

## Projection column Aggregate

**SELECT** student.name, **MAX**(enrolled.score)

**FROM** student, enrolled  $\leftarrow$  Query tables

WHERE student\_id = enrolled.student\_id  $\leftarrow$  Join conditions and student.level = 'senior'  $\leftarrow$  Query conditions

**GROUP BY** student.student\_id  $\leftarrow$  GROUP BY clause

**HAVING COUNT** (enrolled.course\_id) >  $2 \leftarrow$  **HAVING** clause

ORDER BY student.name ← ORDER BY clause

select Student\_name, <Aggregation>

from student, enrolled

where student.Student key = enrolled.Student key

and <Conditions>

group by Student\_Student\_name

having <Conditions>

Fgg

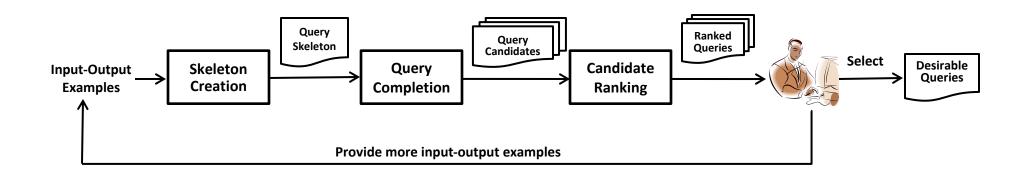
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| name | score |
|------|-------|
| Bob  | 4     |
| Dan  | 5     |
| Jim  | 2     |

(a) The input table: student

(b) The output table

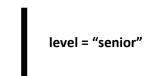
```
1. select name from student where score > 2
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|            |           |       |       |        | Aggregation featu | res by student_id |
|------------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
| student_id | course_id | score | name  | level  | count(course_id)  | max(course_id)    |
| 1          | 1         | 4     | Adam  | senior | 2                 | 2                 |
| 1          | 2         | 2     | Adam  | senior | 2                 | 2                 |
| 2          | 1         | 3     | Bob   | junior | 3                 | 3                 |
| 2          | 2         | 2     | Bob   | junior | 3                 | 3                 |
| 2          | 3         | 3     | Bob   | junior | 3                 | 3                 |
| 3          | 2         | 1     | Erin  | senior | 1                 | 2                 |
| 4          | 1         | 4     | Rob   | junior | 2                 | 3                 |
| 4          | 3         | 4     | Rob   | junior | 2                 | 3                 |
| 5          | 2         | 5     | Dan   | senior | 3                 | 4                 |
| 5          | 3         | 2     | Dan   | senior | 3                 | 4                 |
| 5          | 4         | 1     | Dan   | senior | 3                 | 4                 |
| 6          | 2         | 4     | Peter | senior | 2                 | 4                 |
| 6          | 4         | 5     | Peter | senior | 2                 | 4                 |
| 7          | 1         | 2     | Sai   | senior | 3                 | 4                 |
| 7          | 3         | 3     | Sai   | senior | 3                 | 4                 |
| 7          | 4         | 4     | Sai   | senior | 3                 | 4                 |
|            |           |       |       |        |                   |                   |

|                       | student_id | course_id | score | name | level  |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|-------|------|--------|
|                       | 2          | 1         | 3     | Bob  | junior |
| <b></b>               | 2          | 2         | 2     | Bob  | junior |
|                       | 2          | 3         | 3     | Bob  | junior |
| count(course_id) >= 3 | 5          | 2         | 5     | Dan  | senior |
|                       | 5          | 3         | 2     | Dan  | senior |
|                       | 5          | 4         | 1     | Dan  | senior |
|                       | 7          | 1         | 2     | Sai  | senior |
|                       | 7          | 3         | 3     | Sai  | senior |
|                       | 7          | 4         | 4     | Sai  | senior |

(a)



| name | max_score |
|------|-----------|
| Dan  | 5         |
| Sai  | 4         |

| : |           |
|---|-----------|
|   | 4         |
|   |           |
|   | projectio |

| student_id | course_id(s) | score(s) | name(s) | level(s) |
|------------|--------------|----------|---------|----------|
| 5          | 2, 3, 4      | 5, 2, 1  | Dan     | senior   |
| 7          | 1, 3, 4      | 2, 3, 4  | Sai     | senior   |

group by student\_id

| student_id | course_id | score | name | level  |
|------------|-----------|-------|------|--------|
| 5          | 2         | 5     | Dan  | senior |
| 5          | 3         | 2     | Dan  | senior |
| 5          | 4         | 1     | Dan  | senior |
| 7          | 1         | 2     | Sai  | senior |
| 7          | 3         | 3     | Sai  | senior |
| 7          | 4         | 4     | Sai  | senior |

(e)

(d)

(c)

**Aggregation Features** 

An input table

| C1 | C2 |
|----|----|
| 2  | 4  |
| 2  | 1  |
| 2  | 1  |
| 1  | 1  |

|             | 7.66. 684.611 . 644.63 |     |             |     |       |                |     |     |     |
|-------------|------------------------|-----|-------------|-----|-------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Group by C1 |                        |     | Group by C2 |     |       |                |     |     |     |
| Count       | Count Distinct         | Min | Max         | Avg | Count | Count Distinct | Min | Max | Avg |
| 3           | 2                      | 1   | 4           | 2   | 1     | 1              | 2   | 2   | 2   |
| 3           | 2                      | 1   | 4           | 2   | 3     | 2              | 1   | 2   | 5/3 |
| 3           | 2                      | 1   | 4           | 2   | 3     | 2              | 1   | 2   | 5/3 |
| 4           | 2                      | 1   | 1           | 1   | 3     | 2              | 1   | 2   | 5/3 |

**Comparison Features** 

| C1 = C2 | C1 < C2 | C1 > C2 |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 0       | 1       | 0       |
| 0       | 0       | 1       |
| 0       | 0       | 1       |
| 1       | 0       | 0       |

| Column1 | Column2 | Column3 | Column 4 |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 101     | 2001    | 3020    | 01-01-11 |
| 101     | 2001    | 3002    | 02-01-11 |
| 101     | 2001    | 3001    | 03-01-11 |
| 102     | 2002    | 3002    | 01-01-11 |

| Column1 | Column2 | Column 3 |
|---------|---------|----------|
| 20011   | 2001    | 200131   |
| 20012   | 2001    | 200132   |
| 20013   | 2001    | 200133   |

| Column1 | Column 2 |
|---------|----------|
| 20011   | Site     |
| 20012   | Site     |
| 20013   | Site     |

**from** T1, T2, T3

where T1.Column2 = T2.Column2
and T2.Column1 = T3.Column1

group by T2.Column3

T3 (right)

(b) A SQL query inferred by SQLSythensizer

(c) The output table

| 101 | 200131 | 01-01-11 | Site |
|-----|--------|----------|------|
| 101 | 200132 | 01-01-11 | Site |
| 101 | 200133 | 01-01-11 | Site |

| student_id | name  | level  |
|------------|-------|--------|
| 1          | Adam  | senior |
| 2          | Bob   | junior |
| 3          | Erin  | senior |
| 4          | Rob   | junior |
| 5          | Dan   | senior |
| 6          | Peter | senior |
| 7          | Sai   | senior |

| student_id       | course_id | score  |
|------------------|-----------|--------|
| 1                | 1         | 4      |
| 1                | 2         | 2      |
| 2                | 1         | 3      |
| 2                | 2         | 2      |
| 2<br>2<br>2<br>3 | 3         | 3      |
| 3                | 2         | 1      |
| 4<br>4<br>5      | 1         | 4<br>4 |
| 4                | 3         |        |
| 5                | 2         | 5      |
| 5                | 3         | 2      |
| 5                | 4         | 1      |
| 6                | 2         | 4      |
| 6                | 4         | 5      |
| 7                | 1         | 2      |
| 7                | 3         | 3      |
| 7                | 4         | 4      |
|                  |           |        |

| name | max_score |
|------|-----------|
| Dan  | 5         |
| Sai  | 5         |

**SELECT** student.name, **MAX**(enrolled.score)

FROM student, enrolled

WHERE student.student\_id = enrolled.student\_id
 and student.level = 'senior'

GROUP BY student.student\_id
HAVING COUNT(enrolled.course\_id) > 2

(a) Two input tables: student (Left) and enrolled (Right)

**(b)** A SQL query inferred by SQLSynthesizer

(c) An output table