



恶意代码分析与防治技术

Lab 3

动态分析基础技术

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0 实验环境和实验工具

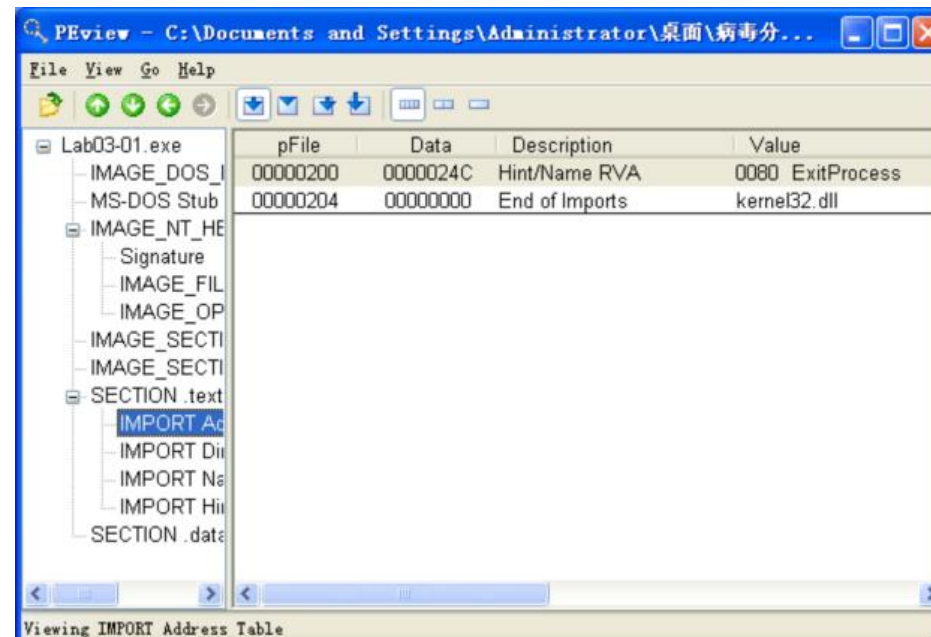
● 使用VMware 搭建的 Windows XP 虚拟环境，关闭病毒防护

○ 静态分析工具：PEView、Strings、PEiD 等

● 动态分析工具：Process Monitor、Process Explorer、RegShot、ApateDNS、Wireshark 等

Lab 1 静态分析

- ◆ 在PEView中打开恶意代码
 - ◆ 只有一个导入函数 ExitProcess
- ◆ 猜测恶意代码加壳或混淆
- ◆ 使用 PEiD 检测加壳情况信息
 - ◆ 加壳信息为为 PEncrypt 3.1 Final
-> junkcode



Lab 1 字符串信息

查看字符串：

- 域名
- 注册表位置
- VideoDriver
- vmx32to64.exe

等字符串

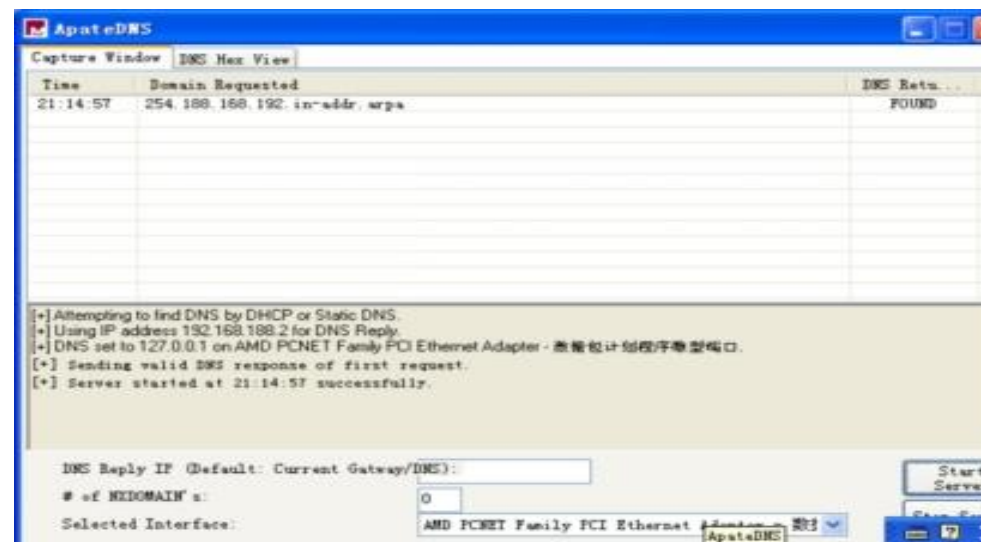
```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
<2f
Y
uP
StubPath
SOFTWARE\Classes\http\shell\open\commandU
Software\Microsoft\Active Setup\Installed Components\
test
www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com
admin
VideoDriver
WinUMX32-
vmx32to64.exe
U
SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run
Ph?
U5h
U1
UQC
U>C
u' C
U>U
U
u1C
SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\Shell Folders
PWj
```

Lab 1 动态分析环境配置

先运行Process Monitor工具，并清除所有事件；

启动Process Explorer，同时配置出一个虚拟网络，包括ApateDNS、netcat监听（端口80和443）以及用于网络数据包捕获的 Wireshark；

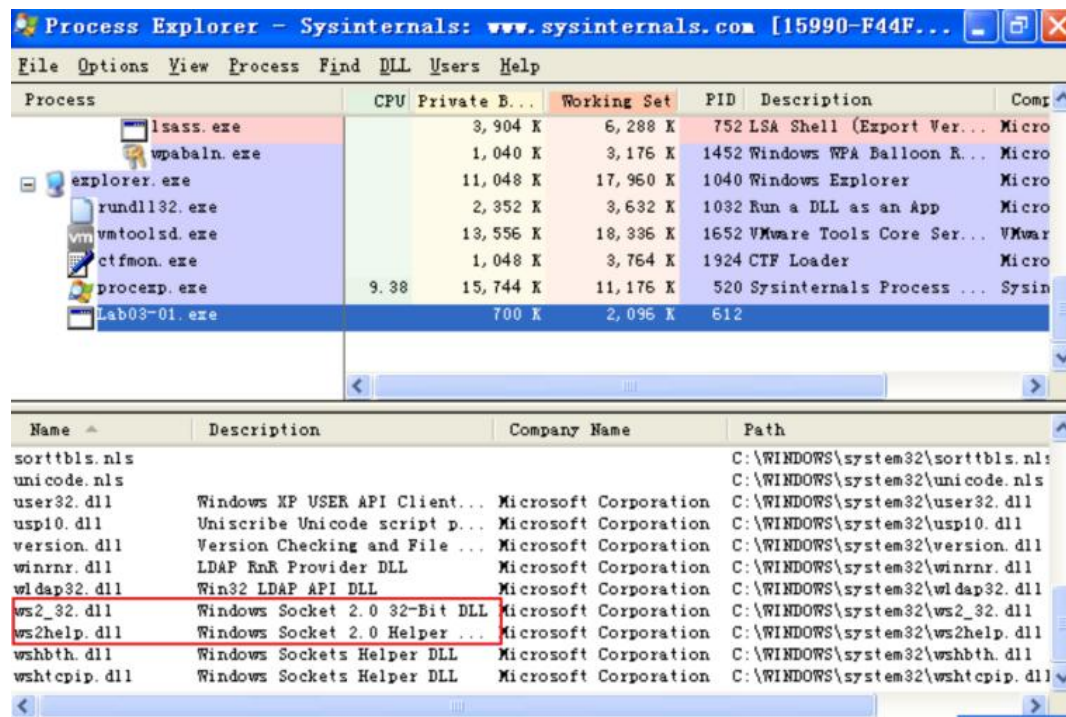
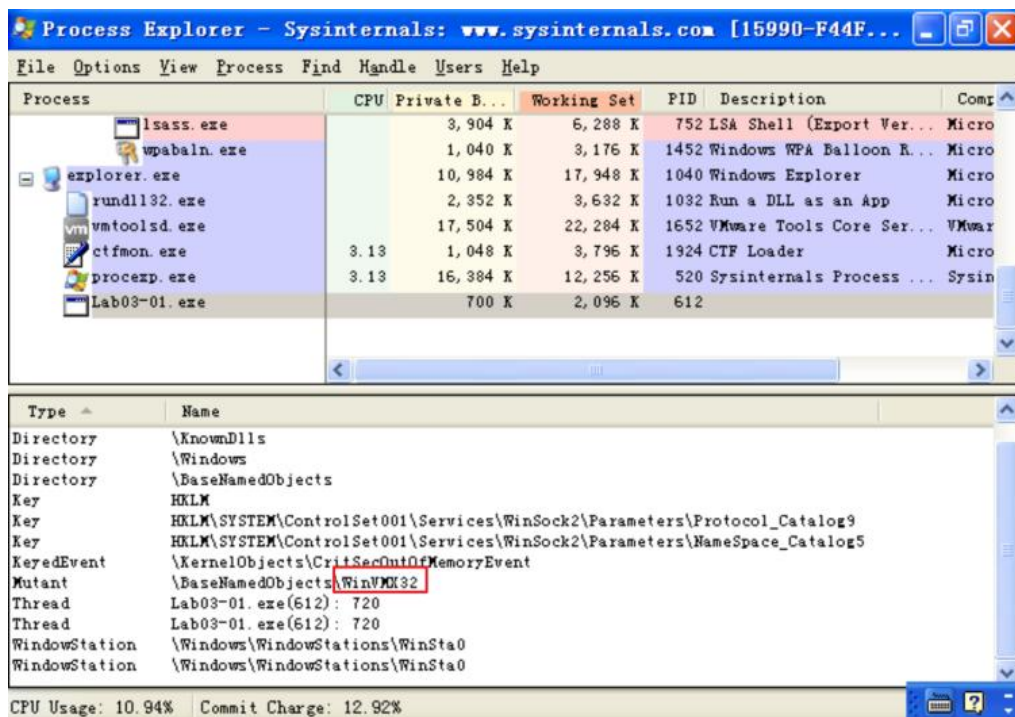
在Regshot中拍摄快照。



Lab 1 Process Explorer 查看运行情况

查看handles: 创建了一个名为WinVMX32的互斥量;

查看动态装载的DLL文件: 看到ws2_32.dll和wshtcpip.dll, 这意味着它具有联网功能。



Lab 1 RegShot 快照信息比较

新增
注册表项
Video
Driver

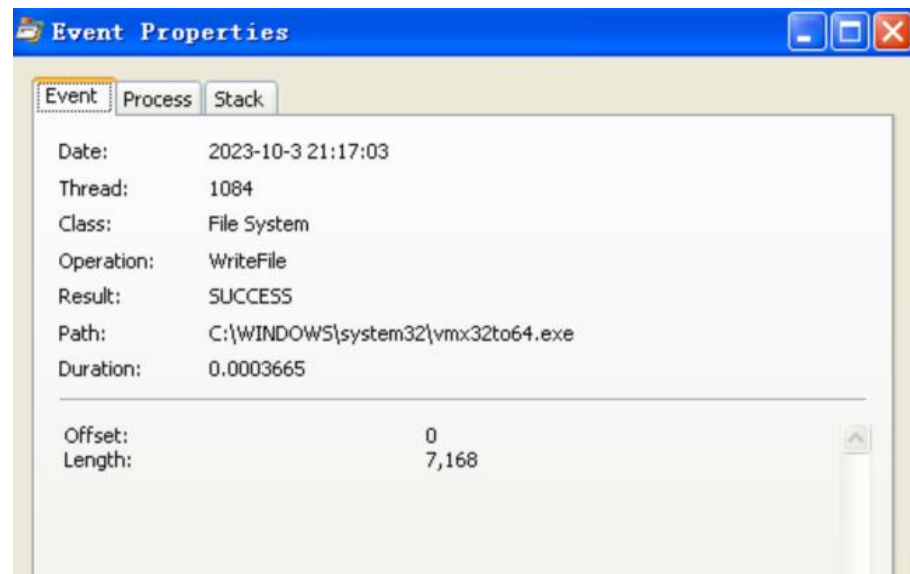
Values added: 8

```
HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\VideoDriver: 43 00 3A 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
HKU\S-1-5-21-1993962763-2025429265-1606980848-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\
HKU\S-1-5-21-1993962763-2025429265-1606980848-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\
HKU\S-1-5-21-1993962763-2025429265-1606980848-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\
HKU\S-1-5-21-1993962763-2025429265-1606980848-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\
HKU\S-1-5-21-1993962763-2025429265-1606980848-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\
HKU\S-1-5-21-1993962763-2025429265-1606980848-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\
HKU\S-1-5-21-1993962763-2025429265-1606980848-500\Software\Microsoft\Windows\
```

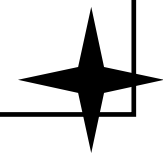
```
49 00 4E 00 44 00 4F 00 57 00 53 00 5C 00 73 00 79 00 73 00 74 00 65 00 6C
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
.on\Explorer\UserAssist\{75048700-EF1F-11D0-9888-006097DEACF9}\Count\HRZR_E
.MUICache\@shell32.dll,-31254: "重命名这个文件夹"
.MUICache\@shell32.dll,-31256: "移动这个文件夹"
.MUICache\@shell32.dll,-31258: "复制这个文件夹"
.MUICache\@shell32.dll,-31380: "以电子邮件形式发送该文件夹内的文件"
.MUICache\@shell32.dll,-31262: "删除这个文件夹"
.MUICache\C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析样本\Binaryf
```

一些
文件操作

Lab 1 WriteFile 操作记录

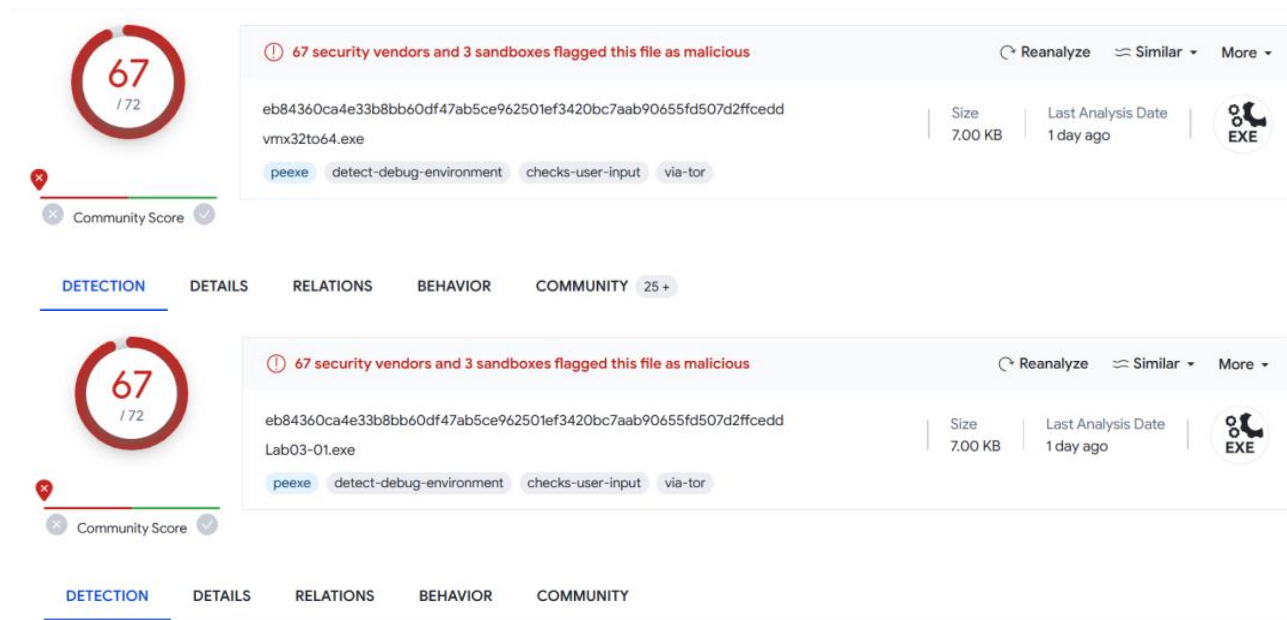


记录显示，恶意代码往C: WINDOWS\System32\vmx32to64.exe中写了7168字节。这恰好是Lab03-01.exe文件的大小。



Lab 1 WriteFile 操作记录

记录显示，恶意代码往C:\WINDOWS\System32\vmx32to64.exe中写了7168字节。这恰好是Lab03-01.exe文件的大小。



比较新创建的vmx32to64.exe和Lab03-01.exe，可以看到二者具有相同的MD5哈希值，这说明恶意代码已经复制本身到这个文件系统位置上。这是一个非常有用的感染主机迹象特征。

Lab 1 RegSetValue 操作记录

新建了注册表项:

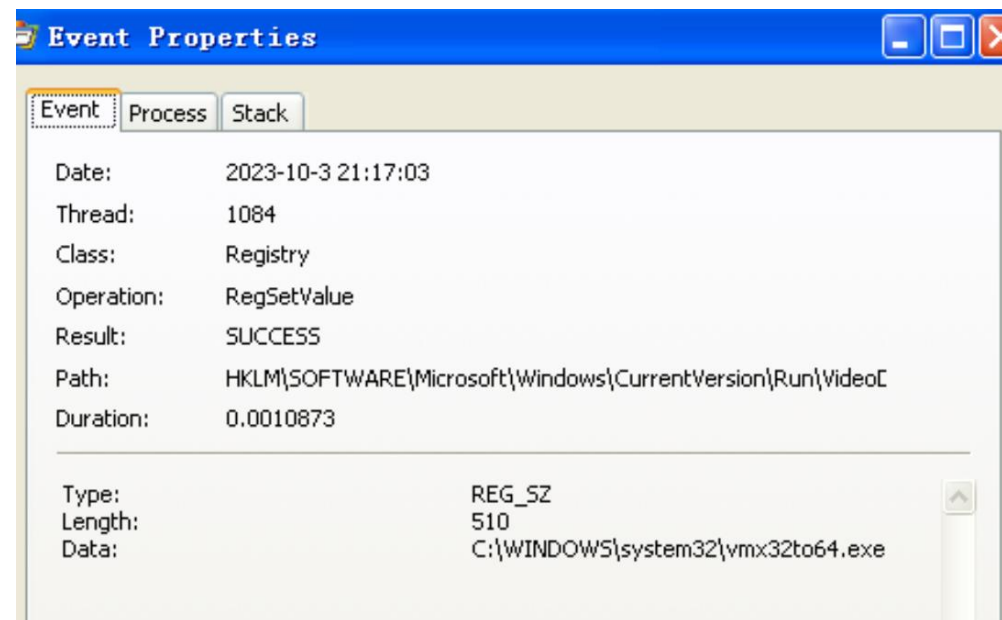
◆ 位置:

HKLM\HKLMI\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run

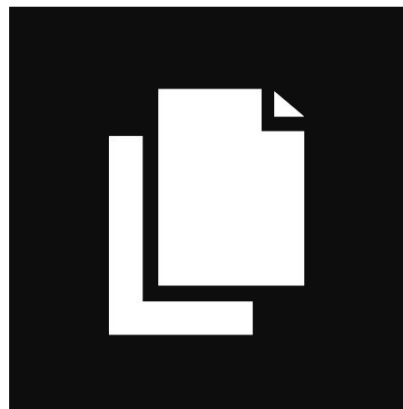
◆ 名称: VideoDriver

◆ 用于在系统启动时自动运行

vmx32to64.exe



Lab 1 主机上的感染迹象特征



该恶意代码创建了一个名为WinVMX32的互斥量，并复制自身到C:\Windows\System32\vmx32to64.exe

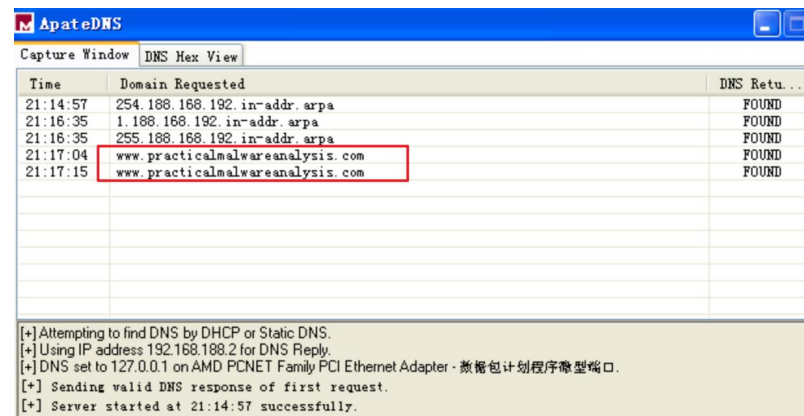
通过创建注册表键值HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\VideoDriver，在系统启动时自动运行vmx32to64.exe



Lab 1 网络特征分析

ApateDNS

查看是否执行了DNS请求，可以看到有一个
www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com域名的请求

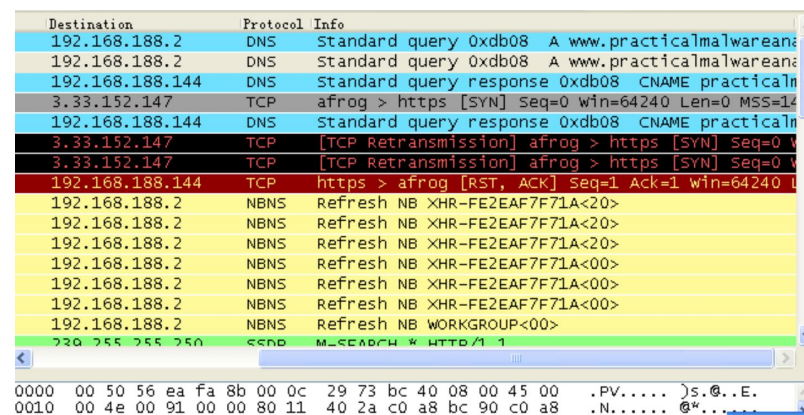


Time	Domain Requested	DNS Retu...
21:14:57	254.188.168.192.in-addr.arpa	FOUND
21:16:35	1.188.168.192.in-addr.arpa	FOUND
21:16:35	255.188.168.192.in-addr.arpa	FOUND
21:17:04	www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com	FOUND
21:17:15	www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com	FOUND

[+] Attempting to find DNS by DHCP or Static DNS.
[+] Using IP address 192.168.188.2 for DNS Reply.
[+] DNS set to 127.0.0.1 on AMD PCNET Family PCI Ethernet Adapter - 数据包计划程序端口。
[+] Sending valid DNS response of first request.
[+] Server started at 21:14:57 successfully.

WireShark

说明恶意代码在进行域名解析后，持续地广播
大小为256字节的数据包，其中包含看似随机
的二进制数据



Destination	Protocol	Info
192.168.188.2	DNS	Standard query 0xdb08 A www.practicalmalwareana
192.168.188.2	DNS	Standard query 0xdb08 A www.practicalmalwareana
192.168.188.144	DNS	Standard query response 0xdb08 CNAME practicalm
3.33.152.147	TCP	afrog > https [SYN] Seq=0 win=64240 Len=0 MSS=14
192.168.188.144	DNS	Standard query response 0xdb08 CNAME practicalm
3.33.152.147	TCP	[TCP Retransmission] afrog > https [SYN] Seq=0 V
3.33.152.147	TCP	[TCP Retransmission] afrog > https [SYN] Seq=0 V
192.168.188.144	TCP	https > afrog [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 win=64240
192.168.188.2	NBNS	Refresh NB XHR-FE2EAF7F71A<20>
192.168.188.2	NBNS	Refresh NB XHR-FE2EAF7F71A<20>
192.168.188.2	NBNS	Refresh NB XHR-FE2EAF7F71A<20>
192.168.188.2	NBNS	Refresh NB XHR-FE2EAF7F71A<00>
192.168.188.2	NBNS	Refresh NB XHR-FE2EAF7F71A<00>
192.168.188.2	NBNS	Refresh NB XHR-FE2EAF7F71A<00>
192.168.188.2	NBNS	Refresh NB WORKGROUP<00>
220.255.255.250	SSDP	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1

0000 00 50 56 ea fa 8b 00 0c 29 73 bc 40 08 00 45 00 .PV.....)s.@..E.
0010 00 4e 00 91 00 00 80 11 40 2a c0 a8 bc 90 c0 a8 .N.....@*.....

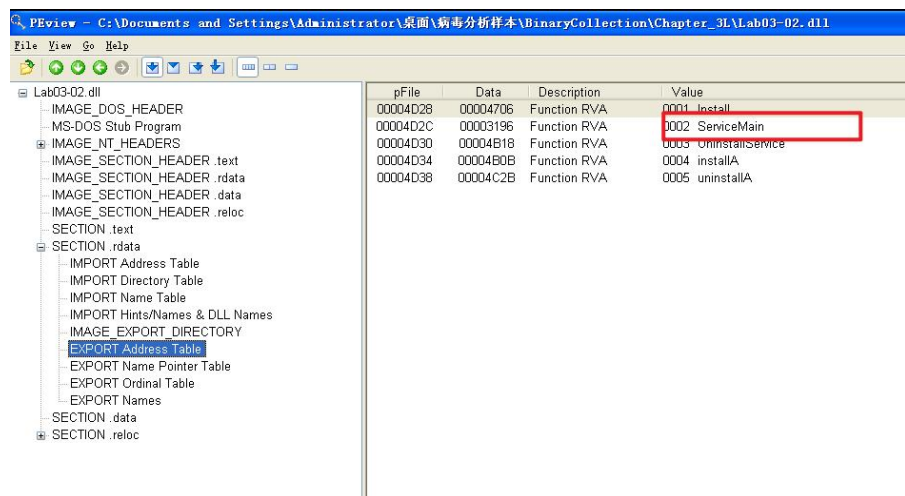
Lab 2 静态分析

包括一些服务操作函数，比如CreateService；
注册表操作函数，比如RegSetValueEx；
网络操作函数，比如HttpSendRequest，表明恶意代码使用了HTTP

导入表

导出表

导出函数ServiceMain表明，恶意代码需要安装一个服务，
使其能够正常运行



pFile	Data	Description	Value
00004D28	00004706	Function RVA	0001 Install
00004D2C	00003196	Function RVA	0002 ServiceMain
00004D30	00004B18	Function RVA	0003 UninstallService
00004D34	00004B0B	Function RVA	0004 InstallA
00004D38	00004C2B	Function RVA	0005 UninstallA

pFile	Data	Description	Value
00004400	0000568C	Hint/Name RVA	0147 OpenServiceA
00004404	0000567C	Hint/Name RVA	0078 DeleteService
00004408	0000566C	Hint/Name RVA	0172 RegOpenKeyExA
0000440C	00005658	Hint/Name RVA	017B RegQueryValueExA
00004410	0000564A	Hint/Name RVA	015B RegCloseKey
00004414	00005638	Hint/Name RVA	0145 OpenSCManagerA
00004418	00005626	Hint/Name RVA	0040 CreateServiceA
0000441C	00005610	Hint/Name RVA	0034 CloseServiceHandle
00004420	00005600	Hint/Name RVA	015E RegCreateKeyA
00004424	000055EE	Hint/Name RVA	0186 RegSetValueExA
00004428	00005600	Hint/Name RVA	018E RegisterServiceCtrlHandlerA
0000442C	0000569C	Hint/Name RVA	01AE SetServiceStatus
00004430	00000000	End of Imports	ADVAPI32.dll
00004434	00005648	Hint/Name RVA	0150 GetStartupInfoA
00004438	0000565A	Hint/Name RVA	0043 CreatePipe
0000443C	00005668	Hint/Name RVA	00F5 GetCurrentDirectoryA
00004440	00005636	Hint/Name RVA	0044 CreateProcessA
00004444	00005690	Hint/Name RVA	0308 lstrlenA
00004448	0000569C	Hint/Name RVA	0271 SetLastError
0000444C	000056AC	Hint/Name RVA	01F5 OutputDebugStringA
00004450	00005628	Hint/Name RVA	001B CloseHandle
00004454	0000561C	Hint/Name RVA	0218 ReadFile
00004458	0000560C	Hint/Name RVA	0165 GetTempPathA
0000445C	000054F8	Hint/Name RVA	0121 GetLongPathNameA
00004460	000054E8	Hint/Name RVA	01C2 LoadLibraryA
00004464	000054D6	Hint/Name RVA	013E GetProcAddress
00004468	000054C6	Hint/Name RVA	004A CreateThread
0000446C	000054B6	Hint/Name RVA	015D GetSystemTime
00004470	000054A0	Hint/Name RVA	02CE WaitForSingleObject
00004474	0000548E	Hint/Name RVA	029F TerminateThread
00004478	00005486	Hint/Name RVA	0296 Sleep
0000447C	00005680	Hint/Name RVA	011A GetLastError
00004480	00005470	Hint/Name RVA	0124 GetModuleFileNameA

pFile	Data	Description	Value
00004498	00005682	Hint/Name RVA	010F initterm
0000449C	000056AA	Hint/Name RVA	025E free
000044A0	00005692	Hint/Name RVA	000E ???type_info@UAE@XZ
000044A4	00005672	Hint/Name RVA	00CA _except_handler3
000044A8	0000566C	Hint/Name RVA	0041 CxxThrowException
000044AC	000056EE	Hint/Name RVA	01C1 _stricmp
000044B0	0000564E	Hint/Name RVA	0042 _EH_prolog
000044B4	0000563A	Hint/Name RVA	0049 _CxxFrameHandler
000044B8	00005630	Hint/Name RVA	0267 strchr
000044BC	00005628	Hint/Name RVA	0134 _itoa
000044C0	0000561E	Hint/Name RVA	02C5 strstr
000044C4	00005614	Hint/Name RVA	02BF strcmpat
000044C8	0000560A	Hint/Name RVA	02BE strlen
000044CC	00005600	Hint/Name RVA	0265 scanf
000044D0	000055F8	Hint/Name RVA	023E atoi
000044D4	000055E8	Hint/Name RVA	000F ???@YAPAX@Z
000044D8	000055C0	Hint/Name RVA	0299 memset
000044DC	00005576	Hint/Name RVA	02F1 wcsombs
000044E0	00005562	Hint/Name RVA	02C1 strcpy
000044E4	0000556C	Hint/Name RVA	02B6 strcmp
000044E8	00005566	Hint/Name RVA	02BA strcpy
000044EC	00005560	Hint/Name RVA	0230 atoi
000044F0	00005558	Hint/Name RVA	024C fclose
000044F4	00005552	Hint/Name RVA	024F flush
000044F8	0000554C	Hint/Name RVA	0010 ???@YAPAX@Z
000044FC	00005540	Hint/Name RVA	0266 write
00004500	0000553C	Hint/Name RVA	0257 fopen
00004504	00005536	Hint/Name RVA	02C3 strchr
00004508	00000000	End of Imports	MSVCRT.dll
0000450C	000054A4	Hint/Name RVA	0056 InternetCloseHandle
00004510	0000543A	Hint/Name RVA	006F InternetOpenA
00004514	00005426	Hint/Name RVA	005A InternetConnectA
00004518	00005412	Hint/Name RVA	0045 HttpOpenRequestA
0000451C	000053FE	Hint/Name RVA	0049 HttpSendRequestA
00004520	000053EC	Hint/Name RVA	0047 HttpQueryInfoA
00004524	000053D8	Hint/Name RVA	0077 InternetReadFile
00004528	00000000	End of Imports	WINNET.dll
0000452C	8000000B	Ordinal	000B
00004530	000056BE	Hint/Name RVA	003D WSASocketA

Lab 2 字符串信息



可以发现一些注册表位置、域名、IP、IP、
serve.html等字符串

```
__CxxFrameHandler
_EH_prolog
_CxxThrowException
_except_handler3
MSUCRT.dll
??1type_info@@UAE0XZ
free
_initterm
malloc
_adjust_fdiv
_strnicmp
_chdir
_stricmp
Lab03-02.dll
Install
ServiceMain
UninstallService
installA
uninstallA
Y29ubmVjdA==
practicalmalwareanalysis.com
serve.html
XW5canbwb300
c2x1ZXh0=
Y2lk
cXUydA==
**
Windows XP 6.11
CreateProcessA
kernel32.dll
.exe
GET
HTTP/1.1
zs zs
1234567890123456
quit
exit
getfile
cmd.exe /c
ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789+/-!>
<!--
.PAX
.PAD
DependOnService
RpcSs
ServiceDll
GetModuleFileName(> get dll path
Parameters
Type
```

Lab 2 动态运行恶意代码

通过静态分析，可以发现恶意代码需要使用导出函数installA将自身注册为一个服务。
安装前先使用regshot拍摄快照，然后利用rundll32.exe工具，运行恶意代码导出的installA函数，便可将恶意代码安装为一个服务。

```
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析样本\BinaryCollection\Chapter_3L>Rundll32.exe Lab03-02.dll,installA
```

安装后再拍摄快照，进行比较

```
Created with Regshot 1.9.0 x64 Unicode
Comments:
Datetime: 2023/10/4 06:13:13 , 2023/10/4 06:13:55
Computer: XHR-FE2EAF7F71A , XHR-FE2EAF7F71A
Username: Administrator , Administrator

Keys added: 6
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIIP\Parameters
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIIP\Parameters
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIIP\Security
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP\Parameters
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP\Security

Values added: 20
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIIP\Type: 0x00000020
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIIP\Start: 0x00000002
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIIP\ErrorControl: 0x00000001
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIIP\ImagePath: "%SystemRoot%\System32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs"
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIIP\ObjectName: "LocalSystem"
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIIP\Description: "Depends: INA+, Collects and stores network configuration and location information, and notifies applications when this information changes."
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIIP\DependOnService: 52 00 70 00 63 00 53 00 73 00 00 00 00 00
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIIP\Parameters\ServiceDll: "C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Local\wq-R?g7h,g\BinaryCollection\Chapter_3L\Lab03-02.dll"
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIIP\Security\Security: 01 00 14 80 90 00 00 00 9C 00 00 00 14 00 00 00 30 00 00 00 02 00 1C 00 01 00 00 00 02 80 14 00 FF 01 0F 00 01 01 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP\Type: 0x00000020
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP\Start: 0x00000002
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP\ErrorControl: 0x00000001
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP\ImagePath: "%SystemRoot%\System32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs"
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP\DisplayName: "Intranet Network Awareness (INA+)"
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP\ObjectName: "LocalSystem"
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP\Description: "Depends: INA+, Collects and stores network configuration and location information, and notifies applications when this information changes."
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP\DependOnService: 52 00 70 00 63 00 53 00 73 00 00 00 00
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP\Parameters\ServiceDll: "C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Local\wq-R?g7h,g\BinaryCollection\Chapter_3L\Lab03-02.dll"
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIIP\Security\Security: 01 00 14 80 90 00 00 00 9C 00 00 00 14 00 00 00 30 00 00 00 02 00 1C 00 01 00 00 00 02 80 14 00 FF 01 0F 00 01 01 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00
```

Lab 2 动态运行恶意代码

安装后再拍摄快照，进行比较

- ◆ Keys added中显示了恶意代码将自身安装为IPRIP服务；
- ◆ ImagePath被设置为svchost.exe，这意味着这个恶意代码将会在一个svchost.exe进程中启动；
- ◆ 其余的信息，比如DisplayName和Description。可以作为识别这个恶意服务的独特指纹特征。

Created with [Regshot 1.9.0 x86 Unicode](#)

Comments:

Datetime: 2023/10/4 06:13:13 , 2023/10/4 06:13:55

Computer: XHR-FE2EAF7F71A , XHR-FE2EAF7F71A

Username: Administrator , Administrator

Keys added: 6

HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\Parameters
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\Security
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\Parameters
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\Security

Values added: 20

HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\Type: 0x00000020
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\Start: 0x00000002
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\ErrorControl: 0x00000001
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\ImagePath: "%SystemRoot%\System32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs"
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\DisplayName: "Intranet Network Awareness (INA+)"
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\ObjectName: "LocalSystem"
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP>Description: "Depends INA+, Collects and stores network configuration and loca
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\DependOnService: 52 00 70 00 63 00 53 00 73 00 00 00 00 00
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\Parameters\ServiceDll: "C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Lhb?\wq-R?g
HKLM\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\IPRIP\Security\Security: 01 00 14 80 90 00 00 00 9C 00 00 00 14 00 00 00 30 00 0C
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\Type: 0x00000020
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\Start: 0x00000002
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\ErrorControl: 0x00000001
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\ImagePath: "%SystemRoot%\System32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs"
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\DisplayName: "Intranet Network Awareness (INA+)"
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\ObjectName: "LocalSystem"
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP>Description: "Depends INA+, Collects and stores network configuration and
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\DependOnService: 52 00 70 00 63 00 53 00 73 00 00 00 00 00
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\Parameters\ServiceDll: "C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Lhb?\wq-R?g
HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\IPRIP\Security\Security: 01 00 14 80 90 00 00 00 9C 00 00 00 14 00 00 00 30 00 0C

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- ◆ Keys added中显示了恶意代码将自身安装为IPRIP服务；
- ◆ ImagePath被设置为svchost.exe，这意味着这个恶意代码将会在一个svchost.exe进程中启动；
- ◆ 其余的信息，比如DisplayName和Description。可以作为识别这个恶意服务的独特指纹特征。

主机上的感染迹象

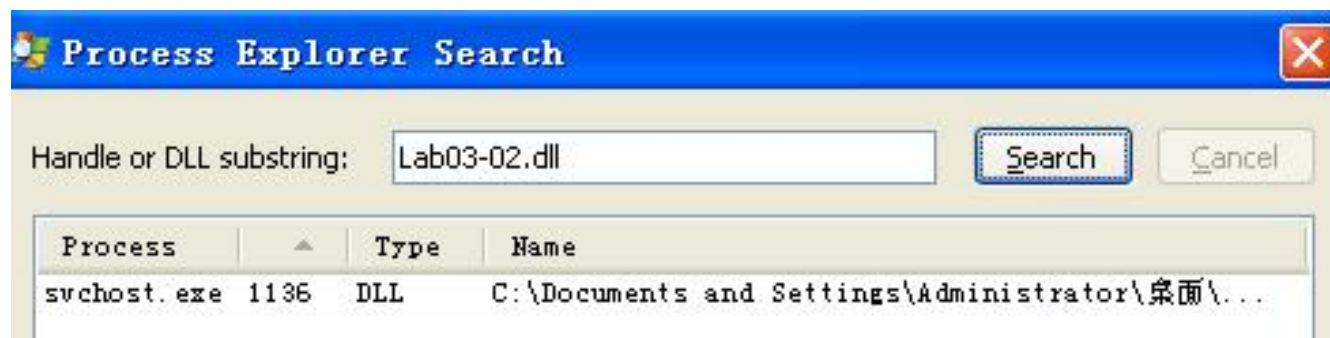
- 恶意代码将安装为IPRIP服务
- 显示的服务名称为Intranet Network Awareness(INA+)
- 描述为"Depends INA+, Collects and stores network configuration and location information, and notifies applications when this information changes"
- 它将自身持久地安装在注册表中

Lab 2 动态运行恶意代码

由于恶意代码安装为IPRIP服务，启动IPRIP服务，运行恶意代码

```
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator>net start IPRIP
Intranet Network Awareness (INA+) 服务正在启动 .
Intranet Network Awareness (INA+) 服务已经启动成功。
```

打开 Process Explorer，使用FIND DLL功能寻找恶意代码运行的进程



Lab03-02.dll是由PID为1136的svchost.exe进程加载的

Lab 2 动态运行恶意代码

在该进程的服务中可以看到IPRIP，证实了
恶意代码在svchost.exe进程中运行

Services

svchost.exe	1,872 K	4,476 K	992 Generic Host Process ...	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe	14,144 K	23,252 K	1136 Generic Host Process ...	Microsoft Corporation
wscntfy.exe	664 K	2,492 K	1332 Windows Security Cent...	Microsoft Corporation
wuauclt.exe				Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe				Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe				Microsoft Corporation
spoolsv.exe				Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe				Microsoft Corporation
VGAuthService...				Microsoft Corporation
vmtoolsd.exe				Microsoft Corporation
alg.exe				Microsoft Corporation
lsass.exe				Microsoft Corporation
wpabalin.exe				Microsoft Corporation
...				Microsoft Corporation
ls32.exe				Microsoft Corporation
lsd.exe				Microsoft Corporation
to64.exe				Microsoft Corporation
n.exe				Microsoft Corporation
ot-x86-Unicode.exe				Microsoft Corporation

Command Line:
C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs

Path:
C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe (netsvcs)

Services:

- Automatic Updates [wuauserv]
- Background Intelligent Transfer Service [BITS]
- COM+ Event System [EventSystem]
- Cryptographic Services [CryptSvc]
- Distributed Link Tracking Client [TrkWks]
- DHCP Client [Dhcp]
- Error Reporting Service [ERSvc]
- Fast User Switching Compatibility [FastUserSwitchingCompatibility]
- Help and Support [helmsvc]
- Intranet Network Awareness (INA+) [IPRIP]**
- Logical Disk Manager [dmserver]
- Network Location Awareness (NLA) [Nla]
- Network Connections [Netman]
- Server [LanmanServer]
- Secondary Logon [Seclogon]
- System Event Notification [SENS]
- Security Center [wscntfy]
- Shell Hardware Detection [ShellHWDetection]
- System Restore Service [srsservice]
- Task Scheduler [Schedule]
- Themes [Themes]
- Windows Management Instrumentation [winmgmt]
- Windows Firewall/Internet Connection Sharing (ICS) [SharedAccess]
- Workstation [lanmanworkstation]
- Wireless Zero Configuration [WZCSVC]
- Windows Audio [AudioSrv]
- Windows Time [W32Time]

Description	System Event Notification [SENS]
Windows Error R...	Security Center [wscntfy]
服务器数据库存储...	Shell Hardware Detection [ShellHWDetection]
WMI	System Restore Service [srsservice]
WMI	Task Scheduler [Schedule]
GDI Client DLL	Themes [Themes]
Home Networking	Windows Management Instrumentation [winmgmt]
Windows NT Imag...	Windows Firewall/Internet Connection Sharing (ICS) [SharedAccess]
Windows XP IOK3...	Workstation [lanmanworkstation]
	Wireless Zero Configuration [WZCSVC]
	Windows Audio [AudioSrv]
	Windows Time [W32Time]

IP Helper API

Microsoft Corporation

C:\Documents and Settings\NetworkService\Local...

C:\Documents and Settings\NetworkService\Local...

C:\WINDOWS\system32\iphlpapi.dll

Lab 2 动态运行恶意代码

在该进程的服务中可以看到IPRIP，证实了恶意代码在svchost.exe进程中运行

Services

DLL

可以看到Lab03--02.dll被装载

wmiprvse.exe	1,948 K	5,016 K	1664 WMI	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe	1,896 K	4,484 K	992 Generic Host Process ...	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe	2.90	14,192 K	1136 Generic Host Process ...	Microsoft Corporation
wscntfr.exe	664 K	2,432 K	1332 Windows Security Cent...	Microsoft Corporation
wuauclt.exe	5,704 K	5,396 K	180 Automatic Updates	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe	1,404 K	3,728 K	1180 Generic Host Process ...	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe	1,832 K	4,660 K	1236 Generic Host Process ...	Microsoft Corporation
spoolsv.exe	4,328 K	6,944 K	1544 Spooler SubSystem App	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe	2,268 K	3,384 K	1776 Generic Host Process ...	Microsoft Corporation
VGAuthService...	6,232 K	3,096 K	1944 VMware Guest Authent...	VMware, Inc.
vmtoolsd.exe	11,540 K	14,628 K	1264 VMware Tools Core Ser...	VMware, Inc.
alg.exe	1,296 K	3,684 K	1600 Application Layer Gat...	Microsoft Corporation
lsass.exe	3,872 K	6,120 K	684 LSA Shell (Export Ver...	Microsoft Corporation
wpabaln.exe	1,040 K	3,180 K	1572 Windows WPA Balloon K...	Microsoft Corporation
explorer.exe	16,144 K	7,000 K	220 Windows Explorer	Microsoft Corporation
rundll32.exe	2,360 K	3,632 K	432 Run a DLL as an App	Microsoft Corporation
vmtoolsd.exe	9,920 K	14,504 K	440 VMware Tools Core Ser...	VMware, Inc.
vmx32to64.exe	704 K	2,100 K	448	
ctfmon.exe	1,292 K	4,120 K	460 CTF Loader	Microsoft Corporation
Regshot-z86-Unicode.exe	48,316 K	51,348 K	156 Regshot 1.9.0 x86 Uni...	Regshot Team

Name	Description	Company Name	Path
ersvc.dll	Windows Error Reporting Se...	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ersvc.dll
es.dll		Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\es.dll
esent.dll	服务器数据库存储引擎	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\esent.dll
esscli.dll	WMI	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\esscli.dll
fastprox.dll	WMI	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\wbem\fastprox.dll
gdi32.dll	GDI Client DLL	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\gdi32.dll
hnetcfg.dll	Home Networking Configurat...	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\hnetcfg.dll
imagehlp.dll	Windows NT Image Helper	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imagehlp.dll
imm32.dll	Windows XP IMM32 API Clie...	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll
index.dat			C:\Documents and Settings\NetworkService\Local...
index.dat			C:\Documents and Settings\NetworkService\Cooki...
index.dat			C:\Documents and Settings\NetworkService\Local...
iphlpapi.dll	IP Helper API	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\iphlpapi.dll
ipnathlp.dll	Microsoft NAT Helper Compo...	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ipnathlp.dll
kernel32.dll	Windows NT BASE API Client...	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
Lab03--02.dll			C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\...
locale.nls			C:\WINDOWS\system32\locale.nls
lpk.dll	Language Pack	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\lpk.dll
mpr.dll	Multiple Provider Router DLL	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\mpr.dll
mrxnm.dll	Windows NT MP Router Admin	Microsoft Corporation	C:\WINDOWS\system32\mrxnm.dll

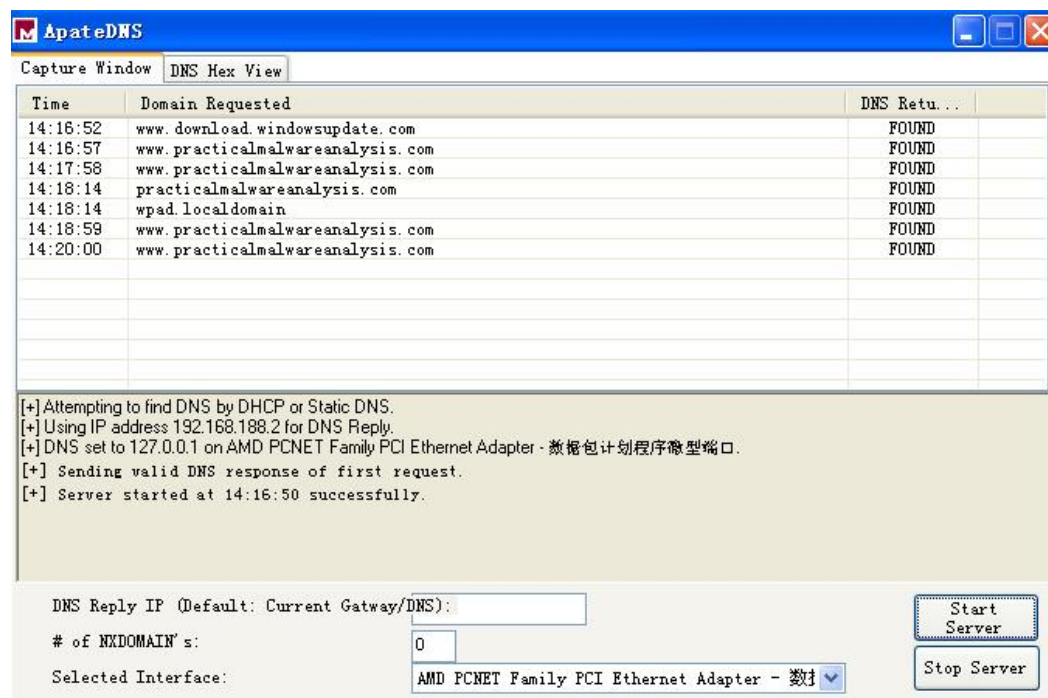
Lab 2 网络分析

恶意代码向practicalmalwareanalysis.com发送了DNS请求

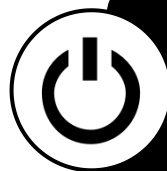
A p a t e D N S

Netcat

恶意代码执行了一个通过80端口的HTTP GET请求



Lab 3 运行恶意代码



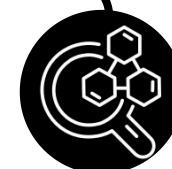
运行恶意代码文件，在Process Explorer中可以看到Lab03-03.exe

它还创建了子进程svchost.exe，创建之后就退出了，Scvhost.exe进程继续作为一个孤儿进程执行

processp.exe	95.38	15,964 K	11,292 K	3848 Sysinternals Process ...	Sysinternals - www...
conime.exe		960 K	3,176 K	2152 Console IMAE	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe		1,008 K	2,596 K	2160 Generic Host Process ...	Microsoft Corporation

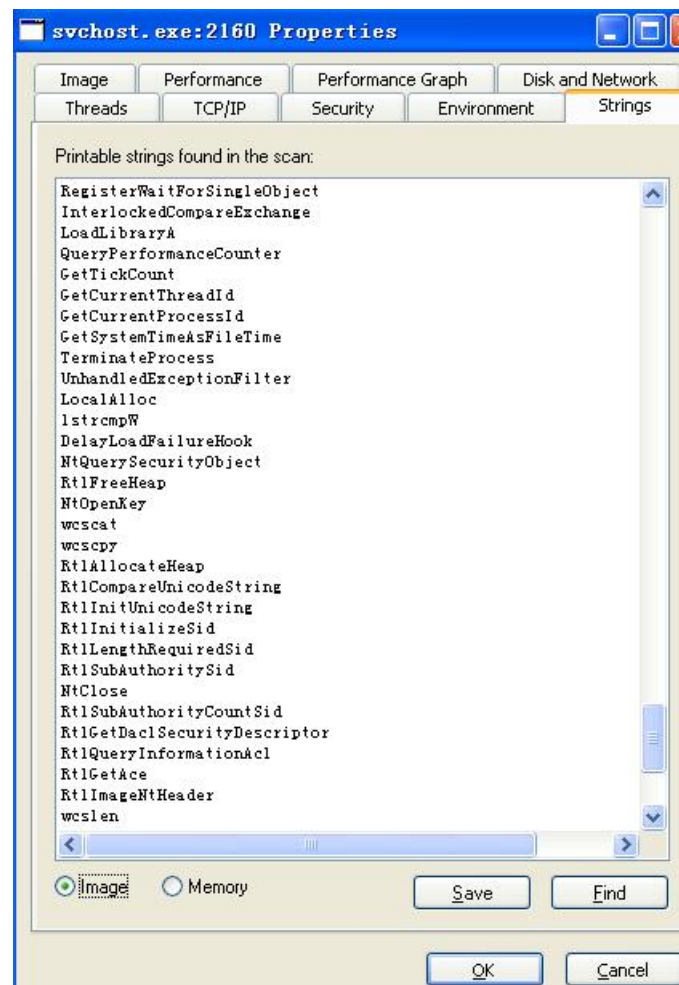
这个进程看起来像是一个合法svchost.exe进程

但这个svchost.exe是很可疑的，因为svchast.exe通常是services.exe的子进程



Lab 3 svchost.exe 进程

选择该进程，右击选择
Properties，选择Strings显
示在磁盘镜像中和内存镜像中
可执行文件的字符串列表



Lab 3 svchost.exe 进程

内存镜像中的字符串列表里包含了practicalmalwareanalysis.log和[ENTER]
而它们都不会在磁盘镜像中一个典型的svchost.exe文件中出现

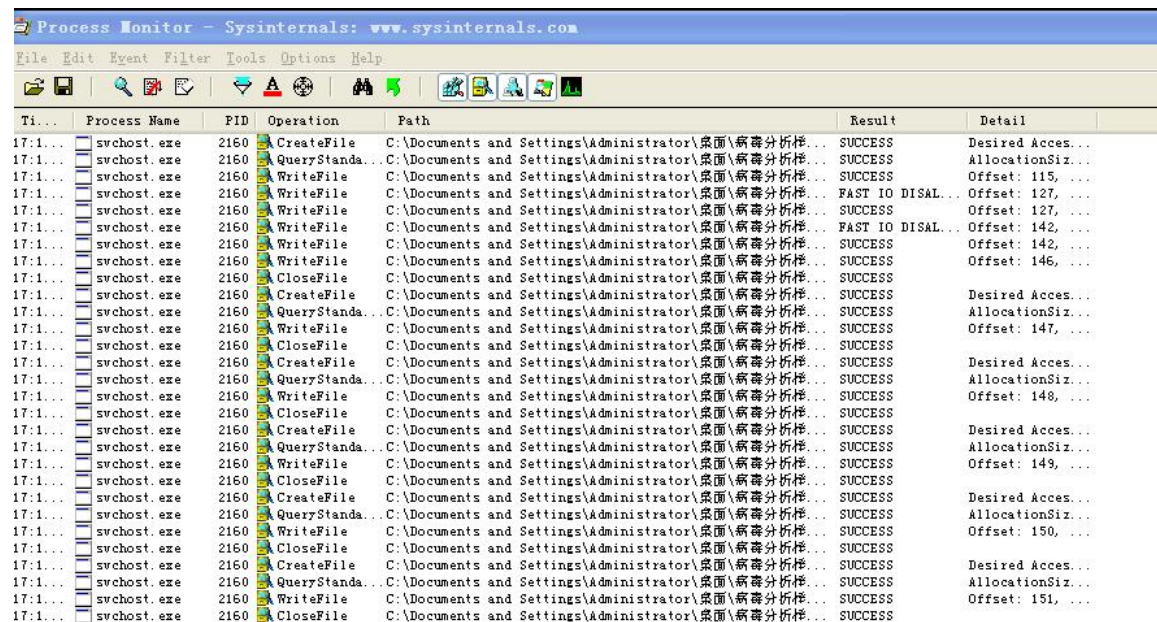
这个程序很可能是一个击键记录器



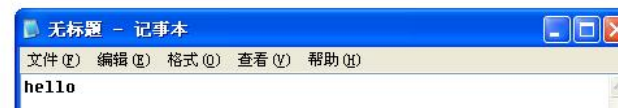
Lab 3 Process Monitor

- 使用svchost.exe的PID创建一个过滤器
- 打开记事本程序，键入信息

可以发现，svchost.exe的CreateFile和WriteFile事件正在写一个名为practicalmalwareanalysis.log的文件



Time	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result	Detail
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	QueryStand...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	AllocationSiz...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	WriteFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Offset: 115, ...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	WriteFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	FAST IO DISAL...	Offset: 127, ...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	WriteFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Offset: 127, ...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	WriteFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	FAST IO DISAL...	Offset: 142, ...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	WriteFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Offset: 142, ...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	WriteFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Offset: 146, ...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	QueryStand...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	AllocationSiz...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	WriteFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Offset: 147, ...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	QueryStand...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	AllocationSiz...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	WriteFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Offset: 148, ...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	QueryStand...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	AllocationSiz...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	WriteFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Offset: 149, ...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	QueryStand...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	AllocationSiz...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	WriteFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Offset: 150, ...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Desired Acces...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	QueryStand...	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	AllocationSiz...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	WriteFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	Offset: 151, ...
17:1...	svchost.exe	2160	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\病毒分析...	SUCCESS	



Lab 3 Process Monitor

打开日志文件，可以发现刚刚的击键记录被记录：

可以发现，svchost.exe的CreateFile和WriteFile事件正在写一个名为practicalmalwareanalysis.log的文件



Lab 3 恶意代码的目的

打开日志文件，可以发现刚刚的击键记录被记录：

这个程序在svchost.exe进程上执行了进程替换，来启动一个击键记录器，将击键记录在创建的日志文件中



Lab 4 静态分析

导入了一些服务操作函数、注册表操作函数、联网功能函数等

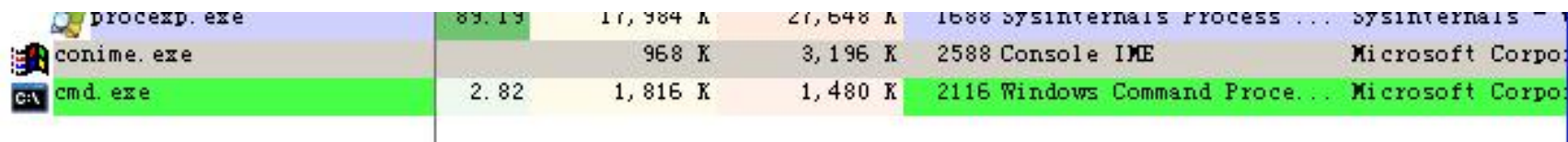
导入表

字符串

- 看到域名、注册表位置、像DOWNLOAD、UPLOAD这样的命令字符串，以及HTTP/1.0字符串等
 - 这些表明恶意代码可能是一个HTTP后门程序
- 字符串-cc、-re、-in应该是一些命令行参数(例如-in可能是install的缩写)

Lab 4 Process Explorer

启动Process Explorer, 运行恶意代码



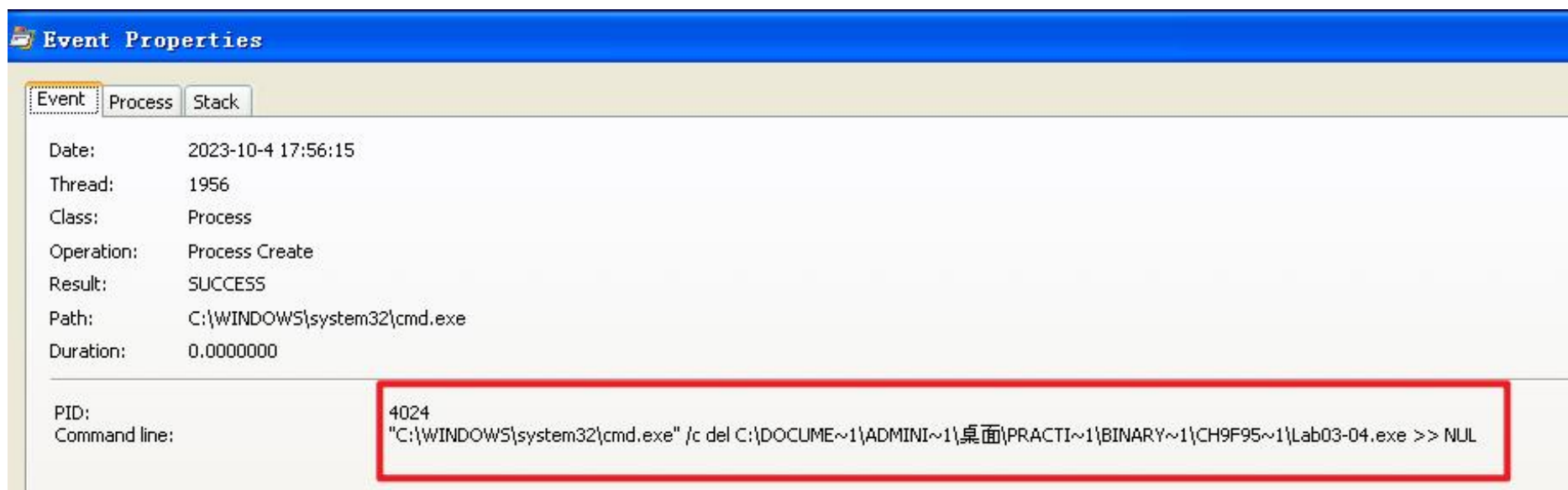
procexp.exe	89.19	17,984 K	27,648 K	1688 Sysinternals Process ...	Sysinternals
conime.exe		968 K	3,196 K	2588 Console IME	Microsoft Corpor...
cmd.exe	2.82	1,816 K	1,480 K	2116 Windows Command Proce...	Microsoft Corpor...

- 可以发现, 快速运行了cmd.exe, 然后自行退出
- 同时发现, 运行恶意代码后, 恶意代码删除了自身



Lab 4 Process Monitor

设置进程名称为Lab03-04.exe的过滤器，在过滤的信息中，有一个ProcessCreate的条目：



可以发现，恶意代码通过运行cmd.exe，写入命令将自己删除

Lab 4 Process Monitor

可以发现，恶意代码通过运行cmd.exe，写入命令将自己删除

有可能需要提供一个命令行参数
或者是这个程序缺失某个部件

尝试使用命令行运行恶意代码，并使用在字符串列表中发现的一些命令行参数(-in、-re、-cc)，但都以失败告终，结果程序还是会删除自身

```
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\Practical Malware Analysis Labs\BinaryCollection\Chapter_3L>Lab03-04.exe -in  
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\Practical Malware Analysis Labs\Bin
```

Lab 5 Yara

```
rule Lab03_01 {  
  meta:  
    description = "Lab03-01.exe"  
  strings:  
    $s1 = "vmx32to64.exe" fullword ascii  
    $s2 = "SOFTWARE\\Classes\\http\\shell\\open\\commandV" fullword ascii  
    $s3 = " www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com" fullword ascii  
    $s4 = "advpack" fullword ascii  
    $s5 = "VideoDriver" fullword ascii  
    $s6 = "WinVMX32-" fullword ascii  
    $s7 = "Software\\Microsoft\\Active Setup\\Installed Components\\" fullword ascii  
  condition:  
    uint16(0) == 0x5a4d and  
    uint32(uint32(0x3c))==0x00004550 and filesize < 20KB and  
    5 of them  
}
```

Lab 5 Yara

```
rule Lab03_02 {
  meta:
    description = "Lab03-02.dll"
  strings:
    $x1 = "%SystemRoot%\System32\svchost.exe -k " fullword ascii
    $s3 = "RegOpenKeyEx(%s) KEY_QUERY_VALUE error ." fullword ascii
    $s4 = "practicalmalwareanalysis.com" fullword ascii
    $s5 = "Lab03-02.dll" fullword ascii
    $s6 = "RegOpenKeyEx(%s) KEY_QUERY_VALUE success." fullword ascii
    $s7 = "serve.html" fullword ascii
    $s8 = "GetModuleFileName() get dll path" fullword ascii
    $s9 = "netsvcs" fullword ascii
    $s10 = "OpenService(%s) error 2" fullword ascii
    $s11 = "OpenService(%s) error 1" fullword ascii
    $s12 = "CreateService(%s) error %d" fullword ascii
    $s13 = "You specify service name not in Svchost//netsvcs, must be one of following:" fullword ascii
    $s14 = "RegQueryValueEx" fullword ascii
    $s15 = "Depends INA+" fullword nocase
  condition:
    uint16(0) == 0x5a4d and
    uint32(uint32(0x3c))==0x00004550 and filesize < 70KB and
    all of ($x*) and 6 of them
}
```


Lab 5 Yara

```
rule Lab03_03 {  
  meta:  
    | description = "Lab03-03.exe"  
  strings:  
    | $s1 = "\\svchost.exe" fullword ascii  
    | $s2 = "+A+A+A+A" fullword ascii  
  condition:  
    | uint16(0) == 0x5a4d and  
    | uint32(uint32(0x3c))==0x00004550 and filesize < 200KB and  
    | all of them  
}
```

Lab 5 Yara

```
rule Lab03_04 {  
  meta:  
    description = "Lab03-04.exe"  
  strings:  
    $s1 = "http://www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com" fullword ascii  
    $s2 = "%SYSTEMROOT%\\system32\\" fullword ascii  
    $s3 = " HTTP/1.0" fullword ascii  
    $s4 = " Manager Service" fullword ascii  
    $s5 = "UPLOAD" fullword ascii  
    $s6 = "DOWNLOAD" fullword ascii  
    $s7 = "command.com" fullword ascii  
    $s8 = "COMSPEC" fullword ascii  
    $s9 = "SOFTWARE\\Microsoft \\XPS" fullword ascii  
    $s10 = "/c del " fullword ascii  
    $s11 = " >> NUL" fullword ascii  
  condition:  
    uint16(0) == 0x5a4d and  
    uint32(uint32(0x3c))==0x00004550 and filesize < 200KB and  
    8 of them  
}
```

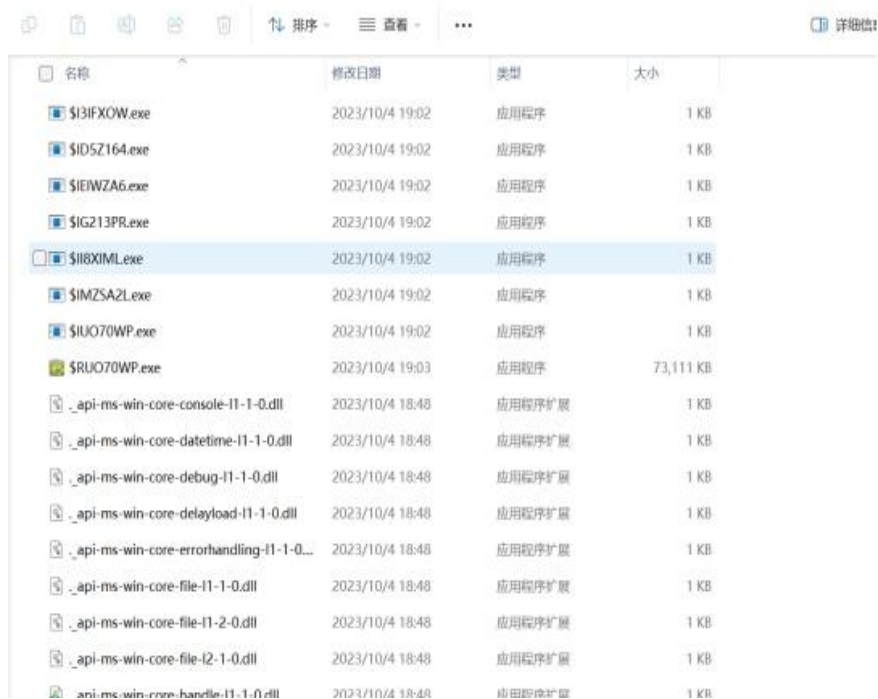
Lab 5 Yara

运行yara规则，能够扫描到对应的恶意代码文件：

```
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\yara-v2.0.0-win32>yara32 lab03.yar  
Chapter_3L  
Lab03_01 Chapter_3L\Lab03-01.exe  
Lab03_02 Chapter_3L\Lab03-02.dll  
Lab03_03 Chapter_3L\Lab03-03.exe  
Lab03_04 Chapter_3L\Lab03-04.exe
```

Lab 5 Yara

利用scan.py程序，自动收集电脑上的所有PE结构文件，文件保存到sample文件夹中



名称	修改日期	类型	大小
\$I3IFXOW.exe	2023/10/4 19:02	应用程序	1 KB
\$ID5Z164.exe	2023/10/4 19:02	应用程序	1 KB
\$IEWZA6.exe	2023/10/4 19:02	应用程序	1 KB
\$IG213PR.exe	2023/10/4 19:02	应用程序	1 KB
\$I18XIMLex.exe	2023/10/4 19:02	应用程序	1 KB
\$IMZSA2L.exe	2023/10/4 19:02	应用程序	1 KB
\$IUO70WP.exe	2023/10/4 19:02	应用程序	1 KB
\$RUO70WP.exe	2023/10/4 19:03	应用程序	73,111 KB
_api-ms-win-core-console-l1-1-0.dll	2023/10/4 18:48	应用程序扩展	1 KB
_api-ms-win-core-datetime-l1-1-0.dll	2023/10/4 18:48	应用程序扩展	1 KB
_api-ms-win-core-debug-l1-1-0.dll	2023/10/4 18:48	应用程序扩展	1 KB
_api-ms-win-core-delayload-l1-1-0.dll	2023/10/4 18:48	应用程序扩展	1 KB
_api-ms-win-core-errorhandling-l1-1-0.dll	2023/10/4 18:48	应用程序扩展	1 KB
_api-ms-win-core-file-l1-1-0.dll	2023/10/4 18:48	应用程序扩展	1 KB
_api-ms-win-core-file-l1-2-0.dll	2023/10/4 18:48	应用程序扩展	1 KB
_api-ms-win-core-file-l2-1-0.dll	2023/10/4 18:48	应用程序扩展	1 KB
_api-ms-win-core-handle-l1-1-0.dll	2023/10/4 18:48	应用程序扩展	1 KB



名称	sample
类型:	文件夹
位置:	D:\NKU\code\Python
大小:	17.1 GB (18,457,236,441 字节)
占用空间:	17.2 GB (18,484,576,256 字节)
包含:	14,589 个文件, 0 个文件夹
创建时间:	2023年10月4日, 18:39:02

Lab5 Yara

编写c++程序，对sample文件夹进行扫描，并得到扫描时间



```
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <windows.h>
3  #include <string>
4  using namespace std;
5
6  string cmdPopen(const string& cmdLine) {
7      char buffer[1024] = { '\0' };
8      FILE* pf = NULL;
9      pf = _popen(cmdLine.c_str(), "r");
10     if (NULL == pf) {
11         printf("Open pipe failed\n");
12         return string("");
13     }
14     string ret;
15     while (fgets(buffer, sizeof(buffer), pf)) {
16         ret += buffer;
17     }
18     _pclose(pf);
19     return ret;
20 }
21
22 int main() {
23     // 设置工作目录
24     wstring workingDir = L"D:\\NKU\\23Fall\\yara-master-1798-win64";
25     if (!SetCurrentDirectory(workingDir.c_str())) {
26         cout << "Failed to set the working directory" << endl;
27         return 1;
28     }
29
30     long long start, end, freq;
31     string cmdLine = " .\\yara64 -r lab03.yar D:\\NKU\\code\\Python\\sample"; // 执行的指令
32
33     QueryPerformanceFrequency((LARGE_INTEGER*)&freq);
34     QueryPerformanceCounter((LARGE_INTEGER*)&start);
35     string res = cmdPopen(cmdLine);
36     QueryPerformanceCounter((LARGE_INTEGER*)&end);
37     cout << "扫描到的文件: " << endl;
38     cout << res; // 输出 cmd 指令的返回值
39     cout << "运行时间为 " << (end - start) / freq << "s" << endl;
40     return 0;
41 }
```

Microsoft Visual Studio 调试

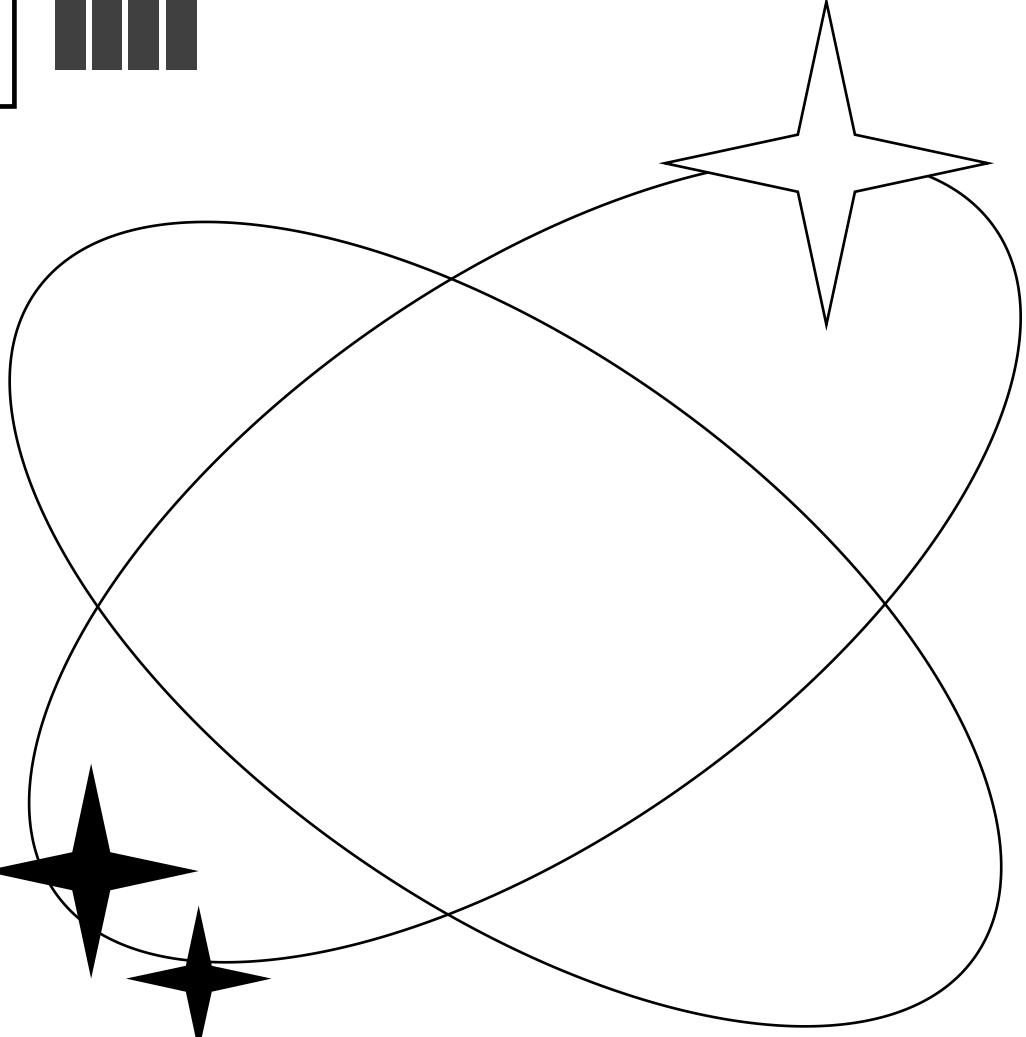

扫描到的文件：

```
Lab03_01 D:\NKU\code\Python\sample\Lab03-01.exe
Lab03_02 D:\NKU\code\Python\sample\Lab03-02.dll
Lab03_04 D:\NKU\code\Python\sample\Lab03-04.exe
Lab03_03 D:\NKU\code\Python\sample\Lab03-03.exe
Lab03_04 D:\NKU\code\Python\sample\Lab09-01.exe
Lab03_04 D:\NKU\code\Python\sample\Lab16-01.exe
运行时间为 9s
```

S u m m a r y

- ◆ 本次实验综合使用静态分析技术和动态分析技术分析恶意代码；
- ◆ 熟练了基本静态分析和动态分析工具的使用，掌握了基本分析方法；
- ◆ 练习和熟练了Yara规则的编写。





THANK YOU!
