

**Class Activity # 04****Name: M. Arslan****Roll Number: p176089****Question # 01:**

Find Cipher text for the first 2 rounds of DES in Output Feedback Mode (Stream Size=1 byte). After receiving  $L_2R_2$  reverse their order and apply inverse permutation.

Note: Make the necessary assumptions and state them clearly. Also specify any vectors used.

Key: 00111010 01010101 11100001 00111100 10100000 00011110 10111111 00001011

Plain Text: 11010000 11110000 10101010 11001010 11100001 10111101 10101111 11110010

	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8
Plain Text:	11010000	11110000	10101010	11001010	11100001	10111101	10101111	11110010
RN	00001000	10110011	00010111	00011011	00110000	11100110	11111011	10000001
	$P1 \oplus RN1$	$P1 \oplus RN1$	$P1 \oplus RN1$	$P1 \oplus RN1$	$P1 \oplus RN1$	$P1 \oplus RN1$	$P1 \oplus RN1$	$P1 \oplus RN1$
CN	11011000	01000011	10111101	11010001	11010001	01011011	01010100	01110011
key	00111010	01010101	11100001	00111100	10100000	00011110	10111111	00001011

$C0 = 0101010 \ 0000001 \ 1001011 \ 1010110$

$D0 = 1110000 \ 1011010 \ 1011101 \ 0011011$

$C1 = 1010100 \ 0000011 \ 0010111 \ 0101100$

$D1 = 1100001 \ 0110101 \ 0111010 \ 0110111$

$C2 = 0101000 \ 0000110 \ 0101110 \ 1011001$

$D2 = 1000010 \ 1101010 \ 1110100 \ 1101111$

$C1D1 = 0101000 \ 0000110 \ 0101110 \ 1011001 \ 1000010 \ 1101010 \ 1110100 \ 1101111$

$C2D2 = 0100000 \ 0011001 \ 0111010 \ 1100101 \ 0001011 \ 0101011 \ 1010011 \ 0111110$

$K1 = 000100010000011100100111100111001100101111001110$

$K2 = 111000010001100010100101110101001101011011010001$

ROUND2:

$L0 = 11111011111111010000010010111110$

$R0 = 00011101100001000010010110100010$

$L1 = 00011101100001000010010110100010$

$R1 = L0 + F(R0, K1)$

$K1+E(R0) = 110000011001000010001110010001110110010000110110$

$R1 = 10000001 \ 00011001 \ 10001010 \ 11001100$

$L2 = 10000001 \ 00011001 \ 10001010 \ 11001100$

$R2 = 10010010 \ 11111010 \ 11001111 \ 01101111$

$R2L2 = 10010010 \ 11111010 \ 11001111 \ 01101111 \ 10000001 \ 00011001 \ 10001010$   
 $11001100$

$IP^{-1} = 00100101 \ 11111101 \ 10001101 \ 00010101 \ 11111010 \ 00110001 \ 10110111$   
 $01010100$