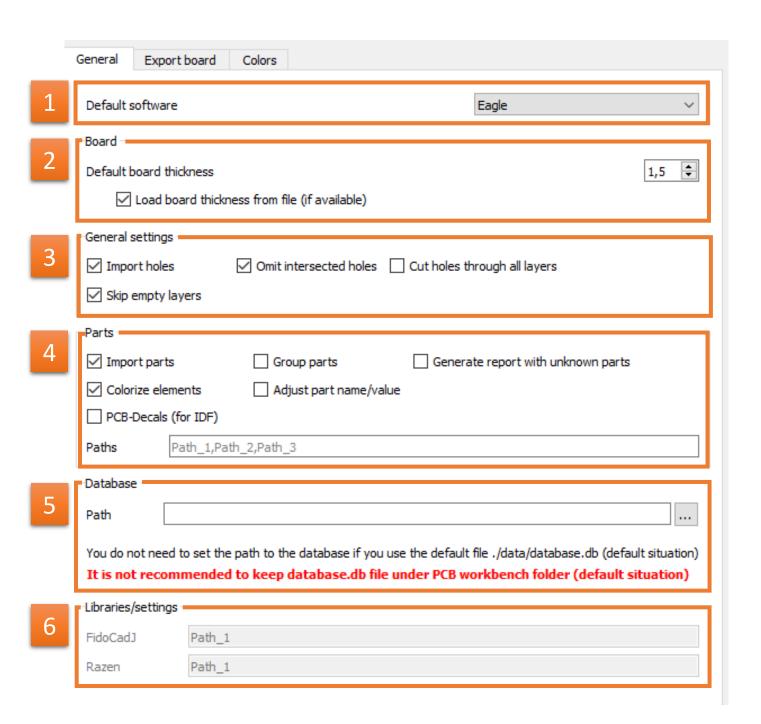
In the PCB section you can find all the configuration settings that are included in three tabs:

- General
- Export board
- Colors



General

In this tab all settings are arranged under six sections.



- 1 Set default software which you are using.
- 2 Set default boart thickness (parameter can be changed even after importing the board)
- 3 Import holes import holes from file (if checked)

Omit intersected holes - to avoid problems during loading PCB board this option should be always checked

Cut holes through all layers – it is possible to show/hide holes in layers (for example paths/pads, parameter can be changed even after importing the board)

Skip empty layers – this option decrease time necessary to generate 3D representation of the PCB board – empty layers will not be generated

4 Import parts – import or skip 3D models of the parts

Group parts – group imported 3D models in categories

Generate report with unknown parts – if 3D representation for imported package will not be recognize you can generate report (txt file) which will contain missing 3D models

Colorize elements – import colorized 3D models (if selected) or gray scale models (if option is not selected)

Adjust part name/value -

PCB-Decals – check this option if you will import IDF files

Paths – add here a path under which you are storing 3D models. Do not change anything (leave empty) if you are using standard localization (PCB/parts) . Separate different paths by comma

5 **Path** – path to database.db file (only one). Do not change anything (leave empty) if you are using standard localization (PCB/data/atabase.db)



It is not recommended to keep database.db file under PCB workbench folder (default situation)

6 Libraries – for future

Export board

In this section you can set the default layers that will be included when exporting the board to one of the supported formats.

Eagle	
Annotations	Holes
Dimensions	Glue paths
KiCad	
Annotations	Holes
Dimensions	Glue paths
gEDA	
Annotations	Holes
FreePCB	
Holes	
IDF v3	
Holes	

Colors

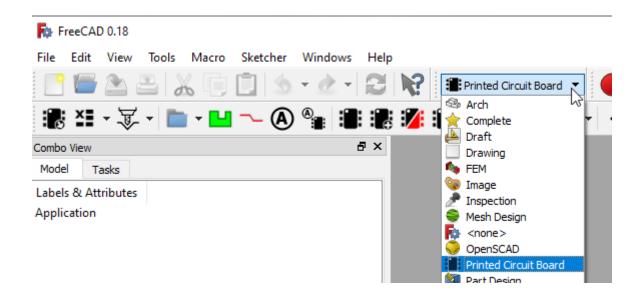
Default colors for imported layer.



ACCESSING THE WORKBENCH

There are two methods to access to the PCB workbench:

• In one of the available toolbars locate drop down list and choose 'Printed Circuit Board'.



• From top menu bar choose View → Workbench → Printed Circuit Board.

MENU BAR

There are no menu bars dedicated for PCB workbench.

TOOLBARS

Two special toolbars are available:

- PCB View.
- PCB Settings.

This section describes the various icons available in mentioned toolbars.

PCB Settings toolbar



	Option	Description
Ø	Export PCB	Check Export board section
X	Export BOM	Check Export Bill Of Materials (BOM) section
	Centroid	Check centroid section
	Export hole locations	Check Export hole locations section
A	Export hole locations report	Check Export hole locations report section
A	Create drilling map	Check Create drilling map section
1	Create PCB	Check Create PCB section
_	Create glue path	Check Create glue path section
A	Add annotation	Check Add annotation section
(A)	Store Name/Value as parm	
	Assign models	Check Assign models section
	Add model	Check Add model section
	Update models	Check Update models section
	Download models	Check Download models section
	Generate models	Check generate models section

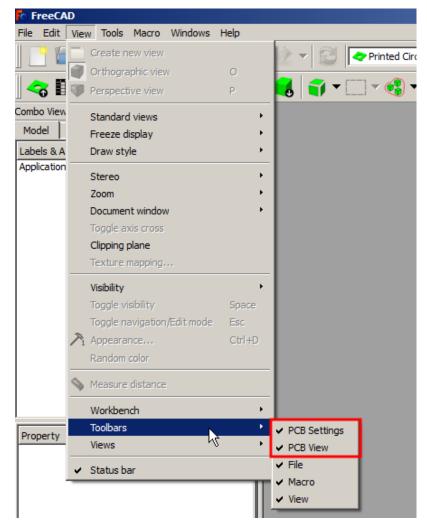
Option	Description
Explode	Check Explode section
Create constraint area	Check Create constraint area section
Bounding box	Check Bounding box section
Section cuts	<u>Check Section cuts section</u>

PCB View toolbar



	Option	Description
	Change display mode to Shaded	Check Display modes section
	Change display mode to Flat Lines	Check Display modes section
	Change display mode to Wireframe	<u>Check Display modes section</u>
	Change display mode to Internal View	<u>Check Display modes section</u>
	Layers settings	Check Layers section
	Cut holes through all layers ON/OFF	Check Cutting holes through all layers section
1	Cut to board outline	Check Cut to board outline section
14	Show signals	Check Signals marking section
	Group/Ungroup models in 'Parts' folder	Check Grouping parts section
	3D rendering: export to Kerkythea	Check Kerkythea section
P	3D rendering: export to POV-RAY	Check POV-RAY section
\odot	Instructions	

Displaying toolbars



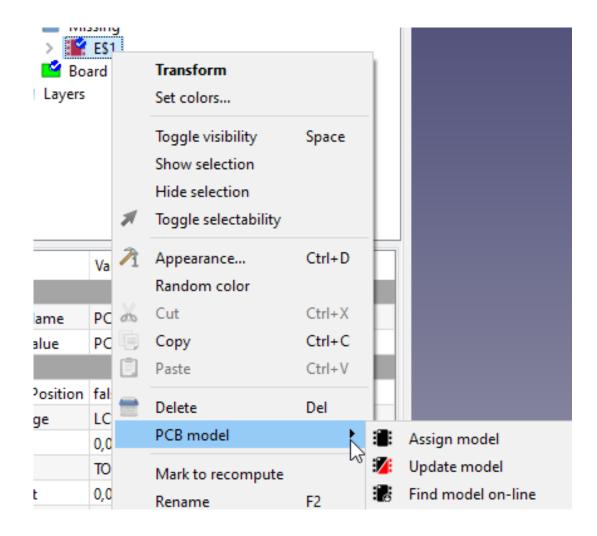
When mentioned toolbars are not displaying automatically after choosing PCB workbench in the main window, you need to do it manually. From top menu bar choose View → Toolbars and mark toolbars from Printed Circuit Board workbench.

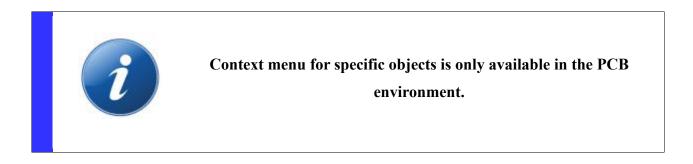
SPECIFICATION TREE

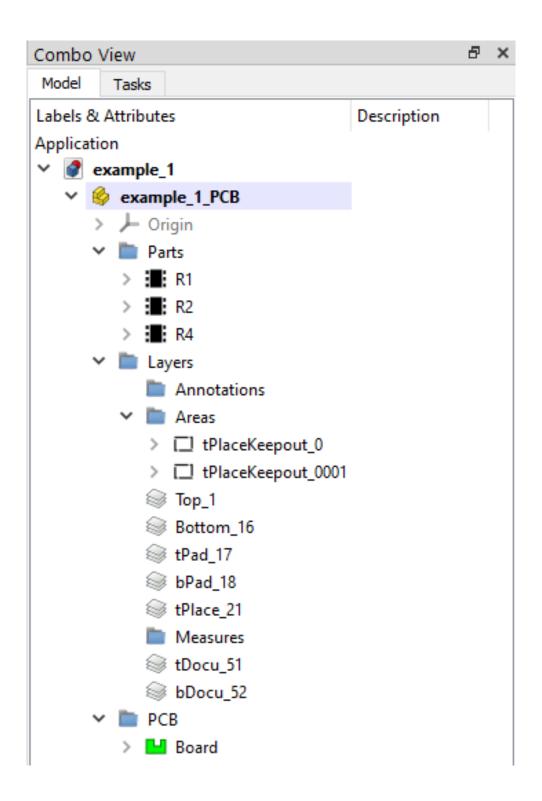
There are several types of objects directly related to the PCB workbench. You can see them in the "Combo View" and recognize them by the corresponding icons. For some of them specific context menu is available.

	Object	Context menu
•	Explode objects	· Edit
:	3D representation found in database	Update modelPlacement model
	The 3D representation was not found in the database	Assign modelUpdate modelFind model on-line
ш	Board	
	Constraint area	
	Layer	
A	Annotation/Object Name/Object Value	

	Object	Context menu
7	Glue path	







OBJECTS PROPERTIES

Each object created in PCB workbench has unique parameters that can be set in the Property View (View or Data tab).



Board

Group: all objects which are directly connected with

board

Display Holes: show/blank holes

Holes: reference to sketch that containing holes

Border: reference to sketch that containing board

outline

Thickness: board thickness

Property	Value
Base	
Auto Update	true
Group	[PCBannotation_0000, PCBannotation_0000
Parent	example_1_PCB
Holes	
Display	true
Holes	PCB_Holes
PCB	
Border	PCB_Border
Thickness	1,50



Glue path

Base: reference to sketch that containing

glue path shape

Flat: if this parameter is set to True, object will ignore

Width/Height parameters

Height: glue path height

Width: glue path width

Length: glue seam lenght (for specific W/H)

Volume: for specific W/H

Pro	operty	Value
	Base	
>	Placement	[(0,00 0,00 1,00); 0,00 °; (0,00 mm 0,
	Label	Glue_0
	Base	Sketch
	Flat	false
	Height	7,00 mm
	Width	6,20 mm
	Info	
	Length	15,22 mm
	Volume	872,06



Part model founded in database

Part Name: reference to part name object

Part Value: reference to part value

object

Keep Position: part will ignore changes in correction

values if this value will be set to True

Package: 3D model name, parameter disabled for

editing

Rot: rotation value around Z axis

Side: part position on board (top/bottom side)

Socket: socket height / model position in Z direction

X: model position in X direction

Y: model position in Y direction

Property	Value
Base	
Part Name	PCBannotation_0000
Part Value	PCBannotation_0001
PCB	
Keep Position	false
Package	DIL16
Rot	180,00 °
Side	TOP
Socket	0,00 mm
X	12,00 mm
Υ	8,00 mm



Constraint area

Height: area height, parameter available only for some constraints areas type (on TOP/BOTTOM side)

Base: reference to sketch that containing area outline

Property	Value	
Base		
Label	tPlaceKeepout_0	
Height	0,50 mm	
Draft		
Base	PCB_Border	



Part model not founded in database

Part Name: reference to part name object

Part Value: reference to part value

object

Keep Position: part will ignore changes in correction values if this value will be set to

True

Package: 3D model name, parameter

disabled for editing

Rot: rotation value around Z axis

Side: part position on board (top/bottom side)

Socket: socket height / model position in Z direction

X: model position in X direction

Y: model position in Y direction

Property	Value
Base	
Part Name	PCBannotation_0010
Part Value	PCBannotation_0011
PCB	
Keep Position	false
Package	LCC20
Rot	0,00 °
Side	TOP
Socket	0,00 mm
Χ	57,00 mm
Υ	9,00 mm



Explode objects

Active: turn of/off explode effect

Bottom Step Size: distance between parts placed on bottom side of board

Inverse: switch exploded parts from top to bottom

and conversely

Top Step Size: distance between parts placed on top

side of board.

Property	Value
Base	
Label	Explode
Active	true
Bottom Step Size	10,00
Inverse	false
Top Step Size	10,00



Annotation/Object Name/Object Value

Font: font name

Font file: it is possible to use own font

Justification: text position according to X, Y values

Line distance: distance between lines (in %

according to fonf size)

Size: font size

Spin: if parameter set to True text will keep

rotation, parameter works for angle value >= 90deg

Text: text displayed by annotation object

Tracking: distance between letters

Rot: rotation value around Z axis

Side: text position on board (top/bottom side)

X: text position in X direction

Y: text position in Y direction

Draft	
Font	Proportional
Font File	D:/Program Files/FreeCAD 0.18.4/M
Justification	center
Line Distance	50
Size	1,27 mm
Spin	true
String	U4
Tracking	0,00 mm
Placement	
Rot	-90,00 °
Side	воттом
X	5,46 mm
Υ	25,08 mm
Z	4,07 mm



Layer

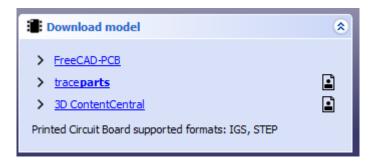
Cut: show/blank holes

Cut To Board: cut shape to board outline

Property	Value
Base	
> Placement	[(0,00 0,00 1,00); 0,00 °; (0,00 mm 0,
Label	tDocu_51
Holes	
Cut	false
Shape	
Cut To Board	false

3D MODELS

Workbench comes without 3D model so it is necessary to dowload them separatelly. You can bring up the 'Download models' window from the PCB Settings toolbar. Mentioned window contains links to sites when you can find free 3D models.





Registration is necessary to download models

There is also possibility to search for concrete model. To do this just right click on missing model in specification tree and choose PCB model → Find model on-line



Models from FreeCAD-PCB (github site) are directly connected with default database.db file.



To add/remove paths you need to open Preferences window.

More info you can find in section <u>Customizing workbench</u>.



Workbench supports 3D models saved in one of the following formats: STP/IGS



The default path is set to the "/Parts" folder which is located in the main PCB Workbench folder.

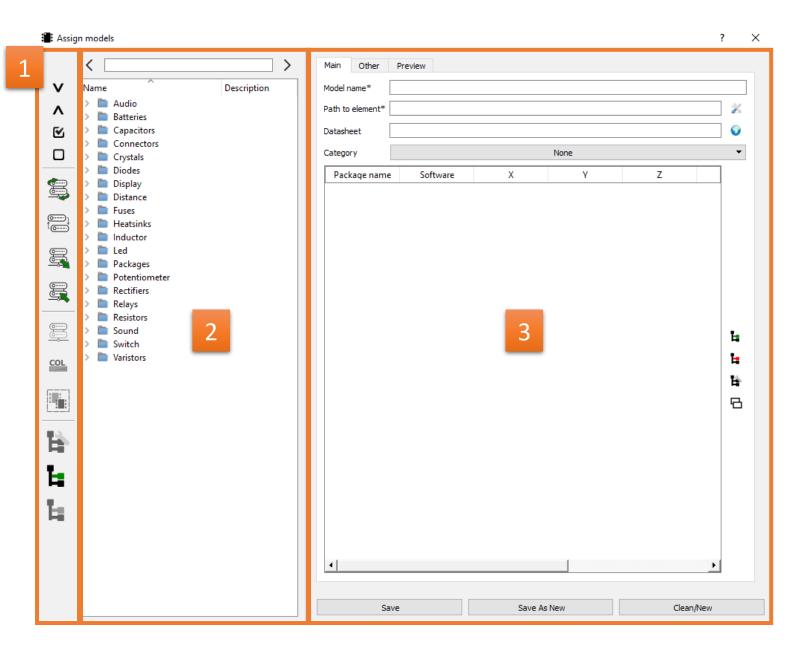


It is recommended to keep parts outside PCB folder - to avoid data lost during workbench update.

ASSIGN MODELS

The 'Assign models' window allow for assigning 3D models to corresponding part from one of the supported software. It is necessary to assign 3D models and specific packages after downloading new components (not applicable for models downloaded from FreeCAD-PCB site).

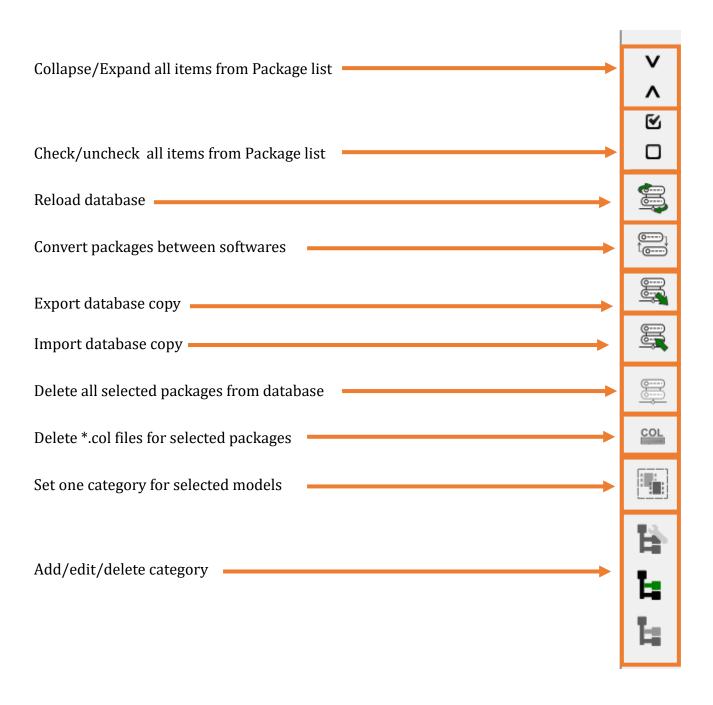
You can bring up the 'Assign models' window from the PCB Settings toolbar.



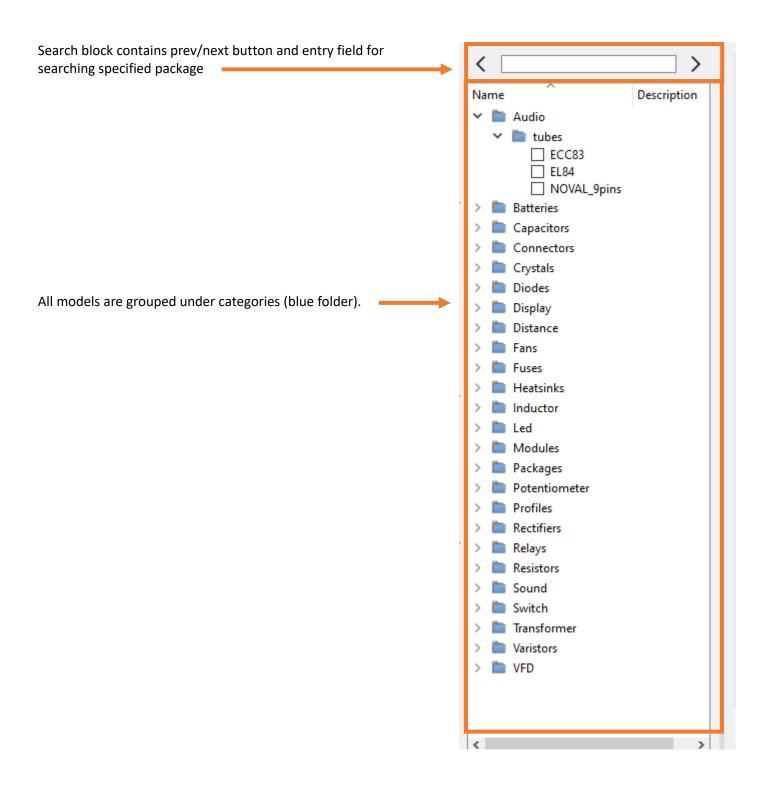
Window consists of three main areas:

- 1. Left column: contains functions necessary to manage parts in database
- 2. Middle column: contains list of all categories/packages saved in the database
- 3. Right column: allows to view/edit parameters for selected package

Assign models - left column



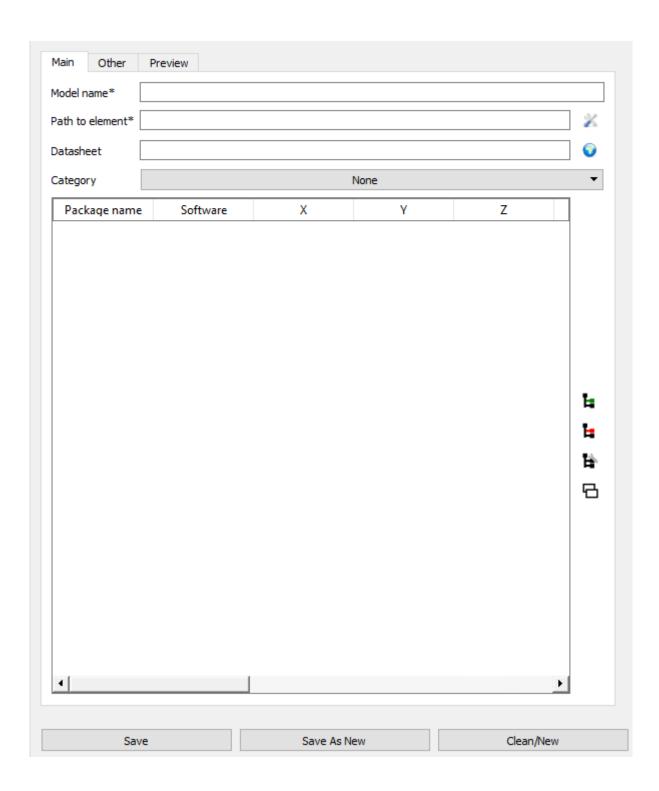
Assign models - middle column



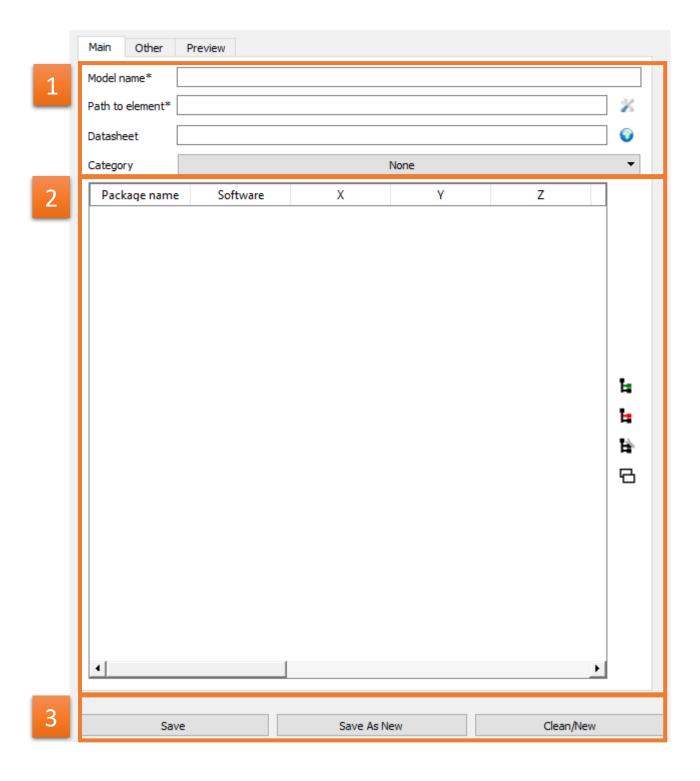
Assign models – right column

Area is splitted to three main blocks:

- Main
- Other
- Preview

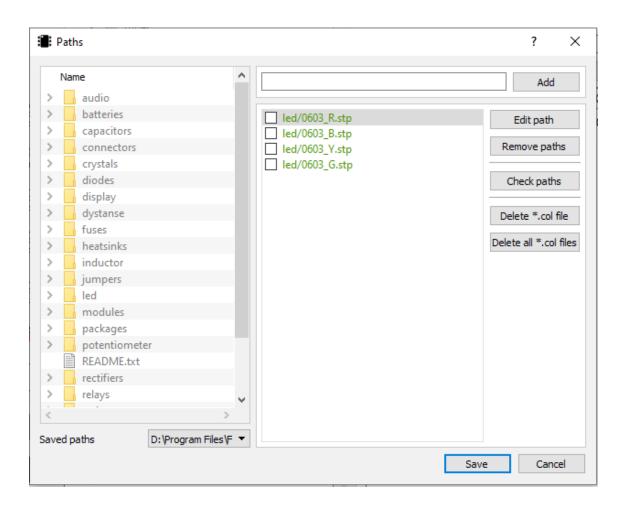


Main tab



1. Basic settings

- **Model name**: any name for model
- **Datasheet**: you can specific path to datasheet for package (url or path to pdf file)
- **Category**: define under what category model will be placed. To keep it without category select 'None'
- Path to element: path to assigned 3D models it is available to assign more then one 3D representation for one model. To add/edit/delete path click button on the right new window will appear



To add new 3D model just select it in the list on the left and click 'Add'.

Option 'Check paths' will check if previously picked paths still exist (green color \rightarrow YES, red color \rightarrow NO).



If 3D model is under one of pre definied paths (in PCB Workbench preferences) you will see only relative path (no absolute).



If something will be not ok with model after loading board (for example no colors) or model will not automatically update despite the new 3D file use function 'Delete *.col file'.



Workbench supports 3D models saved in one of the following formats: STP/IGS

Multi model definition for one part

This function is useful for parts which only different is color – the same correction values are set for all models. For packages where we set multi models, special window will appear during board loading or parts updating.



2. Models definitions

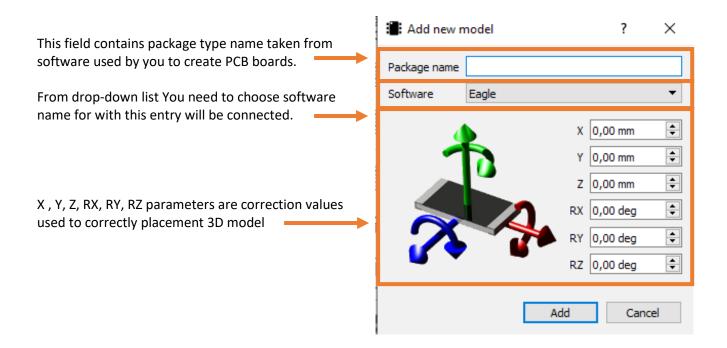
For each model you can define as many packages as you need (there are no limits).

Package name	Software	X	Υ	Z	
R0603-ROUND	Eagle	0.0	0.0	0.2	
R0603	Eagle	0.0	0.0	0.2	
r_s1608	Razen	0.0	0.0	0.0	
r_s1608	FidoCadJ	0.0	0.0	0.0	
r_0603	KiCad	0.0	0.0	0.2	Ŀ
SMD0603	IDF	0.0	0.0	0.0	L.
SMD0603_R	IDF	0.0	0.0	0.0	H
R_0603	KiCad	0.0	0.0	0.2	B

Buttons from right side will helps you in managing packages:

- 'Add' special window will appear, that allow you to set parameters for new package.
- 'Edit' button will appear window, that will contain all settings for current selected model.
- 'Delete' button will delete from database selected entry.
- Last button allows you to copy existing entry and save it in database under new name

Adding new package

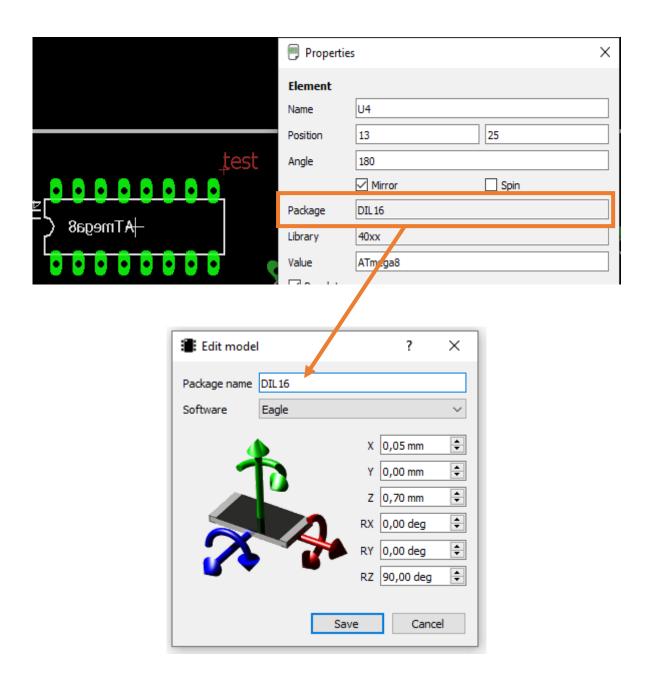




Package name is closely related to the software which from PCB files comes

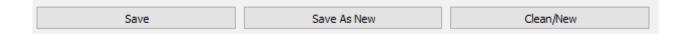
Example: Defining a new package DIL16

Eagle: package name = DIL16



3. Buttons

To save specified model in database you need to use one of the available on the bottom buttons.



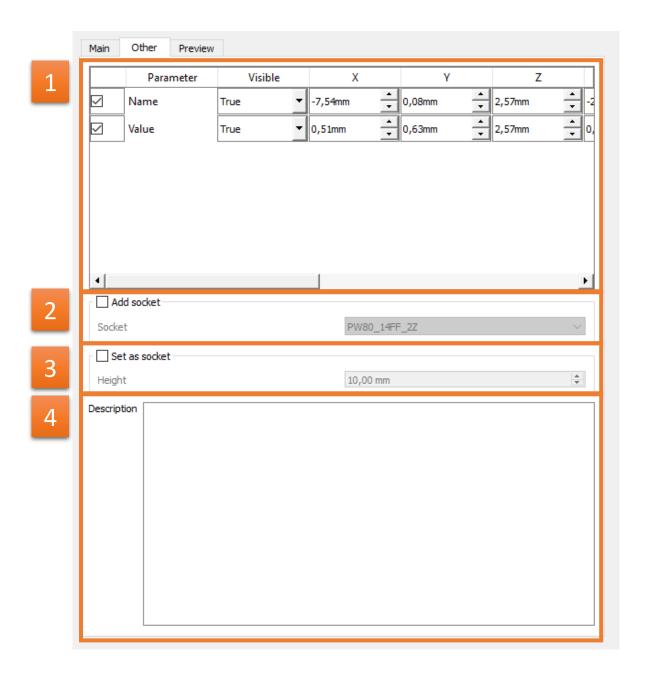
Save button will save form as new entry in database or will update existing model.

'Save as new' will save existing entry in database under new package name.

'Clean/New' button clean form.

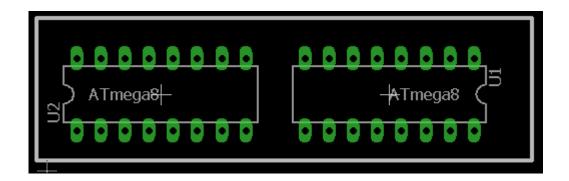
Close button will appear only for GNU/Linux users.

Other tab

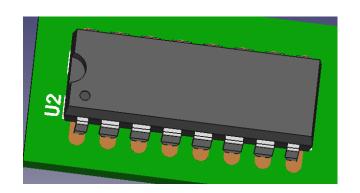


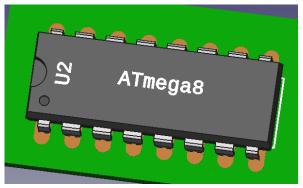
1. 'Adjust part name/value: option allows to automatic placing objects name/value in specific position.

Example for DIL16:



Board created in external software.





'Adjust part name/value' = OFF

'Adjust part name/value' = ON

Board view after importing to FreeCAD.



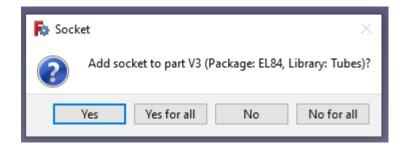
Parameter activation

2. Set socket for model

To add socket for model just mark checkbox for 'Add socket' and from drop down list choose socket 3D model name. In drop down list you will find only models marked before as sockets



For model where socket was specified special window will appear.



3. Set model as socket

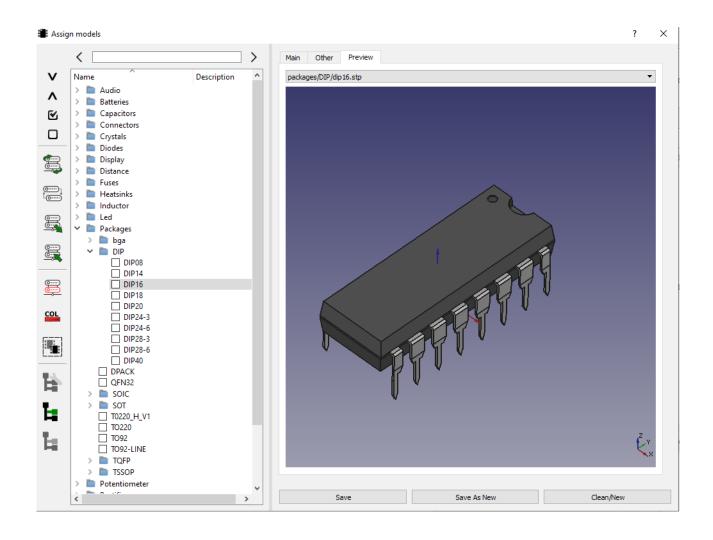
To set model as socket just mark checkbox for 'Set as socket' sign. Enter the height of the socket in the spinbox.



4. Description

Preview tab

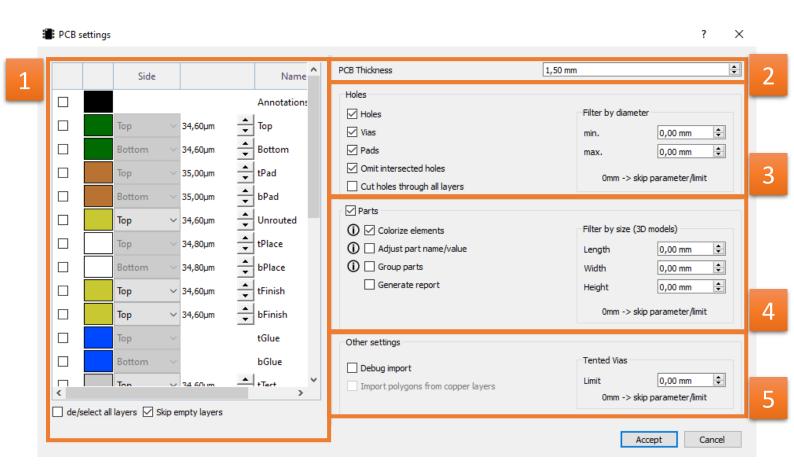
It is possible to see 3D model in last tab - 'Preview'.



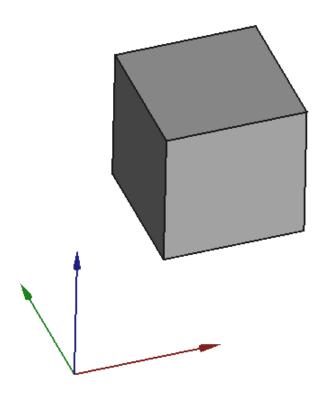
WORKING WITH WORKBENCH

OPENING/IMPORTING BOARD

During the opening / importing process, a special window will appear in which you can set the basic parameters of the board.



- 1. In first section You can choose, which layers will be loaded. Available layers depends from loading file type. Layer name and color are editable.
- 2. This section allow You to set PCB thickness. If file contain board thickness this value will be displayed in this field. Default value is 1.5[mm].
- 3. Third section contain basic settings about importing holes. Here You can decide what type of holes You want to import (hole/vias/pads) and set imported holes diameter range (min/max). Both parameter can be set separately.
- 4. Fourth area contains basic settings about importing parts. Here You can decide if You want to import parts, decide if they should contain colors, etc. Fields L/W/H allow You to decide about minimum length/width/height of 3D models which will be imported. All three parameter can be set separately.



5. Other settings

Unit system

During board loading process units are changed to millimeters [mm].



To skip a specific filter just set it to 0.

CREATING BOARD FROM SCRATCH

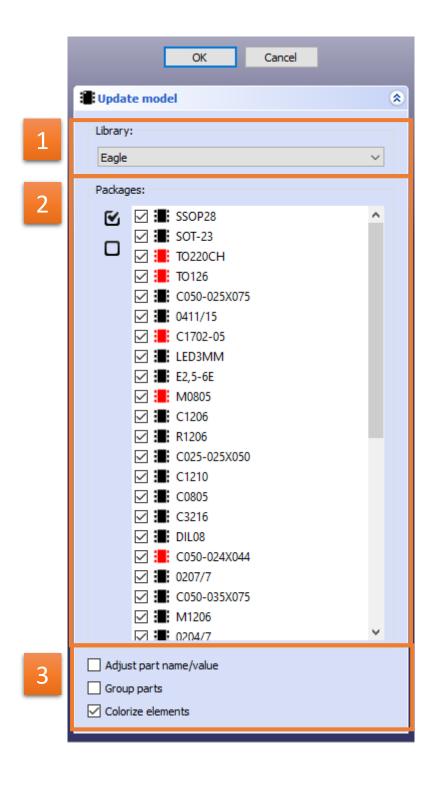
CREATING GLUE PATHS

ADDING ANNOTATIONS

ADDING NEW MODELS

UPDATING MODELS

Update models window will reload/load 3D model/settings for used in project components.



Update models tab contain three sections:

- 1. Library: during update process, script will search settings (eg. X, Y, Z values) in specific library,
- 2. Packages: contain listbox with used in project components. Checked checkbox next to model type mean that this part will be updated.
- 3. Configuration options:
 - Adjust part name/value set Name/Value annotation values according to settings set in database.
 - Group parts: grouping parts in tree according to Categories.



When selected component does not appear in specified library, model will be not updated.

CREATING CONSTRAINST AREAS

GENERATING BOUNDING BOX

CREATING SECTION CUTS

EXPORTING HOLE LOCATIONS

EXPORTING HOLE LOCATIONS REPORT

CREATING DRILLING MAP

BOM

CENTROID

EXPORTING BOARD

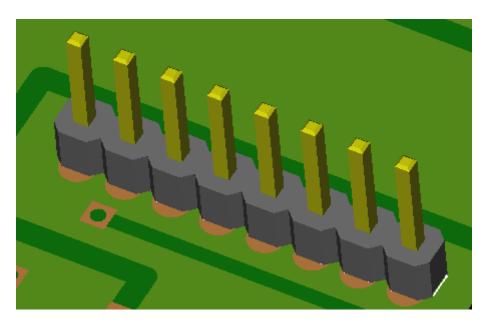
VIEW OPTIONS

DISPLAY MODES

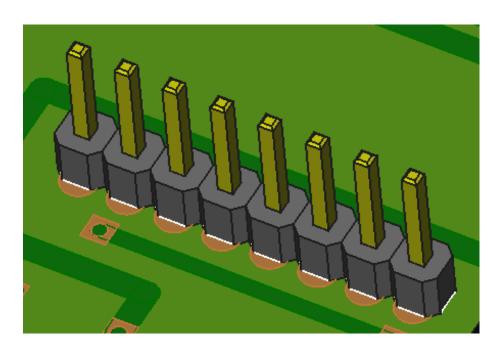
The Display Modes function allows you to quickly and easily change the display representation of shapes in your project.

Available types:

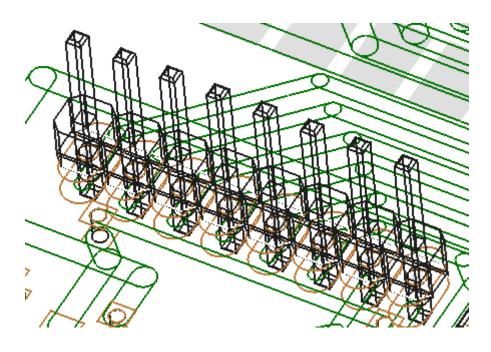
1. Shaded: border lines are hidden.



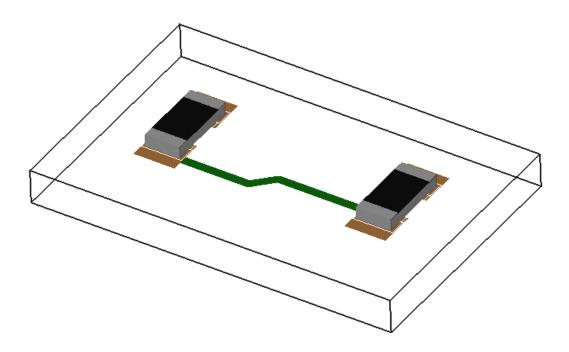
2. Flat lines: surfaces and border lines are displayed in one time.



3. Wireframe: only border lines are displayed.

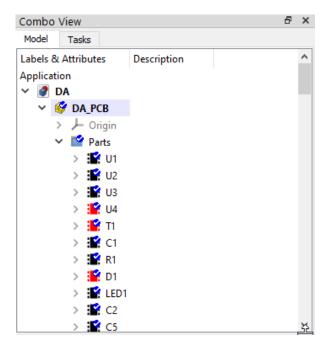


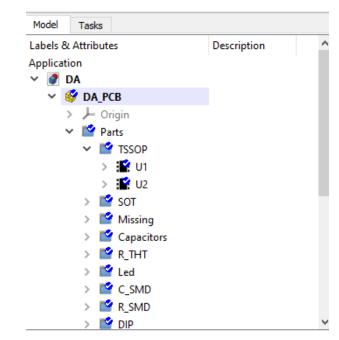
4. Internal View: for board only border lines are displayed, rest is displayed in Flat lines mode



GROUPING PARTS

These options allow you to group/ungroup parts according to the categories they belong to (parameters stored in the database).





Ungrouped parts

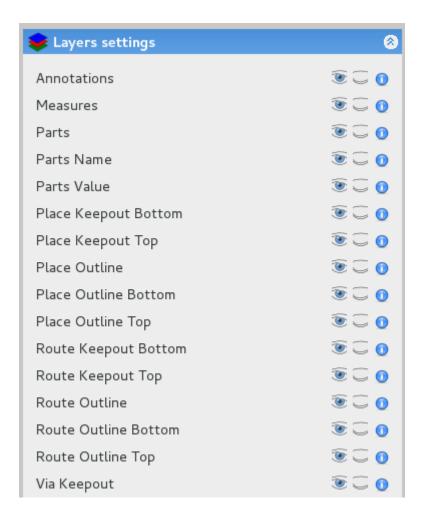
Grouped parts

These options are also available in:

- open/import window,
- update parts window,
- add new model window.

LAYERS

The layer settings window helps you manage the currently displayed layers of the board. The layer settings window appears on the Task tab.



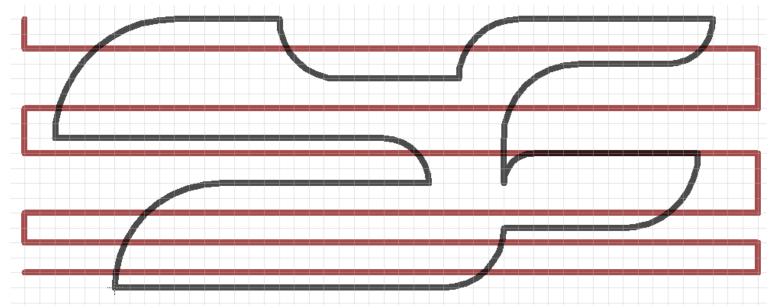
Each line consists of four parts:

- Layer name,
- Button Show All show all objects of this type,
- Button Hide All hide all objects of this type,
- Information button display information about layer.

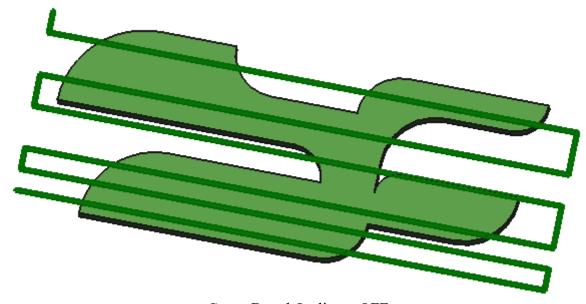
CUT TO BOARD OUTLINE

Sometimes it is necessary to display board like it will look after manufacturing. To do this just use option 'Cut to Board Outline'. Function will automatically blank/display all layers/paths that are outside of the board.

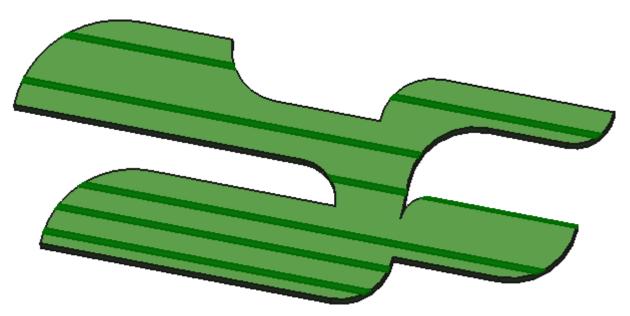
Example



Board created in Eagle



Cut to Board Outline = OFF



Cut to Board Outline = ON

HOLES SETTINGS

SIGNALS MARKING

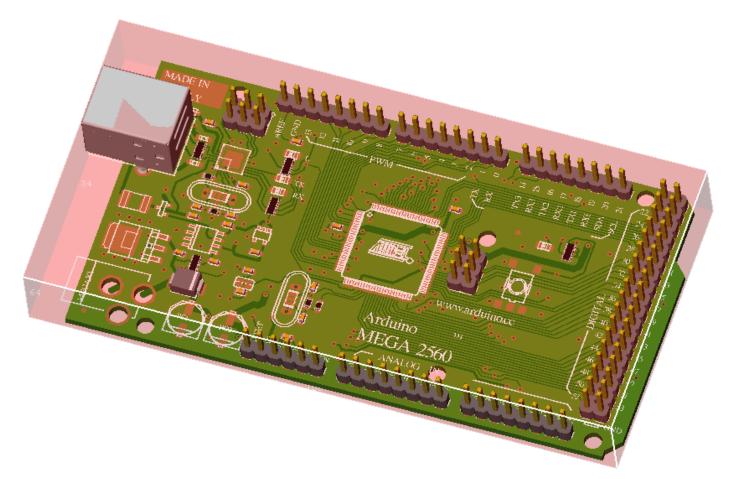
EXPLODE

BOUNDING BOX

Bounding box is a smallest cuboid completely surrounds the object.

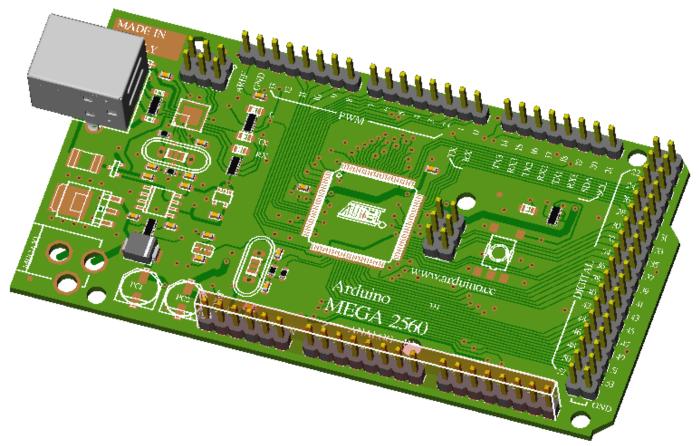
Printed Circuit Board workbench contain two function to generate bounding box:

- Bounding box generate box for all board (board, parts, paths),
- Bounding box from selection generate box for selected components.



Bounding box generated for whole board

Printed Circuit Board Workbench for FreeCAD



Bounding box generated for selected components

Generated boxes are normal cubes so it is possible to work with them in FreeCAD.



You can generate as many bounding boxes, as you need..

RENDERS

KERKYTHEA

POV-RAY

OTHER

GENERATE MODELS

SCRIPTS

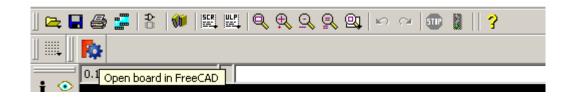
There are available few scripts which are helping exporting the boards to FreeCAD.

Eagle

Directly exporting boards from Eagle to FreeCAD [path: scripts/eagle]

scripts/eagle/ulp/freecad.ulp – copy file to \$EAGLEDIR/ulp/ scripts/eagle/scr/freecad.scr – copy file to \$EAGLEDIR/scr/ scripts/eagle/bin/freecad.png – copy file to \$EAGLEDIR/bin/

In Eagle choose File \rightarrow Execute Script \rightarrow freecad.

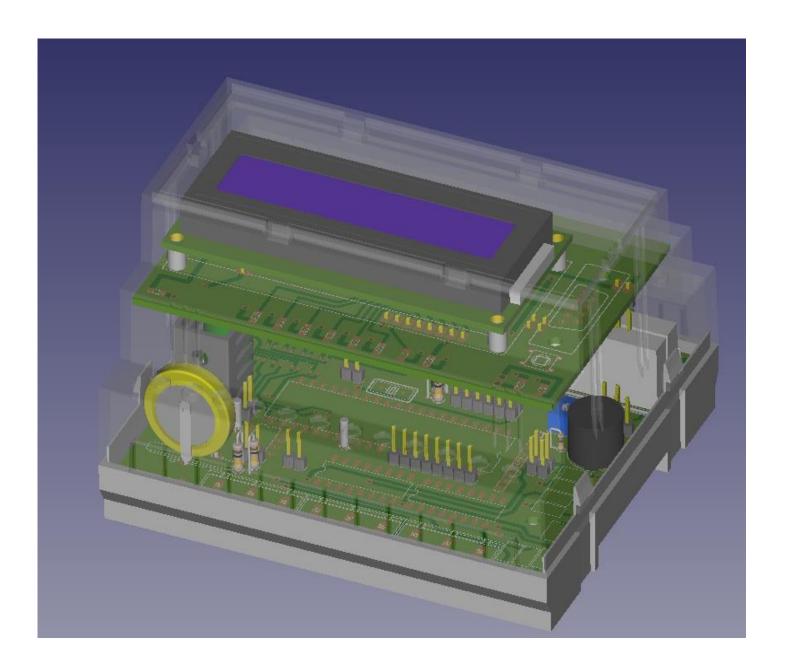


On Linux to set path to FreeCAD change value of var 'programPath_LIN' in file freecad.ulp.

On Windows to set path to FreeCAD change value of var 'programPath_WIN' in file freecad.ulp.

The script is useful for Eagle versions lower than 7.

EXAMPLES



Printed Circuit Board Workbench for FreeCAD

