Documentación Técnica: Gestión de Helm Charts

Eliminación y Recreación Controlada de educacionit-chart

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El objetivo de este desafío es poner en práctica lo visto sobre helm y desarrollar nuestro propio helm chart, tomando como entrada lo visto en los desafíos 10 y 11.

1. Conceptos Básicos

¿Qué es un Chart de Helm?

Es un paquete de Kubernetes que contiene:

Templates: Archivos YAML para crear recursos (Pods, Services, etc.) Values: Configuraciones variables (como parámetros de una función)

Metadata: Descripción y versión del chart

¿Por qué usamos Helm?

Evita YAML repetitivo (DRY principle)

Permite versionamiento de configuraciones

Facilita compartir aplicaciones (como un "apt-get" para Kubernetes)

2. Requisitos Previos

Software Obligatorio

Herramienta Cómo Verificar Instalación

Minikube minikube version

kubectl kubectl version --client

Helm helm version

Docker docker --version

Configuración Inicial

1. Iniciar cluster local (Minikube)

minikube start --driver=docker

2. Verificar acceso al cluster

kubectl cluster-info

3. Habilitar acceso a imágenes locales

eval \$(minikube docker-env)

*Como primera medida se creo la imagen de la aplicación en el daemon de minikube:

eval \$(minikube docker-env) # Conecta tu terminal al daemon de Docker de Minikube

docker build -t educacionit-app:1.0.0. # Construye la imagen desde tu Dockerfile en minikube

Estructura basica:

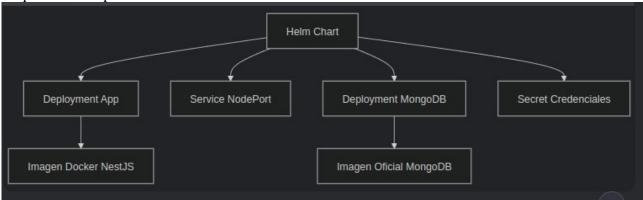
```
chart.vaml
apiVersion: v2
name: educacionit-app
description: Aplicación NestJS en Minikube
version: 0.1.0
appVersion: "1.0.0"
values.yaml
replicaCount: 1
image:
repository: educacionit-app
tag: "1.0.0"
pullPolicy: IfNotPresent
service:
type: NodePort
port: 3000
targetPort: 3000
nodePort: 31000
resources:
limits:
cpu: "500m"
memory: "256Mi"
requests:
cpu: "100m"
memory: "128Mi"
namespace: educacionit-chart # Especificamos el namespace aquí
#configuración MongoDB
mongodb:
enabled: true # Habilita/deshabilita el despliegue de MongoDB
image: mongo:latest # Versión de la imagen de MongoDB
port: 27017 # Puerto del servicio MongoDB
auth:
username: admin # Usuario root de MongoDB
password: secretpassword # Contraseña (cambiar por una segura)
database: educacionit-db # Nombre de la base de datos inicial
templates/_helper.tlp
{{/*
Expand the name of the chart.
{{- define "educacionit-app.name" -}}
{{- default .Chart.Name .Values.nameOverride | trunc 63 | trimSuffix "-" }}
{{- end }}
Create a default fully qualified app name.
```

```
{{- define "educacionit-app.fullname" -}}
{{- printf "%s-%s" .Release.Name .Chart.Name | trunc 63 | trimSuffix "-" }}
{{- end }}
{{/*
Common labels
*/}}
{{- define "educacionit-app.labels" -}}
helm.sh/chart: {{    include "educacionit-app.name" . }}
{{ include "educacionit-app.selectorLabels" . }}
{{- if .Chart.AppVersion }}
{{- end }}
{{/*
Selector labels
{{- define "educacionit-app.selectorLabels" -}}
app.kubernetes.io/name: {{ include "educacionit-app.name" . }}
{{- end }}
Deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
name: {{    include "educacionit-app.fullname" . }}
namespace: {{ .Values.namespace }}
labels:
{{- include "educacionit-app.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
spec:
selector:
matchLabels:
{{- include "educacionit-app.selectorLabels" . | nindent 6 }}
template:
metadata:
labels:
{{- include "educacionit-app.selectorLabels" . | nindent 8 }}
spec:
containers:
name: {{ .Chart.Name }}
image: "{{    .Values.image.repository    }}:{{    .Values.image.tag    }}"
ports:
containerPort: {{ .Values.service.targetPort }}
env:
name: MONGO URI
```

```
value: "mongodb://admin:$(PASSWORD)@educacionit-app-educacionit-app-mongodb:27017/
educacionit-db?authSource=admin&retryWrites=true&w=majority"
name: PASSWORD
valueFrom:
secretKeyRef:
name: educacionit-app-educacionit-app-mongodb-secret
kev:
service.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
name: {{    include "educacionit-app.fullname" . }}
namespace: {{ .Values.namespace }}
labels:
{{- include "educacionit-app.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
spec:
selector:
matchLabels:
{{- include "educacionit-app.selectorLabels" . | nindent 6 }}
template:
metadata:
labels:
{{- include "educacionit-app.selectorLabels" . | nindent 8 }}
spec:
containers:
 name: {{ .Chart.Name }}
image: "{{    .Values.image.repository    }}:{{    .Values.image.tag    }}"
imagePullPolicy: {{ .Values.image.pullPolicy }}
ports:
containerPort: {{ .Values.service.targetPort }}
env:
name: MONGO URI
value: "mongodb://admin:$(PASSWORD)@educacionit-app-educacionit-app-mongodb:27017/
educacionit-db?authSource=admin&retryWrites=true&w=majority"
name: PASSWORD
valueFrom:
secretKeyRef:
name: educacionit-app-educacionit-app-mongodb-secret
key: password
mongo deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
name: {{ include "educacionit-app.fullname" . }}-mongodb
namespace: {{ .Values.namespace }}
labels:
{{- include "educacionit-app.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
app.kubernetes.io/component: database
```

```
spec:
replicas: 1
selector:
matchLabels:
{{- include "educacionit-app.selectorLabels" . | nindent 6 }}
app.kubernetes.io/component: database
template:
metadata:
labels:
{{- include "educacionit-app.selectorLabels" . | nindent 8 }}
app.kubernetes.io/component: database
spec:
containers:
name: mongodb
image: {{    .Values.mongodb.image }}
ports:
containerPort: {{ .Values.mongodb.port }}
env:
name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME
valueFrom:
secretKeyRef:
name: {{    include "educacionit-app.fullname"    .    }}-mongodb-secret
key: username
 name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD
valueFrom:
secretKevRef:
name: {{ include "educacionit-app.fullname" . }}-mongodb-secret
key: password
mongo-service.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
name: {{ include "educacionit-app.fullname" . }}-mongodb
namespace: {{ .Values.namespace }}
labels:
{{- include "educacionit-app.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
app.kubernetes.io/component: database
spec:
type: ClusterIP
ports:
port: {{ .Values.mongodb.port }}
selector:
{{- include "educacionit-app.selectorLabels" . | nindent 4 }}
app.kubernetes.io/component: database
```

Arquitectura implementada



Archivos clave:

Dockerfile: Configuración multi-etapa para NestJS

values.yaml:

deployment.yaml: Plantillas personalizadas

Implementacion

namespace personalizado:

*kubectl create namespace educacionit-chart

```
2048 history

    hernan@andres:~/Documentos/Educacion It/clase49/educacionit-app-chart$ kubectl get namespaces

 NAME
                         STATUS
 default
                         Active
                                  14d
 educacionit-chart
                         Active
                                   3h45m
 kube-node-lease
                         Active
                                  14d
 kube-public
                         Active
                                   14d
 kube-system
                         Active
                                   14d
```

Instalación

*helm install educacionit-app ./educacionit-app-chart -n educacionit-chart

Despliegue exitoso

kubectl get pods -n educacionit-chart hernan@andres:~/Documentos/Educacion_It/clase49/educacionit-app-chart\$ kubectl get pods -n educacionit-chart READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE educacionit-app-educacionit-app-7b5954f894-2gpn8 1/1 Running 87m 1/1 educacionit-app-educacionit-app-mongodb-7444d6dbbd-qr9hc Running 165m hernan@andres:~/Documentos/Educacion_It/clase49/educacionit-app-chart\$ Start JSON Server

conexión MongoDB

kubectl exec -n educacionit-chart educacionit-app-educacionit-app-mongodb-7444d6dbbd-qr9hc --mongosh --eval 'db.runCommand({ping:1})'

Acceso a la app

minikube service list verificacion de servicios:

*kubectl get svc -n educacionit-chart

Verificacion logs de MongoDB

*kubectl logs -n educacionit-chart -l app.kubernetes.io/component=database

```
hernan@andres:-/Documentos/Educacion_It/clase49/educacionit-app-chart$ kubectl logs -n educacionit-chart -l app.kubernetes.i
o/component=database
{"t":{"$date":"2025-04-18T16:36:07.006+00:00"},"s":"W", "c":"CONTROL", "id":636300, "ctx":"ftdc","msg":"Use of deprecated
server parameter name","attr":{"deprecatedName":"oplogSamplingLogIntervalSeconds","canonicalName":"collectionSamplingLogInt
ervalSeconds"}}
{"t":{"$date":"2025-04-18T16:36:07.006+00:00"},"s":"W", "c":"NETWORK", "id":23803, "ctx":"ftdc","msg":"Use of deprecated
server parameter 'sslMode', please use 'tlsMode' instead."}
{"t":{"$date":"2025-04-18T16:36:07.007+00:00"},"s":"W", "c":"CONTROL", "id":636300, "ctx":"ftdc","msg":"Use of deprecated
server parameter name","attr":{"deprecatedName":"wiredTigerConcurrentReadTransactions","canonicalName":"storageEngineConcur
rentReadTransactions"}}
```

Prueba de acceso a la aplicación

*minikube service educacionit-app-educacionit-app -n educacionit-chart -url

<pre>• hernan@andres:~/Documentos/Educacion_It/clase49/educacionit-app-chart\$ minikube service educacionit-app-educacionit-app -n e ducacionit-charturl http://192.168.49.2:31000 hernan@andres:~/Documentos/Educacion_It/clase49/educacionit-app-chart\$</pre> <pre></pre>							
< > G	П	▲ No es seguro	192.168.49.2:31000				
88 他 Automate Terr	¥	HCP Terraform	🔭 hashicorp/aws	() learn-terrafor	🎯 inicio de minik	Importado des	Q
Hello World!							

verificacion adicional

Describir el servicio para ver destalles

```
http://192.168.49.2:31000
           andres:~/<mark>Documentos/Educacion_It/clase49/educacionit-app-chart</mark>$ kubectl describe svc educacionit-app-educacionit-app
-n educacionit-chart
                                     educacionit-app-educacionit-app
                                     educacionit-chart
.
Labels:
                                     app.kubernetes.io/managed-by=Helm
app.kubernetes.io/name=educacionit-app
                                    helm.sh/chart=educacionit-app
meta.helm.sh/release-name: educacionit-app
meta.helm.sh/release-namespace: educacionit-chart
Annotations:
Type:
IP Family Policy:
                                     NodePort
                                     10.111.204.5
10.111.204.5
Port:
TargetPort:
                                     <unset> 31000/TCP
10.244.0.65:3000,10.244.0.66:3000
NodePort:
Endpoints:
External Traffic Policy:
Internal Traffic Policy:
                                   Cluster
Cluster
Events:
```

*verificar los eventos de namespace

*kubectl get events -n educacionit-chart --sort-by='.metadata.creationTimestamp'

```
hernan@andres:~/Documentos/E
etadata.creationTimestamp'
LAST SEEN TYPE REASON
                                                      mentos/Educacion_It/clase49/educacionit-app-chart$ kubectl get events -n educacionit-chart --sort-by='.m
etadata.creationTimestamp'
LAST SEEN TYPE REASON OBJECT

42m Normal SuccessfulCreate replicaset/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-7f8866d965-2xmpg

42m Normal ScalingReplicaSet deployment/educacionit-app-educacionit-app

42m Normal Scheduled pod/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-7f8866d965-2xmpg

42m Normal Scheduled pod/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-7f8866d965-2xmpg

42m Normal Pulled pod/educacionit-app-7f8866d965-2xmpg

42m Normal Pulled pod/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-7f8866d965-2xmpg

42m Normal Pulled pod/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-7f8866d965-2xmpg

42m Normal Started pod/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-7f8866d965-2xmpg
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              MESSAGE
                                                                                                          replicaset/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-7f8866d965
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Created pod: educac
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Scaled up replica s
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Successfully assign
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Container image "ed
42m
ducacionit-app
Normal Created
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Started container e
                                                                                                         pod/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-7f8866d965-2xmpg
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Created container:
 educacionit-app
16m Normal Created
16m
educacionit-app
Normal
                                                                                                         pod/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-6bcb48b5b6-vzzw9
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Created container:
educacionit-app

Mormal SuccessfulCreate replicaset/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-mongodb-7444d6dbbd
ionit-app-educacionit-app-mongodb-7444d6dbbd-qr9hc
Normal Scheduled pod/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-mongodb-7444d6dbbd-qr9hc
ed educacionit-chart/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-mongodb-7444d6dbbd-qr9hc
to minikube

Mormal Scheduled pod/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-ebcb48b5b6-vzzw9
ed educacionit-chart/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-ebcb48b5b6-vzzw9
tonit-app-educacionit-app-ebcb48b5b6-vzzw9

Mormal SuccessfulCreate replicaset/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-6bcb48b5b6
ionit-app-educacionit-app-6bcb48b5b6-vzzw9

Mormal Pulled pod/educacionit-app-educacionit-app-6bcb48b5b6-vzzw9
ucacionit-app:1.0.0" already present on machine
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Created pod: educac
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Successfully assign
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Successfully assign
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Created pod: educac
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Container image "ed
```

Capturas de minikube dashboard

