Coarse	Augmented Coarse	Fine	Augmented Fine
		Skull	in the skull, bone of the upper head
Skull	in the skull, bone of the upper head	Mastoid process L/R	in the left/right mastoid process, a part of the skull located behind the ear
		Maxilla	in the maxilla, the upper part of the jawbone located on both sides of the face
		Mandible	in the mandible, the lower part of the jawbone located on both sides of the face
		Upper alveolar cavity	in the upper alveolar cavity, the middle part of the maxilla
		Lower alveolar cavity	in the lower alveolar cavity, the middle part of the mandible
Brain	in the brain, located within the cranial cavity of the skull	Brain	in the brain, located within the cranial cavity of the skull
	in the left/right occipital	Occipital muscles	in the muscle at the rear side of the head, overlying the occipital bone
Occipitalia L/R	region, on the rear side of the skull	Occipital subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue at the rear side of the head, overlying the occipital bone
	in the left/right facial region	Face muscles	in the muscle of the facial region, covering the front surface of the head
Face L/R	in the left/right facial region, the front part of the head	Face subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue of the facial region, covering the front surface of the head
Eye L/R	in the left/right eye, situated in the anterior part of the head and within the orbital cavity of the skull	Eye	in the eye, situated in the anterior part of the head and within the orbital cavity of the skull
Ear L/R	in the left/right ear on the left- /right side of the head	Ear	in the ear on the lateral sides of the head
N	in the nose, located in the	Nasal cavity L/R	in the left/right nasal cavity, a part of the nose extending from the nostrils to the nasopharynx
Nose	central part of the face, between the eyes	Nasal sinus L/R	in the left/right nasal sinus, a part of the nose located in the ethmoid bone of the skull
Tongue	in the tongue within the oral cavity, extending from the floor	Tongue	in the tongue within the oral cavity, extending from the floor of the mouth to the pharynx
	of the mouth to the pharynx	Tongue base	in the base of the tongue, the part closest to the throat
	in the pharynx located in the middle of the neck, connecting	Nasopharynx	in the nasopharynx, a part of the pharynx, behind the nasal cavity, near the upper part of the throat
Pharynx		Retropharyngeal region L/R	in the left/right retropharyngeal region, on the left/right side at the back of the nasopharynx, in the back of the throat
,	the oral and nasal cavities to the larynx and esophagus	Oropharynx	in the oropharynx, a part of the pharynx located behind the oral cavity
	and may and esophages	Tonsil L/R	in the left/right tonsil, located at the back of the oral cavity
		Larynx	in the larynx, a part of the pharynx located between tongue and trachea
		Neck	in the neck region, between the lower jaw and the clavicle bone
	in the left/right neck region, between the lower jaw and the clavicle bone	Parapharyngeal region	in the parapharyngeal region of the neck, situated beside the pharynx
		Neck muscles	in the neck muscle, located between the lower jaw and the clavicle bone
Neck L/R		Neck subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue of the neck, located between the lower jaw and the clavicle bone
Neck L/K		Parotid gland	in the parotid gland, located on both sides of the neck, below the ear
		Submandibular gland	in the submandibular gland located on both sides of neck, below the lower jaw
		Clavicle	in the clavicle, the bone on the anterior side of the scapula, spanning the upper chest
		Supraclavicular region	in the supraclavicular region of the neck, surrounding the clavicle
Thyroid gland	in the thyroid gland of the lower part of the neck, located between the larynx and the clavicle	Thyroid lobe L/R	in the left/right lobe of the thyroid gland located in the lower part of the neck and on the side of the trachea and larynx
Thyroid giand		Thyroid isthmus	in the isthmus of the thyroid gland, connecting the right and left lobes of the thyroid gland
Axilla L/R	in the left/right axilla, located below the shoulder joint, between the upper arm and the chest	Axilla	in the axilla, located below the shoulder joint, between the upper arm and the chest
LIX		Inner side of the latis- simus dorsi muscle	at the inner side of the latissimus dorsi muscle, located behind the axilla
Breast L/R	in the left/right breast, located in front of the chest, covering the pectoralis major muscle	Breast	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue of the breast, in the front of the chest
DICASI L/K		Nipple	in the nipple, on the surface of the breast, in the front of the chest
		Mammary gland	in the mammary gland of the breast, in the front of the chest

Coarse	Augmented Coarse	Fine	Augmented Fine
Chest L/R		Chest muscles	in the muscle of the chest, located in the anterior and lateral chest
		Chest subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue of the chest, in the anterior and lateral chest
		Inner side of the pectoralis minor muscle	at the inner side of the pectoralis minor muscle of the chest wall
		Between the pectoralis major and minor	in the muscle gap between the pectoralis major and pectoralis minor, in the chest wall region
	in the left/right chest region, located in the anterior and	Chest wall	in the chest wall, located on the inner side of the chest region, covering the lung
	lateral chest, covering the chest wall	Internal mammary region	in the internal mammary region of the chest wall, located between the posterior edge of ribs and lungs
		Costophrenic angle	at the costophrenic angle of the chest wall, located between the diaphragm and the lower rib cage
		Sternocostal joint	in the sternocostal joint of the chest wall, located between the rib and the sternum
		Sternoclavicular joint	in the sternoclavicular joint, connecting the sternum and the clavicle
		Vertebrael joint	in the vertebrael joint of the chest wall, located between the rib and the thoracic vertebrae
	in the left/right upper back on	Back muscles	in the muscle at the back of chest region
Upper back L/R	the posterior side of the thoracic cavity	Back subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue in the back of chest region
	·	Mediastinum 1R	in the right supraclavicular region of the mediastinum
		Mediastinum 1L	in the left supraclavicular region of the mediastinum
		Mediastinum 2R	in the paratracheal right upper region of the mediastinum
		Mediastinum 2L	in the paratracheal left upper region of the mediastinum
		Mediastinum 3A	in the prevascular region of the mediastinum
		Mediastinum 3P	in the retrotracheal region of the mediastinum
		Mediastinum 4R	in the paratracheal right lower region of the mediastinum
		Mediastinum 4L	in the paratracheal left lower region of the mediastinum
		Mediastinum 5	in the subarotic region of the mediastinum
	in the mediastinum of the	Mediastinum 6	in the paraaortic region of the mediastinum
Mediastinum	middle thoracic cavity,	Mediastinum 7	in the subcarinal region of the mediastinum
	between the lungs	Mediastinum 8	in the subcarmar region of the mediastinum
		Mediastinum 9	in the pulmonary ligament region of the mediastinum
		Pericardiophrenic region	in the pericardiophrenic region of the mediastinum, located between the pericardium and the diaphragm
		Lung hilum L/R	in the left/right pulmonary hilum, on the mediastinal surface of the lung
			in the esophagus, connecting the pharynx to the stomach
		Esophagus	in the esophagus, connecting the pharynx to the stomach in the trachea, extending from the larynx down to the bronchi in the
		Trachea	chest
		Aorta	in the thoracic aorta, from the heart, through the chest cavity and abdominal cavity
Heart	in the heart, between the lungs	Heart	in the heart, between the lungs and behind the sternum
	and behind the sternum	Pericardium	in the pericardium within the middle mediastinum, enveloping the heart
	in the left lung within the thoracic cavity, situated on the left side of the mediastinum in the right lung within the thoracic cavity, situated on the right side of the mediastinum	Apical Segment (S1)	at the apex of the left upper lobe, near the top of the lung
		Posterior Segment (S2)	in the posterior part of the left upper lobe, near the vertebral column
		Anterior Segment (S3)	in the anterior part of the left upper lobe, near the sternum
		Lateral Segment (S4)	in the lateral part of the left upper lobe, near the lateral chest wall
Lung L		Superior Lingular Seg- ment (S5)	in the superior part of the lingula, a small projection of the left upper lobe
Lung R		Inferior Lingular Seg- ment (S6)	in the inferior part of the lingula, a small projection of the left upper lobe
		Superior Segment (S7)	in the superior part of the left lower lobe, near the heart and mediastinum
		Inferior Segment (S8)	in the inferior part of the left lower lobe, near the diaphragm
		Apical Segment (S1)	at the apex of the right upper lobe, near the top of the lung
		Posterior Segment (S2)	in the posterior part of the right upper lobe, near the vertebral column
		Anterior Segment (S3)	in the anterior part of the right upper lobe, near the sternum
		Lateral Segment (S4)	in the lateral part of the right upper lobe, near the lateral chest wall
		Medial Segment (S5)	in the medial part of the right middle lobe, near the heart and mediastinum
		Lateral Segment (S6)	in the lateral part of the right middle lobe, near the lateral chest wall
		Superior Anterior Basal Segment (S7)	in the superior and anterior part of the right lower lobe, near the heart and mediastinum

Coarse	Augmented Coarse	Fine	Augmented Fine
		Anterior Basal Segment (S8)	in the anterior part of the right lower lobe, near the sternum
		Posterior Basal Segment (S9)	in the posterior part of the right lower lobe, near the vertebral column
		Lateral Basal Segment (S10)	in the lateral part of the right lower lobe, near the lateral chest wall
		Abdominal cavity	in the abdominal cavity, situated between the diaphragm and the pelvic cavity
		Hepatogastric space	between the liver and stomach, located in the upper abdominal cavity
Abdominal cavity	in the abdominal cavity, situated between the diaphragm	Gastrosplenic space	between the spleen and stomach, located in the upper left abdominal cavity
•	and the pelvic cavity	Peritoneum	in the peritoneum of the abdominal cavity, covering the abdominal organs
		Mesentery	in the mesentery of the abdominal cavity, a double layer of peritoneum that attaches the intestines to the posterior abdominal wall
		Retroperitoneum	in the retroperitoneal region of the abdominal cavity, behind the peritoneum
		Crus of diaphragm L/R	in the left/right crus of diaphragm of the abdominal cavity, located on the left/right rear side of abdominal aorta
Retroperitoneum	in the retroperitoneal region of the abdominal cavity, behind	Diaphragm L/R	in the left/right diaphragm that separates the chest cavity from the abdominal cavity
	the peritoneum	Adrenal gland L/R	in the left/right adrenal gland, on top of the kidney in the upper abdominal cavity
		Ureter	in the ureter of the abdomen, connecting the kidney and urinary bladder
		Aorta	in the abdominal aorta, beginning at the level of the diaphragm and passing through the aortic hiatus of the diaphragm
	in the spleen of the upper	Spleen	in the spleen of the upper abdominal cavity, located below the diaphragm and behind the stomach
Spleen	abdominal cavity, located below the diaphragm and	Splenic hilum	in the splenic hilum of the upper abdominal cavity, located on the medial border of the spleen
	behind the stomach	Perisplenic region	in the perisplenic region of the left upper abdominal cavity, surrounding the spleen
	in the stomach of the upper abdominal cavity, located below the diaphragm, between esophagus and small intestine	Stomach	in the stomach of the upper abdominal cavity, located below the diaphragm, between esophagus and small intestine
Stomach		Cardia	in the cardia, the lower end of the esophagus, located inferior to the diaphragm and connecting to the stomach
		Perigastric region	in the perigastric region of the upper abdominal cavity, surrounding the stomach
		Liver S1	in the posterosuperior part of liver, adjacent to the inferior vena cava and the porta hepatis
		Liver S2	in the superior part of the left hepatic lobe
	in the liver of the upper right abdominal cavity, located below the diaphragm and above the stomach	Liver S3	in the anterior part of the left hepatic lobe
		Liver S4	in the medial part of the left hepatic lobe
		Liver S5	in the anterior and inferior part of the right hepatic lobe
Liver		Liver S6	in the posterior and inferior part of the right hepatic lobe
		Liver S7 Liver S8	in the posterior and superior part of the right hepatic lobe
		Porta hepatis	in the anterior and superior part of the right hepatic lobe in the porta hepatis of the upper right abdominal cavity, on the visceral surface of the liver
		Perihepatic region	in the perihepatic region, surrounding the liver in the upper right abdominal cavity
Gallbladder	in the gallbladder of the upper right abdominal cavity, located below the liver	Gallbladder	in the gallbladder of the upper right abdominal cavity, located below the liver
Pancreas	in the pancreas, behind the stomach, between the small intestine and spleen	Pancreas	in the pancreas, behind the stomach, between the small intestine and spleen
		Peripancreatic region	surrounding the pancreas, near the pancreas, stomach, small intestine and spleen
Kidney L	in the left kidney, below the diaphragm and above the spleen	Kidney	in the kidney, located on both sides of the upper abdominal cavity, posterior to the peritoneum
		Perirenal fascia	in the perirenal fascia, surrounding the kidneys and the adrenal glands
Kidney R	in the right kidney, behind and below the liver	Kidney	in the kidney, located on both sides of the upper abdominal cavity, posterior to the peritoneum
		Perirenal fascia	in the perirenal fascia, surrounding the kidneys and the adrenal glands
Umbilicus	in the umbilicus, located on the midline of the abdomen	Umbilicus	in the umbilicus, located on the midline of the abdomen

Coarse	Augmented Coarse	Fine	Augmented Fine
Abdomen L/R	in the abdominal region, covering the abdominal cavity	Abdominal subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue of the abdominal region
		Abdominal wall	in the abdominal wall, muscle of the abdominal region
Large intestine	in the large intestine of the abdominal cavity, connecting	Large intestine	in the large intestine of the abdominal cavity, connecting the small intestine and the anus
		Ileocecal region	in the ileocecal region, the initial portion of the large intestine located in the right lower quadrant of the abdominal cavity
8.	the small intestine and the anus	Appendix	in the appendix, at the junction of the small intestine and large intestine
		Rectum	in the rectum, at the final section of the large intestine, connecting the colon to the anus
		Anal canal	in the anal canal, the terminal part of the large intestine, connecting the rectum to the anus
Small intestine	in the small intestine of the abdominal cavity, between the stomach and the large intestine	Small intestine	in the small intestine of the abdominal cavity, between the stomach and the large intestine
	in the left/might legger heels on	Back muscles	in the muscle at the back of abdomen region
Lower back L/R	in the left/right lower back on the posterior side of the abdominal cavity	Back subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue in the back of abdomen region
	aodominai cavity	Lumbodorsal muscles	in the muscle at the lumbar region or lower back area of the spine
		Pelvic cavity	in the pelvic cavity, located below the abdominal cavity, surrounded by the pelvic bones
		Iliac vessel L/R	in the left/right iliac vessel in the pelvic cavity
Pelvic cavity	in the pelvic cavity, located below the abdominal cavity,	Parailiac region L/R	in the left/right parailiac region, located in the pelvis and lower abdomen, surrounding the iliac vessels
	surrounded by the pelvic bones	Peritoneum	in the peritoneum of the pelvic cavity, covering the abdominal organs
		Mesentery	in the mesentery of the pelvic cavity, a double layer of peritoneum that attaches the intestines to the posterior abdominal wall
		Ureter	in the ureter of the abdomen, connecting the kidney and urinary bladder
Urinary bladder	in the urinary bladder of the pelvic cavity, above the pelvic bones	Urinary bladder	in the urinary bladder of the pelvic cavity, above the pelvic bones
	in the reproductive system, in the pelvic cavity	Prostate	in the prostate gland of the pelvic cavity, below the urinary bladder and surrounding the urethra
D 1 4		Scrotum	in the scrotum, in front of the pelvic cavity, beneath the penis
Reproductive system		Penis	in the penis, in front of the pelvic cavity, above the scrotum
•		Uterus	in the uterus of the pelvis cavity, between the urinary bladder and the rectum of the large intestine
		Adnexa L/R	in the left/right adnexa, on the left/right side of the uterus
Urethra	in the urethra, below the pelvic cavity	Urethra	in the urethra, below the pelvic cavity
	•	Vagina	in the female vagina of the pelvic cavity, between the urethra and the anus
Inguinal region L/R	in the left/right inguinal region, in front of thepelvic cavity, con- necting the thigh and the ab- domen	Inguinal region	in the inguinal region, in front of thepelvic cavity, connecting the thigh and the abdomen
	in the 1st-7th cervical vertebrae, the upper part of the spine, on the posterior side of the upper/middle/lower neck	Cervical Spine	in the cervical vertebrae, the upper part of the spine, on the posterior side of the neck
Vertebrae C1-C7		Cervical Spinous process	in the spinous process of the vertebrae at the posterior aspect of each cervical vertebrae
		Cervical paravertebrael area	near the cervical vertebrae of the neck
	in the 1st-12th thoracic vertebrae, the middle part of the spine, on the posterior side of the upper/middle/lower chest	Thoracic Spine	in the thoracic vertebrae, the middle part of the spine, on the posterior side of the chest
Vertebrae T1-T12		Thoracic Spinous process	in the spinous process of the vertebrae at the posterior aspect of each thoracic vertebrae
11 112		Thoracic paravertebrael area	near the thoracic vertebrae, in the posterior chest
Vertebrae L1-L6	in the 1st-6th lumbar vertebrae, the lower part of the spine, on the posterior side of the upper/middle/lower abdomen	Lumbar Spine	in the lumbar vertebrae, the lower part of the spine, on the posterior side of the abdomen
		Lumbar Spinous pro- cess	in the spinous process of the vertebrae at the posterior aspect of each lumbar vertebrae
		Lumbar paravertebrael area	near the lumbar vertebrae, on the posterior side of the abdomen
Rib L/R1-12	in the 1st-12th left/right rib, the bone in the thoracic cavity, ex- tending from the thoracic verte- brae to the front of the chest	Rib	in the rib, the bone in the thoracic cavity, extending from the thoracic vertebrae to the front of the chest

Coarse	Augmented Coarse	Fine	Augmented Fine
Sternum	in the sternum, the bone in the	Sternum	in the sternum, the bone in the midline of the thoracic cavity
	midline of the thoracic cavity	Parasternal area	near the sternum, in the anterior chest
		Ischium	in the ischium, the lower and posterior part of the hip bone, forming part of the hip socket
		Paraischial area	in the paraischial area, surrounding the ischium in the pelvic cavity
		Pubis	in the pubis, the bone at the front of the pelvic, forming part of the hip socket
	in the left/right hip bone located in the pelvis	Parapubic area	in the parapubic area, surrounding the pubis in the pelvic cavity
Hip bone L/R		Ilium	in the ilium, the bone at the upper part of the pelvis, forming part of the hip socket
		Para-iliac area	in the para-iliac area, surrounding the ilium in the pelvic cavity
		Sacroiliac joint	in the sacroiliac joint of the pelvis, located between the sacrum and the ilium
		Hip joint	in the hip joint, connecting the femur and pelvis
	in the sacrum and coccyx,	Sacrum	in the sacrum, the bone in the pelvis, between the lumbar vertebrae and the coccyx
Sacrococcygeal region	bones in the pelvis, located below the lumbar vertebrae	Coccyx	in the coccyx, the bone in the pelvis, below the sacrum at the end of the spinal column
		Paracoccygeal area	in the paracoccygeal area, surrounding the coccyx in the pelvic cavity
		Scapula	in the scapula, the bone in the shoulder and upper back, connecting the humerus with the clavicle
	in the left/right shoulder,	Shoulder muscles	in the muscle of the shoulder, between the upper arm and the chest
Shoulder L/R	located between the upper arm	Shoulder muscular in-	in the area between the muscles of the shoulder, located between the
	and the chest	tervals	upper arm and the chest
		Shoulder subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue of the shoulder, located between the upper arm and the chest
		Shoulder joint	in the shoulder joint, connecting the scapula and the humerus
		Arm muscles	in the muscle of the arm, located between the hand and shoulder
Upper arm L/R	in the left/right upper arm at the upper part of the upper limb, between the elbow joint and shoulder	Arm muscular intervals	in the area between the muscles of the arm, located between the hand and shoulder
opper min 2/10		Arm subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue of the arm, located between the hand and shoulder
		Humerus	in the humerus, the bone in the upper arm, extending from the shoulder to the elbow
Elbow L/R	in the left/right elbow, connecting the upper arm and	Supratrochlear region	in the supratrochlear region of the upper inner arm, located above the medial epicondyle of the humerus
	the forearm	Elbow joint	in the elbow joint, connecting the humerus with the radius and ulna
		Arm muscles	in the muscle of the arm, located between the hand and shoulder
Forearm L/R	in the left/right forearm at the lower part of the upper limb, located between the elbow joint and the hand	Arm muscular intervals	in the area between the muscles of the arm, located between the hand and shoulder
roteatili L/K		Arm subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue of the arm, located between the hand and shoulder
		Ulna	in the ulna, the bone in the forearm, parallel to the radius
		Radius	in the radius, the bone in the forearm, parallel to the ulna
Hand L/R	in the left/right hand, at the end of the upper limb	Hand	in the hand, at the end of the upper limb
	:	Buttock muscles	in the muscle of the buttock, covering the hip bone and the sacrum
Buttock L/R	in the left/right buttock at the posterior side of the pelvis and hip joint, covering the hip bone and the sacrum	Buttock muscular intervals	in the area between the muscles of the buttock, covering the hip bone and the sacrum
		Buttock subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue of the buttock, covering the hip bone and the sacrum
Thigh L/R	in the left/right thigh at the upper part of the lower limb, between the hip and the knee	Leg muscles	in the muscle of the leg, located between the hip and the ankle
		Leg muscular intervals	in the area between the muscles of the leg, located between the hip and the ankle
		Leg subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue of the leg, located between the hip and the ankle
		Femur	in the femur, the bone in the thigh, extending from the hip joint to the knee joint
		Parafemoral area	in the parafemoral area, surrounding the femur, extending from the hip joint to the knee joint
Knee L/R	in the left/right knee at the middle lower limb, connecting the femur and the tibia	Patella	in the patella, the bone in front of the knee joint
		Popliteal fossa	in the popliteal fossa, at the back of the knee
		Knee joint	in the knee joint, connecting the femur and the tibia

Coarse	Augmented Coarse	Fine	Augmented Fine
Lower leg L/R	in the left/right lower leg of the lower limb, located between the knee and the ankle	Leg muscles	in the muscle of the leg, located between the hip and the ankle
		Leg muscular intervals	in the area between the muscles of the leg, located between the hip and the ankle
		Leg subcutaneous tissue	in the skin and subcutaneous tissue of the leg, located between the hip and the ankle
		Fibula	in the fibula, the bone on the lateral side of the lower leg, parallel to the tibia
		Tibia	in the tibia, the bone on the inner side of the lower leg, parallel to the fibula
Foot L/R	in the foot, at the end of the left- /right lower limb, located below the lower leg	Foot	in the foot, at the end of the lower limb, located below the lower leg
Background	outside the body	Background	outside the body

APPENDIX II LIST OF LOCATION DESCRIPTIONS FOR ZERO-SHOT VALIDATION

Coarse	Augmented Coarse	Fine	Augmented Fine
Stomach	in the stomach of the upper abdominal cavity, located below the diaphragm, between esophagus and small intestine	Gastric fundus	in the gastric fundus, the uppermost part of the stomach, located above the level of the cardia and to the left of the esophagus
		Gastric body	in the gastric body, the main part of the stomach, located between the gastric fundus and the pylorus
		Antrum	in the antrum, the lower part of the stomach, adjacent to the pylorus
		Pylorus	in the pylorus, the lowest part of the stomach, connecting the stomach to the first part of the small intestine
Pancreas	in the pancreas, behind the stomach, between the small intestine and spleen	Pancreatic head	in the pancreatic head, the right part of the pancreas, near the first part of the small intestine
		Pancreatic body	in the pancreatic body, the middle part of the pancreas, located near the midline of the upper abdomen
		Pancreatic tail	in the pancreatic tail, the left part of the pancreas, near the spleen