

winkel", a shop that sells basics. Fuel also available. • 11.1km Gate entrance to Nababiep Nature Reserve, take care as this cattle grid may be damaged, use gate to the left. S 28 42.618 E 17 28.208

 After 300m a gate to the right, go through and turn right again, follow route 600m towards river. Beautiful birding spot as well as geological view site. Follow the same route back and exit gate. • Turn right at exit. 1.5km to the beginning of petroglyphs, look on the big

black rocks for engraved patterns made by first inhabitants. • For the next 1.2km rock cairns cover the landscape. • 2.7km to Y junction. Go left for "Kristalberg" route. Good scenery and viewpoint. This route takes a minimum of 4 hours.

#### **PART 10A**

• 3.1km Y junction keep right. • After 300m, Y junction keep right. • 3.3km Y junction keep left.

• 12.4km Keep left. Toyota sign says viewpoint 2.1km, but its 5.8km. • 5.8km Viewpoint. Walk up the hill and inspected the road before attempting to drive it. Follow the same route back to the T junction and go

left. Follow route and backtrack. PART 10 CONTINUED

• 27.3km to T junction, Eksteenfontein left, Vioolsdrift right. Go left. • After few hundred metres there is a "tower field" made by previous travellers. • 7.5km On the bend to the left there is place to park your vehicle on the right, view the "Halfmens" (pachypodium *namaguanum*) on the hill to the right. • 12.2km Y junction, go right. • 3.9km T junction, go right through the gate on the right towards Eksteenfontein. • 7.7km Eksteenfontein Tourism office. Here you can enquire about Rooiberg accommodation and other in town accommodation.

home. They are Nama speaking goat herders still living their traditional lifestyle. If you find them at home you are most welcome to stop and experience their lives but please leave a good donation. • 17.9km Gate to the right, this is the loop road towards Tierhoek. Go right. • 2.3km Cross road, go straight, 800m wind pump next to road on right, go straight, 200m road joins from the left, go straight. • 7km Y junction,

• 800m Y junction, go left. • 3.2km Road joins from the right, keep left. • 900m Y junction, go left, after 1km road joins from the right. • 1.5km Cement dams on the left and on the right are two old shafts, enter at own risk and if you look closely you will see some gold on the roof, do not touch as it might cave in on you. This is called Billingham's prospect. The one shaft was horizontal with a top entrance and the other vertical with a side entrance. • 1.35km Go right and follow the path between the two fences. • 1.7km Through gate, go straight. ● 200m Y junction, go right. 600m Road joins from the left.
700m Y junction, go right. • 50m Road joins from the left. • 400m Tierhoek

campsite. Do not dump rubbish in the cement dams. Use old fire place. Do not drive over vegetation as the plants can give slow punctures. • From Tierhoek take the same route back starting at cement dams. • 400m Y junction, go left.

 50m Road joins from the right.
700m Y junction, go right. • 250m Cross road, go straight. • 1.1km big ditch in the road, take detour to avoid ditch but go straight. • 1.9km Y junction, go left. • 1.8km road joins from the right.

• 2.3km Cross big road, go left, back in direction of Eksteenfontein. • 6.3km Turn off to the right through gate, go right. 400m Y junction, go left.
700m Y junction, keep right from KRIP and go right of fence, due to animals watering here the tracks may be faint. • 6.3km gate, keep straight.

• 5.8km Cross road, keep straight. • 1km Y junction, keep

back. • 100m Y junction, go left.

• 500m Y junction, go left. • 4.5km Y junction go right.

N7

Bulletrap

Nababeep

• 2km Cross big road, go straight. • 1.5km Past wind pump and veer to the right through rusted gate. • 3km Cement dam, go to the right through gate and follow road. • 1.3km Y junction, keep left. • 4.4km Holgat riverbed,

go left and follow riverbed, after 900m two wind pumps. • 5.4km T junction from right, go right, after 500m wind pump at Sukkel.

• 3.4km T junction at wind pump on right, go right out of river bed. Pass water tanks on left.

• 1.8km Y junction keep left. • 9km Y junction, go left.

• 3.8km Cross road, go straight. • 6.1km gate go straight. • 3.4km Rooibank on the right.

 4.5km cross road, go right, 800m Witbank on the left. • 100m T junction from left, go

straight. • 3.8km Y junction, keep right. • 3.6km Y junction, keep right. • 4.3km cross road, keep straight. • 8.9km Gate go straight. • 3.7km Beesbank at T junction. Left to Brandkaros 5.7 km, Alexander Bay 31.6km. Right to Richtersveld National Park 57km.

• 3.9km T junction from the left, go left. Enter the village of Witbank drive past the Co-op on the right and past the soccer field on the left 1km ruins of the Tourism info building, go right.

### PART 6

**OConcordia** 

Carolusberg

Springbok

O O'Kiep

5

CAPE TOWN

#### Witbank to Melkhoutboom

• 2.4km After right turn at ruins of Tourism info Y junction keep left. • 400m Y junction, keep left.

• 900m Y junction, keep right. 12.1km Pass ruins on your left,

lines, 600m pass house on the left. • 4.7km Pass ruins and kraal. • 3.8km Oom Aba Sas farmhouse on your left. Y junction keep left

700m pass underneath power

S 28 54.375 E 18 25.688 • 2.6km Y junction keep right

 400m Cross the road turn right, follow road towards Grootmelkhoutboom, do not drive over the dunes as it is not necessary and you will spoil good photographs later. Official campsite for route.

#### PART 7 Melkhoutboom to AMAM, Ramansdrift, Goodhouse

 Track back for few hundred metres into dry river bed. Drive away from Orange River in dry bed. • 1.4km Road joins from the right keep straight, do not attempt

300m road joins from the left keep straight, 800m gate, keep

• 2.8km Y junction left AMAM (only if booked for this trail, as it is not part of this route). Follow the route marked with tyres on the left up to T junction then left for 100m and right to farm gate. Follow signs to farmhouse. • Right continues 4x4 routes. • 1.4km Road joins from the left, keep straight. • 400m Y junction, keep right. • 1.9km Y junction keep right. • 5.4km Y junction keep right. • 500m Y junction, keep left. • 2.4km Through gate, Y junction keep right. • 2.4km Road joins from the right at backwards angle, go

right to Ramansdrift. S 28 56.639 E 18 16.153 • 1.7km Gate, go straight. • 5.7km Y junction keep left.

• 2.6km Y junction go right. • 3.8km Ramansdrift, official campsite for route. • Track back on same route up to almost U turn road that joins from the left, where you turned towards Ramansdrift. Go right. • 3.5km T junction go right.

• 600m Gate, go straight. • 2.3km Turn right to graves. Follow route into Goodhouse, good place to swim.

# **PART 8** Goodhouse to Henkries Kamgab and Viewpoint.

• From the Orange River drive away to ruins of the tourist info office, turn right. • 800m Go left past blue pump station. Immediately right again then left. • Follow road through lands and past vineyard. • 5.2km Gate keep straight. • **3.1km** Henkries pump station, go underneath pipe. ● **3.5km** Henkries mouth, road turns away from river, follow road. 7km Date project, dates for sale in season. • 12.2km Turn off to the right (Witkopmyn). Go right. \$29 02.243 E 18 01.219 300m Gate, keep straight, 100m Y junction, keep right.

• 1.4km Y junction, keep left, 300m go past houses, Y junction, keep right. • 1km Y junction, keep left. • 200m Y junction, keep right. • 900m T junction, go right. • 300m T junction from right, go right. • 1.7km Road splits in three, keep straight. • 700m Road joins from the left go right.

right as you pass the dams through gate. • Follow road for **4.9km** until you reach T junction with signboard. • Right to viewpoint, 3.3km Y junction, keep right.

• 2.7Km Parking area for hiking to viewpoint. • Left for **12.8km** very cautious four wheel drive section, this may take more than 1.5 hours to Kamgab, official campsite for 4x4 route. Take the same route back to the cement dams from both the view point and Kamgab as the next section

#### PART 9 Kamgab to N7

continues from here.

 As you return from Kamgab and the Viewpoint go straight in order to follow the 4x4 route in a westerly direction. • 300m Y junction, keep left, 600m road joins from the left, keep straight, 200m Y junction, keep left. • 2.4km Y junction, keep right. • 800m road joins from the left, keep straight. • 3.5km Turn left out of dry river bed. ● 4.7km "Halfmens" on the right. ● 200m Y junction, keep left. DO NOT GO RIGHT as the road comes to a dead end at the river and it might be impossible to backtrack as the gradient is very steep and erosion might have made the road impossible to negotiate. Please be very careful as serious rescues have had to be made in the past. • 2.9km Y junction, keep right. • 900m Y junction, keep right, 300m cross road, keep straight, 300m Y junction, keep right. • 1km Farm post. • 5.3km Y junction, keep right. ● 300m Y junction, keep left. ● 2.6km Y junction, keep left, 10m Y junction, keep left. • Junction from both left and right, keep to the main track. • 4.1km Bigger road joins from the right, keep straight. ● 500m Y junction, keep right. • 3.0km Road joins from the left.

• 200m T junction from the left, make U turn to the left. • 1.7km T junction N7, left back to Springbok, right to Vioolsdrift. Shop on the left.

This rewarding trail combines the experience of 4x4ing in a mountainous desert region that has the highest diversity of succulent plants in the world whilst still having riverside leisure and camping and the chance for cultural interaction with locals.

Most of the towns along the Route started out as mission stations. European missionaries were appointed to minister to the local Nama people and to establish schools for them. This has created a rich and unique cultural history which the privileged explorers of the Namkawa 4x4 Eco trail get to experience.

The Namakwa 4x4 Eco Trail is divided into two packages, as explained in the narrative and on the map on the reverse side of this brochure. You can explore both or either one.

Package 1 Pella to Vioolsdrift

Package 2 Vioolsdrift to Alexander Bay

#### Tips on using the map and the 4x4 Eco Trail

- The most important GPS coordinates have been put in for safety measures but one can easily do the route without one. The GPS needs to be set up in Degrees, Minutes and Decimal minutes. For example south 24 degrees 18 point 615 minutes, S 24 18.615.
- Always reset trip meter to get accurate readings.
- Tyres with 4x4 painted on them were used to mark some of the route, however the present route is somewhat different but they can be used as an indication that you are on the right track. Also there are old markers with inaccurate arrows which can be confusing, ignore the arrow but take the sign as an indication that you are on the track. There are also Toyota signs indicating the route.
- Keep to the track that you can see is the most travelled and refer to the map and instructions frequently. • If no description of a turn off is given, stay on the road that proves to be more travelled.
- The official direction of the route is from Pella, westward towards Vioolsdrift, but it is possible to follow the route in the opposite direction.

# **PELLA**

The London Missionary Society founded the town of Pella in 1814. In 1878 the missionary station was taken over by the Roman Catholic Church. Two Roman Catholic ministers, who made use of an encyclopedia for building instructions, built, over 7 years, the well-known cathedral in Pella. It is surrounded by date palm trees and hosts a convent/mission and a museum.

Pella is close to the Orange River and is known for its fertile ground where dates are grown and exported. There is no fuel in Pella however there are three shops and one has an ATM. The Orange River offers good angling and watersports activities and there are various hiking trails including the self guide trail from Pella to Aggeneys.

PELLA TOURISM INFO

**Khai – Ma Tourism** Tel 054 971 0062

**TOURIST ATTRACTIONS AND ACTIVITIES Roman Catholic Cathedral** Tel 054 971 0062

**Roman Catholic Convent** 

Roman Catholic Museum Please arrange your visit in advance with the mission nuns. Tel 054 9710020 **Pella Date Plantation** 

Karstens Boerdery Tel 054 972 9700

Watersports, fishing and angling Charlie's Pass to Pella Drift

Nama and Damera culture Dancing and cuisine

**TOUR GUIDE Sarel** 081 091 7719



#### **WITBANK**

Witbank is situated next to the Orange River and most of the residents of the town of Witbank came from Namibia after the former South West Africa (now Namibia) gained independence. The main economic sources in Witbank are agriculture; life stock farming and some people work at the nearby zinc mines in Aggeneys. There is no fuel on sale in Witbank. The town has only spaza shops and residents travel to Poffader for their main grocery supplies.

**TOURIST ATTRACTIONS AND ACTIVITIES** 

**Melkhoutboom** on the river estuary in Witbank

**Musien Mond** / Machene mouth The old school

Waterfall and caves **Halfmens Plantation** 

**TOUR GUIDE Ambrosius** 071 080 7440

# **GOODHOUSE**

The small remote settlement of Goodhouse is located next to the mighty Orange River and is said to be one of the hottest places in the country. The people who reside here are mainly dependent on agriculture and livestock farming. Irrigation farming is practiced with water pumped from the Orange River. Dates are grown in the nearby Koo Valley. Goodhouse has a primary school, Clinic and spaza shops. The town has no or limited cellphone reception.

The Namakwa 4x4 eco trail runs through Goodhouse with a campsite at Ramansdrift.

The town also has a Pont on the river, which locals use for border crossings. The people living in Goodhouse have historic family ties with people living on the other side of the Orange River in Namibia. No fuel is available in Goodhouse.

**TOURIST ATTRACTIONS AND ACTIVITIES** 

Orange River Estuary Camping, fishing, swimming, canoeing, boating and watersportss **Goodhouse Pont** Border crossing

Historic Buildings Including the house from where Goodhouse got its name

Historic Paprika Plantation An agricultural project that become nationally known

Story telling, cuisine and cultural entertainment

**TOUR GUIDE Fernando** 062 824 7363

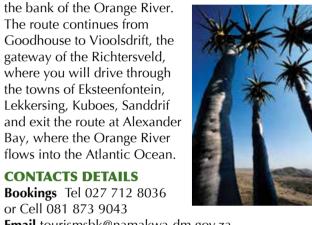


# **VIOOLSDRIF**

Vioolsdrif is the primary South African border post to Namibia. The community from Vioolsdrift are dependent on agriculture, life stock farming and tourism. The Vioolsdrift community is divided into two sub regions namely Rooiwal and Vioolsdrift. The area is known for its majestic mountains that have become darker over the years due to the high temperatures along the river. Rock formations next to the N7 have become known as Giants Playground as the area is strewn with gigantic rounded rocks. No fuel is available in Vioolsdrift.

**TOURIST ATTRACTIONS AND ACTIVITIES** 

**Giant's Playground** Film site of Tutankhamen **Vioolsdrift Border Post Vioolsdrift Quarry** 



Namakwa 4x4 Eco Trail

Experience the Namakwa 4x4 eco trail that runs from

Pella to Alexander Bay along the mighty Orange River

within the Namakwa region of South Africa's North-

ern Cape. This eco route starts at Pella, with its main

entrance just off the N14 highway. Witbank is the next

village after Pella with the legendary Groot Melkhout-

boom campsite, where a gigantic tree becomes your

host for the evening. After Witbank the route takes you

to Goodhouse where you can camp at Ramansdrift on

**Bookings** Tel 027 712 8036 or Cell 081 873 9043

**Email** tourismsbk@namakwa-dm.gov.za **Web** www.namakwa-dm.gov.za

Route Description - Virosatours - Itinerary Information - Namakwa Tourism - Design, Editing & Production - The Tourism Blueprint 021 5511606

Namakwa 4X4Eco Trail



## EKSTEENFONTEIN

The town of Eksteenfontein is situated off the R382 in the Southern parts of the Richtersveld Mountain Desert. Eksteenfontein was named after Reverend Eksteen who made it possible for the (Baster/s) people of this area to relocate after negotiating with the government for land. The fountain part in the name of Eksteenfontein refers back to the legacies that were told by the elderly people of an ancient fountain in the town (with the Stink River

Livestock farming is the leading economic activity with most of the residents working at the nearby diamond

The local shops sell bottled water as the tap water is brackish although it is safe to drink.

Other facilities include a library, a liquor store, post agency, public phones, accommodation, cellphone and internet reception.

**EKSTEENFONTEIN TOURISM INFO** Tel 027 851 7108

#### **TOURIST ATTRACTIONS AND ACTIVITIES**

**Town Tour** Walk through the town or take a tour by donkey cart. The tour includes the story of the Exodus of the Basters and other stories told by the Namas of their customs and history.

**Museum Project** Housed in one of the oldest houses in town profiles both the Nama and Baster culture. **Eksteenfontein fountain** 

**Petroglyphs** San rock engraving, known as petroglyphs, can be found in several places in the Richtersveld. Bushmen rock art

**Stink River** 

**Textile project** Ladies from Eksteenfontein print local fauna and flora on tablecloths and other hand made items.

Stinkfontein Nama Cuisine

Richtersveld Fauna and Flora Including Halfmens tree

**TOUR GUIDE Sophia** 071 556 0951

# **LEKKERSING**

Reverend Jasper Cloete found the town of Lekkersing during 1926, it is situated 60 km east of Port Nolloth. The name Lekkersing, which means to sing well, is thought to be named after a nearby fountain that used to emit a singing sound, however there is also a singing sand dune nearby after which it could have also been named. Local residents of Lekkersing are also known to sing beautifully! There is no fuel or ATM's in Lekkersing, there are however general stores.

**LEKKERSING TOURISM INFO Lekkersing Municipality** Tel 027 8518580

**TOURIST ATTRACTIONS AND ACTIVITIES** 

**Missionary Church** Historic **Skurweberg caves** And mountain climbing

**Diamond Quartzide** Historical diamond quartzide mine Nama Culture and Nama dancing Singing red sand dune

**TOUR GUIDE Freda** 071 453 7759

## **KUBOES**

Kuboes is regarded by the local people as the capital of the Nama culture in the Richtersveld. It lies in a valley between three mountains with Kuboesberg to the north, Van Der Stel Berg to the east and the Ploegberg to the south. It was founded by the Rhenish Missionary Society under the leadership of Reverend Johan Hein in 1844. During 1893 Reverend Hein established the Rhenish Church and school. The church became one of the Richterveld's first permanent settlements in a time when people still had a nomadic lifestyle and was later named after Reverend Hein.

During the 1800's most of the people in Kuboes only spoke the Nama language, a soft tongue of clicks and clacks. Reverend Hein worked closely with a Nama interpreter named Andries Domorogh. Nama is still taught today at the Primary School and helps preserve the Nama language, customs and culture. The schools Nama dance group have taken their Nama Stap (a traditional dance) onto international stages abroad. Nama poems, songs, dance and stories are kept alive by both young and old people from Kuboes.

Traditionally the Nama people are a farming community who lived in some cases on communal farms and today they commute between the live stock farms (Veepost) and their houses in Kuboes. Some of them work at the nearby

There are two general stores in Kuboes but no fuel or ATM's. The town has cellphone and internet reception. **KUBOES TOURISM INFO** 

**Kuboes Municipality** Tel 027 831 2375

TOURIST ATTRACTIONS AND ACTIVITIES Wondergat at Conelskop is a limestone sinkhole (pothole). This deep shaft is said to be the home of The Big Snake which some locals believe can transform itself into a beautiful young woman

**Reverend Johan Frederick Hein Church and School** Grave of Reverend Johan Frederick Hein The Old Fortuin House

**TOUR GUIDE Kiewiet** 078 855 6912

Malmokkie A life giving mist/fog that rolls in from the sea and refreshes the inland ecosystems.

## **SANDDRIF**

The town of Sanddrif is historically known as the place where the nomadic Nama people were driven to in the early 1900's after diamond mining operations started on the Atlantic Coastline. Diamond mining operations started during the 1970's in and around Sanddrif and the local Nama people were employed at these sites. Commercial diamond mining is still exercised for exporting purposes. Today Sanddrif has several cultural influences although the Nama culture remains the more authentic culture among them all. Tourists can enjoy fishing and other watersports activities on the Orange River in close proximity to Sanddrif. The town hosts several general stores, a fuel station, a FNB ATM and has cellphone and internet reception.

SANDDRIF TOURISM INFO

**Sanddrif Municipality** Tel 027 831 1457 **TOURIST ATTRACTIONS AND ACTIVITIES** 

Hangkrans

Orange River Fishing, watersports, birdlife Nama cultural Dance, story telling, poetry Petroglyphs Khoi-San engravings of halfmens trees on

**Barkin Mine** 

sandstone. **Richtersveld National Park Historic Church** 

**TOUR GUIDE Emily** 083 598 8426

## **ALEXANDER BAY**

The most northerly town on the west coast of South Africa and where the Orange River enters the Atlantic Ocean. Established in the 1860's when Englishman Sir James Edward Alexander began exporting copper using the Orange River to transport the copper ore, mined in the Richtersveld, down to the river mouth at Alexander Bay. By 1875 the exporting of copper halted and Alexander Bay became a ghost town. In 1925 diamonds were discovered and brought Alexander Bay back to life. The town is well planned and has a good infrastructure with grocery stores, a hospital, coffee shop, fuel station, a living museum and a RAMSAR site and a seal colony. The cold Benguela Current of the Atlantic Ocean has a moderating influence on the coastal climate making many watersportss activities like surfing, windsurfing, river rafting, angling and diving, very pleasant.

**ALEXANDER BAY TOURISM INFO** Tel 081 873 9043

**TOURIST ATTRACTIONS AND ACTIVITIES** 

**Aluvial Diamond Mine and Museum** Nama Culture Experience the local cuisine **RAMSAR SITE** The Orange River Estuary has over 75 000 species of water birds listed in the area Orange River Mouth Also offers excellent angling **Desert Lichen Fields** Worlds largest with 25 species Boegoe Baai Earmarked for a deep sea harbour **Diamond Mine Tour** From Muis vlakte to the Orange River mouth and into the Atlantic Ocean **Seal Colony; Shipwrecks** 

**TOUR GUIDE Boetieman** 082 887 2705

