





注意: 与视频中的课件有微小差别, 不影响对比学习





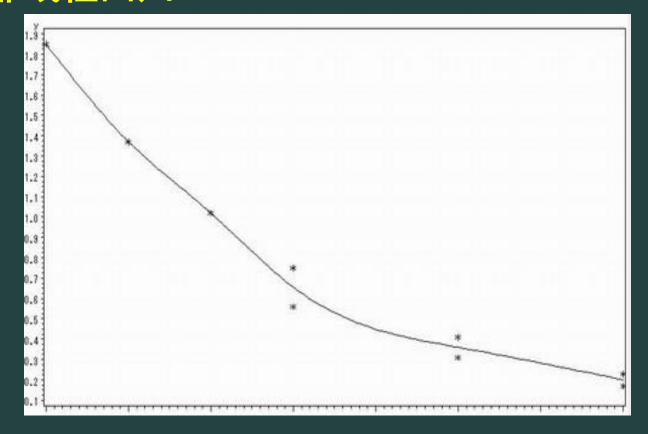
例题分析:假设变量x与Y的9组观测值( $x_i, y_i$ )如下:

$x_i$	1	2	3	4	4	6	(	
$y_i$	1.85	1.37	7 1.0	2 0.7	7 <b>5 0</b> .	56 O	. <b>4</b> :	

试选用多个非线性回归方程进行拟合,并比较拟合的情况。

方法主要是:将非线性化为线性

$$y = a + \frac{b}{x}$$
  $y = ax^b$   $y = ae^{bx}$ 





```
data ex;input x y @@;
x1=1/x;lx=log(x);ly=log(y);
cards;
1 1.85 2 1.37 3 1.02 4 0.75 4 0.56
6 0.41 6 0.31 8 0.23 8 0.17
proc gplot;plot y*x;symbol i=spline v=star;
proc reg;model y=x1;
proc reg;model ly=lx;
proc reg;model ly=x;
run;
```

The CAN Contain Manual Trailer Manual TP 90007

THE SAS SYSTEM

10.45 Friday, march 10, 2007

The REG Procedure Model: MODEL1 Dependent Variable: y

#### Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model Error Corrected Total	1 7 8	2.33605 0.28264 2.61869	2.33605 0.04038	57.86	0.0001

Root MSE 0.20094 R-Square 0.8921 Dependent Mean 0.74111 Adj R-Sq 0.8767 Coeff Var 27.11326

#### Parameter Estimates

Variable	DF	Estimate Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr >  t
Intercept	1	0.11593	0.10603	1.09	0.3104
x1		1.92915	0.25362	7.61	0.0001



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The REG Procedure Model: MODEL1 Dependent Variable: ly

### Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model Error Corrected Total	1 7 8	4.80864 0.52460 5.33324	4.80864 0.07494	64.16	<.0001
Root M Depend Coeff	ent Mean	0.27376 -0.58024 -47.18028	R-Square Adj R-Sq	0.9016 0.8876	

#### Parameter Estimates

Variable	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr >  t
Intercept	1	0.96379	0.21326	4.52	0.0027
Ix		-1.12915	0.14096	-8.01	<.0001



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### 



一元	<b>非线性回</b> 见	月
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			Procedu : MODEL1				
		Dependent					
		Analysis	of Varia	ance			
Source			m of ares	M <sub>s</sub> Squ	ean are f	F Value	Pr > F
Model Error Corrected Total		7 0.1	8785 4539 3324	5.18 0.02		249.77	<.0001
Dep	t MSE endent N ff Var			R-Square Adj R-Sq		9727 9688	
		Parameter	Estimat	tes			
Variable	DF	Parameter Estimate		ndard Error	t Value	Pr >	lt1
Intercept ×	1	0.92296 -0.32211		10656 02038	8.66 -15.80		

第一个方程 
$$\hat{y} = a + \frac{b}{x}$$
,设  $w = \frac{1}{x}$  后化为  $\hat{y} = a + bw$ 

$$\hat{y} = 0.1159 + \frac{19291}{x} \leftrightarrow$$

第二个方程 
$$\hat{y} = ax^b$$
,变换形式为  $\ln \hat{y} = \ln a + b \ln x + c$ 

$$\hat{z} = 0.9638 - 1.1292 \text{w}$$
  $\hat{y} = 2.6216 + x^{-11292} \leftrightarrow$ 

第三个方程 
$$\hat{y} = ae^{bx}$$
,变换形式为  $\ln \hat{y} = \ln a + bx$ 

$$\hat{z} = 0.9230 - 0.3221x$$
  $\hat{y} = 2.5168e^{-0.3221x}$ 



data ex;input x y @ @;

$$x1=1/x$$
; $lx=log(x)$ ; $ly=log(y)$ ;

$$y2=exp(0.9638-1.1292*lx);q2+(y-y2)**2;$$

$$y3 = exp(0.9230-0.3221*x);q3+(y-y3)**2;$$

cards;

proc print; var q1-q3; run;





	The S	AS System	10:4
0bs	<b>q1</b>	<b>q2</b>	<b>q</b> 3
1	0.03802	0.59543	0.000689
2	0.12186	0.62483	0.003037
3	0.19002	0.69335	0.006927
2 3 4 5 6 7	0.21307	0.73418	0.010072
5	0.21453	0.73432	0.028007
6	0.21528	0.73834	0.030089
7	0.23151	0.73968	0.033045
8	0.24765	0.74010	0.034541
9	0.28264	0.74658	0.034996